



for no viscosity { using dimensional analysis }

$$q = \frac{L^3}{T}$$

$$A_0 = L^2$$

$$h = L$$

$$g = L/T^2$$

$$4 \{ \text{unknown} \} - 2 \{ \text{dimension} \} = 2$$

2 groups are formed

it can be formed in many ways

{ possible ways { shown in class } }

$$\left(\frac{A_0}{h^2} \right), \left(\frac{q^2}{g A_0^2 h} \right)$$

$$f \left(\frac{A_0}{h^2} \right) = \left(\frac{q^2}{g A_0^2 h} \right) \rightarrow \text{can be expressed as a function}$$

as $\frac{A_0}{h^2} \rightarrow 0$ or $A_0 \rightarrow 0$ small hole

$$\underline{f(0) \rightarrow \text{const}^n}$$

$$\frac{q^2}{g A_0^2 h} = c$$

$$q = \sqrt{c g A_0^2} (h)^{1/2}$$

$$\underline{q \propto (h)^{1/2}}$$