

**CS 203: Software Tools & Techniques for AI**  
**IIT Gandhinagar**  
**Sem-II - 2024-25**

---

**Lab Assignment 10**

**Total: 10 Marks**

**Submission deadline: Wednesday, 16/04/2025 11:59:59 PM**

**Submission guidelines:**

1. Implement the code in the jupyter notebook and share it during submission.
2. Add all screenshots of the results in a pdf file and share.
3. The deadline will not be extended at any cost.

Note: Submitting this assignment solution confirms that you will follow the IITGN's honor code. We shall strictly penalize the submissions containing plagiarized text/code.

---

**Objective**

Using real-world data, this assignment will introduce students to key concepts in A/B testing and Covariate Shift Detection. Students will perform hypothesis testing using the [scipy](#) library and identify distributional shifts in datasets using classification-based techniques.

**Dataset**

Get the [Ad click prediction](#) and [Air\\_quality](#) dataset.

**Part 1: A/B Testing using Ad Click Prediction**

1. Load the dataset into a pandas DataFrame.
2. Perform necessary data cleaning and preprocessing: **[10 points]**
  - a. Handle missing values
  - b. Convert categorical columns (e.g., gender, ad\_position)

3. Split the dataset into two groups: **[10 points]**
  - a. Group A: Users with `ad_position = 0` (**Top**)
  - b. Group B: Users with `ad_position = 1` (**Bottom**)
4. Use the statsmodel's `proportions_ztest` function to perform an independent two-sample z-test between Group A and Group B.
5. Print the following:
  - a. The z-score **[10 points]**
  - b. The p-value **[10 points]**
6. Interpret the result: Is there a statistically significant difference in click-through rates between the two groups? Justify your answer. **[10 points]**

## Part 2: Covariate Shift Detection Using Air Quality Data

1. You are provided with 3 datasets via this Google Drive link:
  - a. `train.csv`
  - b. `test1.csv`
  - c. `test2.csv`
2. Load all three datasets using `pandas`. **[10 points]**
3. For each test dataset (`test1.csv` and `test2.csv`), compare it with `train.csv` using the **Kolmogorov–Smirnov test** (`scipy.stats.ks_2samp`).  
Perform the KS test on the **NO2(GT)** column to identify whether there are any distributional differences. **[20 points]**
4. Report the KS statistic and p-value for each feature. **[10 points]**
5. Determine which of the two test datasets (`test1.csv` or `test2.csv`) exhibits a covariate shift relative to the training dataset (`train.csv`). Use the results of the Kolmogorov–Smirnov test to support your answer. **[10 points]**

\*\*\*\*\*Best of Luck\*\*\*\*\*