

TIC TAC TOE

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
#define COMPUTER 1
```

```
#define HUMAN 2
```

```
#define SIDE 3 // Length of the board
```

```
#define COMPUTERMOVE 'O'
```

```
#define HUMANMOVE 'X'
```

```
void showBoard(char board[][SIDE])
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("\n\n");
```

```
    printf("\t\t\t%c | %c | %c \n", board[0][0],
```

```
board[0][1], board[0][2]);
```

```
    printf("\t\t\t-----\n");
```

```
    printf("\t\t\t%c | %c | %c \n", board[1][0],
```

```
board[1][1], board[1][2]);
```

```

printf("\t\t\t-----\n");

printf("\t\t\t %c | %c | %c \n\n", board[2][0],
                                           board[2][1], board[2][2]);

return;
}

```

```

void showInstructions()
{
    printf("\t\t\t Tic-Tac-Toe\n\n");
    printf("Choose a cell numbered from 1 to 9 as below"
           "\n\n"
           "and play\n\n");

    printf("\t\t\t 1 | 2 | 3 \n");
    printf("\t\t\t-----\n");
    printf("\t\t\t 4 | 5 | 6 \n");
    printf("\t\t\t-----\n");
    printf("\t\t\t 7 | 8 | 9 \n\n");

    printf("-\t-\t-\t-\t-\t-\t-\t-\t-\t-\n\n");

    return;
}

```

```
void initialise(char board[][SIDE], int moves[])
{

    srand(time(NULL));

    for (int i=0; i<SIDE; i++)
    {
        for (int j=0; j<SIDE; j++)
            board[i][j] = ' ';
    }

    for (int i=0; i<SIDE*SIDE; i++)
        moves[i] = i;

    random_shuffle(moves, moves + SIDE*SIDE);

    return;
}
```

```
void declareWinner(int whoseTurn)
{
    if (whoseTurn == COMPUTER)
        printf("COMPUTER has won\n");
    else
```

```
        printf("HUMAN has won\n");  
    return;  
}
```

```
bool rowCrossed(char board[][SIDE])  
{  
    for (int i=0; i<SIDE; i++)  
    {  
        if (board[i][0] == board[i][1] &&  
            board[i][1] == board[i][2] &&  
            board[i][0] != ' ')  
            return (true);  
    }  
    return(false);  
}
```

```
bool columnCrossed(char board[][SIDE])  
{  
    for (int i=0; i<SIDE; i++)  
    {  
        if (board[0][i] == board[1][i] &&  
            board[1][i] == board[2][i] &&  
            board[0][i] != ' ')  
            return (true);  
    }  
}
```

```

        return(false);
    }

bool diagonalCrossed(char board[][SIDE])
{
    if (board[0][0] == board[1][1] &&
        board[1][1] == board[2][2] &&
        board[0][0] != ' ')
        return(true);

    if (board[0][2] == board[1][1] &&
        board[1][1] == board[2][0] &&
        board[0][2] != ' ')
        return(true);

    return(false);
}

bool gameOver(char board[][SIDE])
{
    return(rowCrossed(board) || columnCrossed(board)
           || diagonalCrossed(board) );
}

void playTicTacToe(int whoseTurn)

```

```

{

    // A 3*3 Tic-Tac-Toe board for playing
    char board[SIDE][SIDE];

    int moves[SIDE*SIDE];

    initialise(board, moves);

    showInstructions();

    int moveIndex = 0, x, y;

    while (gameOver(board) == false &&
           moveIndex != SIDE*SIDE)
    {
        if (whoseTurn == COMPUTER)
        {
            x = moves[moveIndex] / SIDE;
            y = moves[moveIndex] % SIDE;
            board[x][y] = COMPUTERMOVE;
            printf("COMPUTER has put a %c in cell %d\n",
                  COMPUTERMOVE, moves[moveIndex]+1);

            showBoard(board);

            moveIndex ++;

            whoseTurn = HUMAN;

```

```

    }

    else if (whoseTurn == HUMAN)
    {
        x = moves[moveIndex] / SIDE;
        y = moves[moveIndex] % SIDE;
        board[x][y] = HUMANMOVE;
        printf ("HUMAN has put a %c in cell %d\n",
                HUMANMOVE, moves[moveIndex]+1);

        showBoard(board);
        moveIndex ++;
        whoseTurn = COMPUTER;
    }
}

// If the game has drawn
if (gameOver(board) == false &&
    moveIndex == SIDE * SIDE)
    printf("It's a draw\n");
else
{

    if (whoseTurn == COMPUTER)
        whoseTurn = HUMAN;

    else if (whoseTurn == HUMAN)

```

```
whoseTurn = COMPUTER;
```

```
// Declare the winner
```

```
declareWinner(whoseTurn);
```

```
}
```

```
return;
```

```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    playTicTacToe(COMPUTER);
```

```
    return (0);
```

```
}
```