

```
# Importing Required Libraries
```

```
import streamlit as st
```

```
from transformers import BlipProcessor, BlipForConditionalGeneration
```

```
from pytesseract import image_to_string
```

```
from PIL import Image
```

```
import pyttsx3
```

```
import cv2
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
# Function for Real-Time Scene Understanding
```

```
def describe_image(image_path):
```

```
    processor = BlipProcessor.from_pretrained("Salesforce/blip-image-captioning-base")
```

```
    model = BlipForConditionalGeneration.from_pretrained("Salesforce/blip-image-captioning-base")
```

```
    inputs = processor(image_path, return_tensors="pt")
```

```
    outputs = model.generate(**inputs)
```

```
    return processor.decode(outputs[0], skip_special_tokens=True)
```

```
# Function to Extract Text from an Image using OCR
```

```
def extract_text(image_path):
```

```
    image = Image.open(image_path)
```

```
    return image_to_string(image)
```

```
# Function to Convert Text to Speech
```

```
def text_to_speech(text):
```

```
    engine = pyttsx3.init()
```

```
    engine.say(text)
```

```
    engine.runAndWait()
```

```
# Function for Object and Obstacle Detection
```

```
def detect_objects(image_path):
```

```
    # Load pre-trained model and configuration files (e.g., YOLO)
```

```

net = cv2.dnn.readNet("yolov4.weights", "yolov4.cfg")

layer_names = net.getLayerNames()

output_layers = [layer_names[i[0] - 1] for i in net.getUnconnectedOutLayers()]

# Load COCO dataset class names
with open("coco.names", "r") as f:
    classes = [line.strip() for line in f.readlines()]

# Read the image
img = cv2.imread(image_path)
height, width, _ = img.shape

# Preprocess the image for YOLO
blob = cv2.dnn.blobFromImage(img, 0.00392, (416, 416), (0, 0, 0), True, crop=False)
net.setInput(blob)
outputs = net.forward(output_layers)

# Store detection results
boxes = []
confidences = []
class_ids = []

for output in outputs:
    for detection in output:
        scores = detection[5:]
        class_id = np.argmax(scores)
        confidence = scores[class_id]
        if confidence > 0.5:
            # Object detected
            center_x = int(detection[0] * width)
            center_y = int(detection[1] * height)

```

```
w = int(detection[2] * width)
```

```
h = int(detection[3] * height)
```

```
# Rectangle coordinates
```

```
x = int(center_x - w / 2)
```

```
y = int(center_y - h / 2)
```

```
boxes.append([x, y, w, h])
```

```
confidences.append(float(confidence))
```

```
class_ids.append(class_id)
```

```
# Apply Non-Maximum Suppression to filter overlapping boxes
```

```
indexes = cv2.dnn.NMSBoxes(boxes, confidences, 0.5, 0.4)
```

```
detected_objects = []
```

```
if len(indexes) > 0:
```

```
    for i in indexes.flatten():
```

```
        label = str(classes[class_ids[i]])
```

```
        detected_objects.append(label)
```

```
        x, y, w, h = boxes[i]
```

```
        cv2.rectangle(img, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (0, 255, 0), 2)
```

```
        cv2.putText(img, label, (x, y - 10), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 0.5, (255, 255, 255), 2)
```

```
# Save the output image
```

```
output_path = "output.jpg"
```

```
cv2.imwrite(output_path, img)
```

```
return detected_objects, output_path
```

```
# Function for Personalized Assistance
```

```
def personalized_assistance(image_path):
```

```
    text = extract_text(image_path)
```

```
if "milk" in text.lower():  
    return "It seems like you uploaded a label for milk. Make sure it's stored in a refrigerator."  
elif "medicine" in text.lower():  
    return "This is a medicine label. Please check the expiry date and dosage instructions."  
else:  
    return "No specific assistance detected. Please try uploading another image."
```

# Streamlit App

```
def main():
```

```
    # Title and Description
```

```
    st.title("AI-Powered Assistance for Visually Impaired Individuals")
```

```
    st.text("Upload an image to get assistance.")
```

```
    # Upload an Image
```

```
    uploaded_file = st.file_uploader("Choose an image", type=["jpg", "png", "jpeg"])
```

```
    if uploaded_file:
```

```
        # Display Uploaded Image
```

```
        st.image(uploaded_file, caption="Uploaded Image", use_column_width=True)
```

```
    # Scene Understanding
```

```
    if st.button("Describe Scene"):
```

```
        st.write("Analyzing the image...")
```

```
        description = describe_image(uploaded_file)
```

```
        st.write(f"Scene Description: {description}")
```

```
    # Text-to-Speech
```

```
    if st.button("Read Text"):
```

```
        st.write("Extracting text from the image...")
```

```
        extracted_text = extract_text(uploaded_file)
```

```
        st.write(f"Extracted Text: {extracted_text}")
```

```
st.write("Converting text to speech...")
```

```
text_to_speech(extracted_text)
```

```
# Object and Obstacle Detection
```

```
if st.button("Detect Objects and Obstacles"):
```

```
    st.write("Detecting objects in the image...")
```

```
    detected_objects, output_path = detect_objects(uploaded_file.name)
```

```
    st.image(output_path, caption="Objects Detected", use_column_width=True)
```

```
    st.write(f"Detected Objects: {' '.join(detected_objects)}")
```

```
# Personalized Assistance
```

```
if st.button("Personalized Assistance"):
```

```
    st.write("Analyzing for personalized assistance...")
```

```
    assistance = personalized_assistance(uploaded_file)
```

```
    st.write(f"Assistance: {assistance}")
```

```
# Run the App
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
    main()
```