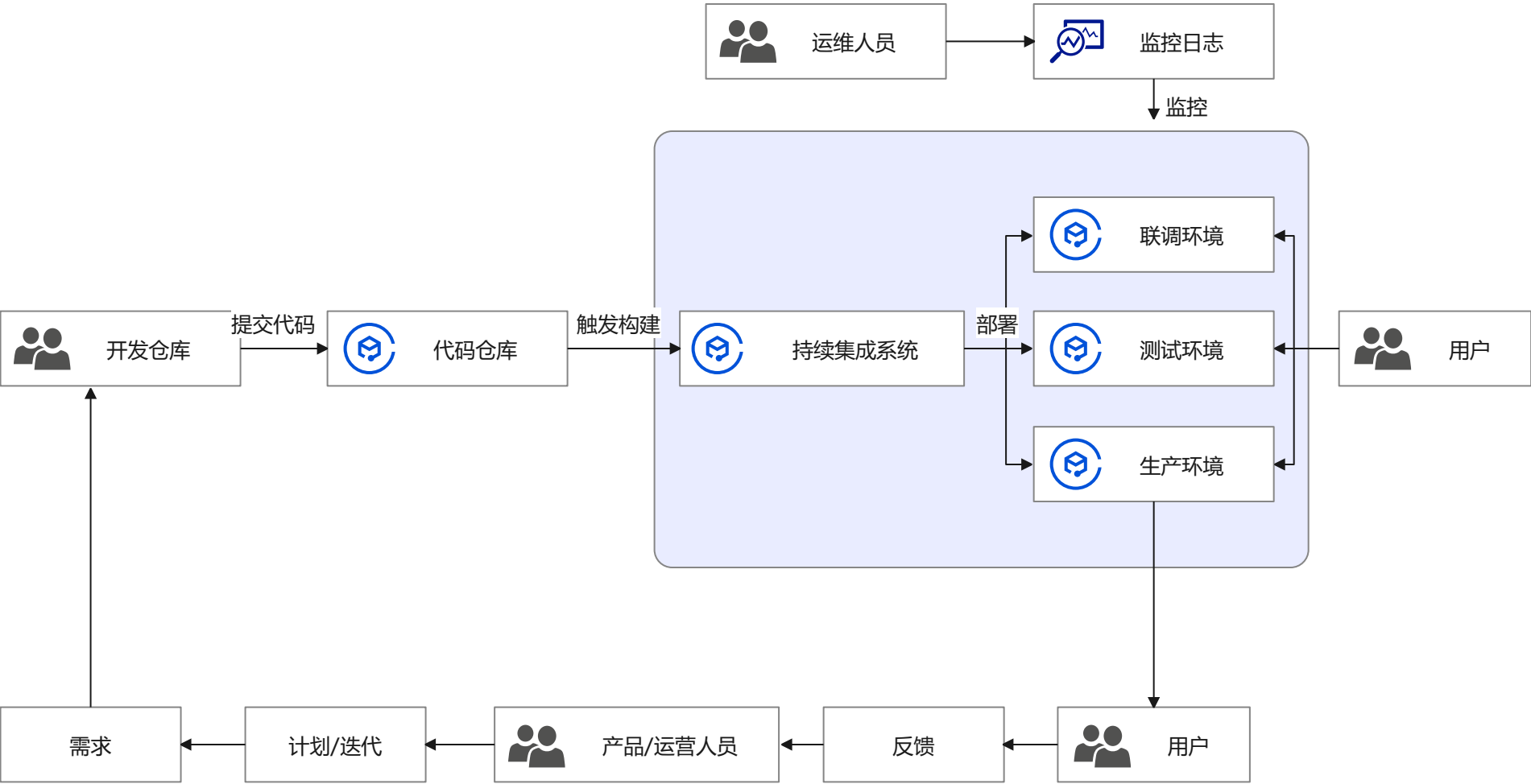


Devops



CI

