

AI CHATBOT IN BANKING

The **AI Chatbot in Banking** is an intelligent virtual assistant designed to provide fast and secure banking services. It helps users with tasks such as **account enquiries, balance checks, money transfers, and transaction details** through natural language interaction.

By using **AI and Natural Language Processing (NLP)**, the chatbot understands user queries and delivers accurate responses in real time. This system enhances **customer experience**, reduces manual workload, and ensures **24/7 banking support**.

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Milestone 1: NLU Pipeline - Step-by-Step



Intent Data Collection

User intents and example sentences are meticulously collected and stored in a structured `intents.json` file. Each entry represents a distinct banking operation, forming the foundation of our NLU.



Intent Training

Text data is transformed into numerical features using **TF-IDF (1-2 grams)**. This data then trains a **Multinomial Naive Bayes** model. The trained model and vectorizer are persistently saved using `joblib` for future use.



Intent Inference

User queries are intelligently split to handle **multiple intents**. TF-IDF vectors are passed to the trained model, and probabilities are normalised to derive precise intent confidence scores.



Entity Extraction

A robust **rule-based extraction** mechanism, powered by **Regex**, identifies critical entities such as amounts, account numbers, card numbers, and transaction IDs from user queries.



User Interface

The **Streamlit**-powered UI facilitates an intuitive interaction, allowing for intent editing, inference testing, visualisation of intents and entities, and efficient model retraining.

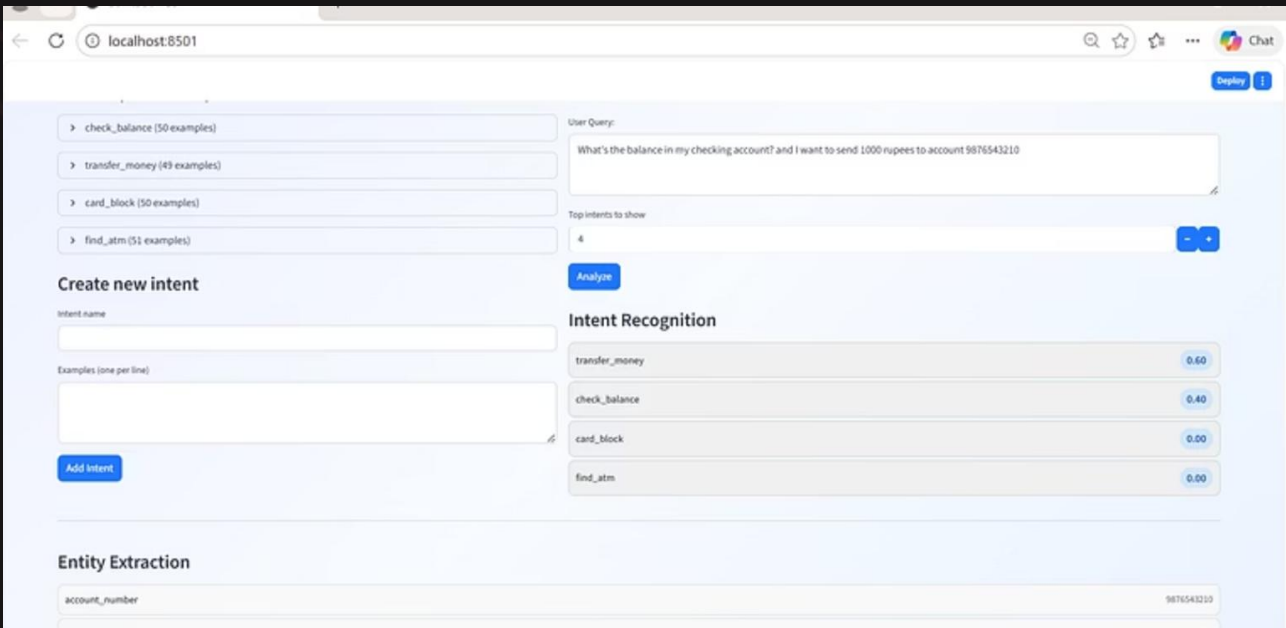
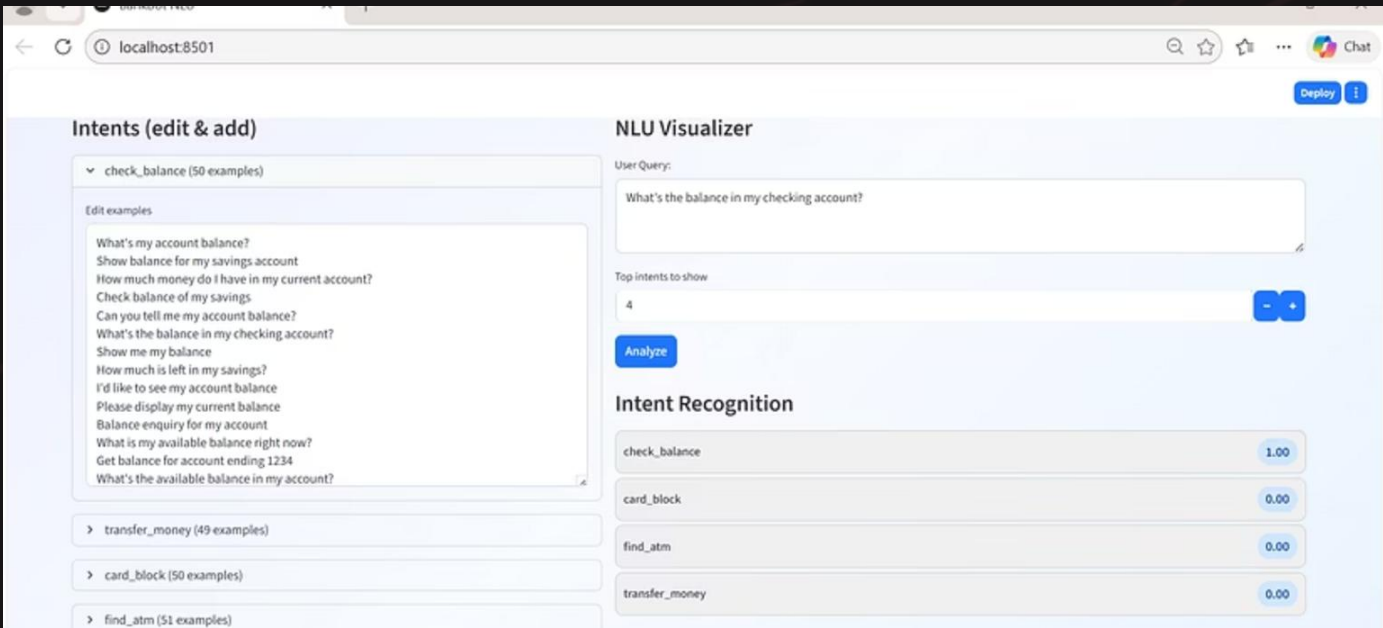
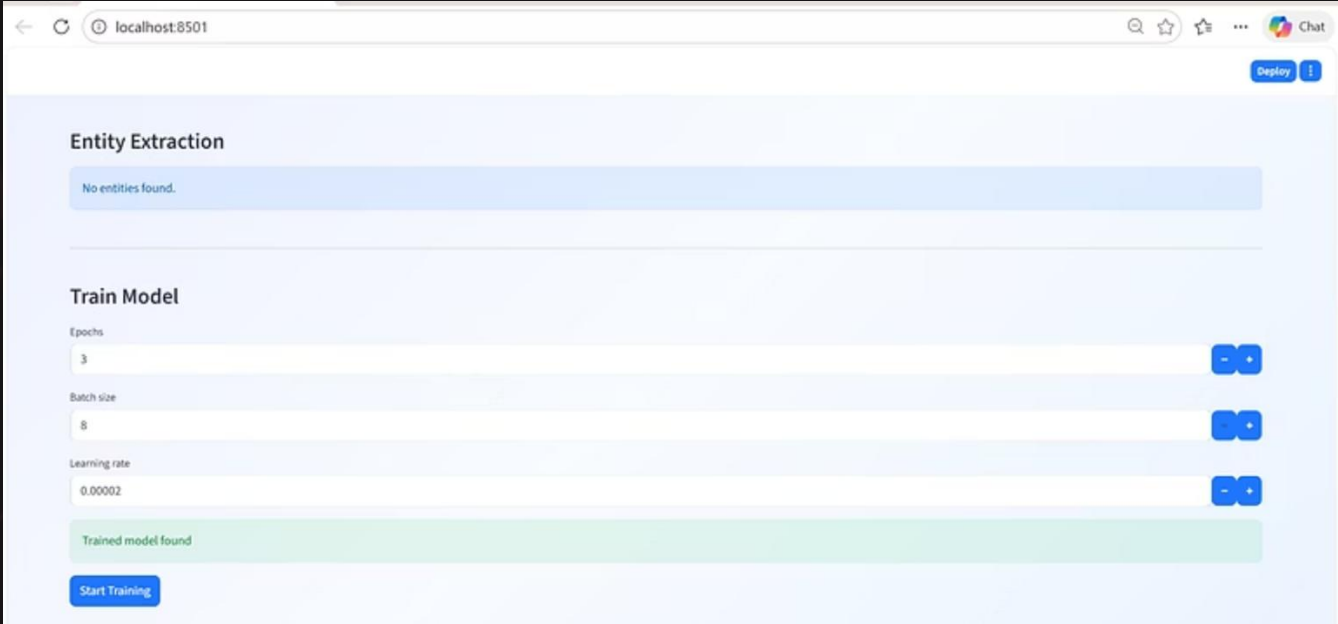
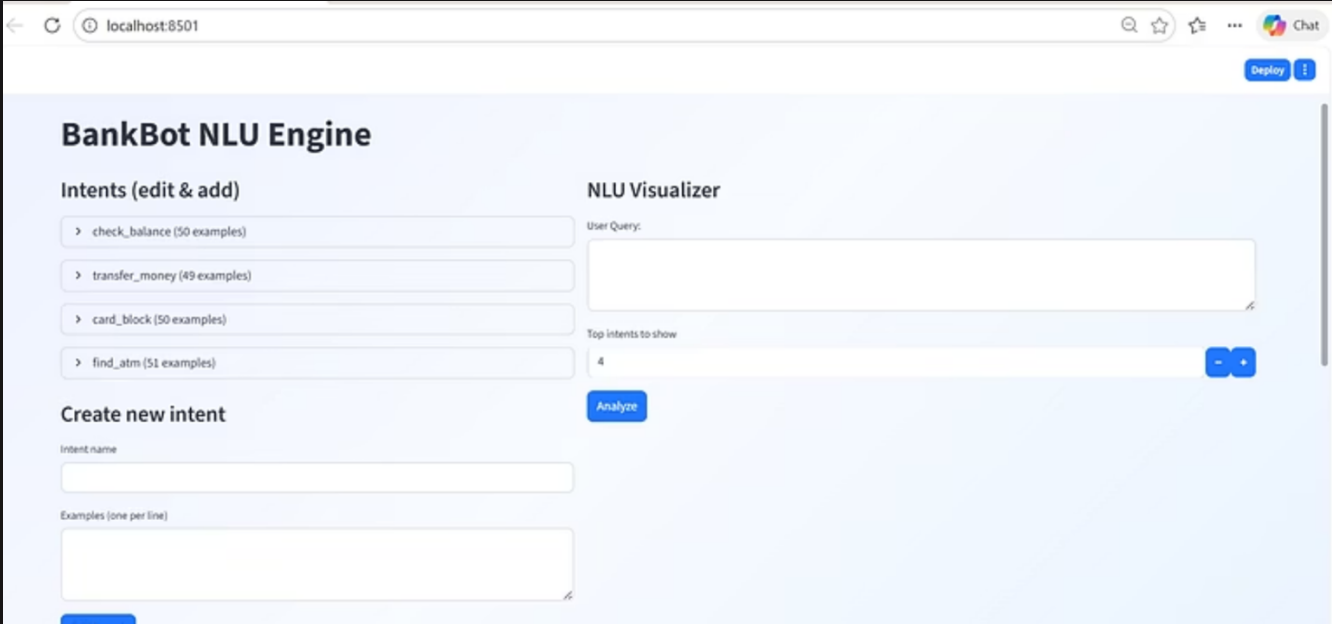
Milestone 1: Technologies & Key Highlights

◆ Technologies Used

Machine Learning	Scikit-learn	Python
NLP	TF-IDF Vectorizer	Python
Classification Model	Multinomial Naive Bayes	Python
Entity Recognition	Regex (Rule-based)	Python
Model Storage	Joblib	Python
UI Framework	Streamlit	Python

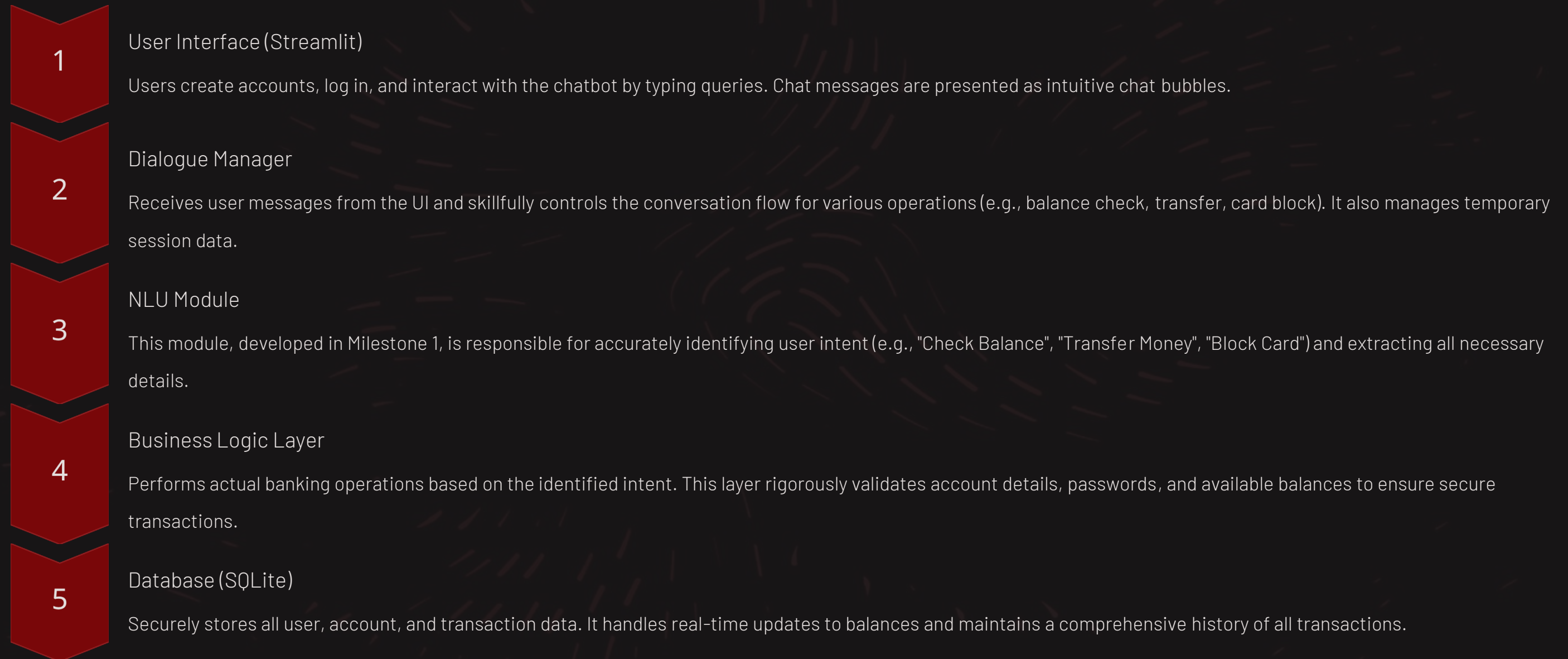
✦ Key Highlights

The BankBot NLU Engine successfully demonstrates how **classical machine learning techniques** can be effectively used to build a **production-ready chatbot NLU system**. By combining TF-IDF + Naive Bayes for intent detection and regex-based entity extraction, the system achieves **high accuracy, transparency, and speed**. The Streamlit interface further enhances usability by enabling **interactive testing, intent management, and retraining**, making this project a strong foundation for scalable conversational AI systems.



Milestone 2: AI Banking Chatbot – Workflow

This milestone focuses on the holistic workflow of the AI Banking Chatbot, showcasing the interaction between various modules and the flow of information from user query to database action.



Milestone 2: Key Functionalities & Security

Supported Banking operation

- Create Account
- Secure Login
- Check Account Balance
- Money Transfer
- Card Blocking
- View Database Records

Security Features

- Password Encryption
Passwords are robustly encrypted using hashing algorithms for maximum security.
- Password Verification
Strict password verification is mandated before any sensitive banking actions are executed.
- User Session Validation
User sessions are thoroughly validated to ensure authorised access to the chatbot.

Technical Features

Multi-step Conversation

Context-based Flow Control

Real-time Database Updates

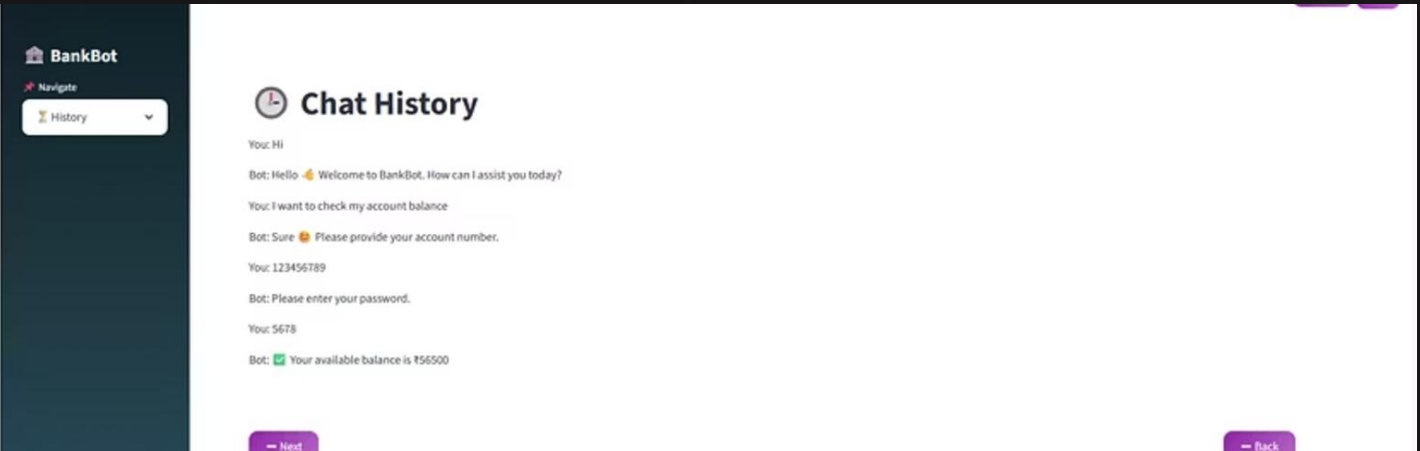
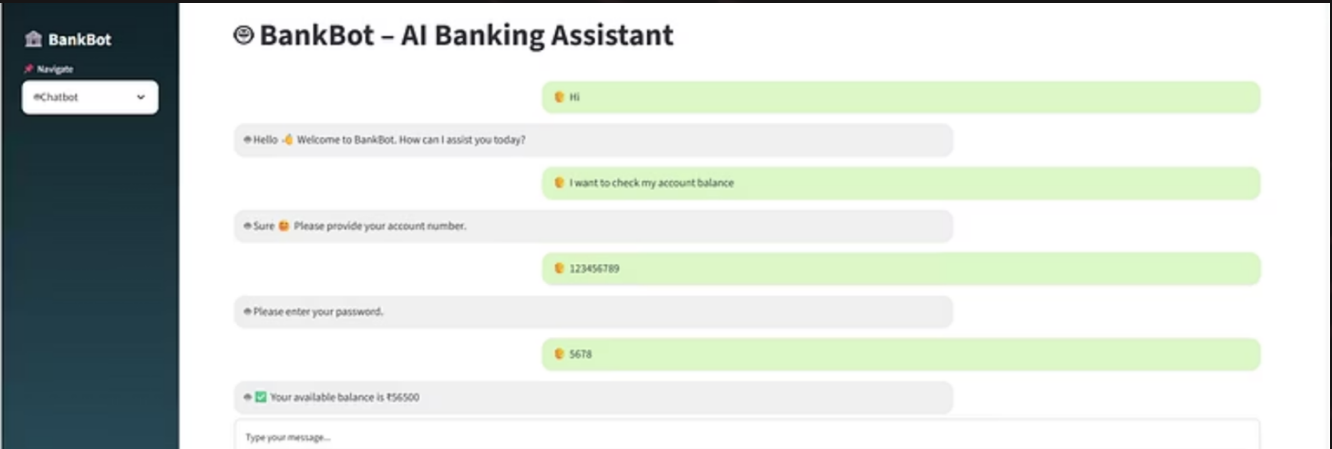
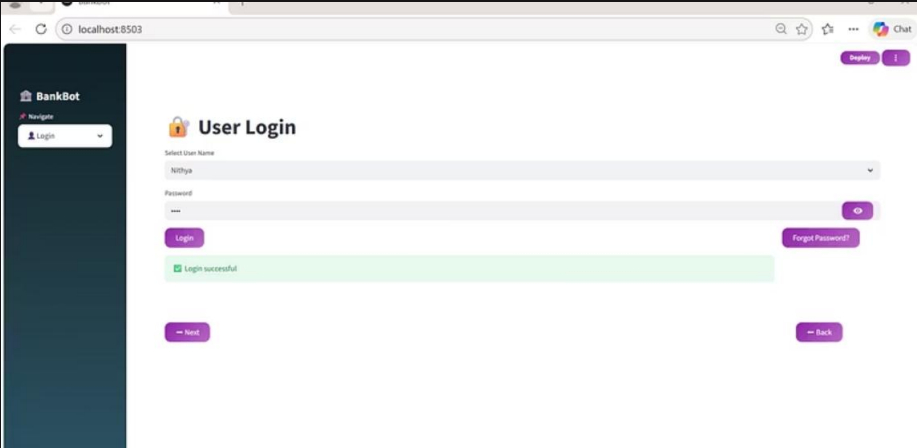
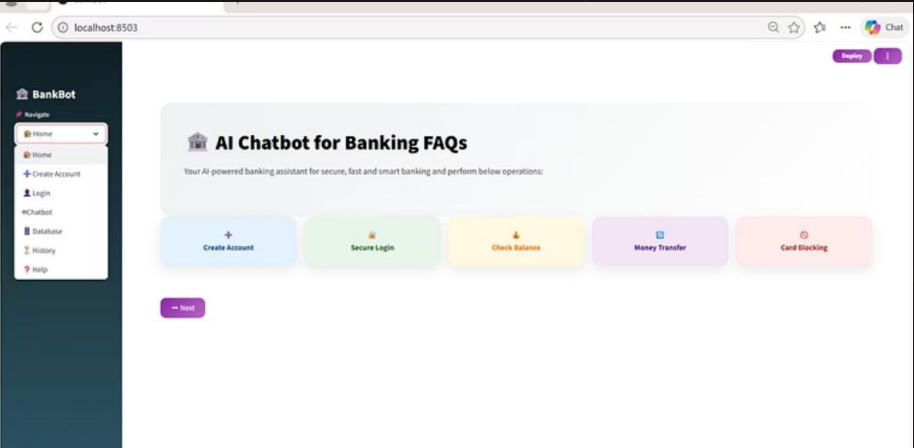
Modular & Scalable Architecture

Milestone 2: Conclusion

We have successfully developed a secure and interactive AI-based banking chatbot. This system implements structured conversation flows for real banking tasks, ensuring a seamless user experience. Data security is paramount, achieved through encrypted passwords and robust authentication mechanisms. The modular design, integrating UI, business logic, and database, forms a scalable foundation for future enhancements.

This project stands as a testament to the practical implementation of AI concepts in automating banking services.





Milestone 3: LLM Integration Overview

✦ Objective

- Integrate a Large Language Model (LLM) into the chatbot.
- Handle non-banking queries intelligently.

📱 Why LLM Integration?

General Question Answering

Enables the chatbot to respond to a broader spectrum of user queries beyond core banking operations.

Improved Conversational Capability

Enhances the naturalness and fluidity of interactions, leading to a more engaging user experience.

Intent Fallback Mechanism

Acts as a robust fallback when the primary NLU module fails to recognise a specific banking intent, preventing conversational dead ends.

◆ Technologies Used

◆ LangChain

◆ Groq API

◆ LLaMA 3.1(8B)

◆ Python

Milestone 3: Hybrid Chatbot Workflow

Processing Flow

01

User Query

The user initiates interaction by entering a query into the chatbot interface.

02

Intent Recognition

The query is first directed to the **Intent Recognition Module** (from Milestone 1) for initial analysis.

03

Banking-related Intent?

If the detected intent is banking-related, the query is handled by **rule-based logic**, ensuring secure and precise database operations.

04

Non-banking Intent?

If the intent is identified as non-banking, the query is seamlessly forwarded to the **LLM (Groq-hosted LLaMA)** for a more general response.

Milestone 3: LLM Invocation & Response

? LLM Invocation

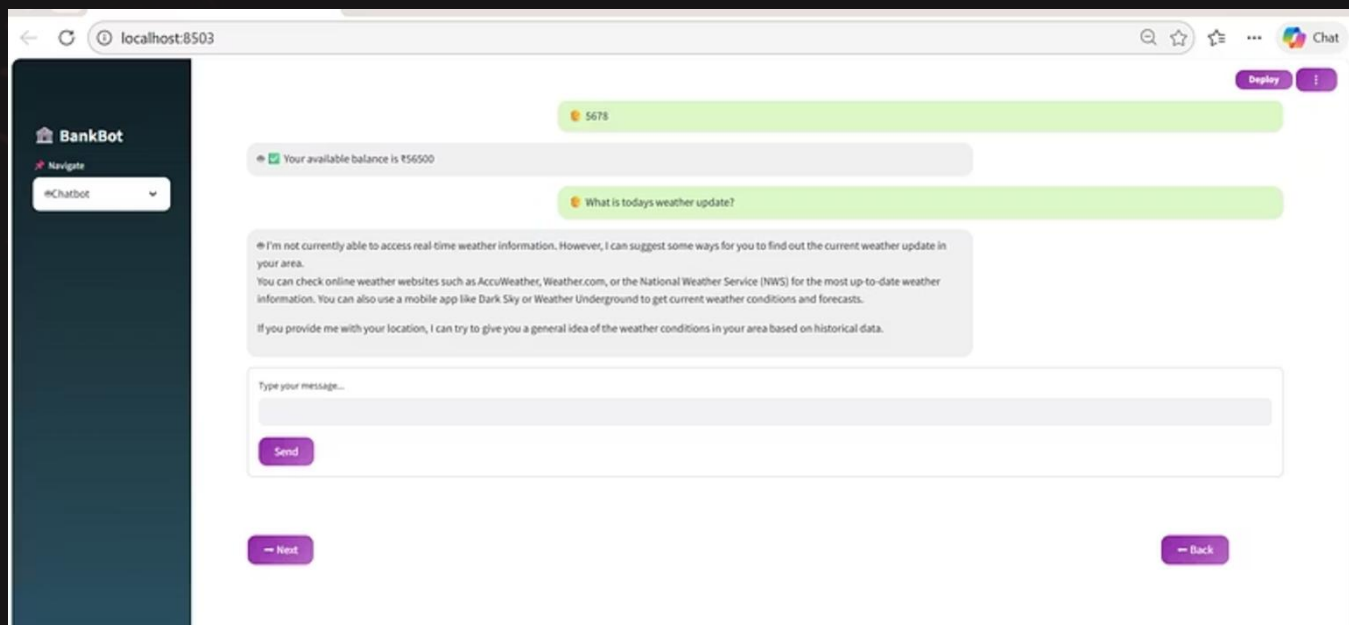
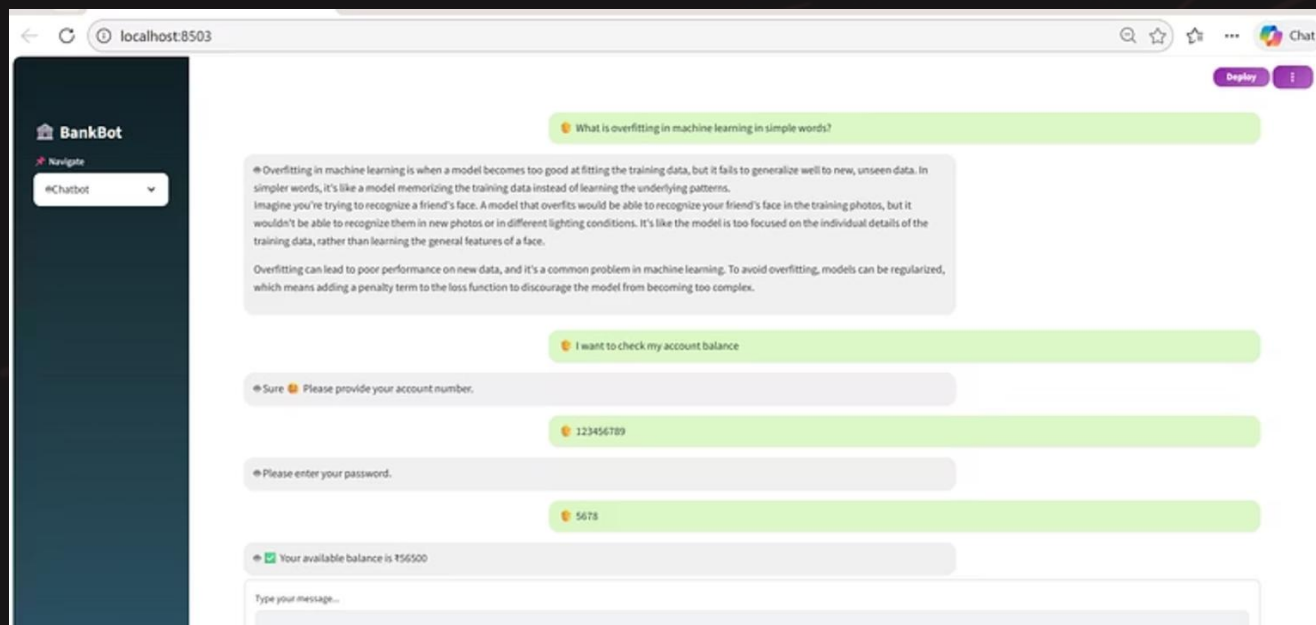
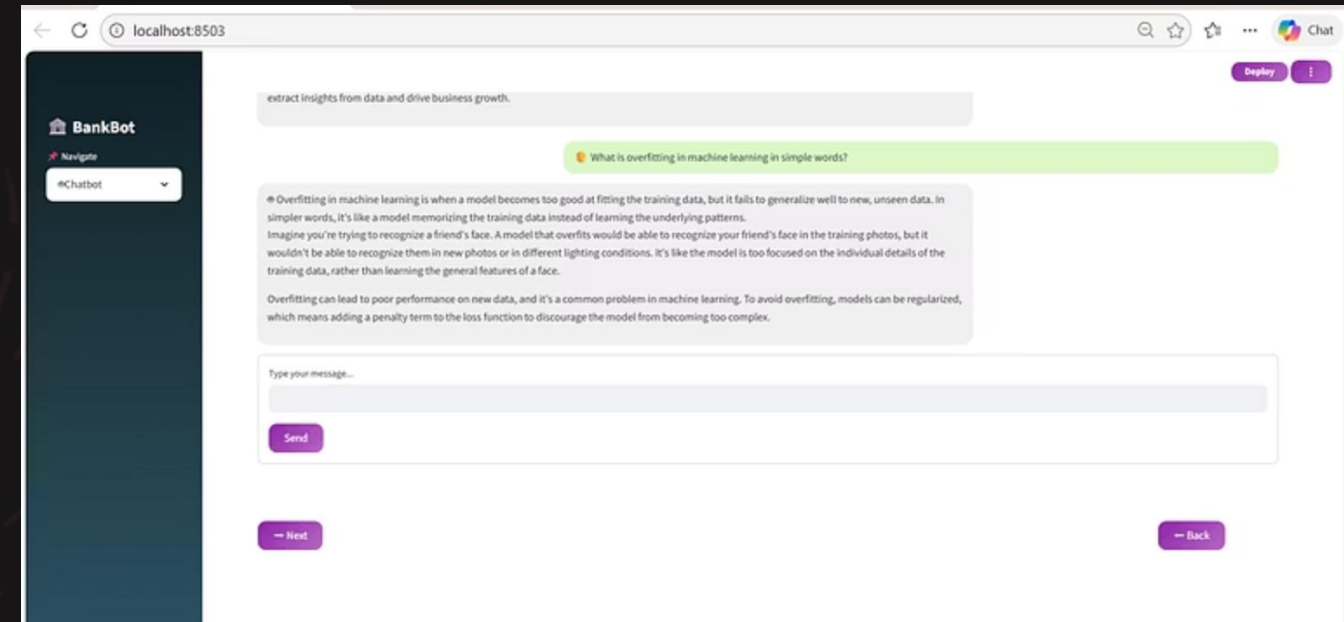
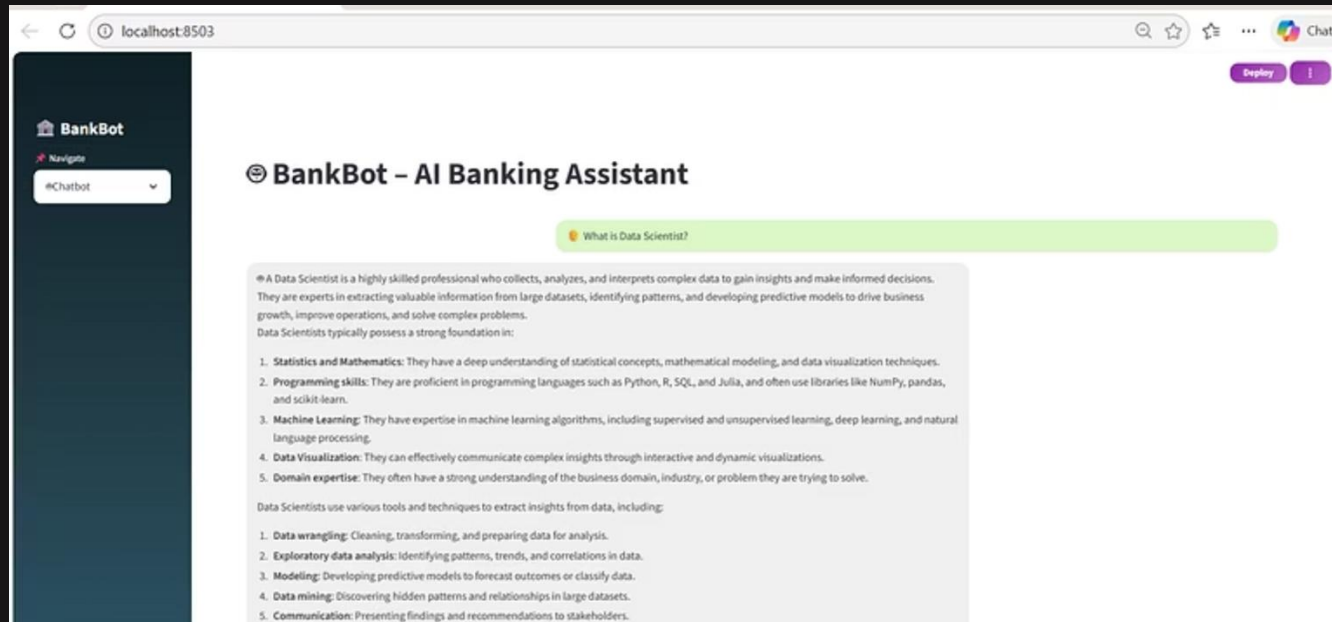
SystemMessage: Used to meticulously control the LLM's behaviour and define its role within the conversational context, ensuring appropriate responses.

HumanMessage: Carries the actual user input, allowing the LLM to process and understand the user's specific query or statement.

Natural Language Response: The LLM leverages its advanced capabilities to generate coherent, contextually relevant, and natural language responses.

Conclusion

We have successfully integrated an **LLM as a robust fallback mechanism** within our BankBot. User queries are initially processed by an intent recognition module. If a banking operation is detected, the request is securely handled by rule-based logic connected to the database. Conversely, if no predefined banking intent matches, the query is intelligently routed to a **Groq-hosted LLaMA model** to generate a natural language response. This hybrid approach ensures comprehensive and intelligent conversational capabilities for our banking chatbot.



Milestone 4: Admin Dashboard – System Control Panel

The Admin Dashboard acts as the central control system for BankBot. It provides real-time monitoring, analytics, and management tools for user queries, chat logs, knowledge base (FAQs), and NLU model performance. Only admins can access this dashboard to ensure security and control.

Dashboard Features

User queries monitoring

Chat logs tracking

Knowledge base (FAQs) management

NLU model performance analytics

Dashboard Tools

- Interactive cards
- Visual charts
- Filtered data views

Purpose

To monitor chatbot performance, improve accuracy, and manage system data efficiently.

Analytics and Monitoring Modules

Top Queries Analytics

- Displays most frequent user queries
- Shows intent distribution and query count
- Calculates average confidence score of intent prediction

Intent Confidence Analysis

- Measures how accurately the NLU model predicts intents
- Visualized using:
 - Confidence cards
 - Pie / donut charts

Chat Logs Viewer

- Displays complete user-bot conversations
- Includes query, intent, confidence score, and timestamp
- Allows exporting chat logs for analysis

Benefit

Helps admin identify weak intents, analyze user behavior, and improve chatbot reliability.

Knowledge Base Management & Model Training

Knowledge Base Management

- Add, edit, delete FAQs
- Organize FAQs by categories
- Improves chatbot responses without changing code

NLU Model Retraining

- Add new training examples to existing intents
- Create new intents dynamically
- Retrain the model from the dashboard itself

NLU Testing Panel

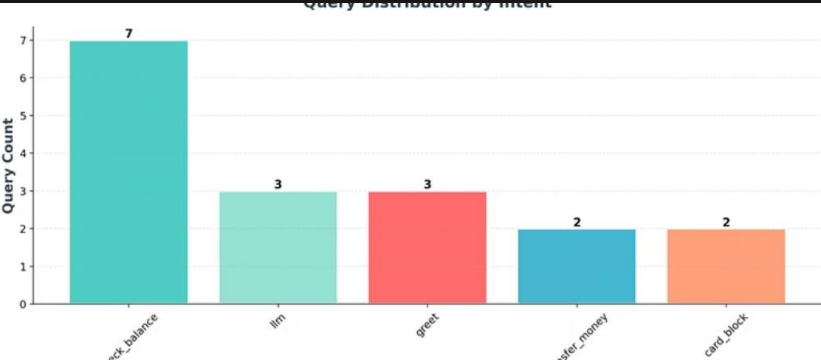
- Test intent recognition and entity extraction
- Displays predicted intent, confidence score, and extracted entities

Outcome

Ensures the chatbot learns continuously, adapts to new queries, and maintains high accuracy.

Conclusion

This comprehensive set of features enables continuous learning and improvement of the chatbot system, ensuring it remains accurate and responsive to evolving user needs.



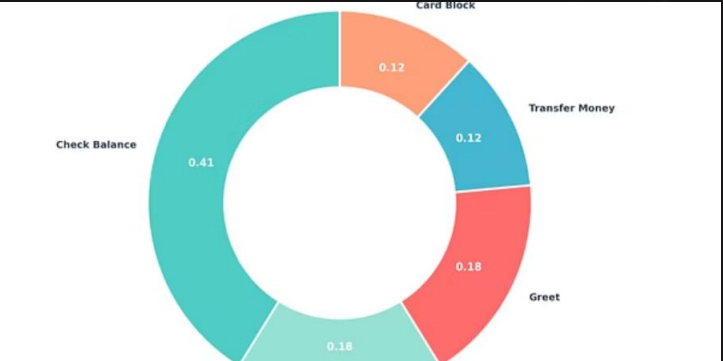
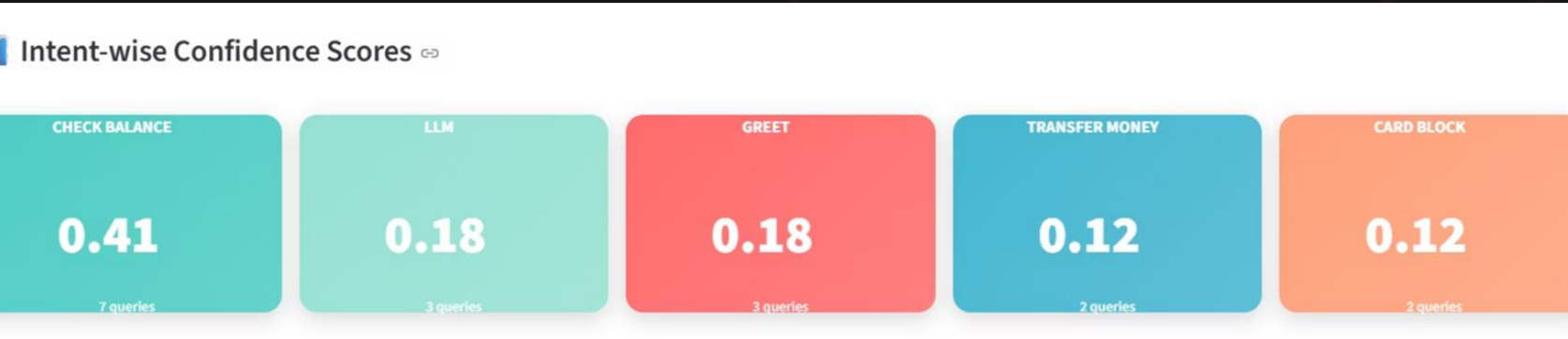
Knowledge Base Management

View All FAQs Add New FAQ Search FAQs By Category

All FAQs in System

TOTAL FAQs IN DATABASE: 7

- What greetings does the chatbot understand?
- Good evening!
- How do I change my password?
- What types of accounts do you offer?



Model Retraining

TRAINING DATA STATUS: 4 intents | 207 examples

Model is trained with latest data!

NLU Testing - Intent & Entity

Test intent recognition and entity extraction

Enter a test query: e.g., Transfer 5000 to account 123456789

6	Nithya	Hi	greet	1	2026-01-08T18:44:50.145013
7	guest	Thank you	greet	0	2026-01-03T16:35:42.319869
8	guest	check balance	check_balance	1	2026-01-03T16:35:22.081608
9	guest	What is overfitting in machine learning	llm	1	2026-01-03T16:35:12.727872
10	guest	What is LLM?	llm	1	2026-01-03T16:34:47.211046
11	guest	I want to block my card	card_block	1	2026-01-03T16:34:20.370497
12	guest	I want to check my savings account balance	check_balance	1	2026-01-03T16:33:49.155003
13	guest	I want to check balance	check_balance	1	2026-01-03T16:33:19.780239
14	guest	I want to transfer money from current account to savings account	transfer_money	1	2026-01-03T16:32:35.496539



Thank You