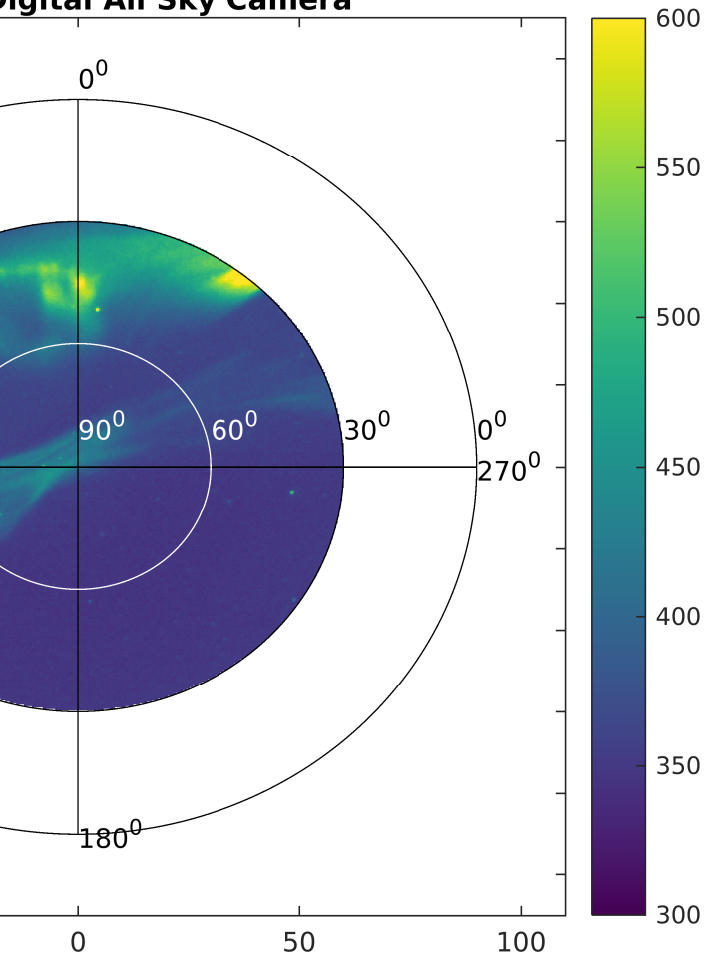


Digital All Sky Camera



11:43:38 UT

