

//Singly Circular Linked list

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct node {  
    int data;  
    struct node *next;  
} *head = NULL;
```

```
// Create circular linked list
```

```
void create() {  
    int num;  
    struct node *newnode, *last = NULL;
```

```
    while (1) {  
        printf("Enter a number (-1 to stop): ");  
        scanf("%d", &num);  
        if (num == -1)  
            break;
```

```
        newnode = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));  
        if (!newnode) {  
            printf("Memory allocation failed.\n");  
            return;  
        }
```

```
        newnode->data = num;  
        newnode->next = NULL;
```

```
        if (head == NULL) {  
            head = newnode;
```

```

        newnode->next = head;
    } else {
        last->next = newnode;
        newnode->next = head;
    }
    last = newnode;
}
}

```

// Insert at beginning

```

void insertAtBeginning(int data) {
    struct node *newnode = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    if (!newnode) {
        printf("Memory allocation failed!\n");
        return;
    }
    newnode->data = data;

    if (head == NULL) {
        head = newnode;
        newnode->next = head;
    } else {
        struct node *temp = head;
        while (temp->next != head)
            temp = temp->next;
        newnode->next = head;
        temp->next = newnode;
        head = newnode;
    }
    printf("Inserted %d at the beginning.\n", data);
}

```

```
// Insert at end
```

```
void insertAtEnd(int data) {  
    struct node *newnode = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));  
    if (!newnode) {  
        printf("Memory allocation failed!\n");  
        return;  
    }  
    newnode->data = data;  
  
    if (head == NULL) {  
        head = newnode;  
        newnode->next = head;  
    } else {  
        struct node *temp = head;  
        while (temp->next != head)  
            temp = temp->next;  
        temp->next = newnode;  
        newnode->next = head;  
    }  
    printf("Inserted %d at the end.\n", data);  
}
```

```
// Insert at specific position
```

```
void insertAtPosition(int data, int position) {  
    struct node *newnode = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));  
    if (!newnode) {  
        printf("Memory allocation failed!\n");  
        return;  
    }  
    newnode->data = data;
```

```
if (position == 0) {  
    insertAtBeginning(data);  
    return;  
}
```

```
struct node *temp = head;  
for (int i = 0; i < position - 1; i++) {  
    if (temp->next == head) {  
        printf("Position out of bounds.\n");  
        free(newnode);  
        return;  
    }  
    temp = temp->next;  
}
```

```
newnode->next = temp->next;  
temp->next = newnode;  
printf("Inserted %d at position %d.\n", data, position);  
}
```

```
// Delete from beginning  
void deleteFromBeginning() {  
    if (head == NULL) {  
        printf("List is empty.\n");  
        return;  
    }
```

```
struct node *temp = head;  
if (head->next == head) {  
    head = NULL;
```

```
    } else {  
        struct node *last = head;  
        while (last->next != head)  
            last = last->next;  
        head = head->next;  
        last->next = head;  
    }  
  
    printf("Deleted %d from beginning.\n", temp->data);  
    free(temp);  
}
```

// Delete from end

```
void deleteFromEnd() {  
    if (head == NULL) {  
        printf("List is empty.\n");  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

```
    struct node *temp = head;
```

```
    if (head->next == head) {  
        printf("Deleted %d from end.\n", temp->data);  
        free(head);  
        head = NULL;  
        return;  
    }
```

```
    while (temp->next->next != head)  
        temp = temp->next;
```

```
    struct node *del = temp->next;

    temp->next = head;

    printf("Deleted %d from end.\n", del->data);

    free(del);
}
```

// Delete from position

```
void deleteAtPosition(int position) {

    if (head == NULL) {

        printf("List is empty.\n");

        return;

    }
```

```
    if (position == 0) {

        deleteFromBeginning();

        return;

    }
```

```
    struct node *temp = head;

    for (int i = 0; i < position - 1; i++) {

        if (temp->next == head) {

            printf("Position out of bounds.\n");

            return;

        }

        temp = temp->next;

    }
```

```
    struct node *del = temp->next;

    if (del == head) {

        printf("Position out of bounds.\n");

        return;
```

```

    }

    temp->next = del->next;

    printf("Deleted %d from position %d.\n", del->data, position);

    free(del);
}

```

// Display list

```

void display() {
    if (head == NULL) {
        printf("List is empty.\n");
        return;
    }
}

```

```

struct node *temp = head;
printf("Circular Linked List: ");
do {
    printf("%d -> ", temp->data);
    temp = temp->next;
} while (temp != head);
printf("(back to head)\n");
}

```

```

int main() {
    int mainChoice, subChoice, data, pos;

    while (1) {
        printf("\n--- Main Menu ---\n");
        printf("1. Create List\n");
        printf("2. Insert\n");
        printf("3. Delete\n");
        printf("4. Display\n");
    }
}

```

```

printf("5. Exit\n");

printf("Enter your choice: ");

scanf("%d", &mainChoice);


switch (mainChoice) {

    case 1:

        create();

        break;

    case 2:

        printf("\n-- Insert Menu --\n");

        printf("1. Insert at Beginning\n");

        printf("2. Insert at End\n");

        printf("3. Insert at Position\n");

        printf("Enter your choice: ");

        scanf("%d", &subChoice);

        printf("Enter data to insert: ");

        scanf("%d", &data);

        switch (subChoice) {

            case 1: insertAtBeginning(data); break;

            case 2: insertAtEnd(data); break;

            case 3:

                printf("Enter position: ");

                scanf("%d", &pos);

                insertAtPosition(data, pos);

                break;

            default: printf("Invalid insert choice.\n");

        }

        break;

    case 3:

        printf("\n-- Delete Menu --\n");

        printf("1. Delete from Beginning\n");

```



```

printf("2. Delete from End\n");
printf("3. Delete from Position\n");
printf("Enter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &subChoice);
switch (subChoice) {
    case 1: deleteFromBeginning(); break;
    case 2: deleteFromEnd(); break;
    case 3:
        printf("Enter position to delete: ");
        scanf("%d", &pos);
        deleteAtPosition(pos);
        break;
    default: printf("Invalid delete choice.\n");
}
break;
case 4:
    display();
    break;
case 5:
    printf("Exiting program.\n");
    exit(0);
default:
    printf("Invalid choice. Please try again.\n");
}
}

return 0;
}

```

Sample Output:

```
--- Main Menu ---
1. Create List
2. Insert
3. Delete
4. Display
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter a number (-1 to stop): 4
Enter a number (-1 to stop): 4
Enter a number (-1 to stop): 2
Enter a number (-1 to stop): 6
Enter a number (-1 to stop): 7
Enter a number (-1 to stop): -1

--- Main Menu ---
1. Create List
2. Insert
3. Delete
4. Display
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Circular Linked List: 4 -> 4 -> 2 -> 6 -> 7 -> (back to head)
```
