

Hadoop Streaming – Wordcount Using Mapreducer in Hadoop

Steps:

1. Open command prompt and run as administrator

Go to hadoop sbin directory

```
C:\>cd C:\Hadoop\sbin  
C:\Hadoop\sbin>
```

Note:

1. Check hadoop/data/datanode and hadoop/data/namenode and if both folders are empty, type “hdfs namenode -format”.
2. Check python version with “python --version”.
3. Check “C:\Python39\” is added in Environment variables > System variables > Path, if not add your python path.
4. Check Environment variables > System variables > HADOOP_HOME is set as “C:\Hadoop”.

```
C:\Hadoop\sbin>echo %HADOOP_HOME%  
C:\Hadoop  
  
C:\Hadoop\sbin>python --version  
Python 3.11.4
```

2. Start Hadoop Services `start-dfs.cmd`

`start-yarn.cmd`

```
C:\Hadoop\sbin>start-dfs.cmd  
  
C:\Hadoop\sbin>start-yarn.cmd  
starting yarn daemons  
  
C:\Hadoop\sbin>jps  
13120 NameNode  
2384 NodeManager  
4100 DataNode  
7956 ResourceManager  
9124 Jps
```

3. Open the browser and go to the URL localhost:9870

Overview 'localhost:9000' (✓active)

Started:	Thu Aug 15 21:53:54 +0530 2024
Version:	3.3.6, r1be78238728da9266a4f88195058f08fd012bf9c
Compiled:	Sun Jun 18 13:52:00 +0530 2023 by ubuntu from (HEAD detached at release-3.3.6-RC1)
Cluster ID:	CID-35496527-7c51-4b2d-93b6-ab3a010af020
Block Pool ID:	BP-153695956-192.168.56.1-1723274672646

Summary

Security is off.
 Safemode is off.
 19 files and directories, 6 blocks (6 replicated blocks, 0 erasure coded block groups) = 25 total filesystem object(s).
 Heap Memory used 111.42 MB of 187 MB Heap Memory. Max Heap Memory is 889 MB.
 Non Heap Memory used 62.37 MB of 63.93 MB Committed Non Heap Memory. Max Non Heap Memory is <unbounded>.

Configured Capacity: 118.63 GB

4. Create a Directory in HDFS `hdfs dfs -mkdir -p /user/hadoop/input`

```
C:\Hadoop\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir -p /user/hadoop/input
C:\Hadoop\sbin>_
```

5. Copy the Input File to HDFS

`hdfs dfs -put C:/Users/Admin/input.txt /user/hadoop/input`

```
C:\Hadoop\sbin>hdfs dfs -put C:/Users/Admin/input.txt /user/hadoop/input
C:\Hadoop\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /user/hadoop/input
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r--  1 Admin supergroup      42 2024-08-18 15:15 /user/hadoop/input/input.txt
C:\Hadoop\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /user/hadoop/input/input.txt
hello world
hi all
hello all
all the best
C:\Hadoop\sbin>_
```

Note: mapper.py:

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
import sys
for line in sys.stdin:
    line=line.strip()
    words=line.split()

    for word in words:
        print('%s\t%s' % (word,1))
```

reducer.py:

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
import sys
prev_word=None
prev_count=0

for line in sys.stdin:
    line=line.strip()
    word,count=line.split('\t')
    count=int(count)

    if prev_word==word:
        prev_count+=count
    else:
        if prev_word:
            print('%s\t%s' % (prev_word, prev_count))
            prev_word=word
            prev_count=count
if prev_word==word:
    print('%s\t%s' % (prev_word, prev_count))
```

6. Run the Hadoop Streaming Job `hadoop jar`

```
hadoop jar /home/nithisha/hadoop-3.3.6/share/hadoop/tools/lib/hadoop-streaming-3.3.6.jar ^
-input /wordcount/wordcount.txt ^
-output /wordcount/output ^
-mapper "python C:\Users\nithu\OneDrive\Documents\wordcount\mapper.py" ^
-reducer "python C:\Users\nithu\OneDrive\Documents\wordcount\reducer.py"
```

```

C:\hadoop\sbin>hadoop jar C:\hadoop\share\hadoop\tools\lib\hadoop-streaming-3.3.6.jar ^
More? -input /user/hadoop/input/data.txt ^
More? -output /user/output ^
More? -mapper "python C:\Users\nithu\OneDrive\Documents\wordcount\mapper.py" ^
More? -reducer "python C:\Users\nithu\OneDrive\Documents\wordcount\reducer.py"
packageJobJar: [/C:/Users/nithu/AppData/Local/Temp/hadoop-unjar4804848770360266759/] [] C:\Users\nithu\AppData\Local\Temp\streamjob1651486068095611045.jar tmpDir=null
2024-09-14 21:53:11,332 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2024-09-14 21:53:11,629 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2024-09-14 21:53:17,672 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/nithu/.staging/job_1726328178557_0001
2024-09-14 21:53:18,139 INFO mapred.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2024-09-14 21:53:18,244 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:2
2024-09-14 21:53:18,477 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1726328178557_0001
2024-09-14 21:53:18,477 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2024-09-14 21:53:18,675 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2024-09-14 21:53:18,676 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2024-09-14 21:53:19,371 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1726328178557_0001
2024-09-14 21:53:19,428 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://Nithisha:8088/proxy/application_1726328178557_0001/
2024-09-14 21:53:19,430 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1726328178557_0001
2024-09-14 21:53:40,775 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1726328178557_0001 running in uber mode : false
2024-09-14 21:53:40,781 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2024-09-14 21:53:45,938 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 50% reduce 0%
2024-09-14 21:53:46,951 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%

```

7. View the Output

```
hadoop dfs -cat /user/output/part-00000
```

```

C:\hadoop\sbin>hadoop dfs -cat /user/output/part-00000
DEPRECATED: Use of this script to execute hdfs command is deprecated.
Instead use the hdfs command for it.
hadoop 2
hello 3
python 1
streaming 1
world 1

C:\hadoop\sbin>

```

8. Once the map reduce operations are performed successfully, the output will be present in the specified directory.

“/user/output/part-00000”

[Download](#)[Head the file \(first 32K\)](#)[Tail the file \(last 32K\)](#)

Block information --

Block 0 ▾

Block ID: 1073741832

Block Pool ID: BP-1208355880-192.168.56.1-1726291919200

Generation Stamp: 1008

Size: 63

Availability:

- Nithisha

File contents

```
afternoon 1
evening 1
good 1
hello 1
hii 1
morning 1
welcome 1
```

9. Stop Hadoop Services `stop-dfs.cmd`

`stop-yarn.cmd`

```
C:\Hadoop\sbin>stop-dfs.cmd
SUCCESS: Sent termination signal to the process with PID 6248.
SUCCESS: Sent termination signal to the process with PID 8616.

C:\Hadoop\sbin>stop-yarn.cmd
stopping yarn daemons
SUCCESS: Sent termination signal to the process with PID 16904.
SUCCESS: Sent termination signal to the process with PID 15344.

INFO: No tasks running with the specified criteria.

C:\Hadoop\sbin>
```

10. Stop Hadoop Services `stop-dfs.cmd`

`stop-yarn.cmd`

```
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SUCCESS: Sent termination signal to the process with PID 6248.
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C:\Hadoop\sbin>stop-yarn.cmd
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SUCCESS: Sent termination signal to the process with PID 16904.
SUCCESS: Sent termination signal to the process with PID 15344.

INFO: No tasks running with the specified criteria.

C:\Hadoop\sbin>
```

RESULT:

Thus the implementation of the python mapper and reducer programs using MapReduce to count the words in a text file using Hadoop is executed successfully.