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//Singly Circular Linked list

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct node {
    int data;
    struct node *next;
} *head = NULL;

// Create circular linked list

void create() {
    int num;
    struct node *newnode, *last = NULL;

    while (1) {
        printf("Enter a number (-1 to stop): ");
        scanf("%d", &num);
        if (num == -1)
            break;

        newnode = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        if (!newnode) {
            printf("Memory allocation failed.\n");
            return;
        }

        newnode->data = num;
        newnode->next = NULL;

        if (head == NULL) {
            head = newnode;
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    newnode->next = head;
} else {
    last->next = newnode;
    newnode->next = head;
}
last = newnode;
}

// Insert at beginning
void insertAtBeginning(int data) {
    struct node *newnode = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    if (!newnode) {
        printf("Memory allocation failed!\n");
        return;
    }
    newnode->data = data;

    if (head == NULL) {
        head = newnode;
        newnode->next = head;
    } else {
        struct node *temp = head;
        while (temp->next != head)
            temp = temp->next;
        newnode->next = head;
        temp->next = newnode;
        head = newnode;
    }
    printf("Inserted %d at the beginning.\n", data);
}

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// Insert at end

void insertAtEnd(int data) {
    struct node *newnode = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    if (!newnode) {
        printf("Memory allocation failed!\n");
        return;
    }
    newnode->data = data;

    if (head == NULL) {
        head = newnode;
        newnode->next = head;
    } else {
        struct node *temp = head;
        while (temp->next != head)
            temp = temp->next;
        temp->next = newnode;
        newnode->next = head;
    }
    printf("Inserted %d at the end.\n", data);
}

// Insert at specific position

void insertAtPosition(int data, int position) {
    struct node *newnode = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    if (!newnode) {
        printf("Memory allocation failed!\n");
        return;
    }
    newnode->data = data;
}

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if (position == 0) {
    insertAtBeginning(data);
    return;
}

struct node *temp = head;
for (int i = 0; i < position - 1; i++) {
    if (temp->next == head) {
        printf("Position out of bounds.\n");
        free(newnode);
        return;
    }
    temp = temp->next;
}

newnode->next = temp->next;
temp->next = newnode;
printf("Inserted %d at position %d.\n", data, position);
}

// Delete from beginning
void deleteFromBeginning() {
    if (head == NULL) {
        printf("List is empty.\n");
        return;
    }

    struct node *temp = head;
    if (head->next == head) {
        head = NULL;
    }
}

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} else {

    struct node *last = head;

    while (last->next != head)

        last = last->next;

    head = head->next;

    last->next = head;

}

printf("Deleted %d from beginning.\n", temp->data);

free(temp);

}

// Delete from end

void deleteFromEnd() {

    if (head == NULL) {

        printf("List is empty.\n");

        return;

    }

    struct node *temp = head;

    if (head->next == head) {

        printf("Deleted %d from end.\n", temp->data);

        free(head);

        head = NULL;

        return;

    }

    while (temp->next->next != head)

        temp = temp->next;
}

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    struct node *del = temp->next;
    temp->next = head;
    printf("Deleted %d from end.\n", del->data);
    free(del);
}
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// Delete from position
void deleteAtPosition(int position) {
    if (head == NULL) {
        printf("List is empty.\n");
        return;
}
```

```
    if (position == 0) {
        deleteFromBeginning();
        return;
}
```

```
    struct node *temp = head;
    for (int i = 0; i < position - 1; i++) {
        if (temp->next == head) {
            printf("Position out of bounds.\n");
            return;
}
        temp = temp->next;
}
```

```
    struct node *del = temp->next;
    if (del == head) {
        printf("Position out of bounds.\n");
        return;
```

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    }

    temp->next = del->next;

    printf("Deleted %d from position %d.\n", del->data, position);

    free(del);

}

// Display list

void display() {

    if (head == NULL) {

        printf("List is empty.\n");

        return;

    }

    struct node *temp = head;

    printf("Circular Linked List: ");

    do {

        printf("%d -> ", temp->data);

        temp = temp->next;

    } while (temp != head);

    printf("(back to head)\n");

}

int main() {

    int mainChoice, subChoice, data, pos;

    while (1) {

        printf("\n--- Main Menu ---\n");

        printf("1. Create List\n");

        printf("2. Insert\n");

        printf("3. Delete\n");

        printf("4. Display\n");
    }
}

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printf("5. Exit\n");

printf("Enter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &mainChoice);

switch (mainChoice) {

    case 1:
        create();
        break;

    case 2:
        printf("\n-- Insert Menu --\n");
        printf("1. Insert at Beginning\n");
        printf("2. Insert at End\n");
        printf("3. Insert at Position\n");
        printf("Enter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &subChoice);
        printf("Enter data to insert: ");
        scanf("%d", &data);
        switch (subChoice) {
            case 1: insertAtBeginning(data); break;
            case 2: insertAtEnd(data); break;
            case 3:
                printf("Enter position: ");
                scanf("%d", &pos);
                insertAtPosition(data, pos);
                break;
            default: printf("Invalid insert choice.\n");
        }
        break;

    case 3:
        printf("\n-- Delete Menu --\n");
        printf("1. Delete from Beginning\n");
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printf("2. Delete from End\n");
printf("3. Delete from Position\n");
printf("Enter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &subChoice);
switch (subChoice) {
    case 1: deleteFromBeginning(); break;
    case 2: deleteFromEnd(); break;
    case 3:
        printf("Enter position to delete: ");
        scanf("%d", &pos);
        deleteAtPosition(pos);
        break;
    default: printf("Invalid delete choice.\n");
}
break;
case 4:
    display();
    break;
case 5:
    printf("Exiting program.\n");
    exit(0);
default:
    printf("Invalid choice. Please try again.\n");
}
}

return 0;
}
```

Sample Output:

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--- Main Menu ---
1. Create List
2. Insert
3. Delete
4. Display
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter a number (-1 to stop): 4
Enter a number (-1 to stop): 4
Enter a number (-1 to stop): 2
Enter a number (-1 to stop): 6
Enter a number (-1 to stop): 7
Enter a number (-1 to stop): -1

--- Main Menu ---
1. Create List
2. Insert
3. Delete
4. Display
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Circular Linked List: 4 -> 4 -> 2 -> 6 -> 7 -> (back to head)
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