



05-Jun-2022

# Web Accessibility Scan Results

[cmq.gouv.qc.ca](http://cmq.gouv.qc.ca)

**Generated by UserWay's Accessibility Scanning & Monitoring**

[scan.userway.org](https://scan.userway.org)

# Issue #CM-118

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

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ISSUE #CM-118

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

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### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/mediation-et-mandats-speciaux/accompagnement">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-18

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

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ISSUE #CM-18

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

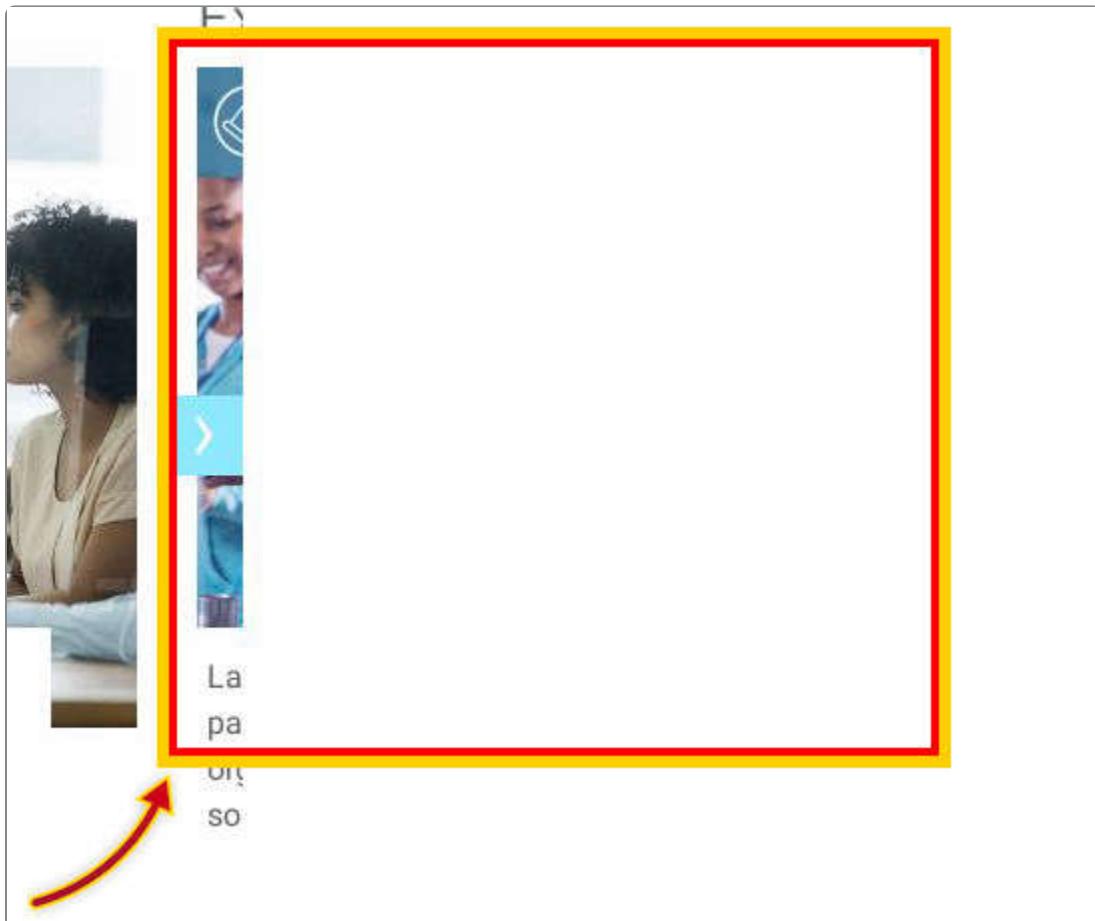
---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```

```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-168

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-168

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

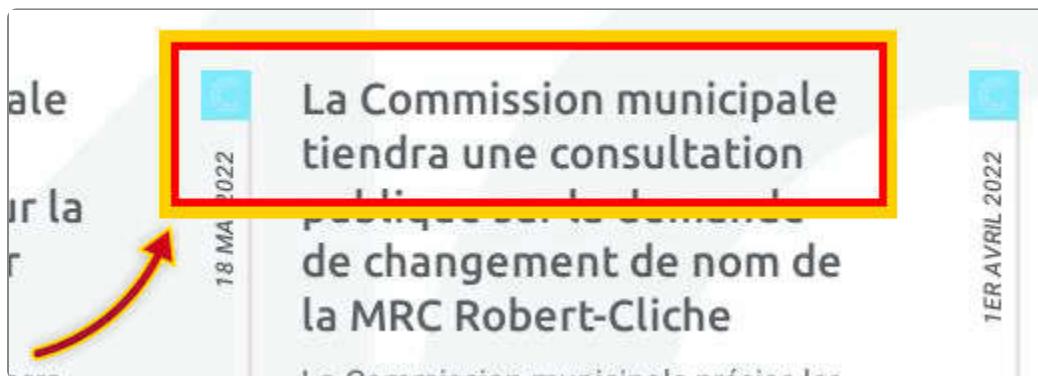
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/toutes-les-actualites/la-commission-participe-au-53e-congres-de-la-comaq"> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">  
>La Commission participe au 53e Congrès de la COMAQ</h2></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-193

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-193

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

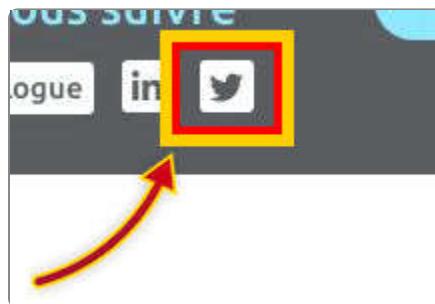
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://twitter.com/Gouv_CMQ" target="_blank"><i class="fab fa-twitter" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-25

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-25

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

### Affected Code:

```

```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-213

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-213

## New tab or window opens without warning user

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

### Description:

Checks for new tabs or windows opening without warning user. New tabs or windows can be very disorienting for users, particularly those who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. Any link that opens a new tab or window should communicate this fact beforehand.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```
<a href="http://www.droitauteur.gouv.qc.ca/copyright.php" target="_blank">© 2022 Gouvernement du Québec</a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Understanding/change-on-request.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add [\(opens in a new tab\)](#) within the link text. For example: Visit the [Visit NASA's website](https://nasa.gov) for more information. For images or texts that cannot be modified, add an `aria-label` with the same info. For example: `<a href="https://nasa.gov" aria-label="Visit NASA's website (opens in a new tab)" target="_blank"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-57

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-57

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

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### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale/l-abc-de-l-audit-municipal">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-170

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-170

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-realise-un-audit-de-performance-portant-sur-la-gestion-des-plaintes-par-les-municipalites"> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale réalise un audit de performance portant sur la gestion des plaintes par les municipalités</h2> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-31

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-31

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

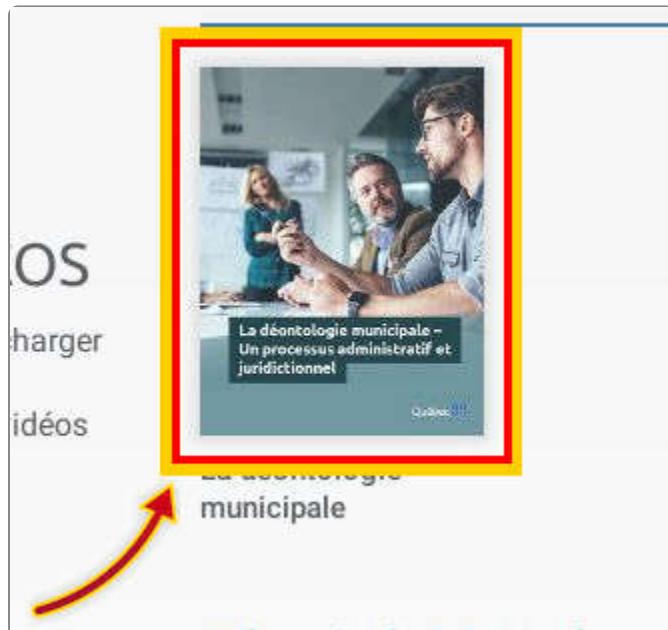
---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```

```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

---

## Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-120

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

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ISSUE #CM-120

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/exemption-de-taxes-municipales-et-revision">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-201

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-201

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/politique-de-confidentialite">Politique de confidentialité</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-179

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

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ISSUE #CM-179

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a class="btn" href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse">Salle de presse</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-165

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-165

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-du-quebec-rend-public-un-rapport-d-audit-d-envergure-sur-le-programme-triennal-d-immobilisations->Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-123

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-123

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/enquetes-et-poursuites/le-mandat" style="background-color:#DEC352; border-color:#DEC352">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-6

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-6

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

### Affected Code:

```

```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-44

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-44

## Inaccessible PDF file identified

 Desktop

 Mobile

A

### Description:

Any PDF files linked from or embedded on the site must be properly tagged and structured for accessibility to meet the PDF/UA (Universal Accessibility) compliance guidelines. Accessible PDFs help ensure that users relying on assistive technologies such as screen readers and keyboard navigation can access the PDF's contents as intended. PDF files that are not tagged for accessibility prevent users relying on assistive technologies from semantically identifying and interacting with tables, form fields, images, and other static and dynamic contents.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```
<a href="/contentFiles/files/guides/A12634_CMQ_Guide_EP1.pdf" target="_blank" onclick="gtag('event', 'Téléchargement', { 'event_category': 'Document','event_label': 'Guide : Guide à l'intention des municipalités et des organismes audités' } );">...</a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/pdf>

---

## Recommended Action:

Remediate this file by going to [manage.userway.org/pdf](https://manage.userway.org/pdf). After the file is remediated, UserWay's AI-Powered Accessibility Widget can automatically update the site. Alternatively, you can re-upload the file manually with the unique upload code provided by the UserWay PDF remediation system.

# Issue #CM-163

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-163

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-publie-un-portrait-des-municipalites-regionales-de-comte-mrc"  
>Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-159

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-159

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/commission-municipale-du-quebec-creation-de-la-direction-des-enquetes-et-des-poursuites-en-integrite-municipale->">Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-20

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-20

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

 Desktop

 Mobile

A

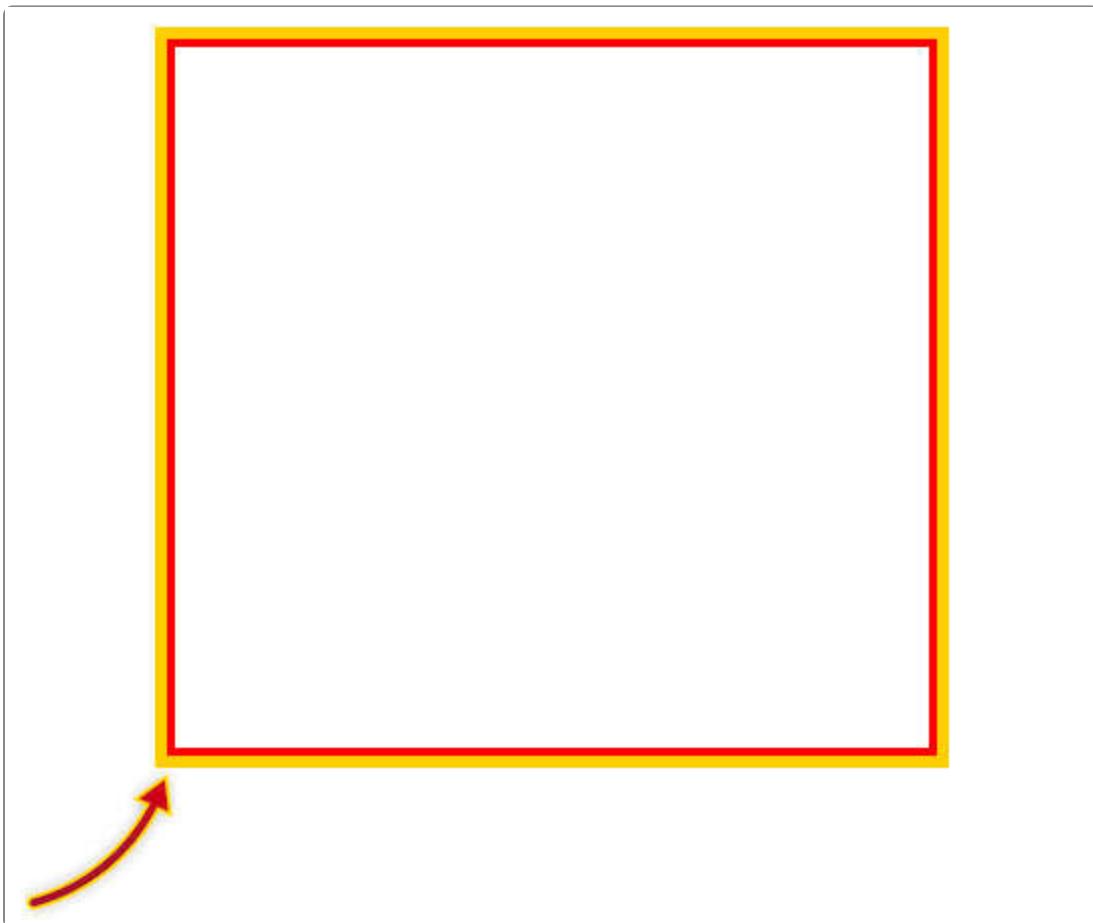
---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```

```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-102

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-102

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="/"></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-47

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-47

## Missing 'tabindex="0"' attribute

 Desktop

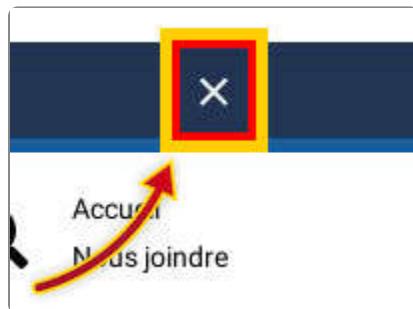
 Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that non-interactive elements with mouse or keyboard handlers have a `tabindex="0"` attribute. Users should be able to navigate using only a keyboard in a logical and sequential way. Navigating with a keyboard should mirror the visual order of the navigation and controls found on that page. Anyone using keyboard navigation will expect to move sequentially from left to right and top to bottom to navigate throughout the page. When any element has a mouse or keyboard handler, adding the `tabindex="0"` attribute aids in smooth keyboard navigation.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```
<div id="covidBannerCloseBtn" onclick="closeSpecialInfo('covid')"><i class="fal fa-times" aria-hidden="true"></i></div>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

[https://www.w3.org/WAI/GL/wiki/Creating\\_Logical\\_Tab\\_Order\\_with\\_the\\_Tabindex\\_Attribute](https://www.w3.org/WAI/GL/wiki/Creating_Logical_Tab_Order_with_the_Tabindex_Attribute)

## Recommended Action:

Add a `tabindex="0"` attribute to the element with the mouse or keyboard handler.

# Issue #CM-97

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-97

## 3 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

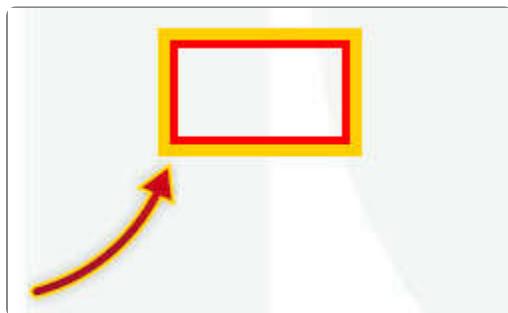
---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-se-rejouit-de-l-adoption-du-projet-de-loi-49"><h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale se réjouit de l'adoption du projet de loi 49</h2></a>
```

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-se-rejouit-de-l-adoption-du-projet-de-loi-49">Consulter</a>
```

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-se-rejouit-de-l-adoption-du-projet-de-loi-49">Consulter</a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

## Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical aria-label for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-148

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-148

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-du-quebec-rend-public-un-rapport-d-audit-d-envergure-sur-le-programme-triennal-d-immobilisations-> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale du Québec rend public un rapport d'audit d'envergure sur le programme triennal d'immobilisations</h2> </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-153

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-153

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/toutes-les-actualites/la-commission-participe-au-53e-congres-de-la-comaq">Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-35

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-35

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```

```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

---

## Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-42

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-42

## Inaccessible PDF file identified

 Desktop

 Mobile

A

### Description:

Any PDF files linked from or embedded on the site must be properly tagged and structured for accessibility to meet the PDF/UA (Universal Accessibility) compliance guidelines. Accessible PDFs help ensure that users relying on assistive technologies such as screen readers and keyboard navigation can access the PDF's contents as intended. PDF files that are not tagged for accessibility prevent users relying on assistive technologies from semantically identifying and interacting with tables, form fields, images, and other static and dynamic contents.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```
<a href="/contentFiles/files/guides/exemption-de-taxes-decoulant-drune-reconnaissance-accordee-par-la-commission-municipale-2c-  
loi-sur-la-fiscalite-municipale-annotee.pdf" target="_blank" onclick="gtag('event', 'Téléchargement', { 'event_category':  
'Document','event_label': 'Guide : L'exemption de taxes'});">...</a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/pdf>

---

## Recommended Action:

Remediate this file by going to [manage.userway.org/pdf](https://manage.userway.org/pdf). After the file is remediated, UserWay's AI-Powered Accessibility Widget can automatically update the site. Alternatively, you can re-upload the file manually with the unique upload code provided by the UserWay PDF remediation system.

# Issue #CM-122

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-122

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="/fr/enquetes-et-poursuites/le-mandat"><div class="listS1ItemCatImage"></div></a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-204

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-204

## New tab or window opens without warning user

Desktop

AAA

---

### Description:

Checks for new tabs or windows opening without warning user. New tabs or windows can be very disorienting for users, particularly those who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. Any link that opens a new tab or window should communicate this fact beforehand.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a class="shortcuts1" id="shortcuts1_2" href="https://formulaires.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/connexion/" target="_blank"><p> Demander <br>une exemption <br> de taxes </p> <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i> </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Understanding/change-on-request.html>

---

## Recommended Action:

Add [\(opens in a new tab\)](#) within the link text. For example: Visit the [Visit NASA's website](https://nasa.gov) for more information. For images or texts that cannot be modified, add an `aria-label` with the same info. For example: `<a href="https://nasa.gov" aria-label="Visit NASA's website (opens in a new tab)" target="_blank"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-110

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-110

## Visible focus indicator is missing

Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/mediation-et-mandats-speciaux" class=""> Médiation et <br> mandats spéciaux </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-139

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-139

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/ethique/formation-en-ethique" style="background-color:#457ca1; border-color:#457ca1">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-24

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-24

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

 Desktop

 Mobile

A

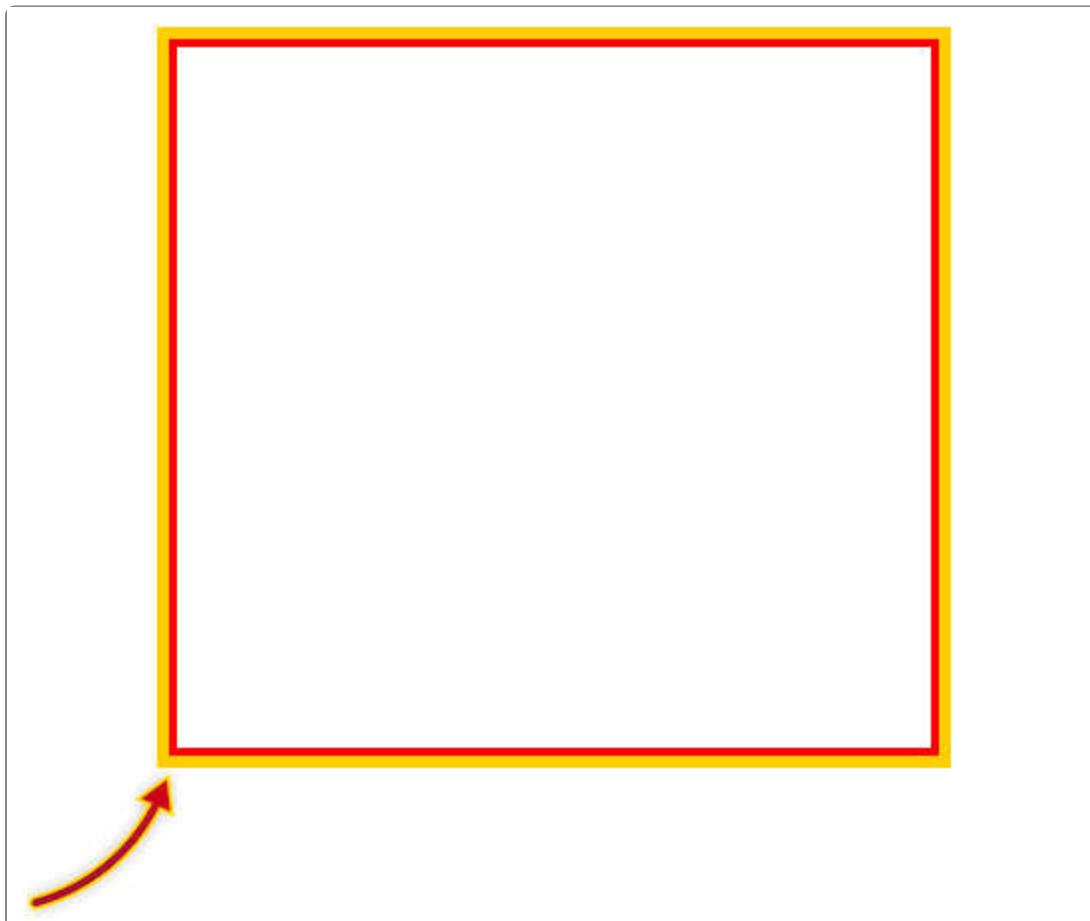
---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```

```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-196

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-196

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.quebec.ca" target="_blank"></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-197

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-197

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

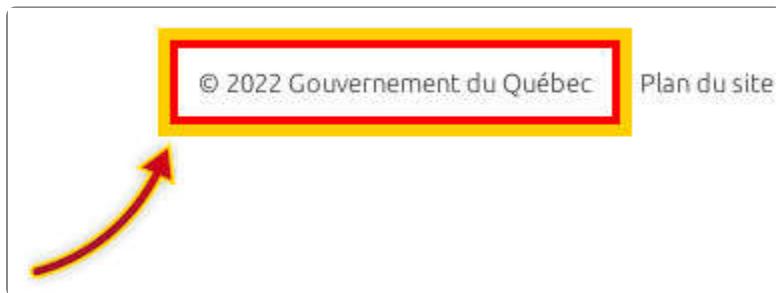
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="http://www.droitauteur.gouv.qc.ca/copyright.php" target="_blank">© 2022 Gouvernement du Québec</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-103

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-103

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr">Accueil</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-1

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-1

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

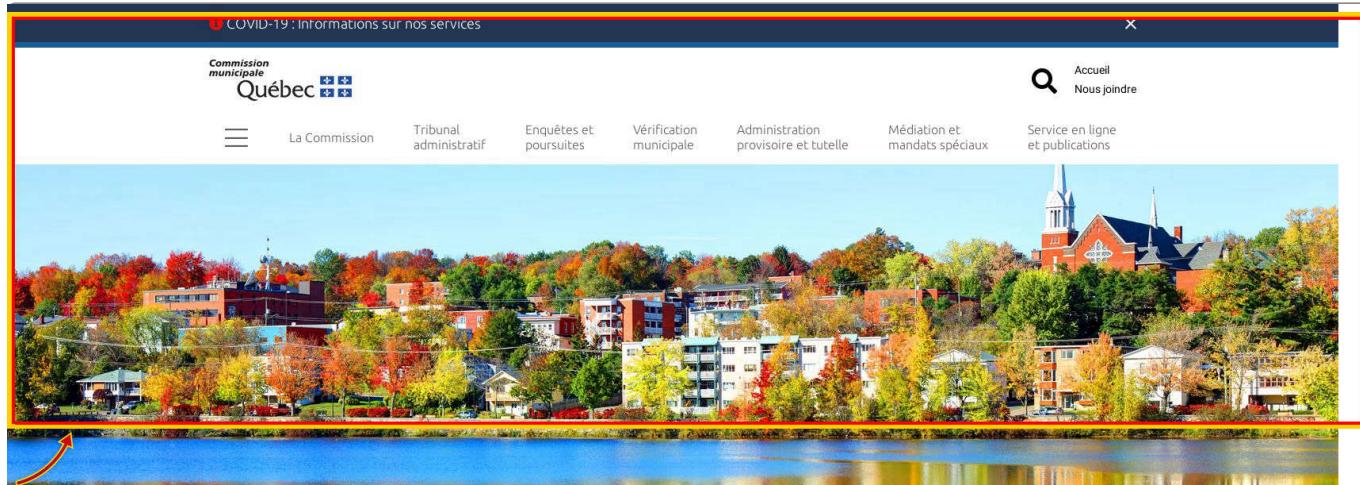
Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```

```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-112

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-112

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a class="shortcuts1" id="shortcuts1_1" href="https://www.portalmunicipal.gouv.qc.ca/H32/" target="_blank"><p> Faire une <br> divulgation <br> en ligne </p> <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-69

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-69

## Image link lacks populated 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that image links have populated `alt` attributes. When an image is used as a link, users who cannot see the image cannot determine what that link points to without a descriptive `alt` attribute.

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/mediation-et-mandats-speciaux/accompagnement">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

### Recommended Action:

Provide an `alt` attribute that describes the link's target or function. For example: `<a href="www.nasa.gov"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-176

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-176

## Visible focus indicator is missing

Desktop

AA

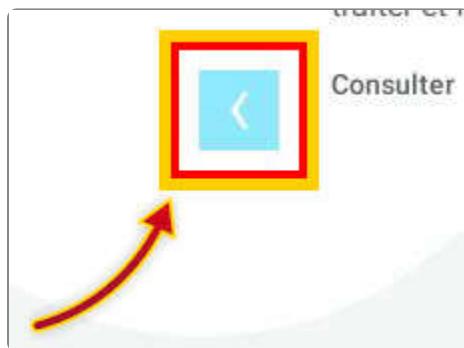
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<button type="button" role="presentation" class="owl-prev"><span aria-label="Previous"></span> </button>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-212

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-212

## New tab or window opens without warning user

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

---

### Description:

Checks for new tabs or windows opening without warning user. New tabs or windows can be very disorienting for users, particularly those who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. Any link that opens a new tab or window should communicate this fact beforehand.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.quebec.ca" target="_blank"></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Understanding/change-on-request.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Add [\(opens in a new tab\)](#) within the link text. For example: Visit the [Visit NASA's website](https://nasa.gov) for more information. For images or texts that cannot be modified, add an `aria-label` with the same info. For example: [](https://nasa.gov).

# Issue #CM-117

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-117

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale/l-abc-de-l-audit-municipal" style="background-color:#ca4c12; border-color:#ca4c12">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-145

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-145

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-rend-publics-ses-deux-rapports-d-audit-sur-la-transmission-des-rapports-financiers">Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-125

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-125

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

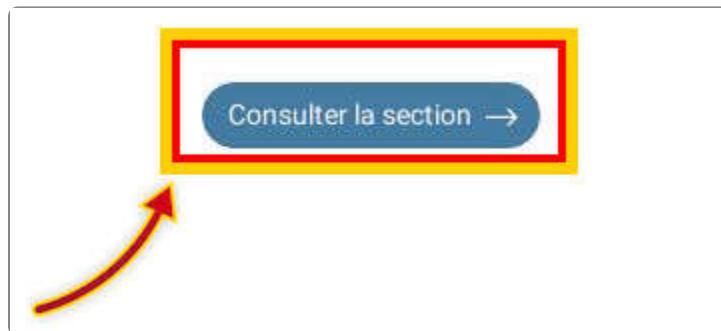
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/ethique-et-deontologie-municipales" style="background-color:#457ca1; border-color:#457ca1">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-136

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-136

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

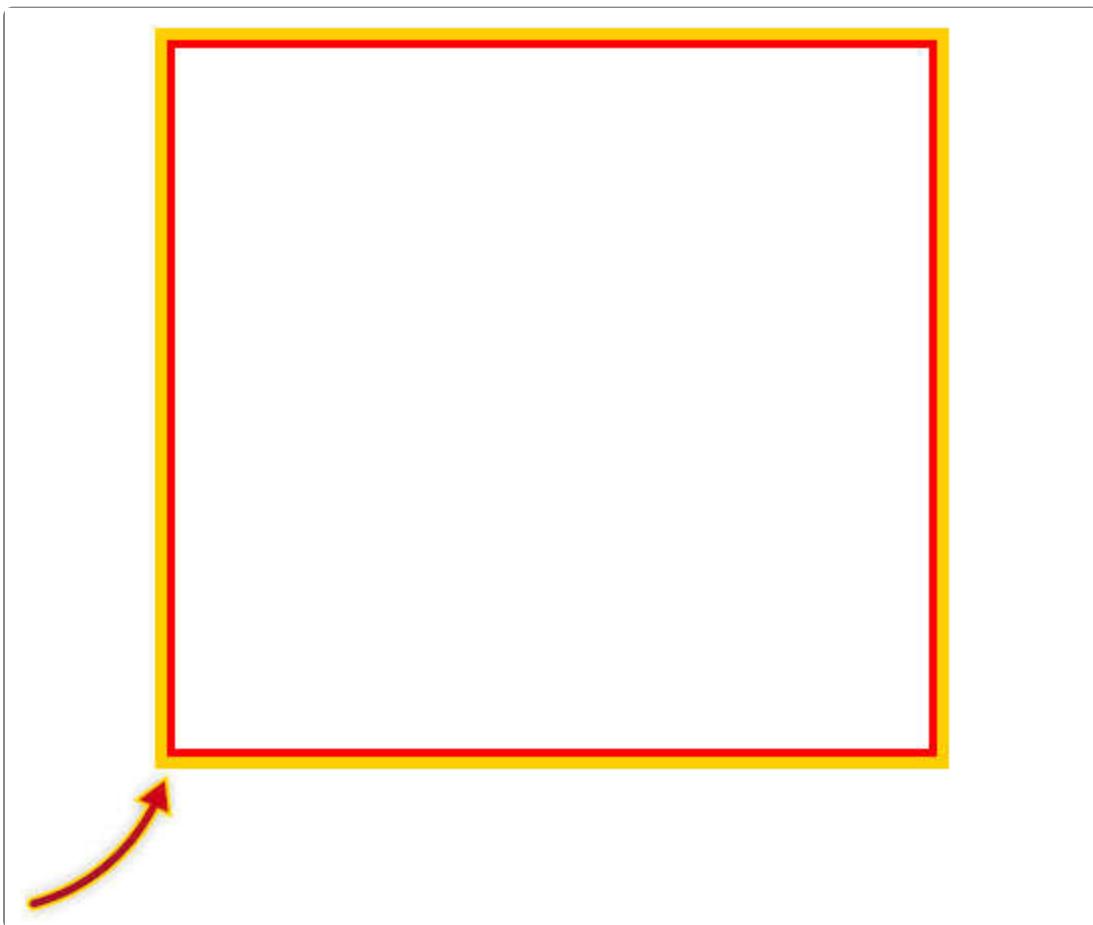
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/ethique-et-deontologie-municipales">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-36

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-36

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```

```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-48

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-48

## Missing 'tabindex="0"' attribute

 Desktop

 Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that non-interactive elements with mouse or keyboard handlers have a `tabindex="0"` attribute. Users should be able to navigate using only a keyboard in a logical and sequential way. Navigating with a keyboard should mirror the visual order of the navigation and controls found on that page. Anyone using keyboard navigation will expect to move sequentially from left to right and top to bottom to navigate throughout the page. When any element has a mouse or keyboard handler, adding the `tabindex="0"` attribute aids in smooth keyboard navigation.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```
<div onclick="displayForm()" id="searchBtn0"><i class="fas fa-search" aria-hidden="true"></i></div>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

[https://www.w3.org/WAI/GL/wiki/Creating\\_Logical\\_Tab\\_Order\\_with\\_the\\_Tabindex\\_Attribute](https://www.w3.org/WAI/GL/wiki/Creating_Logical_Tab_Order_with_the_Tabindex_Attribute)

## Recommended Action:

Add a `tabindex="0"` attribute to the element with the mouse or keyboard handler.

# Issue #CM-66

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-66

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.quebec.ca" target="_blank"></a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-174

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-174

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/commission-municipale-du-quebec-creation-de-la-direction-des-enquetes-et-des-poursuites-en-integrite-municipale-> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">Commission municipale du Québec : création de la Direction des enquêtes et des poursuites en intégrité municipale</h2> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-51

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-51

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale/l-abc-de-l-audit-municipal">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.



# Issue #CM-32

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-32

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```

```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-182

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-182

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="/contentFiles/files/guides/20180305-a8850_guide_des_bonnes_pratiques.pdf" target="_blank" onclick="gtag('event', 'Téléchargement', { 'event_category': 'Document','event_label': 'Guide : Le conflit d'intérêt' });">...</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-17

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-17

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```

```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-141

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-141

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale/l-abc-de-l-audit-municipal" style="background-color:#ca4c12; border-color:#ca4c12">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-152

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-152

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/toutes-les-actualites/la-commission-participe-au-53e-congres-de-la-comaq"> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">  
>La Commission participe au 53e Congrès de la COMAQ</h2></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-133

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-133

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/exemption-de-taxes-municipales-et-revision" style="background-color:#457ca1; border-color: #457ca1">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-198

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-198

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/plan-du-site">Plan du site</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-9

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-9

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

### Affected Code:

```

```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-128

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-128

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

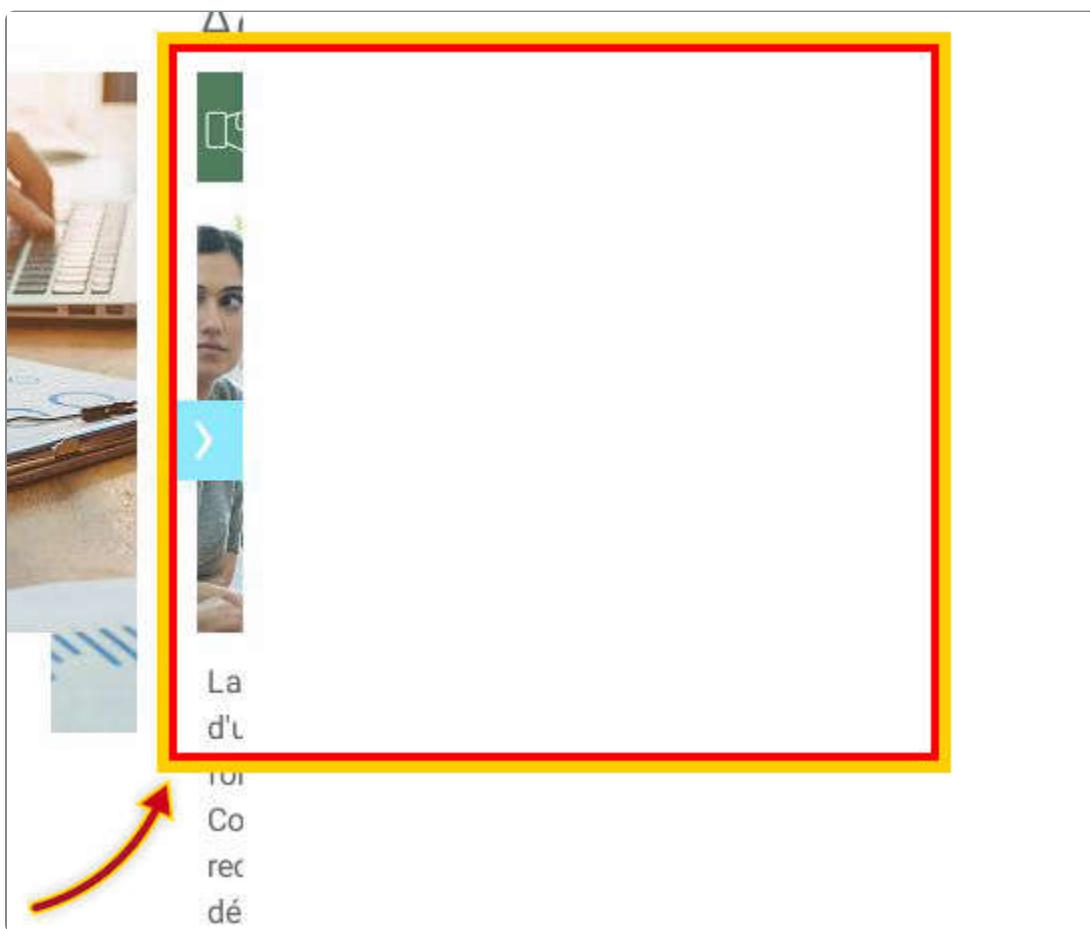
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale/l-abc-de-l-audit-municipal">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-138

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-138

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

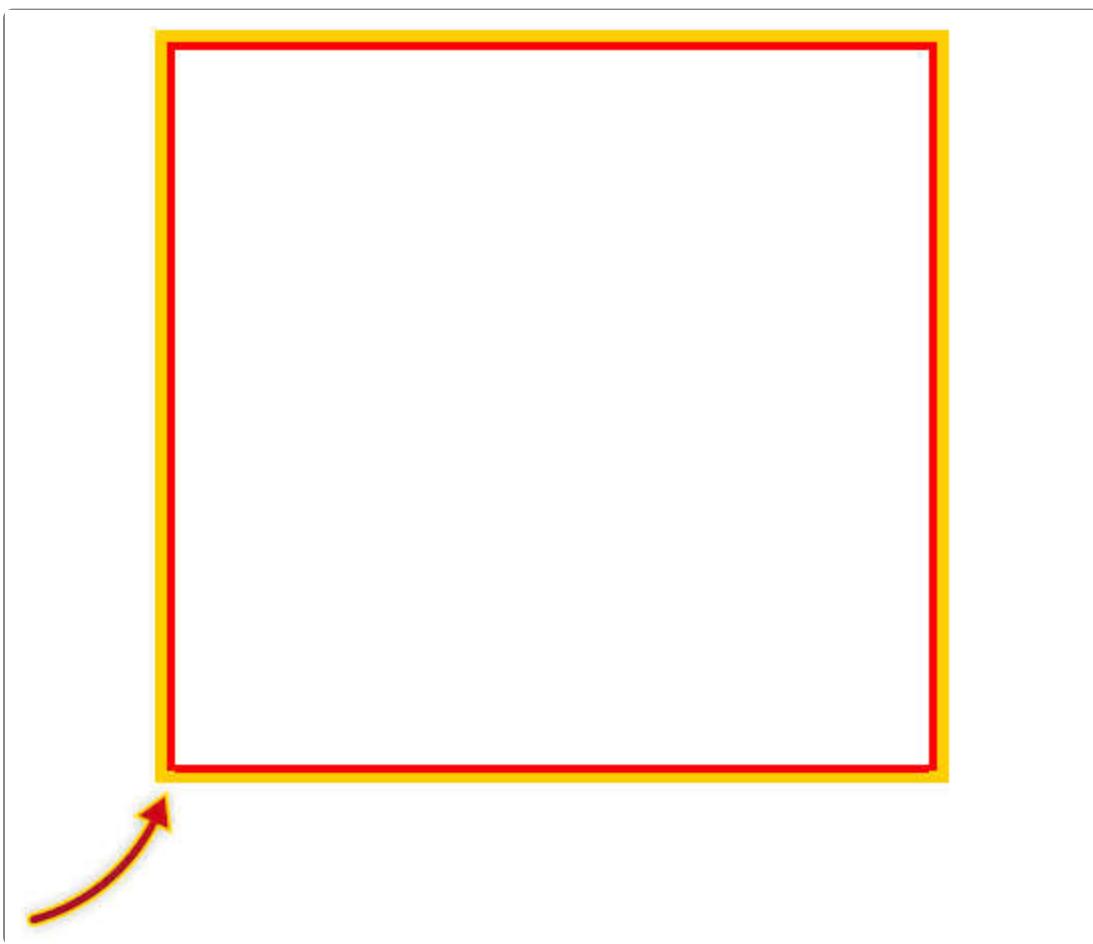
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/ethique/formation-en-ethique">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-207

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-207

## New tab or window opens without warning user

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

---

### Description:

Checks for new tabs or windows opening without warning user. New tabs or windows can be very disorienting for users, particularly those who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. Any link that opens a new tab or window should communicate this fact beforehand.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="/contentFiles/files/guides/exemption-de-taxes-decoulant-drune-reconnaissance-accordee-par-la-commission-municipale-2c-  
loi-sur-la-fiscalite-municipale-annotee.pdf" target="_blank" onclick="gtag('event', 'Téléchargement', { 'event_category':  
'Document', 'event_label': 'Guide : L'exemption de taxes' });">...</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Understanding/change-on-request.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add `(opens in a new tab)` within the link text. For example: Visit the `<a href="https://nasa.gov" target="_blank">Visit NASA's website (opens in a new tab)</a>` for more information. For images or texts that cannot be modified, add an `aria-label` with the same info. For example: `<a href="https://nasa.gov" aria-label="Visit NASA's website (opens in a new tab)" target="_blank"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-186

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-186

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="/contentFiles/files/guides/A12634_CMQ_Guide_EP1.pdf" target="_blank" onclick="gtag('event', 'Téléchargement', { 'event_category': 'Document','event_label': 'Guide : Guide à l'intention des municipalités et des organismes audités' });">...</a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-54

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-54

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/enquetes-et-poursuites/le-mandat">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.



# Issue #CM-151

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-151

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-se-rejouit-de-l-adoption-du-projet-de-loi-49">Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-37

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-37

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```

```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

---

## Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-96

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-96

## 3 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

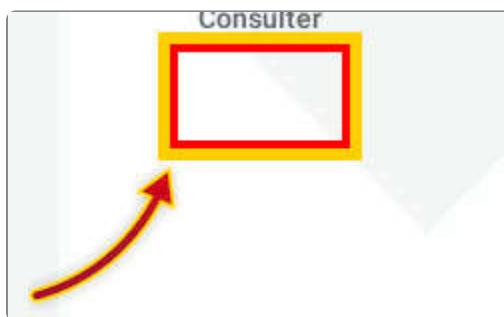
---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-du-quebec-rend-public-un-rapport-d-audit-d-envergure-sur-le-programme-triennal-d-immobilisations-> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale du Québec rend public un rapport d'audit d'envergure sur le programme triennal d'immobilisations</h2> </a>
```

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-du-quebec-rend-public-un-rapport-d-audit-d-envergure-sur-le-programme-triennal-d-immobilisations->Consulter</a>
```

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-du-quebec-rend-public-un-rapport-d-audit-d-envergure-sur-le-programme-triennal-d-immobilisations->Consulter</a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

## Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical aria-label for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-41

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-41

## Inaccessible PDF file identified

 Desktop

 Mobile

A

### Description:

Any PDF files linked from or embedded on the site must be properly tagged and structured for accessibility to meet the PDF/UA (Universal Accessibility) compliance guidelines. Accessible PDFs help ensure that users relying on assistive technologies such as screen readers and keyboard navigation can access the PDF's contents as intended. PDF files that are not tagged for accessibility prevent users relying on assistive technologies from semantically identifying and interacting with tables, form fields, images, and other static and dynamic contents.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```
<a href="/contentFiles/files/guides/20180305-a8850_guide_des_bonnes_pratiques.pdf" target="_blank" onclick="gtag('event', 'Téléchargement', { 'event_category': 'Document','event_label': 'Guide : Le conflit d'intérêt' });">...</a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/pdf>

---

## Recommended Action:

Remediate this file by going to [manage.userway.org/pdf](https://manage.userway.org/pdf). After the file is remediated, UserWay's AI-Powered Accessibility Widget can automatically update the site. Alternatively, you can re-upload the file manually with the unique upload code provided by the UserWay PDF remediation system.

# Issue #CM-95

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-95

## 3 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-publie-un-portrait-des-municipalites-regionales-de-comte-mrc">
<h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale publie un portrait des municipalités régionales de comté (MRC)</h2> </a>
```

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-publie-un-portrait-des-municipalites-regionales-de-comte-mrc">
>Consulter</a>
```

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-publie-un-portrait-des-municipalites-regionales-de-comte-mrc">
>Consulter</a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

## Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical aria-label for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-108

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-108

## Visible focus indicator is missing

Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale" class=""> Vérification <br> municipale </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-76

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-76

## Image link lacks populated 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

---

### Description:

Checks that image links have populated `alt` attributes. When an image is used as a link, users who cannot see the image cannot determine what that link points to without a descriptive `alt` attribute.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/exemption-de-taxes-municipales-et-revision">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

## Recommended Action:

Provide an `alt` attribute that describes the link's target or function. For example: `<a href="www.nasa.gov"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-208

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-208

## New tab or window opens without warning user

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

---

### Description:

Checks for new tabs or windows opening without warning user. New tabs or windows can be very disorienting for users, particularly those who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. Any link that opens a new tab or window should communicate this fact beforehand.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="/contentFiles/files/Enqu%C3%AAtes%20et%20poursuites/CMQ_Procedure_Divulgation_Actes_Reprehensibles.pdf"  
target="_blank" onclick="gtag('event', 'Téléchargement', { 'event_category': 'Document', 'event_label': 'Guide : Procédure de traitement  
des divulgations d'actes répréhensibles à l'égard des organismes municipaux' });">...</a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Understanding/change-on-request.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add `(opens in a new tab)` within the link text. For example: Visit the `<a href="https://nasa.gov" target="_blank">Visit NASA's website (opens in a new tab)</a>` for more information. For images or texts that cannot be modified, add an `aria-label` with the same info. For example: `<a href="https://nasa.gov" aria-label="Visit NASA's website (opens in a new tab)" target="_blank"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-180

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-180

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a id="homeGuideContainerLink" href="fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/nos-guides"> <div id="iconGuidesContainer">  </div> <h2 id="guidesTitle"> Guides <br> et vidéos </h2> <div id="guidesDescription">...</div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-100

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-100

## 3 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-tiendra-une-consultation-publique-sur-la-demande-de-changement-de-nom-de-la-mrc-robert-cliche"><h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale tiendra une consultation publique sur la demande de changement de nom de la MRC Robert-Cliche</h2></a>
```

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-tiendra-une-consultation-publique-sur-la-demande-de-changement-de-nom-de-la-mrc-robert-cliche">Consulter</a>
```

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-tiendra-une-consultation-publique-sur-la-demande-de-changement-de-nom-de-la-mrc-robert-cliche">Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical aria-label for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-80

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-80

## Image link lacks populated 'alt' attribute

 Desktop

A

---

### Description:

Checks that image links have populated `alt` attributes. When an image is used as a link, users who cannot see the image cannot determine what that link points to without a descriptive `alt` attribute.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale/l-abc-de-l-audit-municipal"> 
> <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Provide an `alt` attribute that describes the link's target or function. For example: `<a href="www.nasa.gov"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-92

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-92

## 2 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

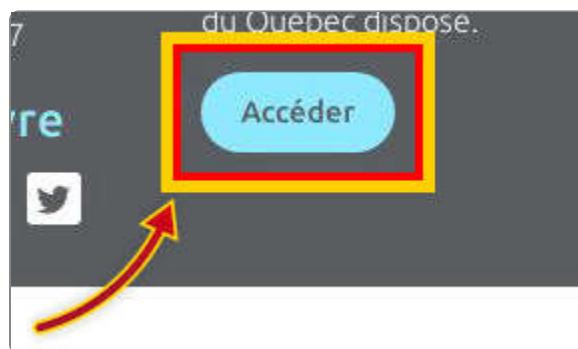
---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/diffusion-de-l-information" class="">Diffusion de l'information</a>
```

```
<a class="footerBtn" href="fr/diffusion-de-l-information">Accéder</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

## Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical aria-label for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-63

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-63

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

AAA

---

### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale/l-abc-de-l-audit-municipal">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.



# Issue #CM-11

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-11

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

### Affected Code:

```

```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-169

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-169

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/toutes-les-actualites/la-commission-participe-au-53e-congres-de-la-comaq">Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-107

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-107

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

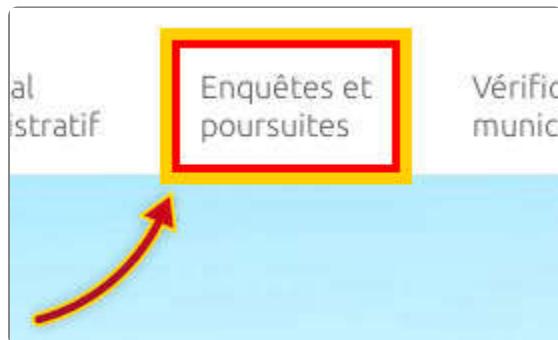
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/enquetes-et-poursuites" class=""> Enquêtes et <br> poursuites </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-81

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-81

## Image link lacks populated 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that image links have populated `alt` attributes. When an image is used as a link, users who cannot see the image cannot determine what that link points to without a descriptive `alt` attribute.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.quebec.ca" target="_blank"></a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

### Recommended Action:

Provide an `alt` attribute that describes the link's target or function. For example: `<a href="www.nasa.gov"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-167

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-167

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-se-rejouit-de-l-adoption-du-projet-de-loi-49">Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-203

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-203

## New tab or window opens without warning user

Desktop

AAA

---

### Description:

Checks for new tabs or windows opening without warning user. New tabs or windows can be very disorienting for users, particularly those who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. Any link that opens a new tab or window should communicate this fact beforehand.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a class="shortcuts1" id="shortcuts1_1" href="https://www.portalmunicipal.gouv.qc.ca/H32/" target="_blank"><p> Faire une <br> divulgation <br> en ligne </p> <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i> </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Understanding/change-on-request.html>

---

## Recommended Action:

Add [\(opens in a new tab\)](#) within the link text. For example: Visit the [Visit NASA's website](https://nasa.gov) for more information. For images or texts that cannot be modified, add an `aria-label` with the same info. For example: `<a href="https://nasa.gov" aria-label="Visit NASA's website (opens in a new tab)" target="_blank"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-79

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-79

## Image link lacks populated 'alt' attribute

 Desktop

A

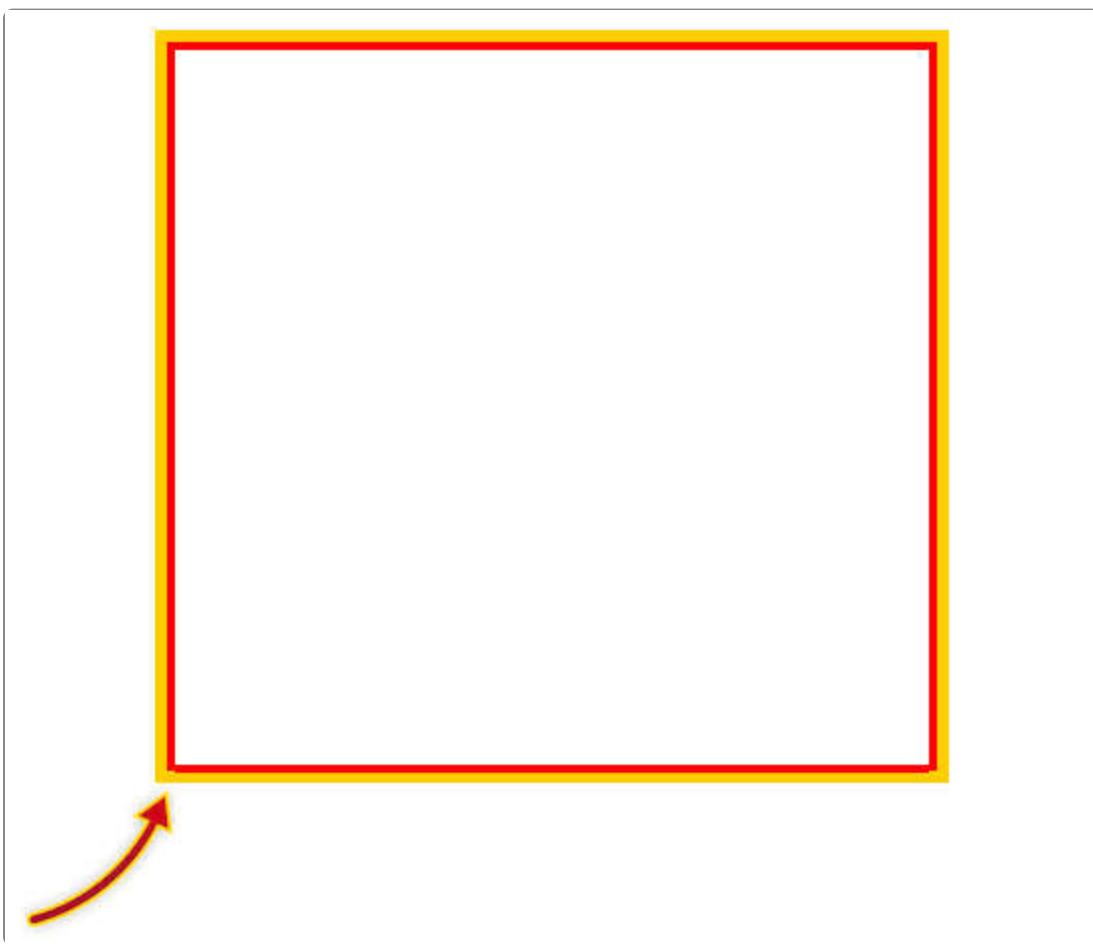
---

### Description:

Checks that image links have populated `alt` attributes. When an image is used as a link, users who cannot see the image cannot determine what that link points to without a descriptive `alt` attribute.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/ethique/formation-en-ethique">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

## Recommended Action:

Provide an `alt` attribute that describes the link's target or function. For example: `<a href="www.nasa.gov"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-200

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-200

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

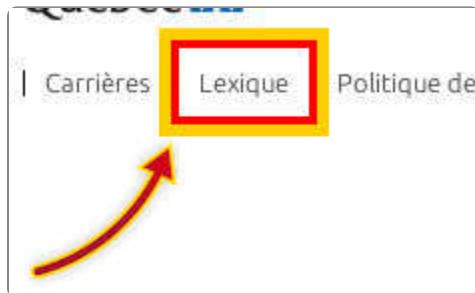
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/lexique">Lexique</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-12

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-12

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```

```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-77

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-77

## Image link lacks populated 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

---

### Description:

Checks that image links have populated `alt` attributes. When an image is used as a link, users who cannot see the image cannot determine what that link points to without a descriptive `alt` attribute.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/enquetes-et-poursuites/le-mandat">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

## Recommended Action:

Provide an `alt` attribute that describes the link's target or function. For example: `<a href="www.nasa.gov"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-116

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-116

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale/l-abc-de-l-audit-municipal"> 
> <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-104

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-104

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/nous-joindre">Nous joindre</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-105

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-105

## Visible focus indicator is missing

Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission" class="">La Commission</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-46

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-46

## Missing 'tabindex="0"' attribute

 Desktop

 Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that non-interactive elements with mouse or keyboard handlers have a `tabindex="0"` attribute. Users should be able to navigate using only a keyboard in a logical and sequential way. Navigating with a keyboard should mirror the visual order of the navigation and controls found on that page. Anyone using keyboard navigation will expect to move sequentially from left to right and top to bottom to navigate throughout the page. When any element has a mouse or keyboard handler, adding the `tabindex="0"` attribute aids in smooth keyboard navigation.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```
<span id="specialInfoBtn" onclick="closeSpecialInfo()"><i class="fas fa-info-circle" aria-hidden="true"></i> COVID-19 :  
Informations sur nos services</span>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

[https://www.w3.org/WAI/GL/wiki/Creating\\_Logical\\_Tab\\_Order\\_with\\_the\\_Tabindex\\_Attribute](https://www.w3.org/WAI/GL/wiki/Creating_Logical_Tab_Order_with_the_Tabindex_Attribute)

## Recommended Action:

Add a `tabindex="0"` attribute to the element with the mouse or keyboard handler.

# Issue #CM-162

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-162

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-publie-un-portrait-des-municipalites-regionales-de-comte-mrc">
<h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale publie un portrait des municipalités régionales de comté (MRC)</h2></a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-3

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-3

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

### Affected Code:

```

```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-5

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-5

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

### Affected Code:

```

```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-30

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-30

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```

```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-137

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-137

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/ethique-et-deontologie-municipales" style="background-color:#457ca1; border-color:#457ca1">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-209

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-209

## New tab or window opens without warning user

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

---

### Description:

Checks for new tabs or windows opening without warning user. New tabs or windows can be very disorienting for users, particularly those who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. Any link that opens a new tab or window should communicate this fact beforehand.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="/contentFiles/files/guides/A12634_CMQ_Guide_EP1.pdf" target="_blank" onclick="gtag('event', 'Téléchargement', { 'event_category': 'Document','event_label': 'Guide : Guide à l'intention des municipalités et des organismes audités' });">...</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Understanding/change-on-request.html>

---

## Recommended Action:

Add [\(opens in a new tab\)](#) within the link text. For example: Visit the [Visit NASA's website](https://nasa.gov) for more information. For images or texts that cannot be modified, add an `aria-label` with the same info. For example: `<a href="https://nasa.gov" aria-label="Visit NASA's website (opens in a new tab)" target="_blank"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-155

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-155

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-realise-un-audit-de-performance-portant-sur-la-gestion-des-plaintes-par-les-municipalites">Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-115

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-115

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/ethique/formation-en-ethique" style="background-color:#457ca1; border-color:#457ca1">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-64

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-64

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

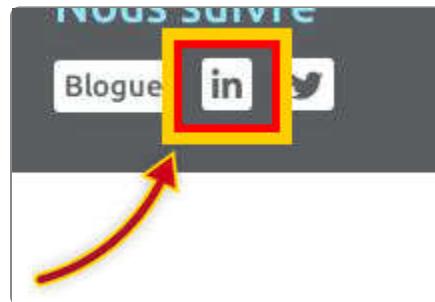
 Mobile

AAA

### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.linkedin.com/company/commission-municipale-du-quebec/" target="_blank"><i class="fab fa-linkedin-in" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-129

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-129

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale/l-abc-de-l-audit-municipal" style="background-color:#ca4c12; border-color:#ca4c12">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-143

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-143

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<button type="button" role="presentation" class="owl-next"> <span aria-label="Next"></span> </button>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-28

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-28

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

A

---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Affected Code:

```

```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-188

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-188

## Visible focus indicator is missing

Desktop

AA

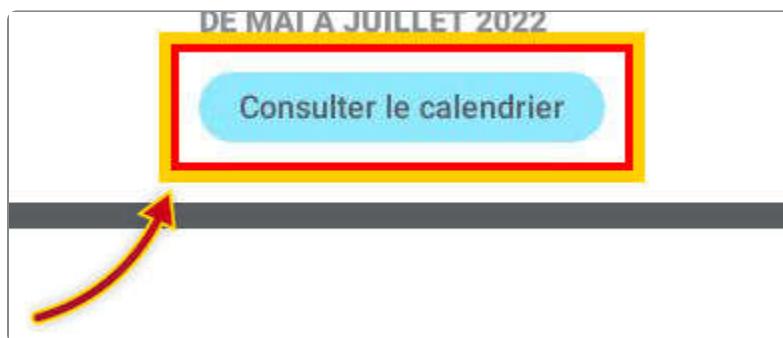
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/calendrier-des-audiences" class="btn">Consulter le calendrier</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-132

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-132

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

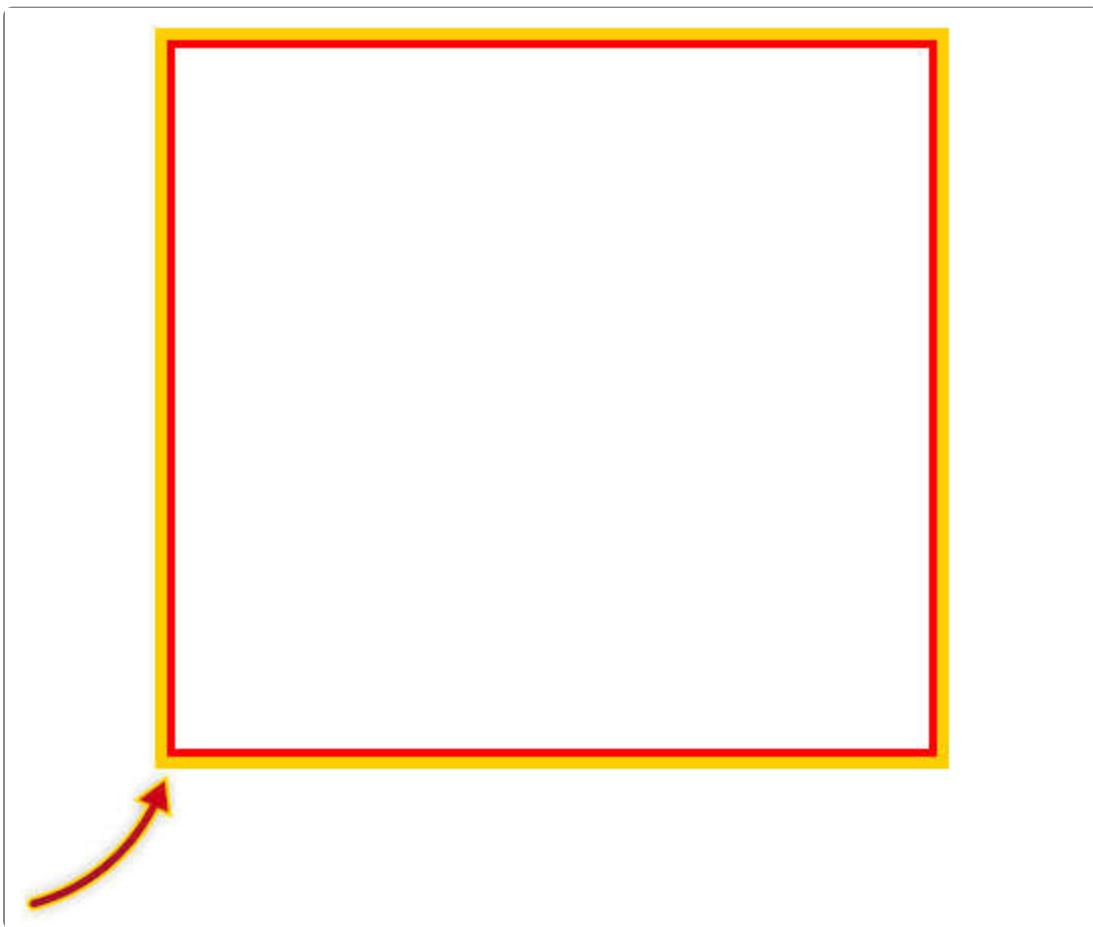
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/exemption-de-taxes-municipales-et-revision">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-124

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-124

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:

The screenshot shows a web page with a header "Formation en éthique et deontologie municipale". A main image of a man presenting to a group is framed by a thick yellow border. Below the image is a text box containing French text. A red arrow points from the left towards the yellow-bordered image area.

Pour connaître le contenu minimal obligatoire des formations, les critères de compétences, d'expérience et de probité des formateurs ou encore déclarer un défaut de formation.

## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/ethique-et-deontologie-municipales">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-88

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-88

## 3 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale/l-abc-de-l-audit-municipal" class="">L'ABC de l'audit municipal <i class="fas fa-play" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale/l-abc-de-l-audit-municipal" style="background-color:#ca4c12; border-color:#ca4c12">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale/l-abc-de-l-audit-municipal" style="background-color:#ca4c12; border-color:#ca4c12">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale/l-abc-de-l-audit-municipal" style="background-color:#ca4c12; border-color:#ca4c12">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

## Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical `aria-label` for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-142

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-142

## Visible focus indicator is missing

Desktop

AA

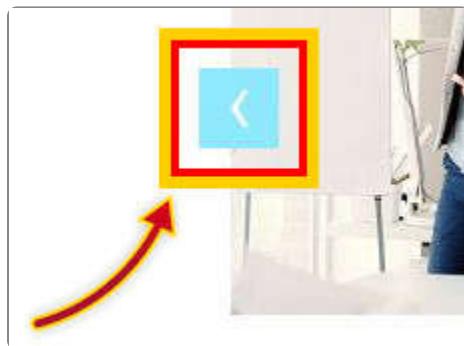
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<button type="button" role="presentation" class="owl-prev"><span aria-label="Previous"></span></button>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-26

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-26

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

 Desktop

A

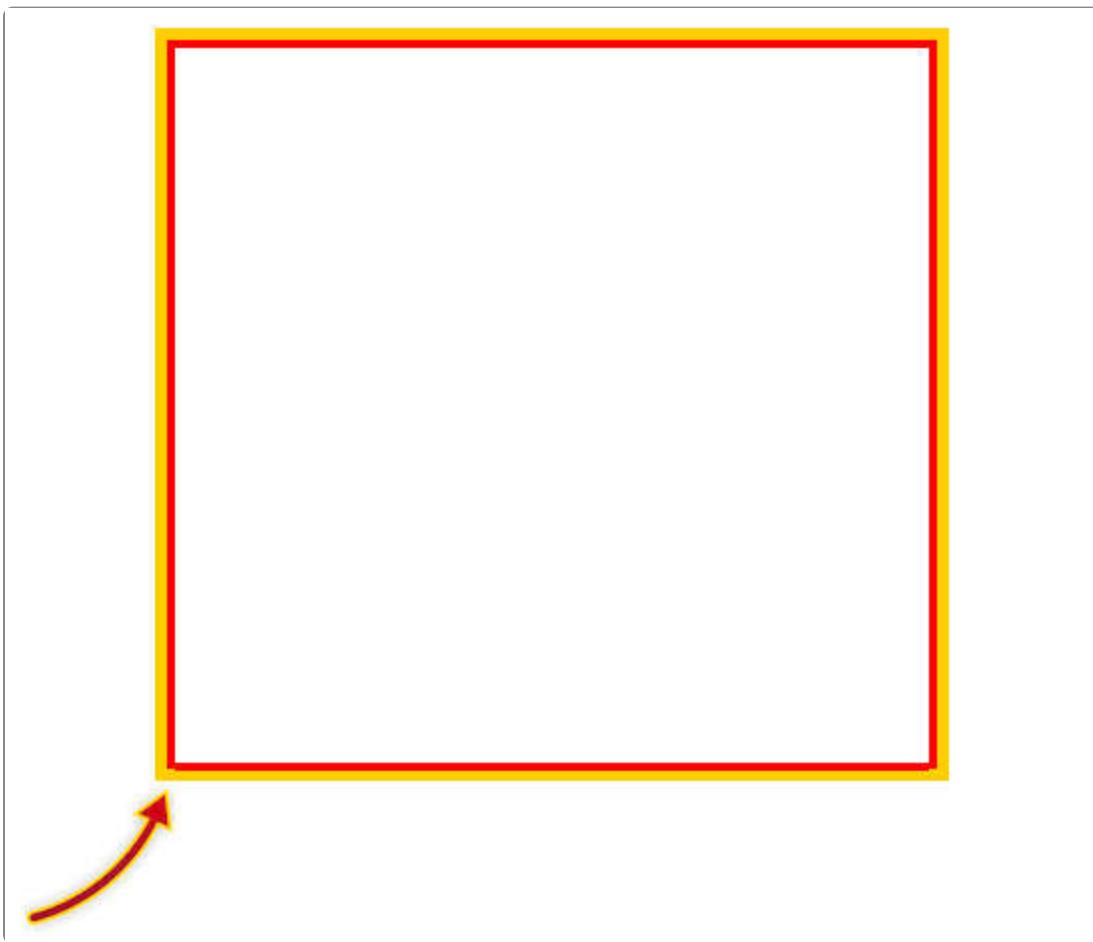
---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```

```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-126

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-126

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:

AUDIT MUNICIPAL

La Commission réalise des audits de conformité et de performance dans les organismes municipaux.

La d' fo Co rec dé

## Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/ethique/formation-en-ethique">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-113

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-113

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a class="shortcuts1" id="shortcuts1_2" href="https://formulaires.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/connexion/" target="_blank"><p> Demander <br>une exemption <br> de taxes </p> <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-160

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-160

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-rend-publics-ses-deux-rapports-d-audit-sur-la-transmission-des-rapports-financiers"> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale rend publics ses deux rapports d'audit sur la transmission des rapports financiers</h2> </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-15

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-15

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```

```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-98

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-98

## 3 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

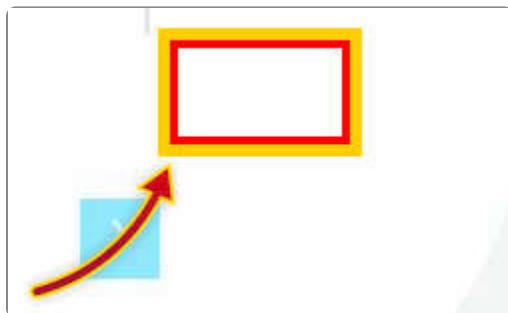
---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/toutes-les-actualites/la-commission-participe-au-53e-congres-de-la-comaq"> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">  
>La Commission participe au 53e Congrès de la COMAQ</h2></a>
```

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/toutes-les-actualites/la-commission-participe-au-53e-congres-de-la-comaq">Consulter</a>
```

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/toutes-les-actualites/la-commission-participe-au-53e-congres-de-la-comaq">Consulter</a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

## Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical aria-label for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-147

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-147

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-publie-un-portrait-des-municipalites-regionales-de-comte-mrc"  
>Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-21

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-21

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

 Desktop

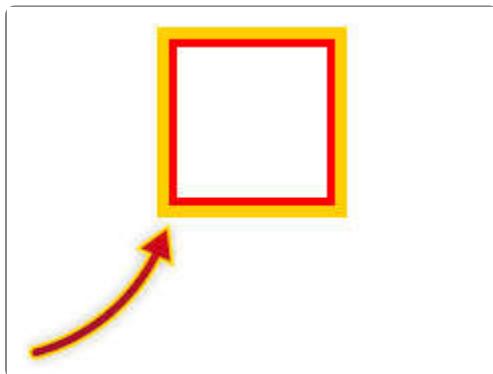
 Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```

```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-191

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-191

## Visible focus indicator is missing

Desktop

AA

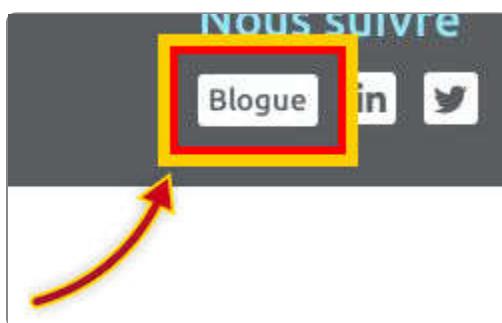
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/blogue" id="blogLink">Blogue</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-130

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-130

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

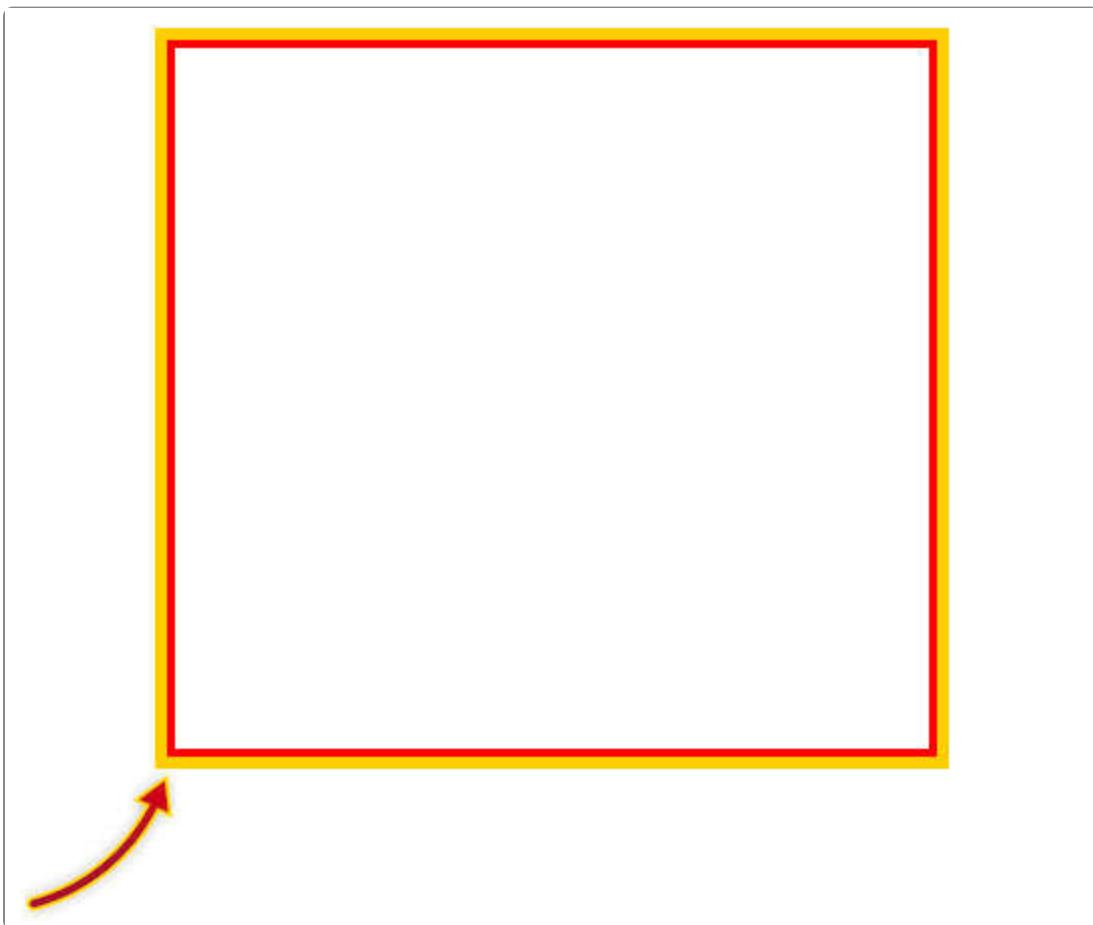
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/mediation-et-mandats-speciaux/accompagnement">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  <  
/div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-34

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-34

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```

```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-101

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-101

## 3 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/commission-municipale-du-quebec-creation-de-la-direction-des-enquetes-et-des-poursuites-en-integrite-municipale-> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">Commission municipale du Québec : création de la Direction des enquêtes et des poursuites en intégrité municipale</h2> </a>
```

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/commission-municipale-du-quebec-creation-de-la-direction-des-enquetes-et-des-poursuites-en-integrite-municipale->Consulter</a>
```

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/commission-municipale-du-quebec-creation-de-la-direction-des-enquetes-et-des-poursuites-en-integrite-municipale->Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical aria-label for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-2

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-2

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

### Affected Code:

```

```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-52

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-52

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/mediation-et-mandats-speciaux/accompagnement">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.



# Issue #CM-58

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-58

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

---

### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

---

### Screenshot:

The image shows a website section titled "Accompagnement". It features a photograph of four people in a meeting. A yellow rectangular box highlights the central text area. A red curved arrow points from the left towards this highlighted area.

La Commission intervient dans le cadre d'un conflit qui nuit au bon fonctionnement de la municipalité. La Commission l'accompagne alors en recommandant certaines actions pour dénouer l'impasse qui semble perdurer.

La Commis  
paiement d  
organisme  
sous certai

## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/mediation-et-mandats-speciaux/accompagnement">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-146

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-146

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-publie-un-portrait-des-municipalites-regionales-de-comte-mrc">
<h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale publie un portrait des municipalités régionales de comté (MRC)</h2></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-39

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-39

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```

```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-214

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-214

## Missing 'tabindex="0"' attribute

 Mobile

A

---

### Description:

Checks that non-interactive elements with mouse or keyboard handlers have a `tabindex="0"` attribute. Users should be able to navigate using only a keyboard in a logical and sequential way. Navigating with a keyboard should mirror the visual order of the navigation and controls found on that page. Anyone using keyboard navigation will expect to move sequentially from left to right and top to bottom to navigate throughout the page. When any element has a mouse or keyboard handler, adding the `tabindex="0"` attribute aids in smooth keyboard navigation.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<i class="fal fa-bars" aria-hidden="true" id="nav-mobile" onclick="openCloseMobileNav()"></i>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

[https://www.w3.org/WAI/GL/wiki/Creating\\_Logical\\_Tab\\_Order\\_with\\_the\\_Tabindex\\_Attribute](https://www.w3.org/WAI/GL/wiki/Creating_Logical_Tab_Order_with_the_Tabindex_Attribute)

## Recommended Action:

Add a `tabindex="0"` attribute to the element with the mouse or keyboard handler.

# Issue #CM-173

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-173

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-tiendra-une-consultation-publique-sur-la-demande-de-changement-de-nom-de-la-mrc-robert-clische">Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-43

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-43

## Inaccessible PDF file identified

 Desktop

 Mobile

A

### Description:

Any PDF files linked from or embedded on the site must be properly tagged and structured for accessibility to meet the PDF/UA (Universal Accessibility) compliance guidelines. Accessible PDFs help ensure that users relying on assistive technologies such as screen readers and keyboard navigation can access the PDF's contents as intended. PDF files that are not tagged for accessibility prevent users relying on assistive technologies from semantically identifying and interacting with tables, form fields, images, and other static and dynamic contents.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```
<a href="/contentFiles/files/Enqu%C3%AAtes%20et%20poursuites/CMQ_Procedure_Divulgation_Actes_Reprehensibles.pdf" target="_blank" onclick="gtag('event', 'Téléchargement', { 'event_category': 'Document','event_label': 'Guide : Procédure de traitement des divulgations d'actes répréhensibles à l'égard des organismes municipaux' });">...</a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/pdf>

## Recommended Action:

Remediate this file by going to [manage.userway.org/pdf](https://manage.userway.org/pdf). After the file is remediated, UserWay's AI-Powered Accessibility Widget can automatically update the site. Alternatively, you can re-upload the file manually with the unique upload code provided by the UserWay PDF remediation system.

# Issue #CM-49

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-49

## Skip link missing for user to skip navigation or other repetitive content

 Desktop

 Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks for a mechanism that allows users to skip navigation and other repetitive content atop each page. Most websites repeat the main navigation or other content (banner links, etc.) at the top of each page. For users who navigate with a keyboard or other assistive technologies, having to tab through such repetitive content on each page is laborious, time-consuming and considered an accessibility barrier.

### Affected Code:

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://webaim.org/techniques/skipnav/>

### Recommended Action:

Provide a skip link that allow users to bypass main navigation and other repetitive content. Skip links are placed at the very top of each page in a `<div>` that is positioned offscreen when it is not in focus. Thus, skip links are invisible to users unless they press the Tab key. When users press Tab, the skip link receives focus and the `<div>` is re-positioned onscreen, becoming visible, generally on the top left of the screen. Often, a single skip link to the main content is provided. On some sites, additional skips links are provided to other regions of the page like search, a sidebar, or the footer.

# Issue #CM-187

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-187

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

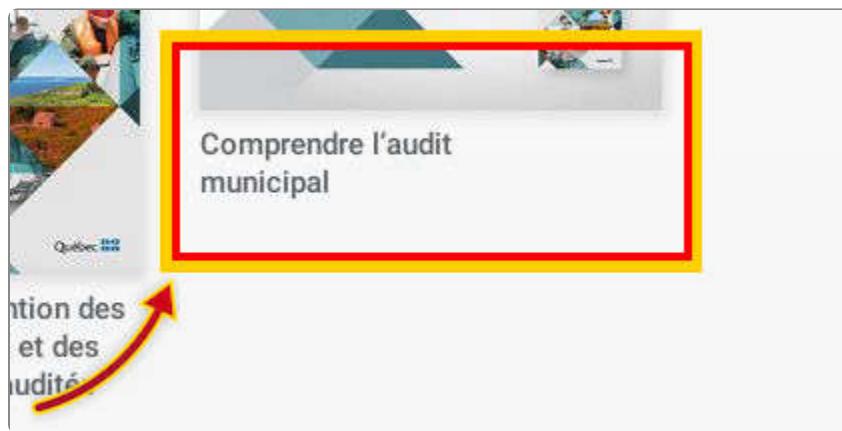
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a data-fancybox="" data-type="iframe" data-src="inc/video.php?rub=11..." href="javascript:;" onclick="gtag('event', 'Ouverture du popup de la vidéo', { 'event_category': 'Vidéo','event_label': 'Guide : Comprendre l'audit municipal'});">...</a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-87

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-87

## 3 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/enquetes-et-poursuites/le-mandat" class="">Le mandat <i class="fas fa-play" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

```
<a href="fr/enquetes-et-poursuites/le-mandat" style="background-color:#DEC352; border-color:#DEC352">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

```
<a href="fr/enquetes-et-poursuites/le-mandat" style="background-color:#DEC352; border-color:#DEC352">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

## Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical aria-label for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-10

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-10

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

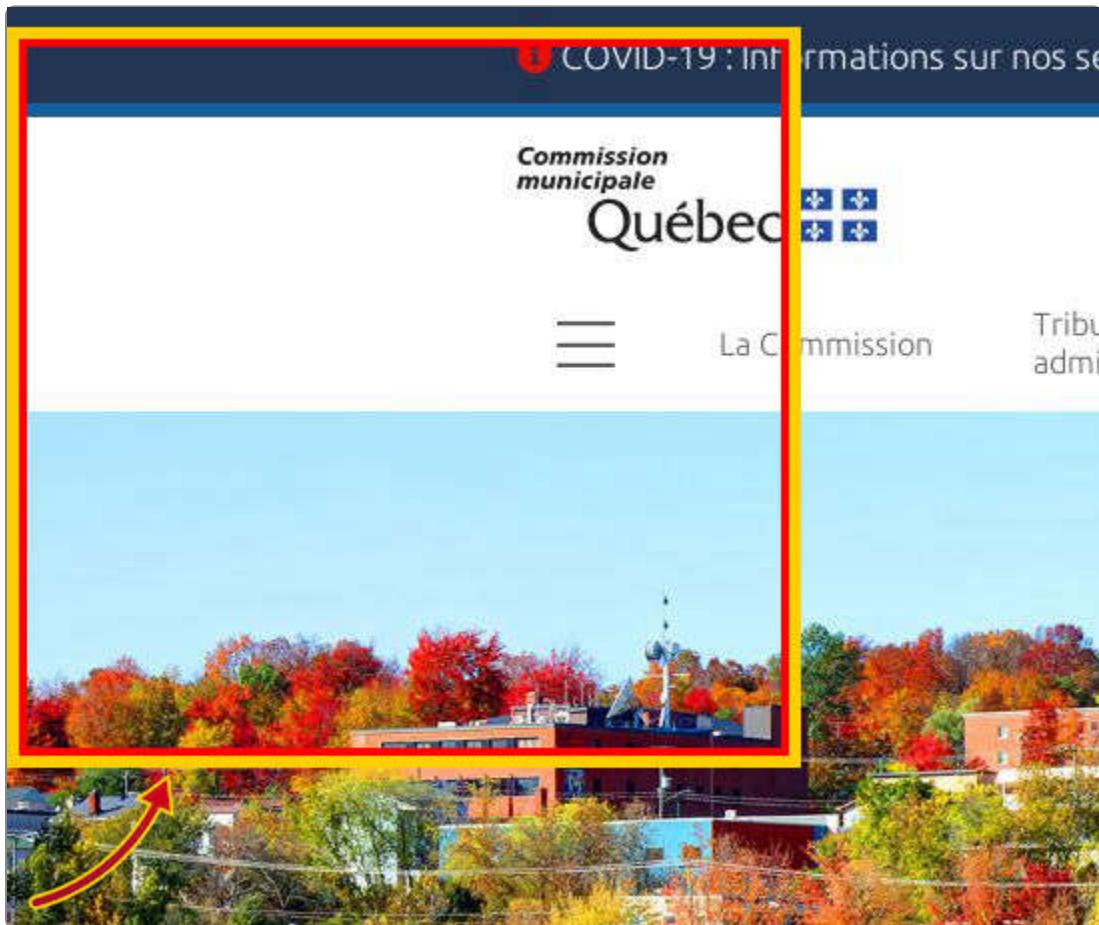
---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```

```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-67

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-67

## Image link lacks populated 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that image links have populated `alt` attributes. When an image is used as a link, users who cannot see the image cannot determine what that link points to without a descriptive `alt` attribute.

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/ethique/formation-en-ethique">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

### Recommended Action:

Provide an `alt` attribute that describes the link's target or function. For example: `<a href="www.nasa.gov"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-38

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-38

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

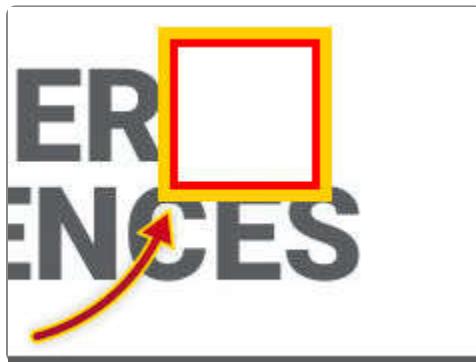
---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```

```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-89

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-89

## 3 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/mediation-et-mandats-speciaux/accompagnement" class="">Accompagnement <i class="fas fa-play" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

```
<a href="fr/mediation-et-mandats-speciaux/accompagnement" style="background-color:#537f5e; border-color:#537f5e">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

```
<a href="fr/mediation-et-mandats-speciaux/accompagnement" style="background-color:#537f5e; border-color:#537f5e">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical `aria-label` for all link that have the same `href` attribute.



# Issue #CM-78

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-78

## Image link lacks populated 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

---

### Description:

Checks that image links have populated `alt` attributes. When an image is used as a link, users who cannot see the image cannot determine what that link points to without a descriptive `alt` attribute.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/ethique-et-deontologie-municipales">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

## Recommended Action:

Provide an `alt` attribute that describes the link's target or function. For example: `<a href="www.nasa.gov"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-90

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-90

## 3 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/ethique/formation-en-ethique" class="">Formation en éthique</a>
```

```
<a href="https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/ethique/formation-en-ethique" style="background-color: #457ca1; border-color:#457ca1">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

```
<a href="https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/ethique/formation-en-ethique" style="background-color: #457ca1; border-color:#457ca1">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

```
<a href="https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/ethique/formation-en-ethique" style="background-color: #457ca1; border-color:#457ca1">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical aria-label for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-45

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-45

## Text zooming (resizing) is disabled

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

---

### Description:

Checks that the user's ability to zoom is not disabled. Users with low vision often zoom in on content, text especially, to make it larger and easier to read. The ability to zoom can be disabled using one of two parameters within the content attribute within the `<meta name="viewport">` element. Either setting the user-scalable parameter equal to no or setting the maximum-scale parameter equal to 1.0 will prevent users from zooming content, creating a serious or insurmountable obstacle for users with low vision.

---

### Affected Code:

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/visual-audio-contrast-scale.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

In the `<meta name="viewport">` element, remove the `user-scalable=no` parameter and either remove the `maximum-scale=1.0` parameter (preferable) or at least set it to a minimum value of 2 for level AA. For example, change `<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0, maximum-scale=1.0, user-scalable=no" />` to `<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />`.

# Issue #CM-19

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-19

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

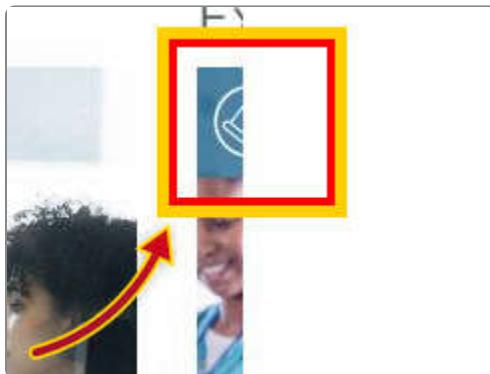
---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```

```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-185

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-185

## Visible focus indicator is missing

Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="/contentFiles/files/Enqu%C3%AAtes%20et%20poursuites/CMQ_Procedure_Divulgation_Actes_Repréhensibles.pdf"  
target="_blank" onclick="gtag('event', 'Téléchargement', { 'event_category': 'Document','event_label': 'Guide : Procédure de traitement  
des divulgations d'actes répréhensibles à l'égard des organismes municipaux' });">...</a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-190

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-190

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="tel:18663536767">1 866 353-6767</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-94

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-94

## 3 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-rend-publics-ses-deux-rapports-d-audit-sur-la-transmission-des-rapports-financiers"> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale rend publics ses deux rapports d'audit sur la transmission des rapports financiers</h2> </a>
```

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-rend-publics-ses-deux-rapports-d-audit-sur-la-transmission-des-rapports-financiers">Consulter</a>
```

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-rend-publics-ses-deux-rapports-d-audit-sur-la-transmission-des-rapports-financiers">Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical aria-label for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-119

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-119

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/mediation-et-mandats-speciaux/accompagnement" style="background-color:#537f5e; border-color:#537f5e">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-106

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-106

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif" class=""> Tribunal <br> administratif </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-85

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-85

## 3 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/exemption-de-taxes-municipales-et-revision" class="">Exemption de taxes municipales et révision  
<i class="fas fa-play" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/exemption-de-taxes-municipales-et-revision" style="background-color:#457ca1; border-color:#457ca1">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/exemption-de-taxes-municipales-et-revision" style="background-color:#457ca1; border-color:#457ca1">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

## Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical aria-label for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-192

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-192

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

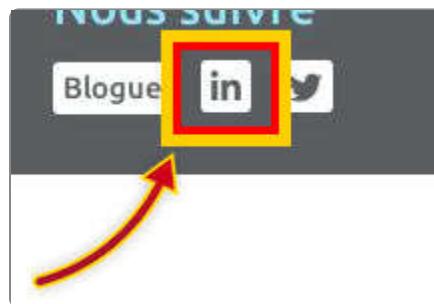
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.linkedin.com/company/commission-municipale-du-quebec/" target="_blank"><i class="fab fa-linkedin-in" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-50

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-50

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/ethique/formation-en-ethique">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.



# Issue #CM-189

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-189

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="tel:4186912014">418 691-2014</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-83

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-83

## 2 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://formulaires....

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://formulaires.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/connexion/">faire une demande d'exemption de taxes</a>
```

```
<a class="shortcuts1" id="shortcuts1_2" href="https://formulaires.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/connexion/" target="_blank"><p> Demander <br>une exemption <br> de taxes </p> <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical aria-label for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-29

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-29

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

 Desktop

A

---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Affected Code:

```

```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-59

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-59

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

---

### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/exemption-de-taxes-municipales-et-revision">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-161

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-161

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-rend-publics-ses-deux-rapports-d-audit-sur-la-transmission-des-rapports-financiers">Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-144

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-144

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-rend-publics-ses-deux-rapports-d-audit-sur-la-transmission-des-rapports-financiers"> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale rend publics ses deux rapports d'audit sur la transmission des rapports financiers</h2> </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-134

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-134

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

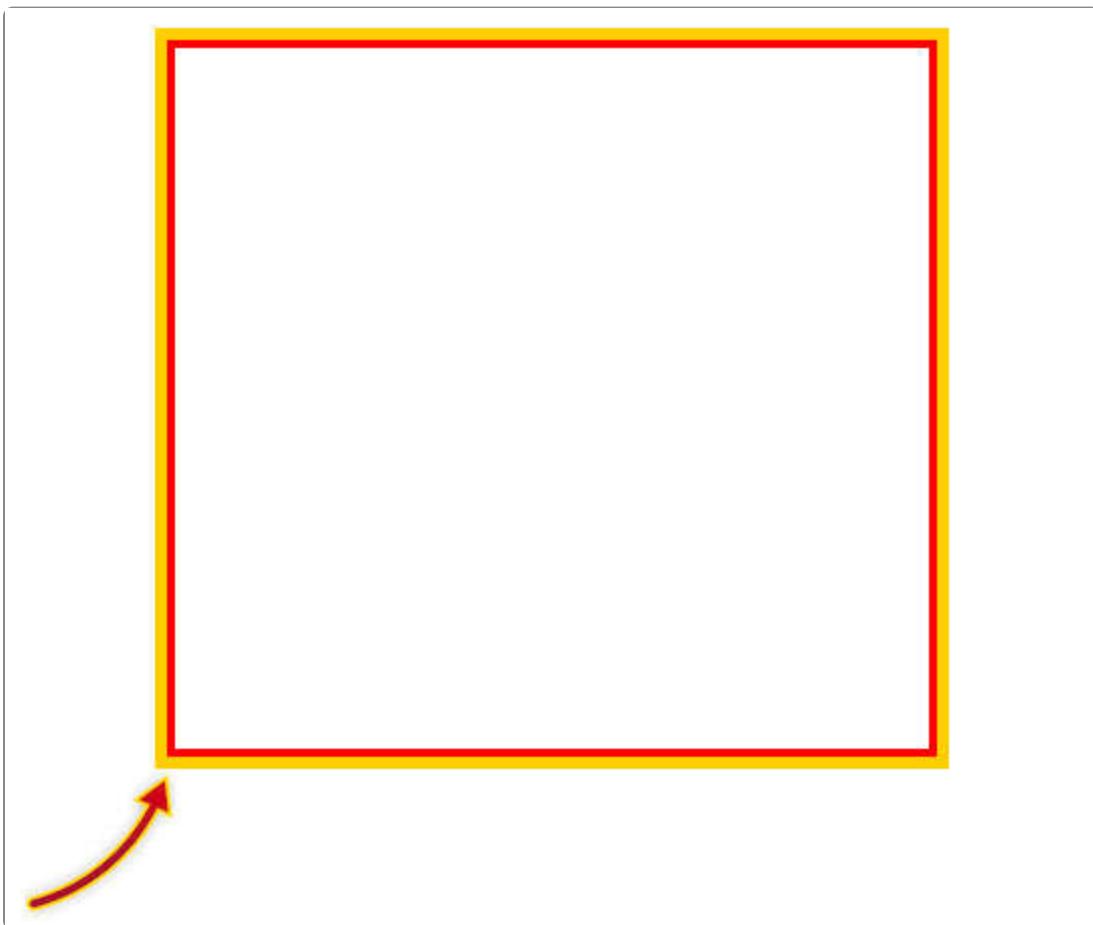
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/enquetes-et-poursuites/le-mandat"> <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-71

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-71

## Image link lacks populated 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that image links have populated `alt` attributes. When an image is used as a link, users who cannot see the image cannot determine what that link points to without a descriptive `alt` attribute.

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/enquetes-et-poursuites/le-mandat">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

### Recommended Action:

Provide an `alt` attribute that describes the link's target or function. For example: `<a href="www.nasa.gov"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-178

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-178

## Visible focus indicator is missing

Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a class="btn" href="fr/la-commission/toutes-les-actualites">Toutes les actualités</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-65

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-65

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

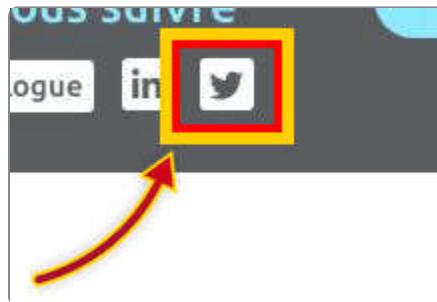
 Mobile

AAA

### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://twitter.com/Gouv_CMQ" target="_blank"><i class="fab fa-twitter" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-ref.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-177

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-177

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

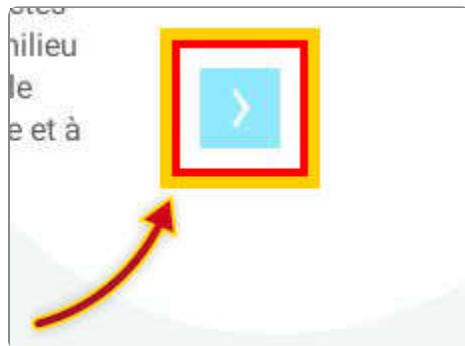
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<button type="button" role="presentation" class="owl-next"> <span aria-label="Next">></span> </button>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-22

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-22

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

 Desktop

 Mobile

A

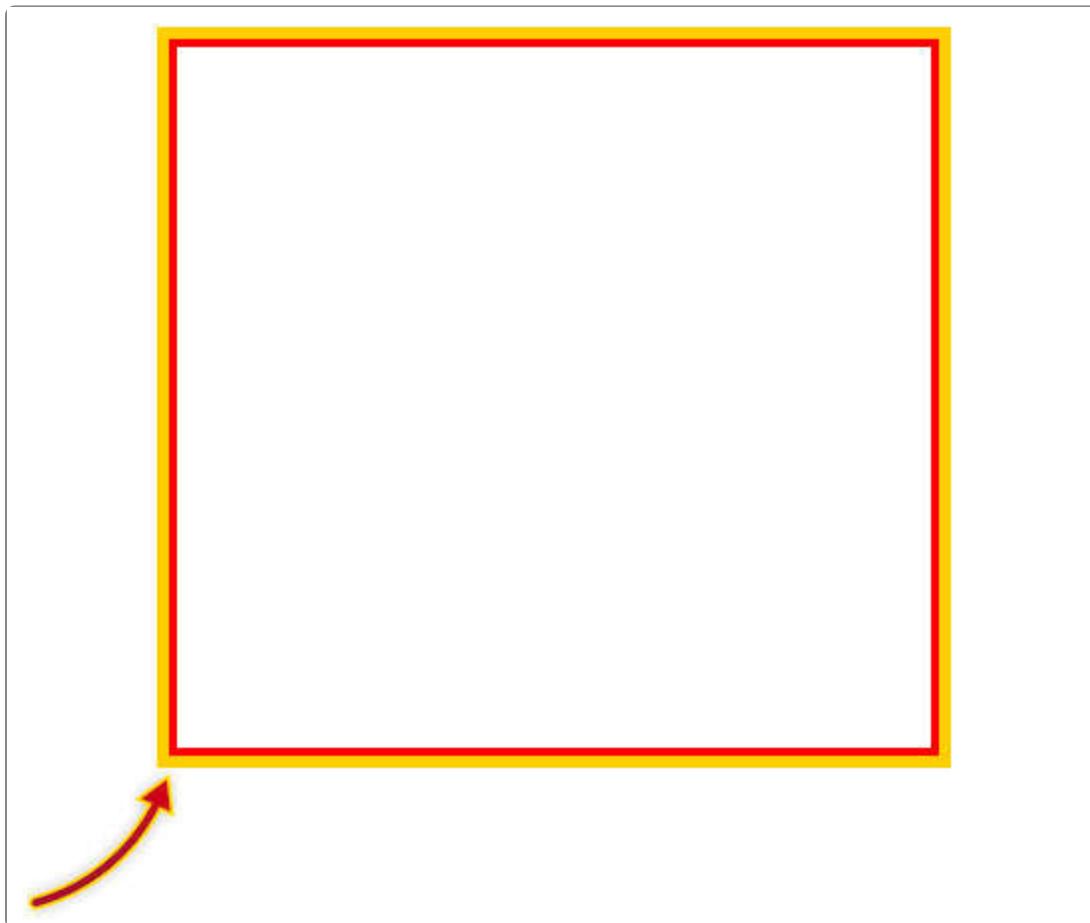
---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```

```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-93

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-93

## 2 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a class="bx-prev disabled" href="">Prev</a>
```

```
<a class="bx-next disabled" href="">Next</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical `aria-label` for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-27

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-27

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

 Desktop

A

---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Affected Code:

```

```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-172

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-172

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-tiendra-une-consultation-publique-sur-la-demande-de-changement-de-nom-de-la-mrc-robert-cliche"> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale tiendra une consultation publique sur la demande de changement de nom de la MRC Robert-Cliche</h2> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-91

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-91

## 2 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/nos-guides" class="">Nos guides et vidéos <i class="fas fa-play" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

```
<a id="homeGuideContainerLink" href="fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/nos-guides"> <div id="iconGuidesContainer">  </div> <h2 id="guidesTitle"> Guides <br> et vidéos </h2> <div id="guidesDescription">...</div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

## Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical `aria-label` for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-171

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-171

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-realise-un-audit-de-performance-portant-sur-la-gestion-des-plaintes-par-les-municipalites">Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-16

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-16

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```

```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-75

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-75

## Image link lacks populated 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

---

### Description:

Checks that image links have populated `alt` attributes. When an image is used as a link, users who cannot see the image cannot determine what that link points to without a descriptive `alt` attribute.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/mediation-et-mandats-speciaux/accompagnement">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

## Recommended Action:

Provide an `alt` attribute that describes the link's target or function. For example: `<a href="www.nasa.gov"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-166

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-166

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-se-rejouit-de-l-adoption-du-projet-de-loi-49"> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale se réjouit de l'adoption du projet de loi 49</h2> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-72

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-72

## Image link lacks populated 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that image links have populated `alt` attributes. When an image is used as a link, users who cannot see the image cannot determine what that link points to without a descriptive `alt` attribute.

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/ethique-et-deontologie-municipales">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

### Recommended Action:

Provide an `alt` attribute that describes the link's target or function. For example: `<a href="www.nasa.gov"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-149

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-149

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-du-quebec-rend-public-un-rapport-d-audit-d-envergure-sur-le-programme-triennal-d-immobilisations->Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-7

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-7

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

### Affected Code:

```

```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-86

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-86

## 2 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

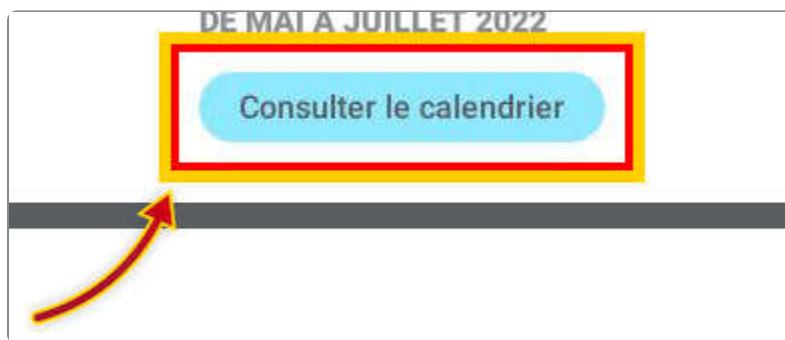
---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/calendrier-des-audiences" class="">Calendrier des audiences <i class="fas fa-play" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/calendrier-des-audiences" class="btn">Consulter le calendrier</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

## Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical aria-label for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-206

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-206

## New tab or window opens without warning user

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

---

### Description:

Checks for new tabs or windows opening without warning user. New tabs or windows can be very disorienting for users, particularly those who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. Any link that opens a new tab or window should communicate this fact beforehand.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="/contentFiles/files/guides/20180305-a8850_guide_des_bonnes_pratiques.pdf" target="_blank" onclick="gtag('event', 'Téléchargement', { 'event_category': 'Document','event_label': 'Guide : Le conflit d'intérêt' });">...</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Understanding/change-on-request.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add [\(opens in a new tab\)](#) within the link text. For example: Visit the [Visit NASA's website](https://nasa.gov) for more information. For images or texts that cannot be modified, add an `aria-label` with the same info. For example: .

# Issue #CM-13

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-13

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

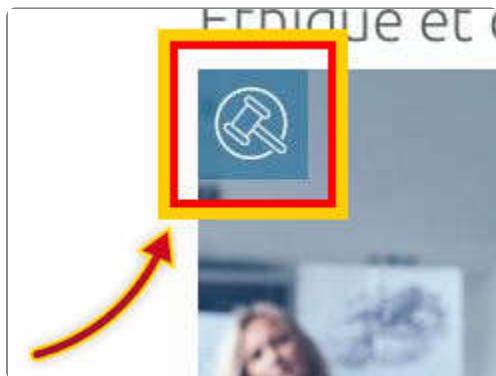
Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```

```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-154

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-154

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-realise-un-audit-de-performance-portant-sur-la-gestion-des-plaintes-par-les-municipalites"> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale réalise un audit de performance portant sur la gestion des plaintes par les municipalités</h2> </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-127

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-127

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/ethique/formation-en-ethique" style="background-color: #457ca1; border-color:#457ca1">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-73

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-73

## Image link lacks populated 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that image links have populated `alt` attributes. When an image is used as a link, users who cannot see the image cannot determine what that link points to without a descriptive `alt` attribute.

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/ethique/formation-en-ethique">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

### Recommended Action:

Provide an `alt` attribute that describes the link's target or function. For example: `<a href="www.nasa.gov"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-194

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-194

## Visible focus indicator is missing

Desktop

AA

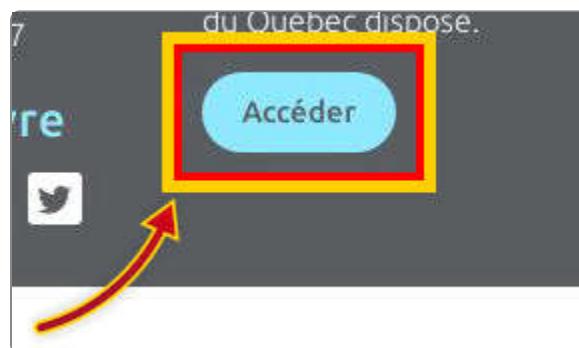
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a class="footerBtn" href="fr/diffusion-de-l-information">Accéder</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-111

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-111

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications" class=""> Service en ligne <br> et publications </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-195

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-195

## Visible focus indicator is missing

Desktop

AA

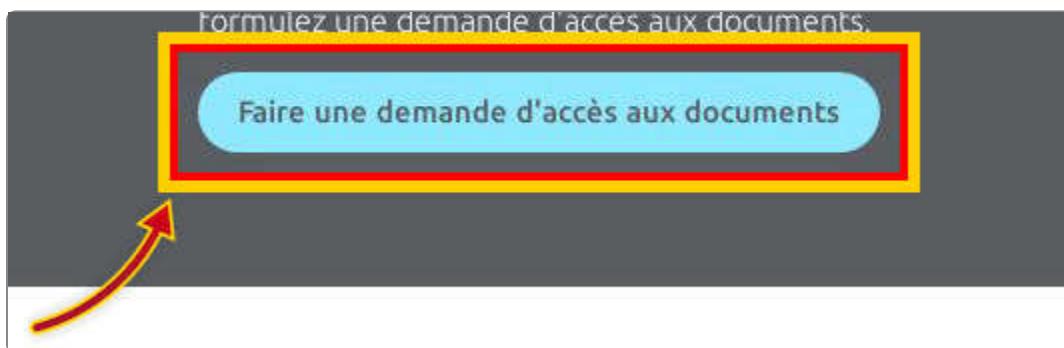
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a class="footerBtn" href="fr/nous-joindre/demande-d-acces-aux-documents">Faire une demande d'accès aux documents</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-175

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-175

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/commission-municipale-du-quebec-creation-de-la-direction-des-enquetes-et-des-poursuites-en-integrite-municipale->">Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-70

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-70

## Image link lacks populated 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that image links have populated `alt` attributes. When an image is used as a link, users who cannot see the image cannot determine what that link points to without a descriptive `alt` attribute.

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/exemption-de-taxes-municipales-et-revision"><div class="listS1ItemCatImage"></div></a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

### Recommended Action:

Provide an `alt` attribute that describes the link's target or function. For example: `<a href="www.nasa.gov"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-33

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-33

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```

```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

---

## Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-183

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-183

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="/contentFiles/files/guides/exemption-de-taxes-decoulant-drune-reconnaissance-accordee-par-la-commission-municipale-2c-  
loi-sur-la-fiscalite-municipale-annotatee.pdf" target="_blank" onclick="gtag('event', 'Téléchargement', { 'event_category':  
'Document','event_label': 'Guide : L'exemption de taxes' });">...</a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-14

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-14

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

 Desktop

 Mobile

A

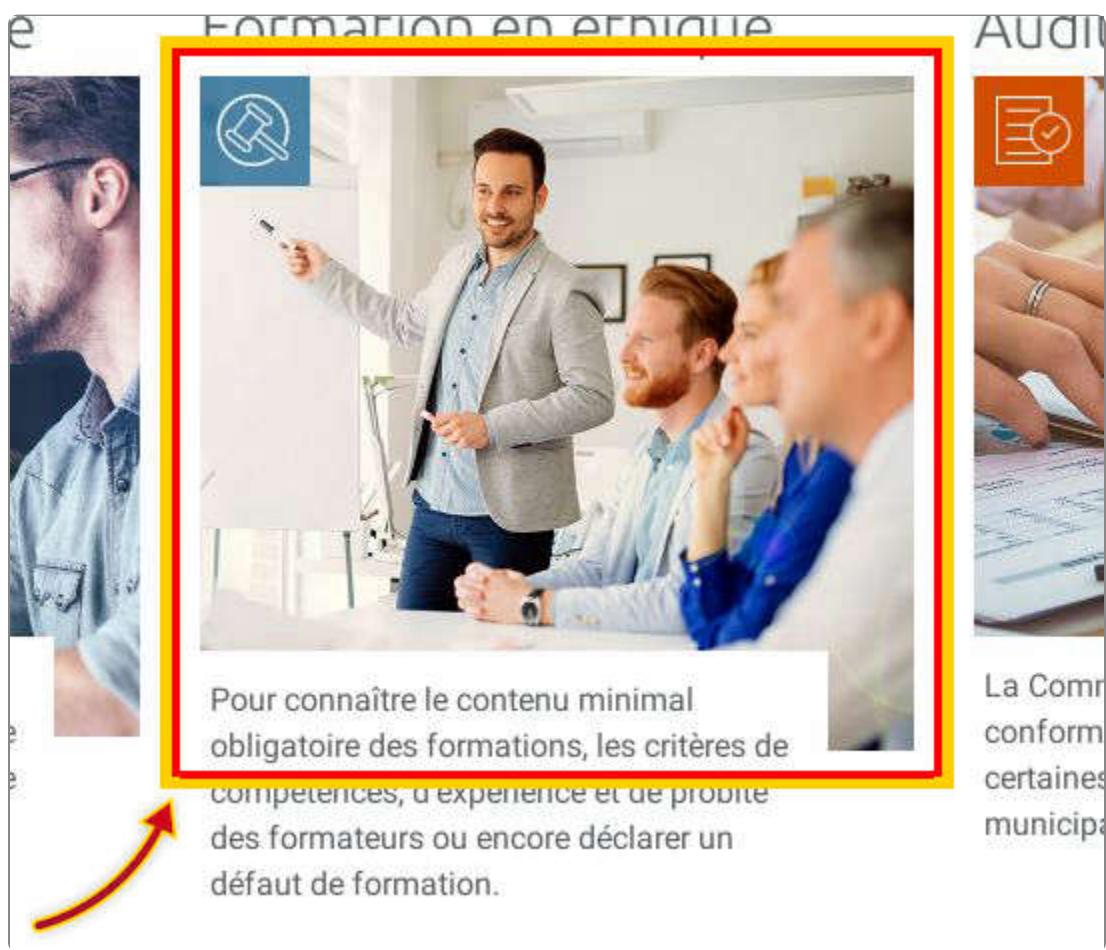
---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```

```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-135

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-135

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/enquetes-et-poursuites/le-mandat" style="background-color:#DEC352; border-color:#DEC352">Consulter la section <i  
class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-61

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-61

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

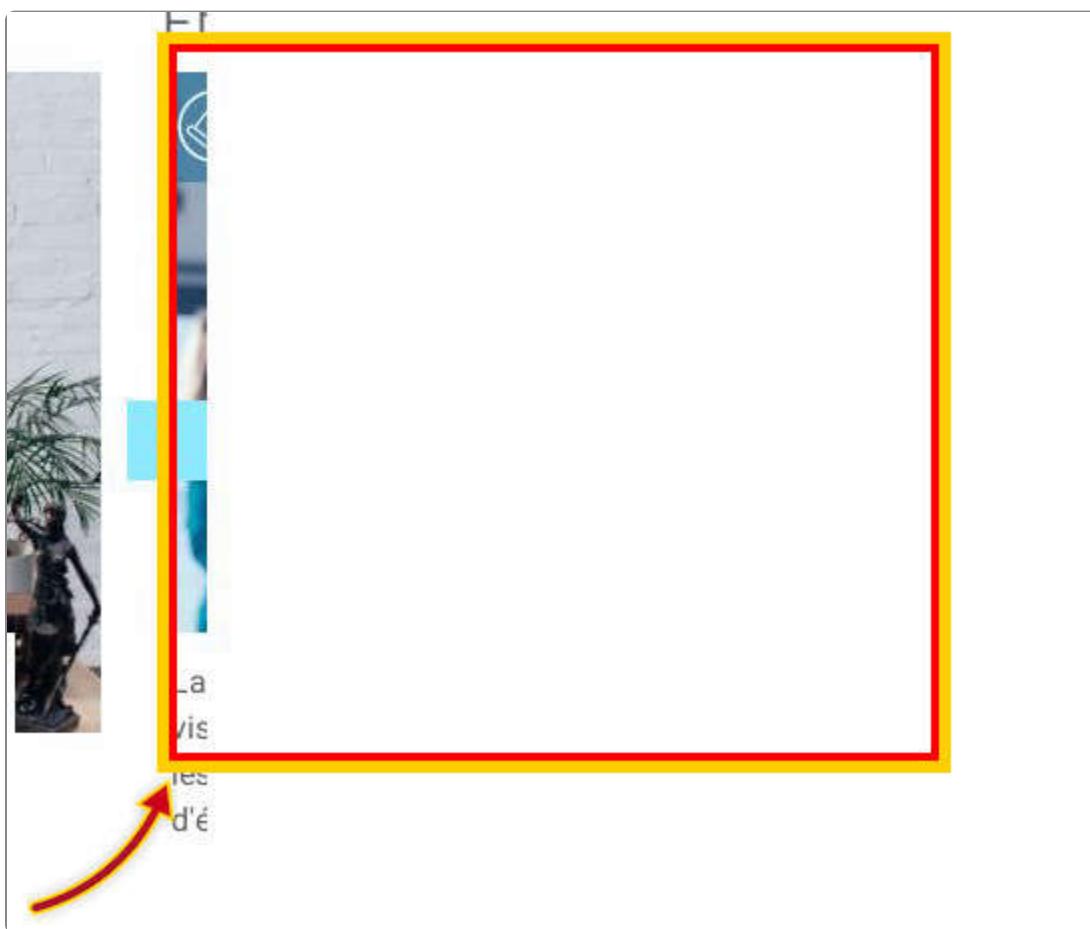
---

### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/ethique-et-deontologie-municipales">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-8

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-8

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

### Affected Code:

```

```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-150

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-150

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-se-rejouit-de-l-adoption-du-projet-de-loi-49"> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale se réjouit de l'adoption du projet de loi 49</h2> </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-99

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-99

## 3 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-realise-un-audit-de-performance-portant-sur-la-gestion-des-plaintes-par-les-municipalites"> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale réalise un audit de performance portant sur la gestion des plaintes par les municipalités</h2> </a>
```

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-realise-un-audit-de-performance-portant-sur-la-gestion-des-plaintes-par-les-municipalites">Consulter</a>
```

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-realise-un-audit-de-performance-portant-sur-la-gestion-des-plaintes-par-les-municipalites">Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical aria-label for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-157

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-157

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-tiendra-une-consultation-publique-sur-la-demande-de-changement-de-nom-de-la-mrc-robert-clische">Consulter</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-23

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-23

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

---

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

---

### Affected Code:

```

```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-114

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-114

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/ethique/formation-en-ethique">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-131

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-131

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/mediation-et-mandats-speciaux/accompagnement" style="background-color:#537f5e; border-color:#537f5e">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-164

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-164

## Visible focus indicator is missing

Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-du-quebec-rend-public-un-rapport-d-audit-d-envergure-sur-le-programme-triennal-d-immobilisations-> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale du Québec rend public un rapport d'audit d'envergure sur le programme triennal d'immobilisations</h2> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-82

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-82

## 2 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.portalm...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.portalmunicipal.gouv.qc.ca/H32/">faire une divulgation</a>
```

```
<a class="shortcuts1" id="shortcuts1_1" href="https://www.portalmunicipal.gouv.qc.ca/H32/" target="_blank"><p> Faire une <br> divulgation <br> en ligne </p> <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical aria-label for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-40

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-40

## Inaccessible PDF file identified

 Desktop

 Mobile

A

### Description:

Any PDF files linked from or embedded on the site must be properly tagged and structured for accessibility to meet the PDF/UA (Universal Accessibility) compliance guidelines. Accessible PDFs help ensure that users relying on assistive technologies such as screen readers and keyboard navigation can access the PDF's contents as intended. PDF files that are not tagged for accessibility prevent users relying on assistive technologies from semantically identifying and interacting with tables, form fields, images, and other static and dynamic contents.

### Screenshot:



### Affected Code:

```
<a href="/contentFiles/files/guides/deontologieMunicipale.pdf" target="_blank" onclick="gtag('event', 'Téléchargement', {  
'event_category': 'Document','event_label': 'Guide : La déontologie municipale' });">...</a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/pdf>

---

## Recommended Action:

Remediate this file by going to [manage.userway.org/pdf](https://manage.userway.org/pdf). After the file is remediated, UserWay's AI-Powered Accessibility Widget can automatically update the site. Alternatively, you can re-upload the file manually with the unique upload code provided by the UserWay PDF remediation system.

# Issue #CM-62

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-62

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

AAA

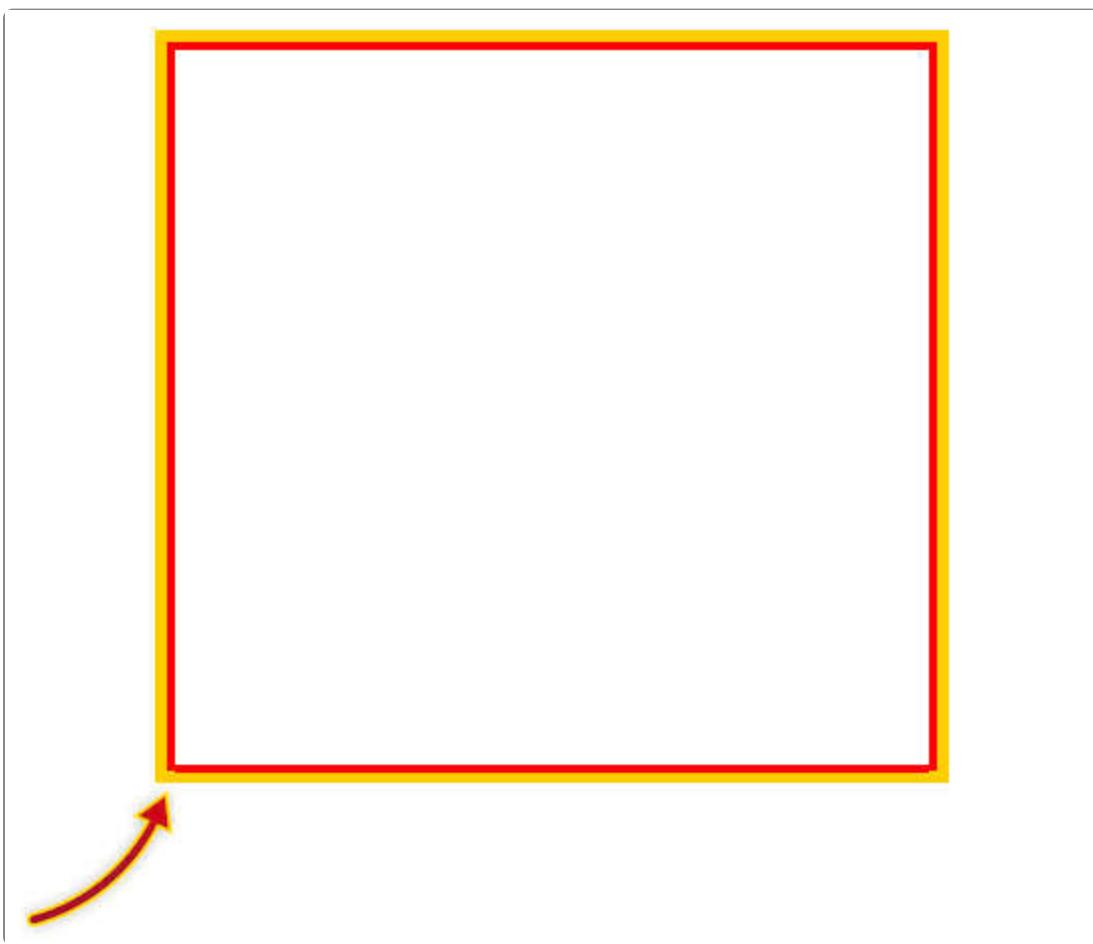
---

### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/ethique/formation-en-ethique">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-55

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-55

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/ethique-et-deontologie-municipales">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.



# Issue #CM-60

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-60

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

---

### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/enquetes-et-poursuites/le-mandat"><div class="listS1ItemCatImage"></div></a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-199

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-199

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/carrieres">Carrières</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-56

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-56

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/fr/service-en-ligne-et-publications/ethique/formation-en-ethique">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.



# Issue #CM-4

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-4

## Image lacks a required 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that each image has an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description to convey the meaning of the image to visually impaired users relying on screen readers and other assistive technologies.

### Affected Code:

```

```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/H37.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add an `alt` attribute with a sufficiently clear and concise description. For example: ``. If the image is purely decorative or a text description would be redundant with nearby text, add an empty `alt` attribute as well as an `aria-hidden` attribute with a value of `true`. For example: ``.

# Issue #CM-121

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-121

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/exemption-de-taxes-municipales-et-revision" style="background-color:#457ca1; border-color: #457ca1">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-181

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-181

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="/contentFiles/files/guides/deontologieMunicipale.pdf" target="_blank" onclick="gtag('event', 'Téléchargement', {  
'event_category': 'Document','event_label': 'Guide : La déontologie municipale'});">...</a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-109

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-109

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/administration-provisoire-et-tutelle" class=""> Administration <br> provisoire et tutelle </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-68

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-68

## Image link lacks populated 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

### Description:

Checks that image links have populated `alt` attributes. When an image is used as a link, users who cannot see the image cannot determine what that link points to without a descriptive `alt` attribute.

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale/l-abc-de-l-audit-municipal"> 
> <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

### Recommended Action:

Provide an `alt` attribute that describes the link's target or function. For example: `<a href="www.nasa.gov"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-202

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-202

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

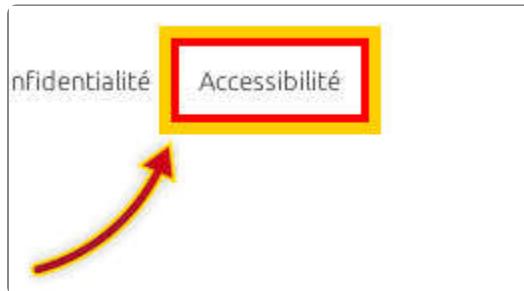
---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/accessibilite">Accessibilité</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-184

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-184

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a data-fancybox="" data-type="iframe" data-src="inc/video.php?rub=11..." href="javascript:;" onclick="gtag('event', 'Ouverture du popup de la vidéo', { 'event_category': 'Vidéo','event_label': 'Guide : L'éthique et la déontologie en matière municipale' });">...</a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

## Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-205

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-205

## New tab or window opens without warning user

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

---

### Description:

Checks for new tabs or windows opening without warning user. New tabs or windows can be very disorienting for users, particularly those who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. Any link that opens a new tab or window should communicate this fact beforehand.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="/contentFiles/files/guides/deontologieMunicipale.pdf" target="_blank" onclick="gtag('event', 'Téléchargement', {  
'event_category': 'Document','event_label': 'Guide : La déontologie municipale'} );">...</a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Understanding/change-on-request.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add `(opens in a new tab)` within the link text. For example: Visit the `<a href="https://nasa.gov" target="_blank">Visit NASA's website (opens in a new tab)</a>` for more information. For images or texts that cannot be modified, add an `aria-label` with the same info. For example: `<a href="https://nasa.gov" aria-label="Visit NASA's website (opens in a new tab)" target="_blank"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-156

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-156

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/la-commission-municipale-tiendra-une-consultation-publique-sur-la-demande-de-changement-de-nom-de-la-mrc-robert-cliche"> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">La Commission municipale tiendra une consultation publique sur la demande de changement de nom de la MRC Robert-Cliche</h2> </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-84

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-84

## 3 occurrences of links with identical targets have different descriptive texts https://www.cmq.gouv...

 Desktop

 Mobile

AA

---

### Description:

Checks that links with identical `href` attributes have identical descriptive text (link text). When multiple links to the same target exist, the descriptive text for each should be identical to avoid confusing users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/ethique-et-deontologie-municipales" class="">Éthique et déontologie municipales <i class="fas fa-play" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/ethique-et-deontologie-municipales" style="background-color:#457ca1; border-color:#457ca1">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/ethique-et-deontologie-municipales" style="background-color:#457ca1; border-color:#457ca1">Consulter la section <i class="fal fa-long-arrow-right" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/consistent-behavior-consistent-functionality.html>

---

## Recommended Action:

Where multiple links share identical `href` attributes, ensure that the link text is identical. Alternatively, add an identical aria-label for all link that have the same `href` attribute.

# Issue #CM-210

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-210

## New tab or window opens without warning user

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

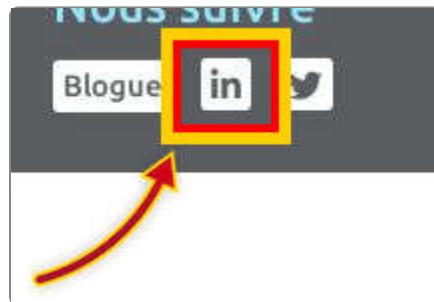
---

### Description:

Checks for new tabs or windows opening without warning user. New tabs or windows can be very disorienting for users, particularly those who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. Any link that opens a new tab or window should communicate this fact beforehand.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://www.linkedin.com/company/commission-municipale-du-quebec/" target="_blank"><i class="fab fa-linkedin-in" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Understanding/change-on-request.html>

## Recommended Action:

Add [\(opens in a new tab\)](#) within the link text. For example: Visit the [Visit NASA's website](https://nasa.gov) for more information. For images or texts that cannot be modified, add an `aria-label` with the same info. For example: `<a href="https://nasa.gov" aria-label="Visit NASA's website (opens in a new tab)" target="_blank"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-74

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-74

## Image link lacks populated 'alt' attribute

Desktop

Mobile

A

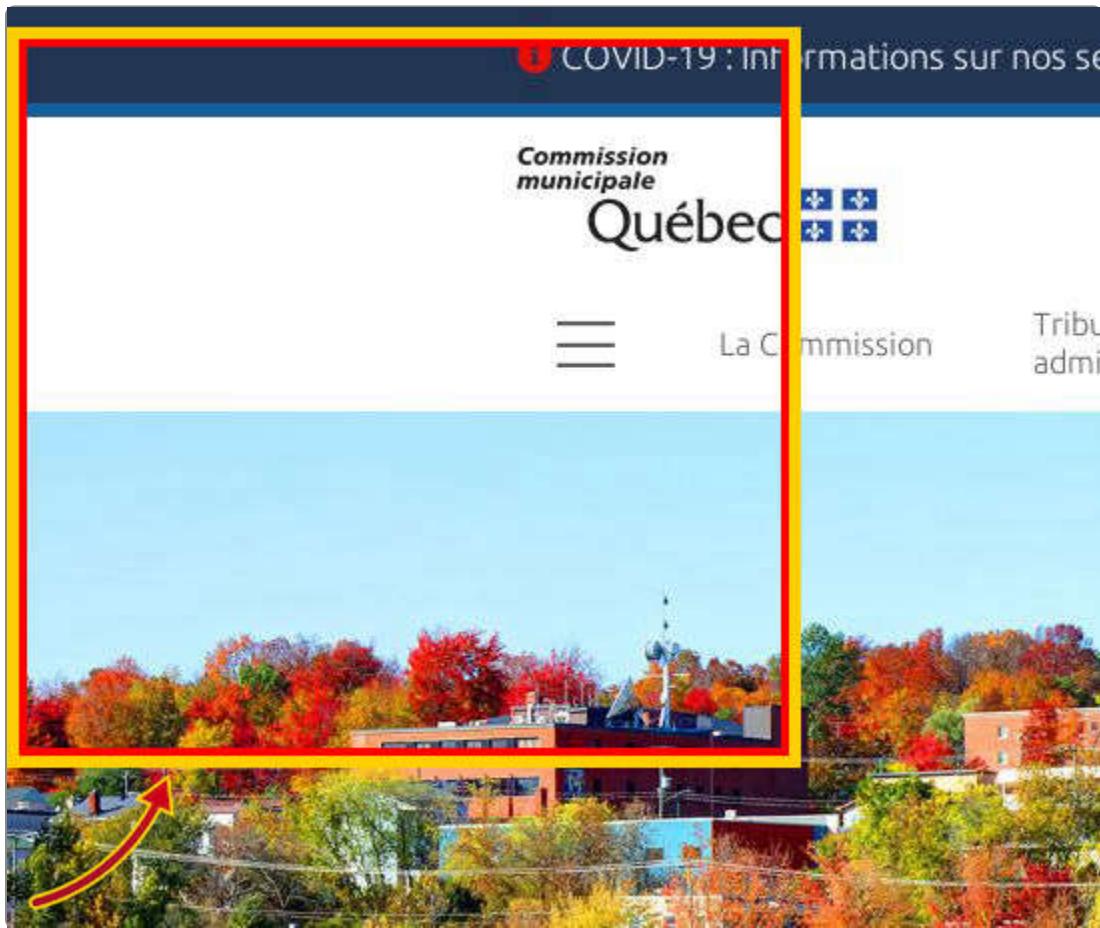
---

### Description:

Checks that image links have populated `alt` attributes. When an image is used as a link, users who cannot see the image cannot determine what that link points to without a descriptive `alt` attribute.

---

### Screenshot:



## Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale/l-abc-de-l-audit-municipal">   
> <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

## WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

## Recommended Action:

Provide an `alt` attribute that describes the link's target or function. For example: `<a href="www.nasa.gov"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-211

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-211

## New tab or window opens without warning user

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

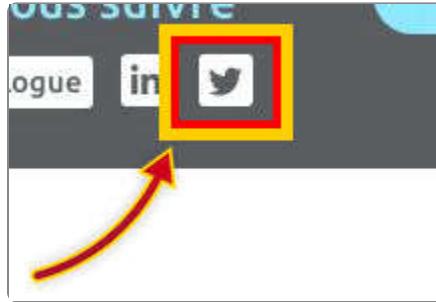
---

### Description:

Checks for new tabs or windows opening without warning user. New tabs or windows can be very disorienting for users, particularly those who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. Any link that opens a new tab or window should communicate this fact beforehand.

---

### Screenshot:



---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="https://twitter.com/Gouv_CMQ" target="_blank"><i class="fab fa-twitter" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Understanding/change-on-request.html>

---

### Recommended Action:

Add [\(opens in a new tab\)](#) within the link text. For example: Visit the [Visit NASA's website](https://nasa.gov) for more information. For images or texts that cannot be modified, add an `aria-label` with the same info. For example: `<a href="https://nasa.gov" aria-label="Visit NASA's website (opens in a new tab)" target="_blank"></a>`.

# Issue #CM-140

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-140

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/verification-municipale/l-abc-de-l-audit-municipal"> 
> <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-158

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-158

## Visible focus indicator is missing

 Desktop

AA

---

### Description:

Checks for a visual focus indicator. By default, browsers display a visual indicator of focus. In most browsers, a dotted outline appears surrounding the element that has focus as users press Tab to navigate the page. When the CSS `outline` property is set to none or to 0 (zero), this visual indicator of focus is removed, making keyboard navigation virtually impossible. Unfortunately, many commonly-used templates and content management systems set the CSS outline property to none, relying on the site developer to reinstate it.

---

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/la-commission/salle-de-presse/commission-municipale-du-quebec-creation-de-la-direction-des-enquetes-et-des-poursuites-en-integrite-municipale-> <h2 class="listS1ItemName">Commission municipale du Québec : création de la Direction des enquêtes et des poursuites en intégrité municipale</h2> </a>
```

---

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/Techniques/failures/F78>

---

### Recommended Action:

Style the CSS `outline` property to provide a visual indicator of focus for users who rely on keyboards to navigate.

# Issue #CM-53

This issue was first identified on 05-Jun-2022 on the following page:

<https://www.cmq.gouv.qc.ca/>

---

ISSUE #CM-53

## Link lacks descriptive text

 Desktop

 Mobile

AAA

### Description:

Checks that each link contains descriptive text that clearly and meaningfully describes what will happen if the user selects it. Without descriptive text, a link can confuse users who rely on screen readers or other assistive technologies. If it is not possible to add link text, add an 'aria-label' attribute to describe the link instead. Or, if the link is necessary for the programming or functionality of the page but is not intended for user interaction, add an 'aria-hidden' attribute to hide it from screen readers.

### Affected Code:

```
<a href="fr/tribunal-administratif/exemption-de-taxes-municipales-et-revision">  <div class="listS1ItemCatImage">  </div> </a>
```

### WCAG (AA) Standard:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/navigation-mechanisms-refs.html>

### Recommended Action:

Add descriptive link text to describe what a link points to within the `<a>` element. For example: Visit the `<a href="www.nasa.gov">NASA website</a>` for details. If adding descriptive link text within the `<a>` element is impossible, add a descriptive `aria-label` attribute to the `<a>` element: `<a href="www.nasa.gov" aria-label="The NASA website"></a>` Or, if the link is not intended for user interaction, add an `aria-hidden="true"` attribute: `<a href="#" aria-hidden="true"></a>`.



**USERWAY**