

# Natural Language Processing

## Assignment - 1

### Question - 1 :

*pre\_process*: In this method, a string is taken as an input. Punctuations are separated from the words by a space by using regular expressions. Then the string is stripped of spaces at the ends by using *strip()*. Then the string is split into tokens using the *split()* method where the separator is a space. This list of tokens is returned at the end of the function.

### Question - 2:

*to\_feature\_vector\_dictionary*: This method, takes two lists as the input, a character document consisting of lines of the character and extra features that contains the context of the lines of the characters. The method assigns Parts-of-speech tags to the words and counts the combination (a tuple of a word and its POS) and returns a dictionary.

### Question - 3:

| Character in Train data | Character closest ranked in heldout data |
|-------------------------|--|
| CHRISTIAN               | MAX                                      |
| CLARE                   | MAX                                      |
| HEATHER                 | MAX                                      |
| IAN                     | CHRISTIAN                                |
| JACK                    | MAX                                      |
| JANE                    | MAX                                      |
| MAX                     | STACEY                                   |
| MINTY                   | MAX                                      |
| PHIL                    | MAX                                      |
| RONNIE                  | STACEY, TANYA                            |
| ROXY                    | MAX                                      |
| SEAN                    | MAX                                      |
| SHIRLEY                 | MAX                                      |
| STACEY                  | MAX                                      |
| TANYA                   | STACEY                                   |

| Character in Train data | Character farthest ranked in heldout data |
|-------------------------|---|
| CHRISTIAN               | MINTY, CLARE                              |
| CLARE                   | IAN                                       |
| HEATHER                 | CHRISTIAN                                 |
| IAN                     | ROXY                                      |
| JACK                    | MINTY                                     |
| JANE                    | MINTY                                     |
| MAX                     | IAN                                       |
| MINTY                   | IAN                                       |
| PHIL                    | CLARE                                     |
| RONNIE                  | IAN                                       |
| ROXY                    | IAN                                       |
| SEAN                    | IAN                                       |
| SHIRLEY                 | IAN                                       |
| STACEY                  | IAN                                       |
| TANYA                   | IAN                                       |

From the feature vectors we can observe that the characters whose feature vectors are the closest use similar words frequently and vice versa.

From the data frame *df* it can be observed that the appearance of characters in the same scene does not necessarily mean their feature vectors are similar.

#### Question - 4:

In context of the line, the lines that are in the same scene and has a cosine similarity of greater than or equal to 0.8 are included. The pre-processed context is passed as extra features into *to\_feature\_vector\_dictionary*.

Question - 5:

I have improved the vectorisation by converting the vector matrix into Tf-IDF form using *TfidfTransformer*. I have changed the attribute *sublinear\_tf* in *TfidfTransformer* to bool but it has yielded worse results.

Question - 6:

I have made the necessary changes to the code that performs on the test\_data to accommodate the changes made in the previous questions.