



Applied Deep Learning

Nitish Bhardwaj



Overview of Session-2 :

- Introduction to Computer vision and Natural Language Processing
- Applications of CV and NLP
- Demos

Computer Vision

Classification



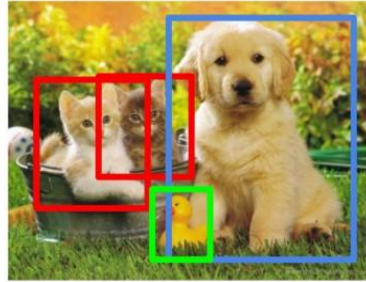
CAT

**Classification
+ Localization**



CAT

Object Detection



CAT, DOG, DUCK

**Instance
Segmentation**



CAT, DOG, DUCK

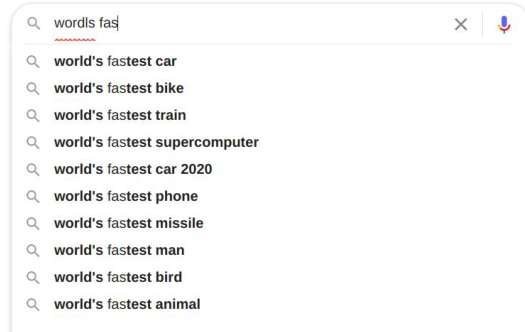
Single object

Multiple objects

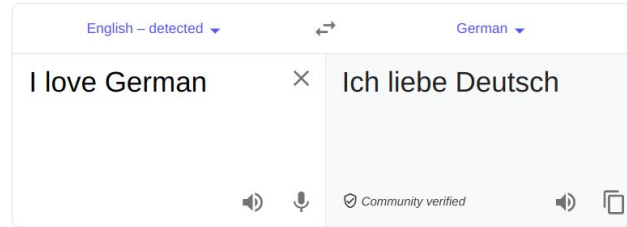
- Classification
- Detection
- Segmentation
- Generation
- And Lot more

Natural Language Processing

Search Autocorrect and Autocomplete



Language Translation



- Text Classification
- Chatbots
- Voice Assistants
- Social Media Analytics
- Advertisements
- Summarization
- And lot more

Image Classification

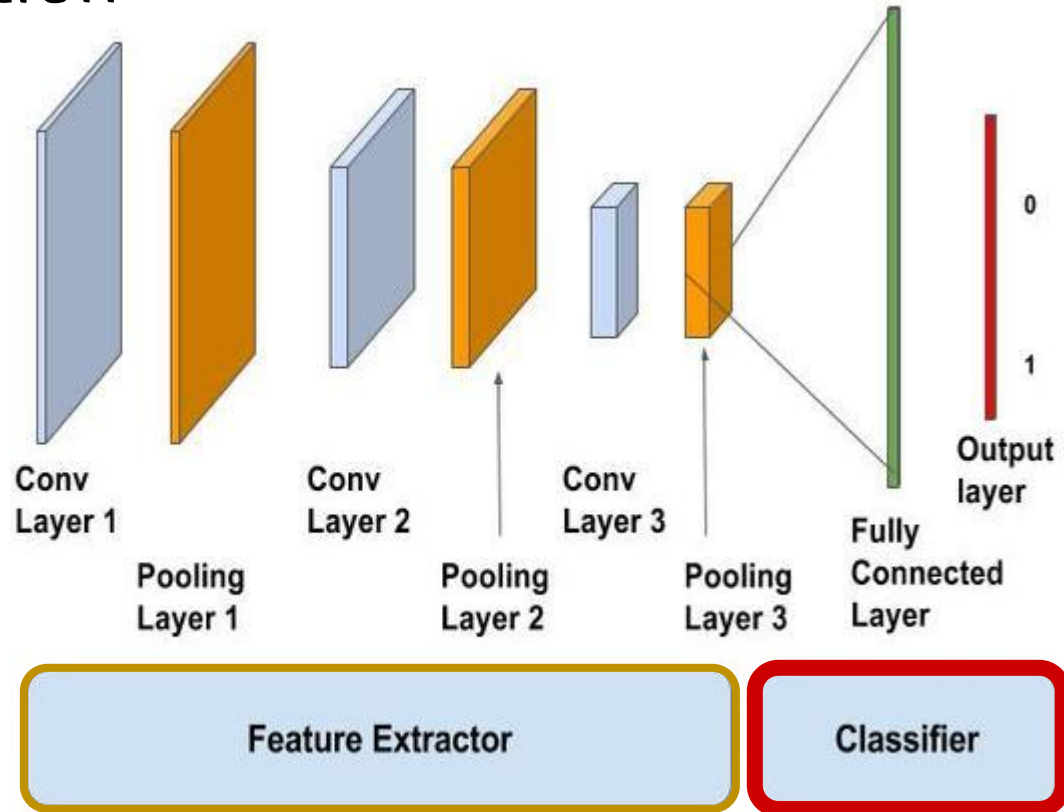
Image classification

Dataset

- Images
- Classes



Input



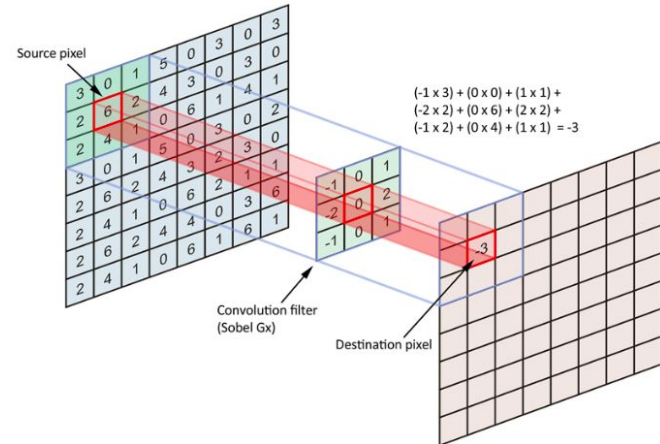
Feature extraction

- HOG: Histogram of Oriented Gradients
- SIFT: Scale Invariant Feature Transform
- SURF: Speeded-Up Robust Feature
- **CNN: Convolution Neural Network**



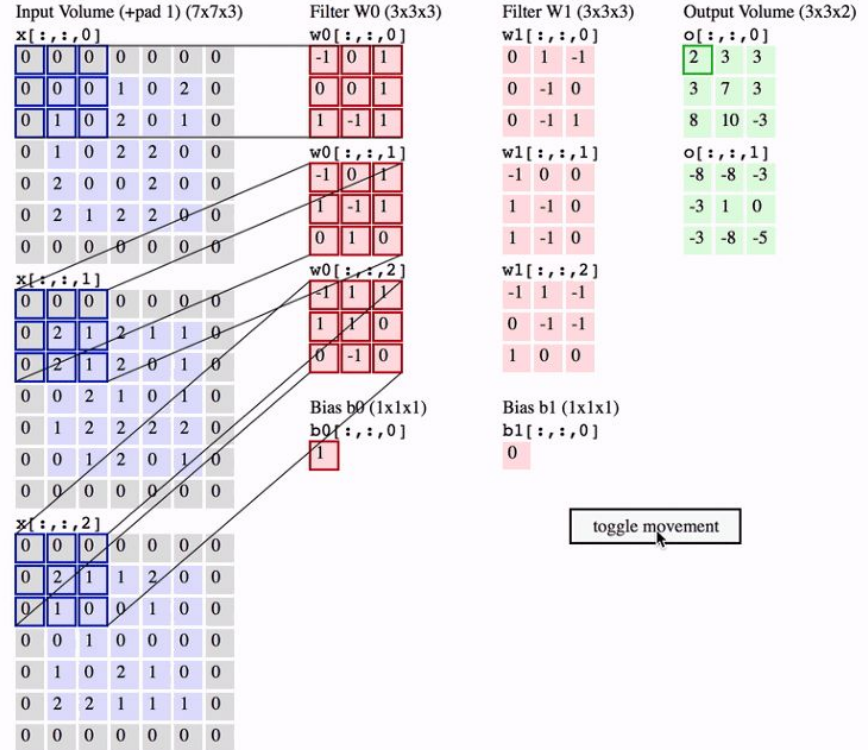
1x1	1x0	1x1	0	0
0x0	1x1	1x0	1	0
0x1	0x0	1x1	1	1
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	1	0	0

4		



<https://setosa.io/ev/image-kernels/>

Convolution neural Network





Coding Session

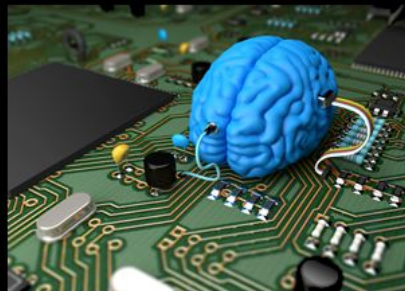


Let's Deep Dive

Deep Learning



What society thinks I do



What my friends think I do



What other computer
scientists think I do



What mathematicians think I do



What I think I do

```
In [1]:  
import keras  
Using TensorFlow backend.
```

What I actually do

LET'S CODE...

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=inN8seMm7UI>

<https://colab.research.google.com/>

Google Colaboratory

<https://colab.research.google.com/drive/13rPobfIl6GsLyxlbTnO9EP0FexdAqoab?usp=sharing>



The Jupyter Notebook is a web-based interactive computing platform that allows users to author data- and code-driven narratives that combine live code, equations, narrative text, visualizations, interactive dashboards and other media.

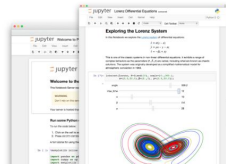


Image Classification : Walkthrough

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1BCNFyTAVp8fTcN9mrmQRbFY-3afjRYkk/view?usp=sharing>

Object Detection

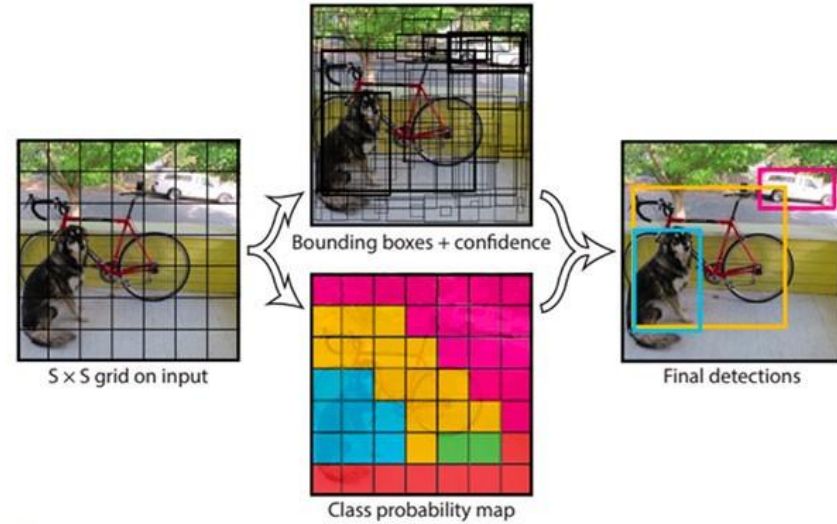
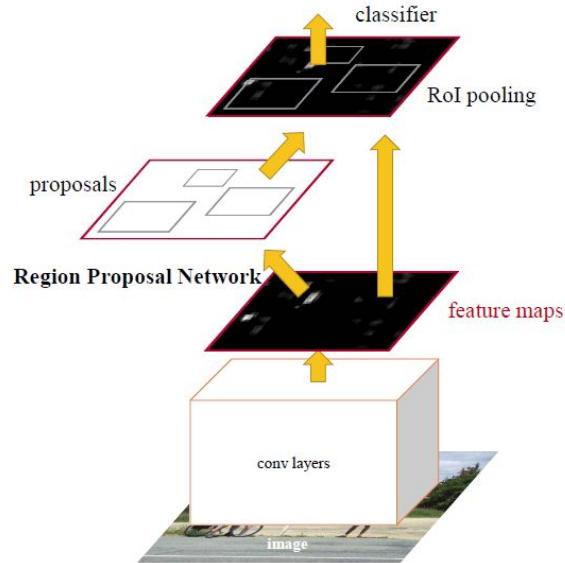
Object detection

Dataset

- Images
- Bounding Boxes(x,y,w,h)
- Classes

Region Proposal

Network, providing a number of regions which are then passed to common DL based classification architectures.

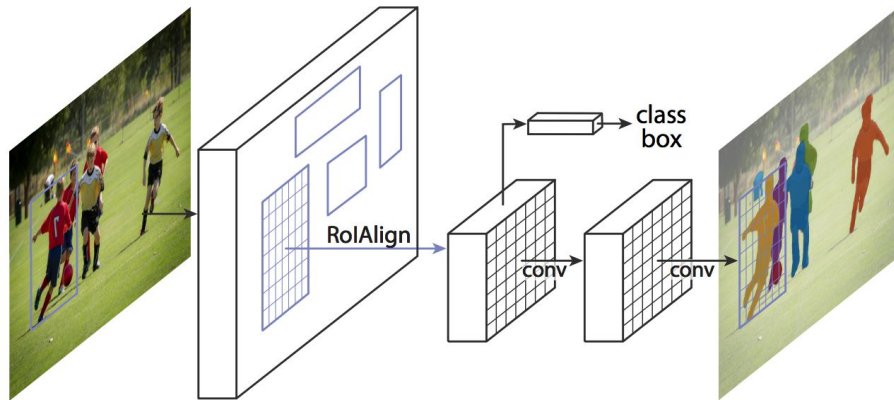


With the need of real time object detection, many one-step object detection architectures have been proposed, like YOLO, YOLOv2, YOLOv3, SSD, RetinaNet etc. which try to combine the detection and classification step.

Segmentation

Dataset

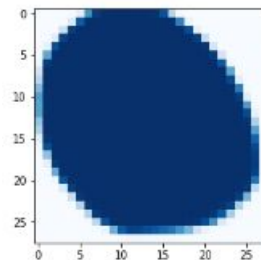
- Images
- Coordinates[list of (x,y)]
- Classes



Segmentation Masks

The mask branch is CNN that takes the positive regions selected by the ROI classifier and generates masks for them.

The generated masks are low resolution: 28x28 pixels. But they are soft masks, represented by float numbers, so they hold more details than binary masks.



28x28 Soft Mask

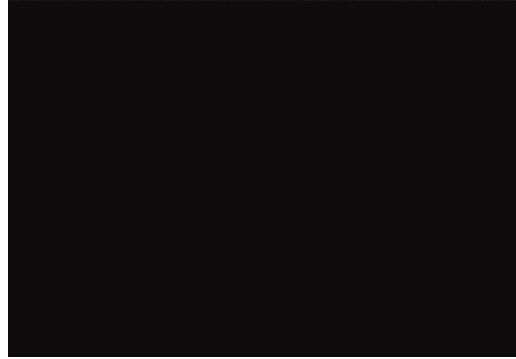


Resized Binary Mask

Face recognition

Dataset

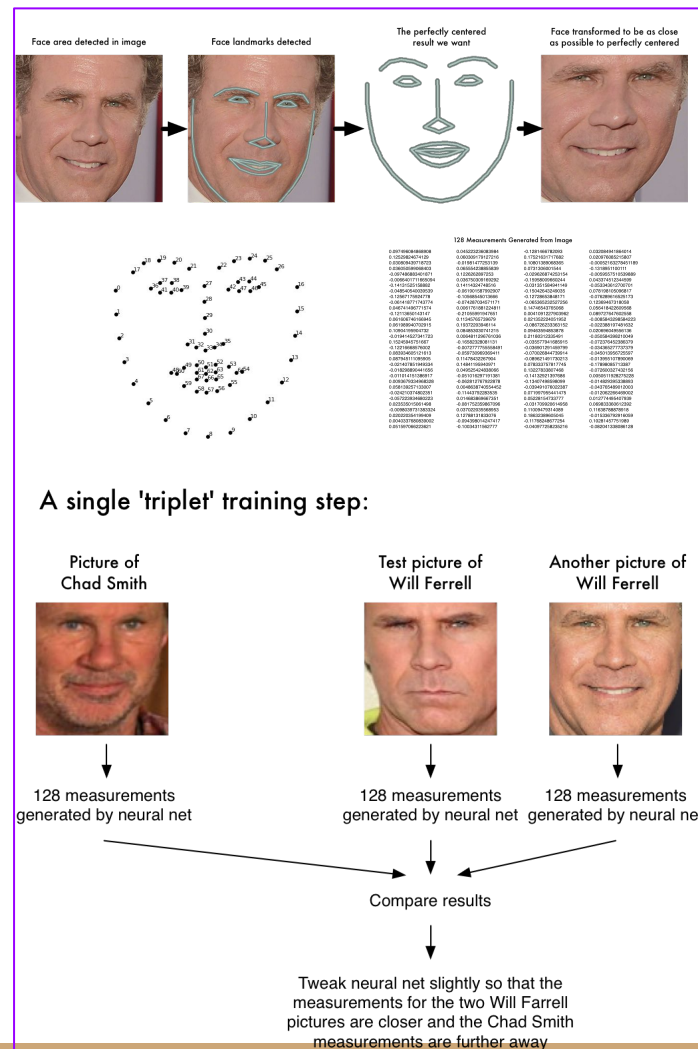
- Images
- Classes



Facebook automatically tags people in your photos that you have tagged before. I'm not sure if this is helpful or creepy! :P

Algorithm:

- Face Detection
- Face Alignment
- DeepNet Model to extract features
Pass the centered face image through a neural network that knows how to measure features of the face. Save those 128 measurements.
- Testing new face : *Extract 128 measurements and find the most similar match*



Style transfer

- Problem Statement
 - Given:
 - Content Image
 - Style Image
 - Result:
 - Stylized Image
- Algorithm
 - Feature Extraction of Content (A)
 - Feature Extraction of Style (B)
 - Merge Features(A+B)

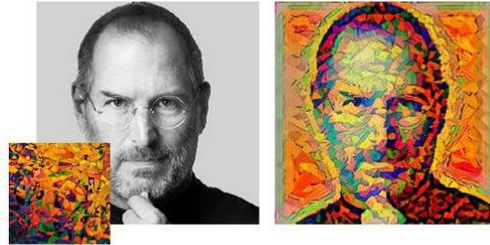
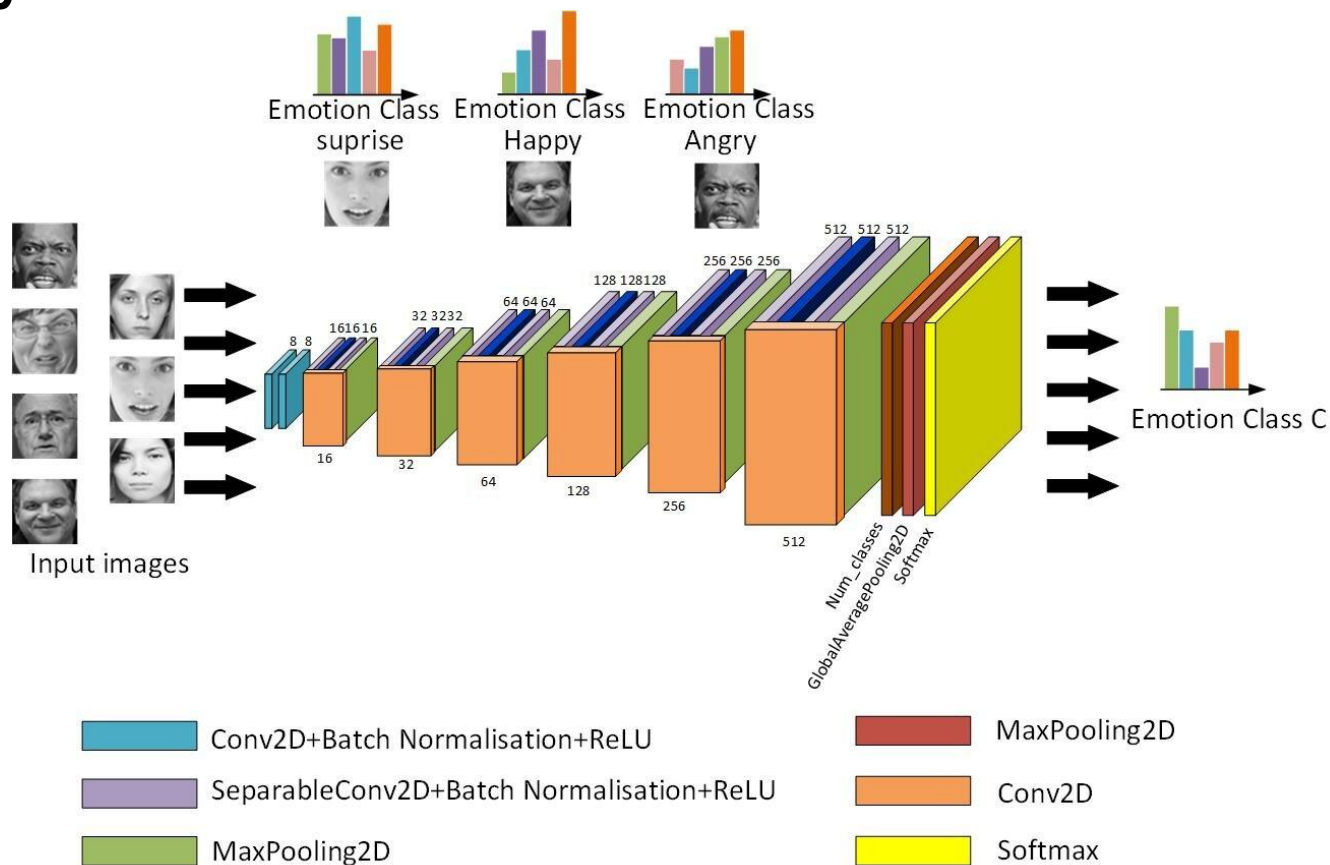


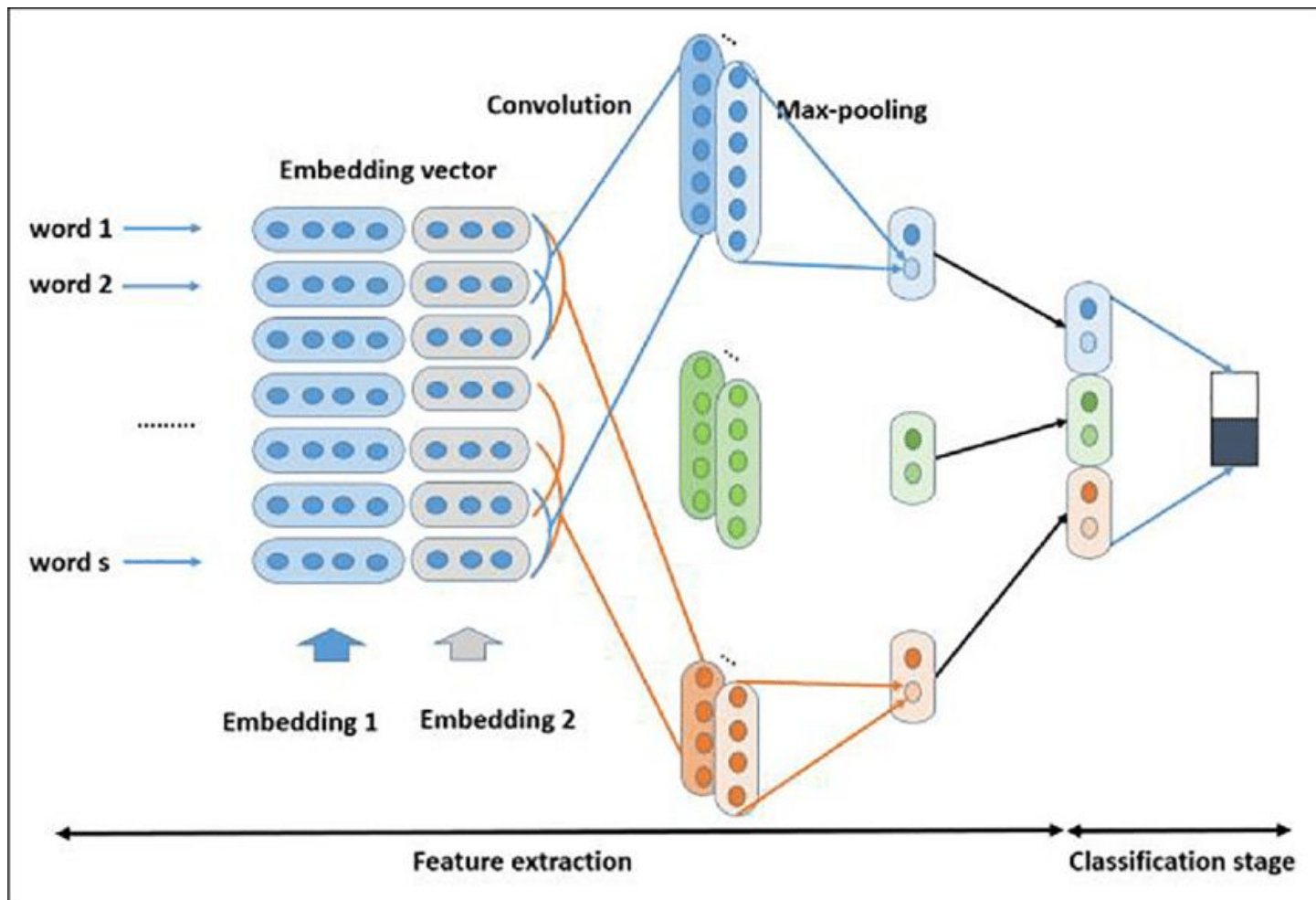
Image analytics

1. Problem Statement
2. Data Preparation
3. Choosing **model(s)**
 - a. **Training**
 - b. Evaluation / **Validation**
 - c. Hyperparameter tuning
 - d. Prediction/**Testing**
4. Combine Results
5. Presentation



Text Classification

Text Classification



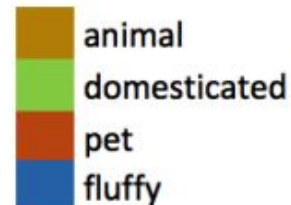
Embedding Vector

- Word index
- TF-IDF
- word2vec
- Doc2vec
- Glove
- Transformers
- BERT

Word vectors

dog	-0.4	0.37	0.02	-0.34
cat	-0.15	-0.02	-0.23	-0.23
lion	0.19	-0.4	0.35	-0.48
tiger	-0.08	0.31	0.56	0.07
elephant	-0.04	-0.09	0.11	-0.06
cheetah	0.27	-0.28	-0.2	-0.43
monkey	-0.02	-0.67	-0.21	-0.48
rabbit	-0.04	-0.3	-0.18	-0.47
mouse	0.09	-0.46	-0.35	-0.24
rat	0.21	-0.48	-0.56	-0.37

Dimensions



https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1gAS_eDzGRhEznUosanUvjv-g96jfQZE#scrollTo=39CgD8t68Otg



Sentiment Analysis : Walkthrough



https://colab.research.google.com/github/agungsantoso/deep-learning-v2-pytorch/blob/master/sentiment-rnn/Sentiment_RNN_Exercise.ipynb#scrollTo=TT8spavKpmxH

References

- Computer Vision :
 - <https://setosa.io/ev/image-kernels/>
 - <https://poloclub.github.io/cnn-explainer/>
 - <https://towardsdatascience.com/gentle-dive-into-math-behind-convolutional-neural-networks-79a07dd44cf9>
 - <https://reiinakano.com/arbitrary-image-stylization-tfjs/>
 - <https://engineering.matterport.com/splash-of-color-instance-segmentation-with-mask-rcnn-and-tensorflow-7c761e238b46>
 - https://github.com/ageitgey/face_recognition
 - https://medium.com/@manivannan_data/how-to-train-yolov2-to-detect-custom-objects-9010df784f36

References

- Natural Language Processing :

- Text classification from scratch :

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1gAS_eDzGRhEznUosanIUvjv-g96jfQZE#scrollTo=39CgD8t68Otg

- Sentiment Analysis with an RNN :

https://colab.research.google.com/github/agungsantoso/deep-learning-v2-pytorch/blob/master/sentiment-rnn/Sentiment_RNN_Exercise.ipynb#scrollTo=TT8spavKpmxH

Overview of Session :

- Understanding of Deep Learning code
- CNN / Object Detection
-

Thank you!

