

# SYMMETRIC DIFFERENCE

```
In [1]: a={1,2,3,4,5}  
b={4,5,6,7,8}  
a^b
```

```
Out[1]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [2]: c={8,9,10}  
a^c
```

```
Out[2]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [3]: a^b^c
```

```
Out[3]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 9, 10}
```

```
In [4]: a.symmetric_difference(b)
```

```
Out[4]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [5]: b.symmetric_difference(c)
```

```
Out[5]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10}
```

```
In [7]: a.symmetric_difference_update(b)
```

```
In [8]: a^b
```

```
Out[8]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [9]: a
```

```
Out[9]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [10]: a.symmetric_difference_update(b)
```

```
In [11]: a
```

```
Out[11]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [ ]:
```

# SUPERSET SUBSET AND DISJOINT

```
In [16]: a={1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9}  
b={3,4,5,6,7,8,9}
```

```
c={10,20,30,40,50}
```

```
In [17]: a.issuperset(b)
```

```
Out[17]: True
```

```
In [18]: b.issuperset(a)
```

```
Out[18]: False
```

```
In [14]: b.isdisjoint(a)
```

```
Out[14]: False
```

```
In [19]: a
```

```
Out[19]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9}
```

```
In [20]: a.issubset(b)
```

```
Out[20]: False
```

```
In [21]: b.issubset(a)
```

```
Out[21]: True
```

```
In [22]: c.issuperset(a)
```

```
Out[22]: False
```

```
In [23]: c.disjoint(a,b)
```

```
-----  
AttributeError  
Cell In[23], line 1  
----> 1 c.disjoint(a,b)
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last)
```

```
AttributeError: 'set' object has no attribute 'disjoint'
```

```
In [24]: c.disjoint(a)
```

```
-----  
AttributeError  
Cell In[24], line 1  
----> 1 c.disjoint(a)
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last)
```

```
AttributeError: 'set' object has no attribute 'disjoint'
```

```
In [25]: c
```

```
Out[25]: {10, 20, 30, 40, 50}
```

```
In [26]: a
```

```
Out[26]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9}
```

```
In [27]: b
```

```
Out[27]: {3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9}
```

```
In [29]: b.isdisjoint(c)
```

```
Out[29]: True
```

```
In [30]: a.isdisjoint(b)
```

```
Out[30]: False
```

## SUM FUNCTION

```
In [31]: sum(c)
```

```
Out[31]: 150
```

```
In [32]: sum(b)
```

```
Out[32]: 42
```

```
In [33]: sum(a)
```

```
Out[33]: 45
```

## MAX FUNCTION

```
In [34]: max(a)
```

```
Out[34]: 9
```

```
In [35]: max(b)
```

```
Out[35]: 9
```

```
In [36]: max(c)
```

```
Out[36]: 50
```

## MIN FUNCTION

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [37]: min(a)
```

```
Out[37]: 1
```

```
In [38]: min(b)
```

```
Out[38]: 3
```

```
min(c)
```

```
In [39]: min(c)
```

```
Out[39]: 10
```

## LENGTH

```
In [40]: len(a)
```

```
Out[40]: 9
```

```
In [41]: len(b)
```

```
Out[41]: 7
```

```
In [42]: len(c)
```

```
Out[42]: 5
```

```
In [43]: list(enumerate(a))
```

```
Out[43]: [(0, 1), (1, 2), (2, 3), (3, 4), (4, 5), (5, 6), (6, 7), (7, 8), (8, 9)]
```

```
In [44]: list(enumerate(b))
```

```
Out[44]: [(0, 3), (1, 4), (2, 5), (3, 6), (4, 7), (5, 8), (6, 9)]
```

```
In [45]: list(enumerate(c))
```

```
Out[45]: [(0, 50), (1, 20), (2, 40), (3, 10), (4, 30)]
```

```
In [46]: for i in a:  
         print(i)
```

```
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9
```

```
In [48]: for i in b:  
        print(i)
```

```
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9
```

```
In [49]: for i in c:  
        print(i)
```

```
50  
20  
40  
10  
30
```

```
In [50]: c
```

```
Out[50]: {10, 20, 30, 40, 50}
```

```
In [51]: sort(a)
```

NameError

Cell In[51], line 1  
----> 1 sort(a)

Traceback (most recent call last)

NameError: name 'sort' is not defined

```
In [52]: sorted(a)
```

```
Out[52]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
```

```
In [53]: sorted(c)
```

```
Out[53]: [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]
```

```
In [54]: sorted(b)
```

```
Out[54]: [3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
```

```
In [55]: d=sorted(a,reverse=True)
```

```
In [56]: d
```

```
Out[56]: [9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
```

```
In [57]: g=sorted(c,reverse=True)
```

```
In [58]: g
```

```
Out[58]: [50, 40, 30, 20, 10]
```

## DICTIONARY

```
In [59]: mydict()
```

NameError

Cell In[59], line 1  
----> 1 mydict()

Traceback (most recent call last)

NameError: name 'mydict' is not defined

```
In [60]: mydict=dict()  
mydict
```

```
Out[60]: {}
```

```
In [62]: mydict={}  
mydict
```

```
Out[62]: {}
```

## Dict Creation

```
In [63]: mydict={1:'one',2:'two',3:'three',4:'four'}  
mydict
```

```
Out[63]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 4: 'four'}
```

```
In [64]: mydict1=dict({5:'five',6:'six',7:'seven'})
```

```
mydict1
```

```
In [65]: mydict1
```

```
Out[65]: {5: 'five', 6: 'six', 7: 'seven'}
```

# DICTIONARY WITH CHARACTERS

```
In [69]: mydict2={'a':'manasa','b':'kishore','c':'sathwik','d':'saakshar'}
```

```
Out[69]: {'a': 'manasa', 'b': 'kishore', 'c': 'sathwik', 'd': 'saakshar'}
```

# DICTIONARY WITH MIXED KEYS

```
In [70]: mydict3=dict({1:'manasa','a':'six',3:'manasa'})
```

```
In [71]: mydict3
```

```
Out[71]: {1: 'manasa', 'a': 'six', 3: 'manasa'}
```

```
In [72]: dict.keys(mydict2)
```

```
Out[72]: dict_keys(['a', 'b', 'c', 'd'])
```

```
In [73]: dict.keys(mydict3)
```

```
Out[73]: dict_keys([1, 'a', 3])
```

```
In [74]: dict.values(mydict2)
```

```
Out[74]: dict_values(['manasa', 'kishore', 'sathwik', 'saakshar'])
```

```
In [75]: dict.values(mydict1)
```

```
Out[75]: dict_values(['five', 'six', 'seven'])
```

```
In [76]: dict.items(mydict2)
```

```
Out[76]: dict_items([('a', 'manasa'), ('b', 'kishore'), ('c', 'sathwik'), ('d', 'saaksha  
r'))])
```

```
In [77]: for i in mydict2:  
    print(i)
```

```
a  
b  
c  
d
```

```
In [78]: for i in mydict3:  
    print(i)
```

```
1  
a  
3
```

```
In [79]: dict.add(mydict2)
```

```
-----  
AttributeError  
Cell In[79], line 1  
----> 1 dict.add(mydict2)
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last)
```

```
AttributeError: type object 'dict' has no attribute 'add'
```

```
In [83]: mydict4=dict({2:'sukanya',6:'manasa',8:'demon',9:['manasa','nistala','ginjala']})  
mydict4
```

```
Out[83]: {2: 'sukanya', 6: 'manasa', 8: 'demon', 9: ['manasa', 'nistala', 'ginjala']}
```

```
In [85]: mydict5=dict({3:'kishore',4:'manasa','a':['jeevan','bujji','chinnu','chituku'],'b':  
mydict5
```

```
Out[85]: {3: 'kishore',  
          4: 'manasa',  
          'a': ['jeevan', 'bujji', 'chinnu', 'chituku'],  
          'b': [1, 2, 3, 4]}
```

```
In [95]: keys={1,2,3,4,5}  
value=[20,30,50]  
mydict6=dict.fromkeys(keys)
```

```
In [87]: mydict6
```

```
Out[87]: {1: None, 2: None, 3: None, 4: None, 5: None}
```

```
In [97]: mydict7=dict.fromkeys(keys,value)
```

```
In [98]: mydict7
```

```
Out[98]: {1: [20, 30, 50],  
          2: [20, 30, 50],  
          3: [20, 30, 50],  
          4: [20, 30, 50],  
          5: [20, 30, 50]}
```

```
In [99]: value.append(10)
```

```
In [100...]: mydict7
```

```
Out[100...]: {1: [20, 30, 50, 10],  
              2: [20, 30, 50, 10],  
              3: [20, 30, 50, 10],  
              4: [20, 30, 50, 10],  
              5: [20, 30, 50, 10]}
```

## ACCESSING ITEMS

```
In [101... mydict5
```

```
Out[101... {3: 'kishore',
 4: 'manasa',
 'a': ['jeevan', 'bujji', 'chinnu', 'chituku'],
 'b': [1, 2, 3, 4]}
```

```
In [102... mydict4
```

```
Out[102... {2: 'sukanya', 6: 'manasa', 8: 'demon', 9: ['manasa', 'nistala', 'ginjala']}
```

```
In [103... mydict4[0]
```

```
-----  
KeyError  
Cell In[103], line 1  
----> 1 mydict4[0]
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last)
```

```
KeyError: 0
```

```
In [105... mydict4[6]
```

```
Out[105... 'manasa'
```

```
In [106... mydict4.get(6)
```

```
Out[106... 'manasa'
```

```
In [107... mydict4[6]='brecw'
```

```
In [108... mydict4
```

```
Out[108... {2: 'sukanya', 6: 'brecw', 8: 'demon', 9: ['manasa', 'nistala', 'ginjala']}
```

```
In [112... dict4={8:'manasa'}
mydict4.update(dict4)
```

```
In [113... mydict4
```

```
Out[113... {2: 'sukanya', 6: 'brecw', 8: 'manasa', 9: ['manasa', 'nistala', 'ginjala']}
```

```
In [114... mydict4[2]='kishore'
```

```
In [123... mydict4
```

```
Out[123... {8: 'manasa'}
```

```
In [117... mydict4.pop(2)
```

```
Out[117... 'kishore'
```

```
In [118... mydict4.popitem()
```

```
Out[118]: (9, ['manasa', 'nistala', 'ginjala'])
```

```
In [119]: del.mydict4()
```

```
Cell In[119], line 1
del.mydict4()
^
```

```
SyntaxError: invalid syntax
```

```
In [120]: del(mydict4())
```

```
Cell In[120], line 1
del(mydict4())
^
```

```
SyntaxError: cannot delete function call
```

```
In [121]: del[mydict4[6]]
```

```
In [122]: mydict4
```

```
Out[122]: {8: 'manasa'}
```

```
In [124]: mydict4
```

```
Out[124]: {8: 'manasa'}
```

```
In [125]: mydict4.clear()
```

```
In [126]: mydict4
```

```
Out[126]: {}
```

## COPY

```
In [127]: mydict4=mydict5
```

```
In [128]: mydict4
```

```
Out[128]: {3: 'kishore',
4: 'manasa',
'a': ['jeevan', 'bujji', 'chinnu', 'chituku'],
'b': [1, 2, 3, 4]}
```

```
In [130]: id(mydict4)==id(mydict5)
```

```
Out[130]: True
```

```
In [131]: mydict3=mydict4.copy()
```

```
In [132]: mydict3
```

```
Out[132... {3: 'kishore',
 4: 'manasa',
'a': ['jeevan', 'bujji', 'chinnu', 'chituku'],
'b': [1, 2, 3, 4]}
```

```
In [133... mydict2
```

```
Out[133... {'a': 'manasa', 'b': 'kishore', 'c': 'sathwik', 'd': 'saakshar'}
```

```
In [136... for i in mydict2:
    print(i ,':', mydict2[i])
```

```
a : manasa
b : kishore
c : sathwik
d : saakshar
```

```
In [137... 'kishore'in mydict2
```

```
Out[137... False
```

```
In [138... 'b'in mydict2
```

```
Out[138... True
```

```
In [139... all(mydict2)
```

```
Out[139... True
```

```
In [140... any(mydict2)
```

```
Out[140... True
```

```
In [ ]:
```