

1. A) Wafer-X

$$\text{Wafer area} = \pi \cdot r^2 = 3.14 \times 8^2 = \underline{200,96 \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$\text{Die area} = \frac{200,96}{64} = \underline{3,14 \text{ cm}^2}$$

Wafer-Y

$$\text{Wafer area} = \pi \cdot r^2 = 3.14 \times 10^2 = \underline{314 \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$\text{Die area} = \frac{314}{100} = \underline{3,14 \text{ cm}^2}$$

B) Wafer-X

$$\text{Yield} = \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(0,02 \times \frac{3,14}{2}\right)\right)^2} = \frac{1}{1,064} = \underline{0,94}$$

$$\text{Cost per die} = \frac{15}{64 \times 0,94} = \frac{15}{60,16} = \underline{0,249}$$

Wafer-Y

$$\text{Yield} = \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(0,03 \times \frac{3,14}{2}\right)\right)^2} = \frac{1}{1,096} = \underline{0,912}$$

$$\text{Cost per die} = \frac{24}{100 \times 0,912} = \frac{24}{91,2} = \underline{0,263}$$

C) Wafer-X

$$\text{Wafer area} = 3,14 \times 8^2 = \underline{200,96 \text{ cm}^2} \text{ (Same)}$$

$$\text{Die area} = \frac{200,96}{70,4} = \underline{2,855 \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$\text{Yield} = \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(0,023 \times \frac{2,855}{2}\right)\right)^2} = \frac{1}{1,066} = \underline{0,937}$$

$$\text{Cost per die} = \frac{12}{70,4 \times 0,937} = \underline{0,182} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,368 \text{ times less than previous year.}}$$

Wafer-Y

$$\text{Wafer area} = 3,14 \times 10^2 = \underline{314 \text{ cm}^2} \text{ (Same)}$$

$$\text{Die area} = \frac{314}{110} = \underline{2,855 \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$\text{Yield} = \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(0,0365 \times \frac{2,855}{2}\right)\right)^2} = \frac{1}{1,1009} = \underline{0,908}$$

$$\text{Cost per die} = \frac{19,2}{110 \times 0,908} = \underline{0,192} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,369 \text{ times less than previous year}}$$

2. A) Clock cycle = CPI  $\times$  Instruction count

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$$\begin{array}{c} \text{P1} \\ (0.3 \times 2 + 0.5 \times 4 + 0.2 \times 3) \times 10^9 = 3.2 \times 10^9 \\ \underbrace{0.6 + 2 + 0.6}_{3.2} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{P2} \\ (0.3 \times 3 + 0.5 \times 3 + 0.2 \times 3) \times 10^9 = 3 \times 10^9 \\ \underbrace{0.9 + 1.5 + 0.6}_3 \end{array}$$

B) P1 (Average CPI) =  $\frac{\text{Clock cycle}}{\text{Instruction count}} = \frac{3.2 \times 10^9}{10^9} = \underline{3.2}$

P2 (Average CPI) =  $\frac{\text{Clock cycle}}{\text{Instruction count}} = \frac{3 \times 10^9}{10^9} = \underline{3}$

C) P1 (Execution time) =  $\frac{3.2 \times 10^9}{3 \times 10^9} = \underline{1.066 \text{ sec}}$

P2 (Execution time) =  $\frac{3 \times 10^9}{1.5 \times 10^9} = \underline{2 \text{ sec}}$

D) P1 is 1.876 times faster than P2.

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow \\ \frac{2}{1.066} = 1.876 \end{array}$$