# ithish Kannen

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### Education\_

#### Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur

Kharagpur, India

DUAL DEGREE (BTECH. + MTECH.) IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING - MAJOR CPI: 8.82/10

MINOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING, MICRO IN ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND APPLICATIONS

2018 - 2023

### **Experience**

**Amazon Alexa Al** Cambridge, UK

APPLIED SCIENTIST Jun 2023 - Present

- Objective: Efficient Pointwise-Pairwise Learning-to-Rank Frameworks for Text-based Recommendation
- Working as part of the Alexa Information AI team on problems related to text-based News Recommendation and Ranking with Multi-task learning
- Proposed a novel combination of pointwise and pairwise learning to rank paradigms for text-based recommendation using LLMs. • Presented several recent advances in NLP related to instruction tuning and adversaries in prompt-based learning at the reading group at Alexa Al Info.
- **Amazon Alexa Al**

Berlin, Germany APPLIED SCIENTIST INTERN Jun 2022 - Sep 2022

- Objective: Mult-Task Learning of a Controllable Novel Utterance Generator as Data Augmenter for Intent Classification and Slot Labelling
- Proposed a unified Seq2Seq mixture-of-tasks approach for intent classification, slot filling, and utterance generation leveraging templated prompts
- Generated novel utterances paired with a quality-filter mechanism before data augmentation leveraging the model's annotation capabilities.
- Proposed data augmentation strategy improved Exact match, IC accuracy and SL F1 by 1%, 2.4% and 0.9% respectively. Participated in the MMNLU Challenge on the MASSIVE dataset and currently positioned 3rd globally. A manuscript describing our approach is under preparation.

**IBM Research** Bangalore, India

NI P RESEARCH INTERN May 2021 - Aug 2021

- Objective: Targeted Extraction of Missing Temporal Facts from Textual Resources for Improved Temporal Knowledge Base Question Answering
- Built an end-to-end pipeline that performs a Knowledge Base guided textual look-up to extract temporal facts for compensating missing KB facts
- Devised a novel Semantic Parsing (AMR) approach to decompose complex multi-hop questions into one-hop questions
- Used **DPR** and **SBERT** for retrieving and ranking text. Fine-tuned **ROBERTA** for QA and used **Facebook BLINK** module for entity linking
- Increased the F1 score of 0.44 using the earlier KB pipeline to 0.62 using the proposed approach which achieves SOTA on a benchmark Temporal KBQA dataset. Manuscript under review at ACL (ARR) 2023 Conference. Work received the BEST INTERN award from Director of IBM Research, India

#### **CNeRG Lab, IIT Kharagpur**

Kharagpur, India

STUDENT RESEARCHER | ASPECT BASED SENTIMENT ANALYSIS

October 2021 - Present Objective: A Tagging Free Encoder-Decoder Framework for Aspect Sentiment Triplet Extraction

Guide: Prof. Pawan Goyal

- Proposed a novel **prompt-based contrastive learning** pre-training approach to enable aspect-level sentiment understaning for ASTE.
- The proposed pre-training framework for ASTE achieved state-of-the-art results on ASTE benchmarks. Paper submitted to the ACL Rolling Review.

#### GoGaga (incubated by Facecook Inc.)

Bangalore, India

SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT INTERN

Jun 2020 - Aug 2020

- · Architected a robust recommender system to suggest prospective profiles to users based on cosine similarity match of implicit features and history
- Leveraged VGG-16 to train an image classifier for minimising fake profiles. Achieved a 32% increase in successful matches through recommendation

**University of Turku** Turku, Finland

RESEARCH INTERN

Apr 2020 - Jun 2020

- Preprocessed a Time Series dataset of over 1M datapoints using windowing and normalising. Extracted features using Signal Processing techniques
- Experimented with ExtraTrees, SVM, Adaboost and compared performance of DL architectures like CNN, LSTM and Convolutional LSTMs in Pytorch
- Achieved a macro F1 score of 0.97 on SHL classification challenge and prepared an exhaustive classification report on the effect of body positioning

## **Publications and Preprints**

- Best of Both Worlds: Towards Improving Temporal Knowledge Base Question Answering via Targeted Fact Extraction Nithish Kannen, Udit Sharma, Sumit Neelam, Dinesh Khandelwal, Shajith Ikbal, Hima Karanam, Venkata Subramaniam | EMNLP 2023.
- CONTRASTE: Prompt-Based Contrastive Pre-Training for Aspect Sentiment Triplet Extraction Rajdeep Mukherjee, Nithish Kannen, Pawan Goyal | Findings of EMNLP 2023.
- CABACE: Injecting Character Sequence Information and Domain Knowledge for Enhanced Acronym Extraction Nithish Kannen, Divyanshu Sheth, Abhranil Chrandra, Subranel Pal | SDU @ AAAI 2022 Conference (Oral Presentation - top 10%)
- KBT-TempQA: Targeted Extraction from Textual Resources for Improved Temporal KBQA Nithish Kannen, Udit Sharma, Sumit Neelam, Dinesh Khandelwal, Shajith Ikbal, Hima Karanam, Venkata Subramaniam | Under review.
- Determination of the Effective Smartphone Position for Human Activity Recognition using Deep Learning Nithish Kannen, Abdulhamit Subasi | Book Chapter in Advanced Signal Processing IOP 4.0 (accepted)

# **Projects**

#### **Bachelors Thesis | Multilingual NLP**

DEPT. OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING, IIT KHARAGPUR

- Objective: Towards Improved Language Generation in Low Resource Languages using **Meta Learning**
- Guide: Prof. Pawan Goyal
- · Analysed robustness of QA and Question Generation systems by probing response to shuffled contexts, incomplete questions and question negation
- Studied research papers and conducted experiments on question generation task of TydiQA dataset using **MAML** with **MT5** meta model as a baseline.

#### Semester Project | Artificial Intelligence (https://github.com/nitkannen/Multi-Agent-Path-Planning-MAPD-)

DEPT. OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING, IIT KHARAGPUR

• Objective: An efficient Multi-Agent-Pickup-Delivery algorithm using **Graph Theory** 

- Guide: Prof. Partha P. Chakrabarti
- Proposed a novel Multi-Agent Path Finding Algorithm to perform a set of pickup-delivery tasks in a pre-defined warehouse map using Multi-Label A\*
- Performed agent-task pair scheduling using IDA\* algorithm and implemented Floyd Warshall for computing heuristics on the implicit graph

### Competitions \_

#### Bridgei2i Automatic Sentiment and Headline Generator (NLP)

9TH INTER IIT TECHNOLOGY MEET, IIT GUWAHATI

- Selected among 10 candidates out of 400+ applicants as part of the Bronze winning KGP contingent. Worked on code mixed tweets (Eng & Devanagiri)
- Boosted the classification F1 from **0.92** to **0.96** using **domain-specific language modelling** and **coreference resolution** for brand separation

#### Acronym Extraction and Disambiguation - Shared Task @ AAAI 2022

(https://sites.google.com/view/sdu-aaai22)

SCIENTIFIC DOCUMENT UNDERSTANDING WORKSHOP AT AAAI 2022

- Spearheading a team of 3 working on Acronym Extraction. Experimenting with SciBert, LegalBert and SpanBERT for modelling a tagging problem
- Currently 1st position on leaderboard in French dataset and within top 4 in all datasets. Experimented with Encoder-Decoder and attention-based approaches as alternate methods to solve extraction task. Proposed system manuscript accepted in SDU Workshop at AAAI 22 Conference.

#### Skills\_

**Programming Language** C++, Python, C, MATLAB, Assembly Language

**Softwares & Tools** PvTorch, Tensorflow, Git, Numpy, Pandas, Spacy, OpenCV, Huggingface, SQL, Scipy, AWS, PowerBI, PyMongo, Linux

Data Visualisation Seaborn, Matplotlib, TableAU

Natural Language Processing, Deep Learning, Machine Learning, Competitive Programming, Time Series, Object Oriented **Technologies & Expertise** 

Programming, Open Source, Sensor Analytics, Embedded Systems, Android Development, Signal Processing, DSA

Languages English, Hindi, Tamil

#### Coursework & Certifications \_\_\_

Major & Additional Courses:, Algorithms, Probabilty & Statistics, Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Image

Institute Processing, Artificial Intellience & Applications, Natural Language Processing, Computer Architecture & Operating

Systems, Embedded Systems, Transform Calculus, Signal Processing, Signals & Networks, Digital Electronics

MOOC Applied Data Structures & Algorithms, AlgoZenith

MOOC Deep Learning Specialisation, Coursera

MOOC Computer Vision A-Z: OpenCV, SSD & GANs, Udemy

MOOC Advanced NLP & RNNs, Udemy

#### Academic Achievements \_\_\_

- Secured 99.96 percentile score in Jee Main 2018 and Jee Adv 2018 examination attempted by over 1.5 million engineering aspirants in India
- Secured Best Maths Student award in National Mathematics Olympiad (2015-2016). Awarded to only 30 students in India
- Selected to attend Research Summer School at Google Research India in the NLU track. One among 50 selected nationally.
- Received 100% scholarship for ML Nanodegree in Udacity through AWS Machine Learning Scholarship Program. One among 300 selected globally
- Secured a rank of 467 in Leetcode Biweekly 53. Secured ranks of 1391 and 2324 in Google Kick Start round D and C respectively
- Selected for Research Internship in IBM Research Lab during summer 2021, one among 22 selected nationally.
- Received the **BEST POSTER** award for work done during IBM Research Internship from the **Director of IBM Research India.**

# **Extracurricular Activity**

#### **Kharagpur Data Analytics Group (KDAG)**

Kharagpur, India

CORE MEMBER

Jun. 2020 - PRESENT

- · Registered society dealing with Data Analytics, Machine Learning & Deep Learning. Mentoring freshers through workshops and competitions
- · Conducted knowledge meetings and released campus wide blogs & tutorials to get started with ML. Organized BiWeekly research paper reading

**IIT Tech Ambit** Kharagpur, India

SENIOR EDITOR (https://iit-techambit.in/author/nithish/)

May. 2020 - Present

- Official tech magazine of the IITs, developed at IIT Kharagpur that identifies research carried out by the stakeholders of IITs and their impact
- · Authored numerous articles for monthly magazines on various topics. Interviewed stakeholders and achievers within KGP and outside