

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, ROURKELA-8
SESSION: 2010-11 SPRING SEMESTER

B.TECH: FOURTH (END SEMESTER)

SUBJECT: ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING SUBJECT CODE: EE-202,

DEPTT CODE: EE

FULL MARKS: 100

DISCIPLINE: ME, ECE & EIE

Duration of Examination: 3 hours

This question paper contains **Two** pages,

All parts of a question should be answered at one place.

Answer any Ten questions:

(10*10=100)

- Q1. The efficiency at unity pf, of a 6600/384 V, 200 KVA single phase transformer is 98% at full load and half load. The pf on no load is 0.2 and full load regulation at a lagging pf of 0.8 is 4%. Insert all values of resistance and reactance on the LV (secondary) side.
- Q2. Explain clearly the phasor diagrams when a single phase transformer supplies power to a) an inductive load ii) resistive load iii) a capacitive load.
- Q3. A 3 phase star connected alternator is rated at 1600 KVA, 13500 V. The armature effective resistance & synchronous reactance per phase are 1.5 ohms & 30 ohms respectively. Calculate the percentage regulation for a load of 1280 KW at p.f. of i) 0.85 lagging ii) unity ii) 0.95 leading.
- Q4. Starting from the magneto motive forces, establish the relationship between the no-load excitation voltage per phase, full-load terminal voltage per phase & the synchronous impedance per phase for a 3 phase alternator. All the steps in the derivation should be clearly shown.
- Q5. A 3 phase 8 pole 750 rpm star connected alternator has 72 slots on the armature. Each slot has 12 conductors and winding is short chorded by 2 slots. Find the induced emf between lines, given the flux per pole is 0.06 Wb.
- Q6. A 400 V, 6 pole DC shunt motor has $A=2$, $Z=250$. The armature winding resistance is 0.3 ohm, field winding resistance is 200 ohms and the Flux per pole is 0.04 Wb. Find the speed and the Electromagnetic torque developed if the motor draws 10 A from the supply.

[P.T.O.]

Q7. A 10 kW, 240 V DC shunt motor draws a line current of 5.2 A while running at no-load speed of 1200 rpm from a 240 V DC supply. It has an armature resistance of 0.25 ohm and a field resistance of 160 ohm. Estimate the efficiency of the motor when it delivers rated load

Q8.A) Explain the Ward-Leonard control of DC motor speed control with neat sketch. Discuss its advantages (05)

B) Explain the Slip-Torque characteristics of 3- Φ Induction motor with graphical illustrations (05)

Q9. A 3- Φ 400 V, 50 Hz induction motor takes a power input of 35 kW at its full load speed of 980 rpm. The total stator losses are 1 kW and mechanical losses are 1.5 kW. Calculate a) Slip b) Rotor ohmic losses c) Shaft power d) Shaft torque e) Efficiency

Q10. Explain the various types of starting methods of 3- Φ Squirrel cage Induction motor with neat sketch.

Q11. Write short notes on the following ($4 \times 2.5 = 10$)

A) Y/ Δ Connection for a three phase transformer

B) Pitch factor and Distribution factor

C) In 3- Φ induction motor, Rotor Cu. Loss = $S \times \text{Air-gap Power}$. Justify the statement

D) Assign the mode of operation of 3- Φ induction motor for the following values of slip (S)

a) $S=0$

b) $0 < S < 1$

c) $S < 0$

d) $S=1$

e) $S > 1$

*****All the Best*****