

UNIT - 3

INFRASTRUCTURE ARCHITECTURE BUILDING BLOCKS

- (a) Network, Internetwork and communication protocols — Firewall
- (b) IT Hardware and S/W. / | Load Cluster
DMZ DNS Balance
- (c) Middleware.
- (d) Policies for Infrastructure Management

DNS : Unique Identity provide

Load Balance : Available both hardware and software.

- Split the traffic.
- Ensure scalability of EA.

Cluster : Ensure availability and performance of EA.

Firewall < Security policy.
Application security.

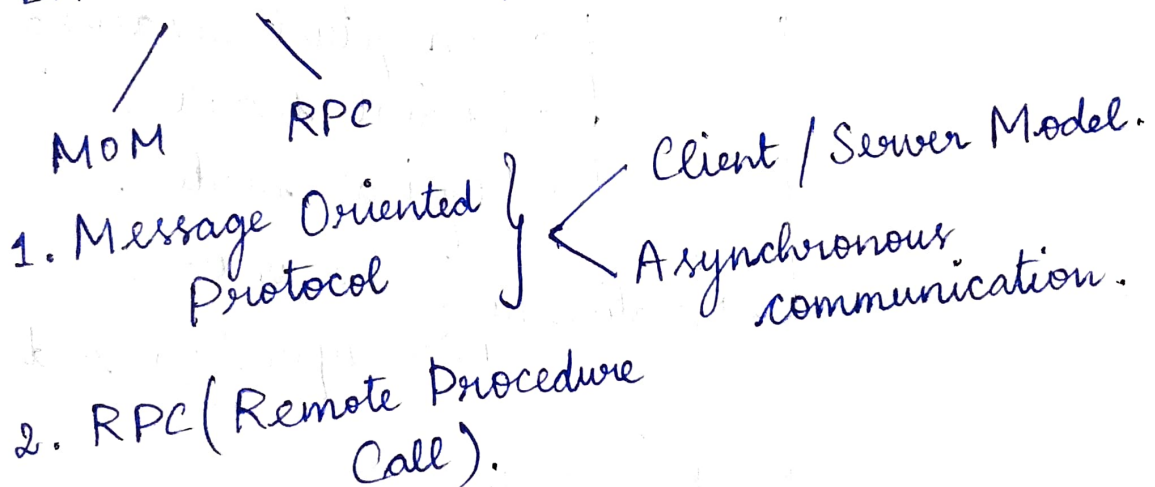
DMZ (Demilitarized Zone)

- Provide access to external facing service.
- Interoperability.

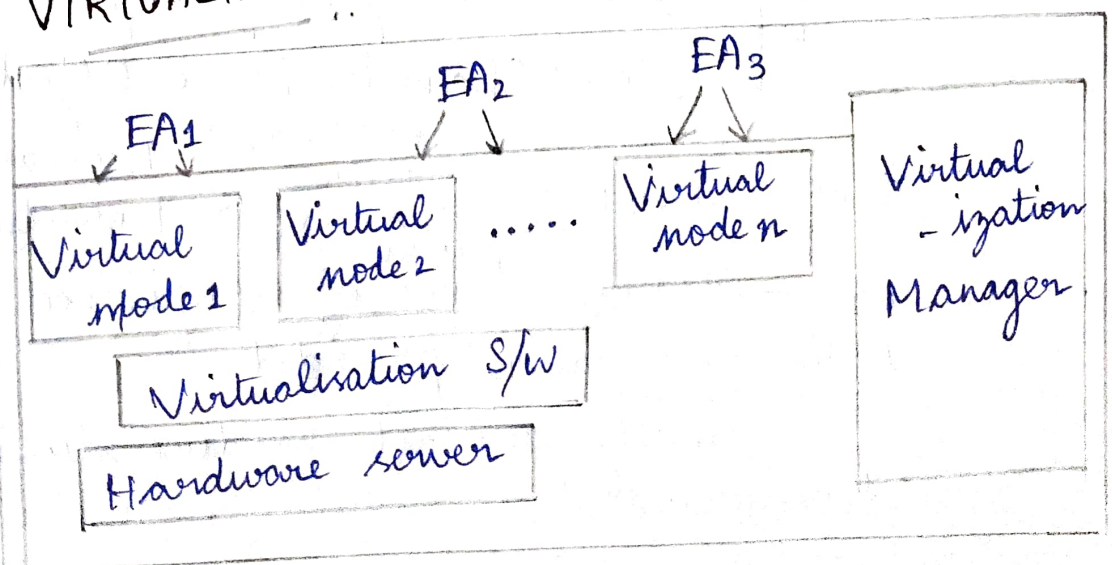
IT HARDWARE & S/W :

- Operating system
- Database server
- Web server
- Application server
- Directory server (or) Datastore

MIDDLEWARE : (S/W binds together software pieces of distributed application and enable integrate discrete EA and their component).



VIRTUALIZATION :



TECHNICAL SOLUTION:

- Bring all element together to provide holistic view of complete solution

DATA ARCHITECTURE AND DESIGN:

1. Structure data .

2. Unstructure data .

Structure Data $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Relational Data Model .} \\ \text{XML .} \end{array} \right.$

Relational Data Model

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \text{Conceptual modeling .} \\ \rightarrow \text{Logical model .} \\ \rightarrow \text{Physical model .} \end{array} \right.$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Relationship} \end{array} \right. \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Recursive .} \\ \text{Super type and sub type .} \end{array} \right.$

Unstructure Data

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Blob (Binary Large Object)} \end{array} \right.$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Clob (Character Large Object)} \end{array} \right.$

CODE REVIEW: $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Completeness} \\ \text{Correctness} \\ \text{Consistency} \\ \text{Logic} \end{array} \right. \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Traceability} \\ \text{Robustness} \end{array} \right.$

- Measure degree of compliance with specification provided .

- Quality artifact produce during development .

COMPLETENESS:

- Ensure to meet all key requirement .

CORRECTNESS:

- Language specific idioms.
- Avoid hard coding.
- Eliminate unused variable.

CONSISTENCY:

- Ensure uniformity in coding.
- Commenting.
- Error and exception handling.

REVIEW OF CODE:

- Logical Perspective code.
- Ensure code result in expected behaviour.

MAINTAINABILITY:

- Review performed to ensure code is easily to understand from perspective maintainance.

TRACEABILITY:

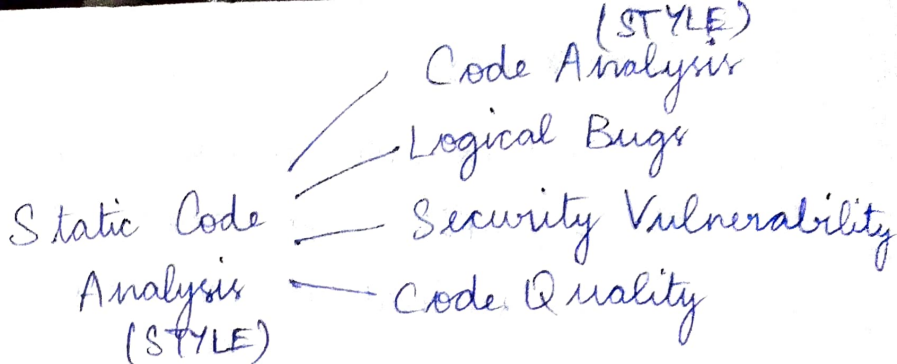
- Find out any requisite functionality is missing.

REVIEW:

- Ensure code is able to handle error and exception handling.

STATIC CODE ANALYSIS:

- *) Activity of analysing the code.
- *) Identify the issue related to non-runtime aspect.



CODE ANALYSIS:

- Focus on use of right language such as
 - Use of apt control construct
 - Appropriate language idioms
 - Right type of data structure
 - Whether code is correctly formulated for readability.
- Identify very beginning of construction phase.

LOGICAL BUGS:

- Manual Code review activity
- Small subset of bugs maybe identify.

SECURITY VULNERABILITY:

1. Cross site Scripting (or) XSS

- attacker pass malicious script through form field.

VULNERABLE CODE

```

response.write(request.getParameter("customer name"));
  
```

SECURE CODE

```

response.write(encoder(request.getParameter("customer name")));
  
```

2. SQL Injection

- attacked to change logic of underlying SQL Query by injecting malicious SQL from the form field.

MALICIOUS CODE:

PreparedStatement Pstmt = Conn.Prepared Statement ("Insert into customer (~~so~~ customed values (" + customer + "));

WITHOUT MALICIOUS CODE:

PreparedStatement Pstmt } = Conn.Prepared Statement

("Insert customer (Cust name) values (?)")

String name = request.getParameter ("Custname");

Pstmt.setString (1, custname);

IMPROPER SESSION HANDLING:

- Whether session time out set
- Session User validate before him / her access

particular session.

CODE QUALITY:

Code being delivery / Highest quality / Performance

- Modularity
- Extensibility
- Maintainability
- Reusability
- Testability

Key metrics used to measure code quality

1. Code size - measure size of class

└─ Intern of lines of code
└─ Big class more than 1000 codes
└─ Poor readability and maintainability
└─ Defects in maintainance.

2. Cyclomatic Complexity
(Measure no. of linearly independent path)

└─ Loop should be minimised
└─ Eliminate Unnecessary Condition.

COMMENT TO CODE RATIO:

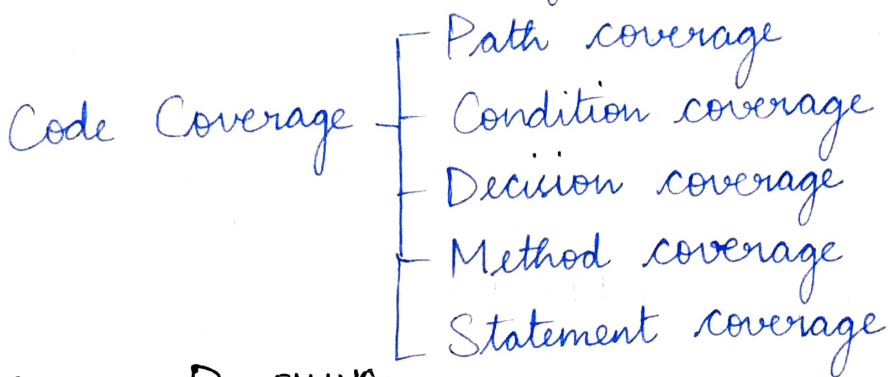
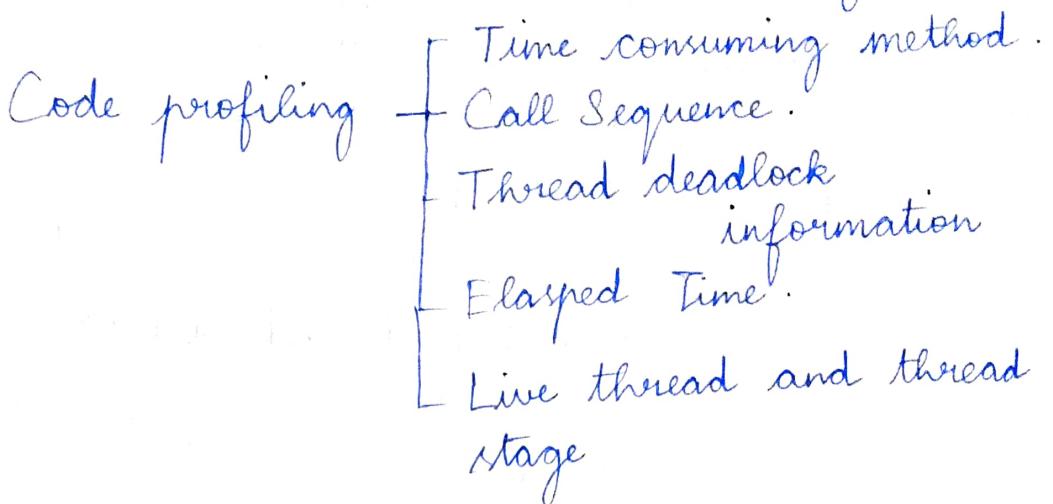
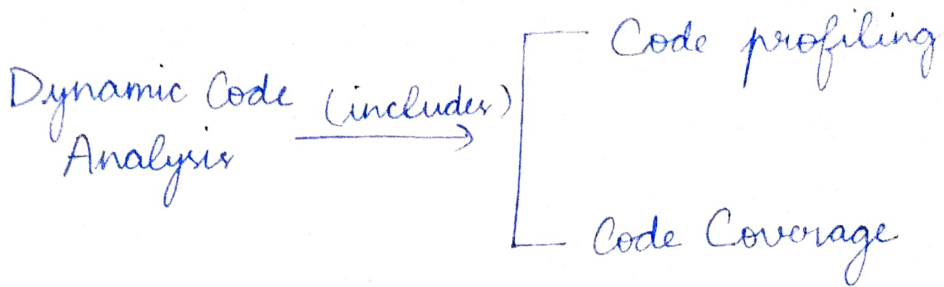
- Lower comment ratio result in difficulty in understanding.

NO. OF ATTRIBUTES:

- Measure no. of attribute in class.
- Impact maintainability.

COUPLING B/W OBJECTS:

DYNAMIC CODE ANALYSIS (Issue related with runtime code aspect):



CODE PROFILING TIME CONSUMING METHOD :

- Performance Analysis of E.A.
- Capture runtime attribute of code and identify performance bottleneck.

Time consumed by method

- Metric capture time taken by CPU to complete of method
- Identify bottleneck of E.A and analysis performance.

Call Sequence

- Analysis of path traversed during code execution.
- List actual sequence of call.

Thread Deadlock

- Provide information about deadlock.

List of live thread and thread state

- List live thread of program.

Elapsed Time

Sleep	}	- Provide information indication of impact of endured experience
Program Pause		
I/o Wait		

CODE COVERAGE:

- Percentage to which source code EA is tested.

- Doesn't check performance of EA.

Statement Coverage

- Measure the degree in which stmt of EA under test have been covered during test execution

Method Coverage

- Measure function of application covered during test execution.

Decision Coverage

- Loop and all decision

Condition Coverage

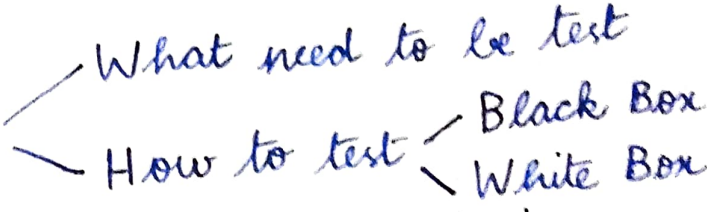
- Condition of all Boolean expression

Path Coverage

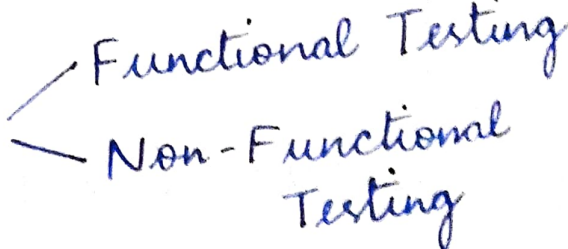
- test all logical flows in given E.A.

UNIT-5

TYPES OF TESTING

Testing Categories 

- What need to be test
- How to test
 - Black Box
 - White Box

What need to be test 

- Functional Testing
- Non-Functional Testing

Functional Testing - Testing involves screenflow, data flow, business logic uses and spy validation.

Non-Functional Testing - Test all other thing except functionality

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