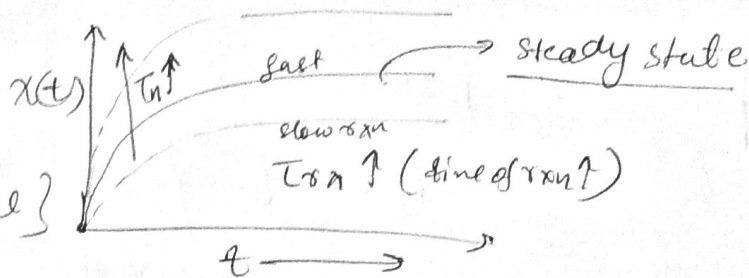


Time scales

$$\tau_{rxn} = 1/k \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{residence} \\ \text{time} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\tau_h = \frac{V}{F} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{rxn} \\ \text{time} \end{array} \right\}$$



$$I_n - O_n + G_{in} = A_{cc}$$

$$F C_{A0} - F C_A - k C_A V = V \left(\frac{dC_A}{dt} \right)$$

$$F(C_{A0} - C_{A0}(1-x(t))) - k V C_{A0}(1-x(t)) = V \frac{dC_A}{dt}$$

$$F C_{A0}(x(t)) - k V C_{A0}(1-x(t)) = V \frac{dC_A}{dt}$$

$$x(t) - k \left(\frac{V}{F} \right) (1-x(t)) = \left(\frac{V}{F} \right) \frac{dx(t)}{dt}$$

$$x - \frac{\left(\frac{V}{F} \right) (1-x)}{\left(\frac{V}{R} \right)} = \left(\frac{V}{F} \right) \frac{dx}{dt}$$

$$x - \left(\frac{\tau_h}{\tau_{rxn}} \right) (1-x) = \tau_h \frac{dx}{dt}$$

$$\frac{\tau_h}{\tau_{rxn}} - x \left(\frac{\tau_h}{\tau_{rxn}} + 1 \right) = \tau_h \left(\frac{dx}{dt} \right)$$

$$\int_0^t dt = \int_0^x \frac{\tau_h dx}{\frac{\tau_h}{\tau_{rxn}} - x \left(\frac{\tau_h}{\tau_{rxn}} + 1 \right)}$$

$$\int_0^t dt = \int_0^x \frac{dx}{\beta - \alpha x} \quad \beta = \left(\frac{1}{\tau_{rxn}} \right)$$

$$\alpha = \left(\frac{1}{\tau_{rxn}} + \frac{1}{\tau_h} \right)$$