

PONG GAME

INSERT COIN TO START

MISSION BRIEFING

OBJECTIVE: Build a clone of the legendary 1972 arcade game "PONG" using Python.

- > Simulate 2D physics.
- > Implement AI opponent.
- > Master the Game Loop.



REQUIRED MODULES



TURTLE

Graphics & Sprite
Animation library.



TIME

Frame rate & Timer
management.



WINSOUND

Beeps & Boops audio
feedback.

CODE ARCHITECTURE

The entire game logic is encapsulated in a single Class structure.

```
> class PONG:  
>     def __init__  
>     def create_window  
>     def game_loop
```



THE GRID SYSTEM

SCREEN RESOLUTION: 800x600

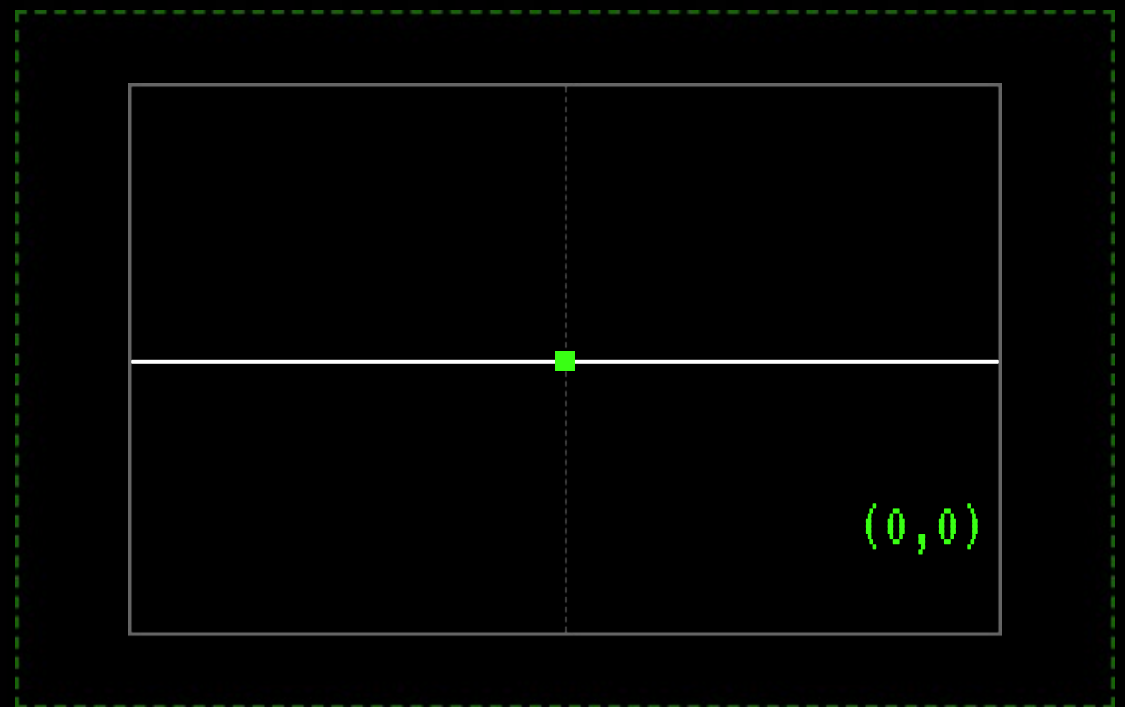
Center Point: $(0, 0)$

Left Wall: $X = -400$

Right Wall: $X = +400$

Top Ceiling: $Y = +300$

Bottom Floor: $Y = -300$



GAME LOGIC

PADDLE_A (PLAYER)

Controlled via Keyboard Interrupts.

```
root.onkeypress(up, "w")
```

```
root.onkeypress(down, "s")
```

PADDLE_B (CPU)

Automatic Tracking AI.

```
IF ball.y > paddle.y
```

```
IF ball.y < paddle.y
```

PHYSICS ENGINE



VELOCITY

Update position every
frame.

$X += dx$

$Y += dy$



REFLECTION

Hit Wall?

$dy *= -1$

Hit

Paddle?

$dx *= -1$



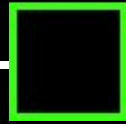
LIMITS

Clamp paddle position to
prevent leaving screen
area.

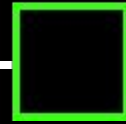
THE INFINITE LOOP



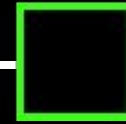
UPDATE



MOVE



COLLIDE



RENDER

```
while True: game.update()
```


GAME STATS

60

SECONDS

03

DIFFICULTY
LEVELS

SOURCE CODE

```
def game_loop(self):  
  
    while True:  
  
        self.root.update()  
  
        self.ball.setx(self.ball.xcor() + self.ball.dx)  
  
        # Check Collision  
  
        if self.ball.ycor() > 290:  
  
            self.ball.dy *= -1
```

GAME OVER

YOU WIN!

PROJECT COMPLETED SUCCESSFULLY