ANALYSIS OF CLASSIFICATION PERFORMANCES OF DATASET ON VARIOUS DATA MINING TOOLS

A Project Report Submitted to

Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Hyderabad

In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING BY

MOHAMMED MUJTABA UDDIN	(15E11A05F9)
JORALA CHANDRA SHAKER	(15E11A05D9)
KUMBHAM NITHIN REDDY	(15E11A05F0)
GARDAS DEEPAK	(15E11A05D4)

Under the guidance of Mubeena Begum

Assistant Professor, CSE



DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING BHARAT INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

(Affiliated to JNTUH Hyderabad, Approved by AICTE & Accredited by NAAC)

Ibrahimpatnam - 501 510, Hyderabad

2018-2019



DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING BHARAT INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

(Affiliated to JNTUH Hyderabad, Approved by AICTE & Accredited by NAAC)

Ibrahimpatnam - 501 510, Hyderabad

Certificate

This is to certify that the project work entitled "AGRICULTURAL SOIL MONITORING" is a bonafide work done

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{y}$

MOHAMMED MUJTABA UDDIN (15E11A05F9) JORALA CHANDRA SHAKER (15E11A05D9) **KUMBHAM NITHIN REDDY** (15E11A05F0)GARDAS DEEPAK (15E11A05D4)

in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, BHARAT INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, Ibrahimpatnam is submitted to Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University, Hyderabad in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of B.Tech degree in Computer Science and Engineering during 2015-2019.

Guide:	Head of the Department:	
Mubeena Begum	Dr.R.Madana Mohana	
Assistant Professor,	M.E,Ph.D	
Dept of CSE,	Dept of CSE	
Bharat Institute of Engineering and Technology,	Bharat Institute of Engineering and Technology,	
Ibrahimpatnam – 501 510, Hyderabad.	Ibrahimpatnam – 501 510, Hyderabad.	
Viva-Voce held on		
Internal Examiner	External Examiner	



BHARAT INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

(Affiliated to JNTUH Hyderabad, Approved by AICTE & Accredited by NAAC)

Ibrahimpatnam - 501 510, Hyderabad

Vision of the Institution

To achieve the autonomous & university status and spread universal education by inculcating discipline, character and knowledge into the young minds and mould them into enlightened citizens.

Mission of the Institution

Our mission is to impart education, in a conducive ambience, as comprehensive as possible, with the support of all the modern technologies and make the students acquire the ability and passion to work wisely, creatively and effectively for the betterment of our society.

Vision of CSE department

Serving the high quality educational needs of local and rural students within the core areas of Computer Science and Engineering and Information Technology through a rigorous curriculum of theory, research and collaboration with other disciplines that is distinguished by its impact on academia, industry and society.

Mission of CSE department

The Mission of the department of Computer Science and Engineering is-

- > To work closely with industry and research organizations to provide high quality computer education in both the theoretical and applications of Computer Science and Engineering.
- ➤ The department encourages original thinking, fosters research and development, evolve innovative applications of technology

.



BHARAT INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

(Affiliated to JNTUH Hyderabad, Approved by AICTE & Accredited by NAAC)

Ibrahimpatnam - 501 510, Hyderabad

PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)

The Computer Science and Engineering program provides students with an in depth education in the conceptual foundations of computer science and in complex hardware and software systems. It allows them to explore the connections between computer science and a variety of other disciplines in engineering and outside. Combined with a strong education in mathematics, science, and the liberal arts it prepares students to be leaders in computer science practice, applications to other disciplines and research.

Program Educational Objective 1: (PEO1)

The graduates of Computer Science and Engineering will have successful career in technology or managerial functions.

Program Educational Objective 2: (PEO2)

The graduates of the program will have solid technical and professional foundation to continue higher studies.

Program Educational Objective 3: (PEO3)

The graduates of the program will have skills to develop products, offer services and create new knowledge.

Program Educational Objective 4: (PEO4)

The graduates of the program will have fundamental awareness of Industry processes, tools and technologies.



BHARAT INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

(Affiliated to JNTUH Hyderabad, Approved by AICTE & Accredited by NAAC)

Ibrahimpatnam - 501 510, Hyderabad

PROGRAM OUTCOMES (POs)

PO1:	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering	
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering	
	problems.	
PO2:	Problem analysis : Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex	
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of	
	mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.	
PO3:	Design/development of solutions : Design solutions for complex engineering problems	
	and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with	
	appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and	
	environmental considerations.	
PO4:	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and	
	research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data,	
	and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.	
PO5:	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and	
	modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex	
	engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.	
PO8:	Ethics : Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities	
	and norms of the engineering practice.	
PO9:	Individual and team work : Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or	
	leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.	
PO10:	Communication : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the	
	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend	
	and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and	
	give and receive clear instructions.	
PO11:	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the	
	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a	
	member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary	
DO12	environments.	
PO12:	Life-long learning : Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to	
	engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological	
	change.	



BHARAT INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

(Affiliated to JNTUH Hyderabad, Approved by AICTE & Accredited by NAAC)

Ibrahimpatnam - 501 510, Hyderabad

PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)

PSO1:	Foundation of mathematical concepts: To use mathematical methodologies to crack		
	problem using suitable mathematical analysis, data structure and suitable algorithm.		
PSO2:	Foundation of Computer System: The ability to interpret the fundamental concepts		
	and methodology of computer systems. Students can understand the functionality of		
	hardware and software aspects of computer systems.		
PSO3:	Foundations of Software development: The ability to grasp the software development		
	lifecycle and methodologies of software systems. Possess competent skills and		
	knowledge of software design process. Familiarity and practical proficiency with a		
	broad area of programming concepts and provide new ideas and innovations towards		
	research.		

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The satisfaction that accompanies the successful completion of the task would be put incomplete without the mention of the people who made it possible, whose constant guidance and encouragement crown all the efforts with success.

We avail this opportunity to express our deep sense of gratitude and hearty thanks to Sri CH. Venugopal Reddy, Secretary & Correspondent of BIET, for providing congenial atmosphere and encouragement.

We would like to thank Prof. G. Kumaraswamy Rao, Director, Former Director & O.S. of DLRL Ministry of Defence, Dr. B. Prasada Rao, I.P.S.(Retd.), Director of Training & Placements, Industry Interface, Former Principal Secretary to Govt. of AP, DGP of ACB, Commissioner of Police, Hyderabad, Former Director, RCI, Dr. R. Sreehari Rao, Professor of ECE, Former Director of DLRL and Vice Chancellor & Chancellor of K. L. University, Dr. S. K. Chaudhuri, Distinguished Professor & Director R&D, SCIENTIST 'H' (Retd.) &, Dr. M. Lakshmi Narayana, Adjunct Professor of ECE, SCIENTIST 'H' (Retd.) & Former Chairman IEEE and Dr. V. Ram Babu, Principal for having provided all the facilities and support.

We would like to thank *Dr. R.Madana Mohana, Professor, Head of The department; V. Sudheshna, Assistant Professor, Academic i/c; N. Aruna Jyothi , Assistant Professor, Admin i/c, Computer Science and Engineering for their expert guidance and encouragement at various levels of our Project.*

We are thankful to the *guide Mubeena Begum*, Associate Professor, Computer Science and Engineering for his sustained inspiring Guidance and cooperation throughout the process of this project. His wise counsel and suggestions were invaluable.

We are thankful to *V.Satyanarayana*, Associate Professor, Project Coordinator, Computer Science and Engineering for his support and cooperation throughout the process of this project /seminar.

We express our deep sense of gratitude and thanks to all the Teaching and Non-Teaching Staff of our college who stood with us during the project and helped us to make it a successful venture.

We place highest regards to our Parents, our Friends and Well wishers who helped a lot in making the report of this project.

DECLARATION

We hereby declare that this Project Report is titled "AGRICULTURAL SOIL MONITORING" is a genuine project work carried out by us, in B.Tech (Computer Science and Engineering) degree course of Jawaharlal Nehru Technology University Hyderabad, Hyderabad and has not been submitted to any other course or university for the award of my degree by me.

Signature of the Student

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

ABSTRACT

India's population reached beyond 1.2 billion and the population rate is increasing day-by-day; then after 25–30 years there will be a serious problem for food, so the development of agriculture is necessary. The main objective of the project is to check the amount of the three major macronutrients, nitrogen (N), phosphorus (P), and potassium (K), in the soil thereby saving time, money, and power of the farmer. The N, P, and K amounts in the soil sample are determined by comparing the solution with color chart. This will describe the amount of N, P, and K as high, medium, and low. The traditional farm-land techniques require manual intervention. With this human intervention can be minimized.

.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

S.NO	TITLE PAGE NO	
1	Introduction	1
2	Related Work	10
3	Motivation	12
4	Design Methodology	14
	4.1. Proposed Work	15
	4.2. System Architecture	16
	4.3. Modules	17
	4.4 Requirements Specification	24
	4.5 UML Diagrams	25
5	Experimental Studies	32
	5.1. Testing Process	33
	5.2. Test Cases	38
6	Conclusion and Future Scope	45
	References	47

LIST OF FIGURES

Fig No	Title	Page No
1.3.1	ARDUINO MEGA BOARD	4
1.3.2	JUMPER WIRES	6
1.3.3	LCS SCREEN	7
1.3.4	POTENTIOMETER	8
1.3.5	COLOR SENSOR	9
4.2	SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE	16
4.3.1.1	COLOR SENSOR PINOUT	17
4.2.1.2	COLOR SENSOR	18
4.3.2	STRUCTURE OF ARDUINO MEGA BOARD	19
4.3.3	LCD SCREEN	22
4.3.4	SOIL TASTING KIT	23
4.5.1	Class diagram for AGRICULTURAL SOIL MONITORING	27
4.5.2	Sequence diagram for AGRICULTURAL SOIL MONITORING	28
4.5.3	Use case diagram for AGRICULTURAL SOIL MONITORING	29
4.5.4	Activity diagram for AGRICULTURAL SOIL MONITORING	30
4.5.5	State diagram for AGRICULTURAL SOIL MONITORING	31
5.1.1	Nitrogen color chart	36
5.1.2	Phosphorus color chart	37
5.1.3	Potassium color chart	37
5.2	User Acceptance Testing	38
5.2.1.1	Nitrogen test case result in serial monitor	39
5.2.1.2	Nitrogen test case result on LCD screen	40
5.2.2.1	Phosphorus test case result in serial monitor	41
5.2.2.2	Phosphorus test case result on LCD screen	42
5.2.3.1	Potassium test case result in serial monitor	43
5.2.3.2	Potassium test case result on LCD screen	44

LIST OF TABLES

Table No	Content	Page No
5.2.1	Nitrogen Test Case	39
5.2.2	Phosphorus Test Case	41
5.2.3	Potassium Test Case	43