One_Hot_Encoding_Technique

March 18, 2023

[1]:
```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

[2]:
```
df = pd.read_csv('online_profit.csv')
```

[3]:
```
df.head()
```

[3]:

	Marketing Spend	Administration	Transport	Area	Profit
0	114523.61	136897.80	471784.10	Dhaka	192261.83
1	NaN	151377.59	443898.53	Ctg	191792.06
2	153441.51	101145.55	407934.54	NaN	191050.39
3	144372.41	118671.85	383199.62	Dhaka	182901.99
4	142107.34	91391.77	366168.42	Rangpur	166187.94

[4]:
```
df.isnull().sum()
```

[4]:
```
Marketing Spend    2
Administration     0
Transport          0
Area               3
Profit             1
dtype: int64
```

[5]:
```
mean = df['Marketing Spend'].mean()
```

[6]:
```
mean
```

[6]:
```
70691.35312500001
```

[7]:
```
df['Marketing Spend'] = df['Marketing Spend'].fillna(mean)
```

[8]:
```
df.head()
```

[8]:

	Marketing Spend	Administration	Transport	Area	Profit
0	114523.610000	136897.80	471784.10	Dhaka	192261.83
1	70691.353125	151377.59	443898.53	Ctg	191792.06
2	153441.510000	101145.55	407934.54	NaN	191050.39
3	144372.410000	118671.85	383199.62	Dhaka	182901.99
4	142107.340000	91391.77	366168.42	Rangpur	166187.94

[9]:
```
df['Area'] = df['Area'].fillna(method='ffill')
```

[10]:
```
median = df['Profit'].median()
```

[11]:
```
median
```

[11]: 107404.34

[12]:
```
df['Profit'] = df['Profit'].fillna(median)
```

[13]:
```
df.head()
```

[13]:

	Marketing Spend	Administration	Transport	Area	Profit
0	114523.610000	136897.80	471784.10	Dhaka	192261.83
1	70691.353125	151377.59	443898.53	Ctg	191792.06
2	153441.510000	101145.55	407934.54	Ctg	191050.39
3	144372.410000	118671.85	383199.62	Dhaka	182901.99
4	142107.340000	91391.77	366168.42	Rangpur	166187.94

[14]:
```
#dummy_variables = pd.get_dummies(df['Area'])
dummy_variables = pd.get_dummies(df['Area'],drop_first=True)
```

[15]:
```
dummy_variables.head()
```

[15]:

	Dhaka	Rangpur
0	1	0
1	0	0
2	0	0
3	1	0
4	0	1

[16]:
```
new_df = df.drop("Area",axis=1)
```

[17]:
```
new_df.head()
```

[17]:

	Marketing Spend	Administration	Transport	Profit
0	114523.610000	136897.80	471784.10	192261.83
1	70691.353125	151377.59	443898.53	191792.06
2	153441.510000	101145.55	407934.54	191050.39
3	144372.410000	118671.85	383199.62	182901.99
4	142107.340000	91391.77	366168.42	166187.94

[18]:
```
df = pd.concat([new_df,dummy_variables],axis=1)
```

[19]:
```
df.head()
```

[19]:

	Marketing Spend	Administration	Transport	Profit	Dhaka	Rangpur
0	114523.610000	136897.80	471784.10	192261.83	1	0
1	70691.353125	151377.59	443898.53	191792.06	0	0
2	153441.510000	101145.55	407934.54	191050.39	0	0
3	144372.410000	118671.85	383199.62	182901.99	1	0
4	142107.340000	91391.77	366168.42	166187.94	0	1

[20]:
```
x = df.drop(['Profit'], axis=1)
```

[21]:
```
y = df['Profit']
```

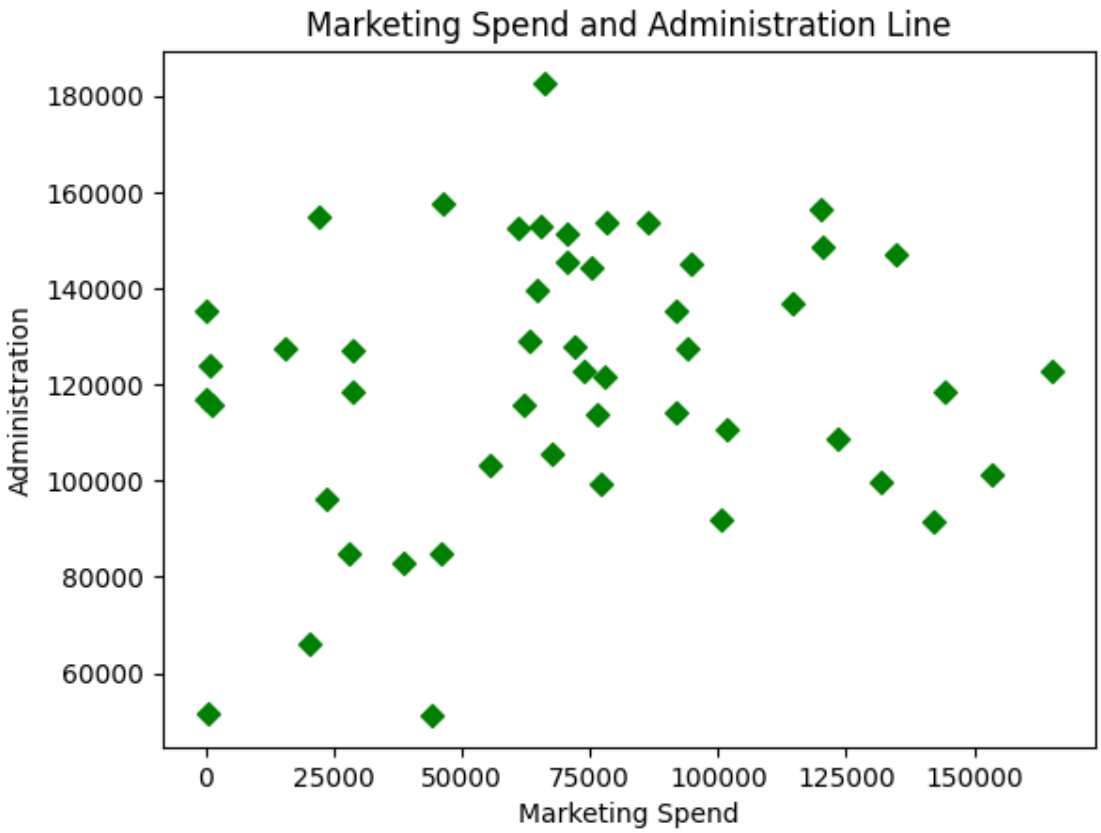
[22]:
```
x.head()
```

[22]:

	Marketing Spend	Administration	Transport	Dhaka	Rangpur
0	114523.610000	136897.80	471784.10	1	0
1	70691.353125	151377.59	443898.53	0	0
2	153441.510000	101145.55	407934.54	0	0
3	144372.410000	118671.85	383199.62	1	0
4	142107.340000	91391.77	366168.42	0	1

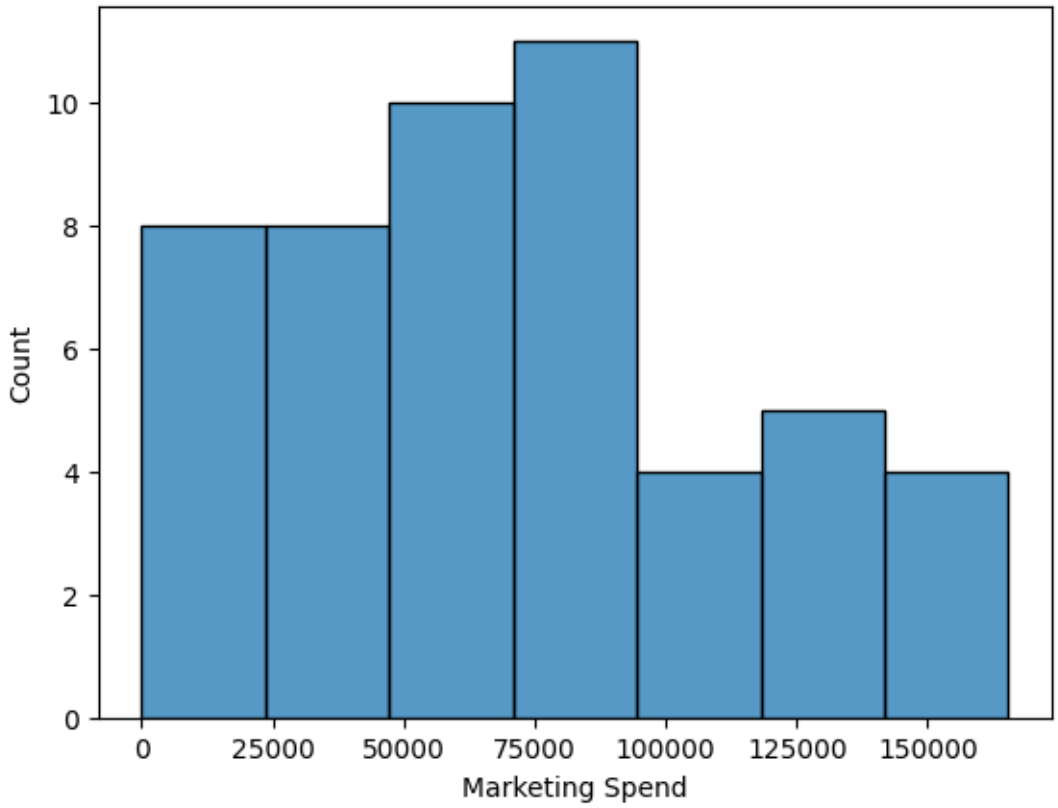
[23]:
```
plt.title("Marketing Spend and Administration Line")
plt.xlabel("Marketing Spend")
plt.ylabel("Administration")
plt.scatter(df['Marketing Spend'],df['Administration'],marker="D",color="Green")
```

[23]:
```
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x284bc09a020>
```



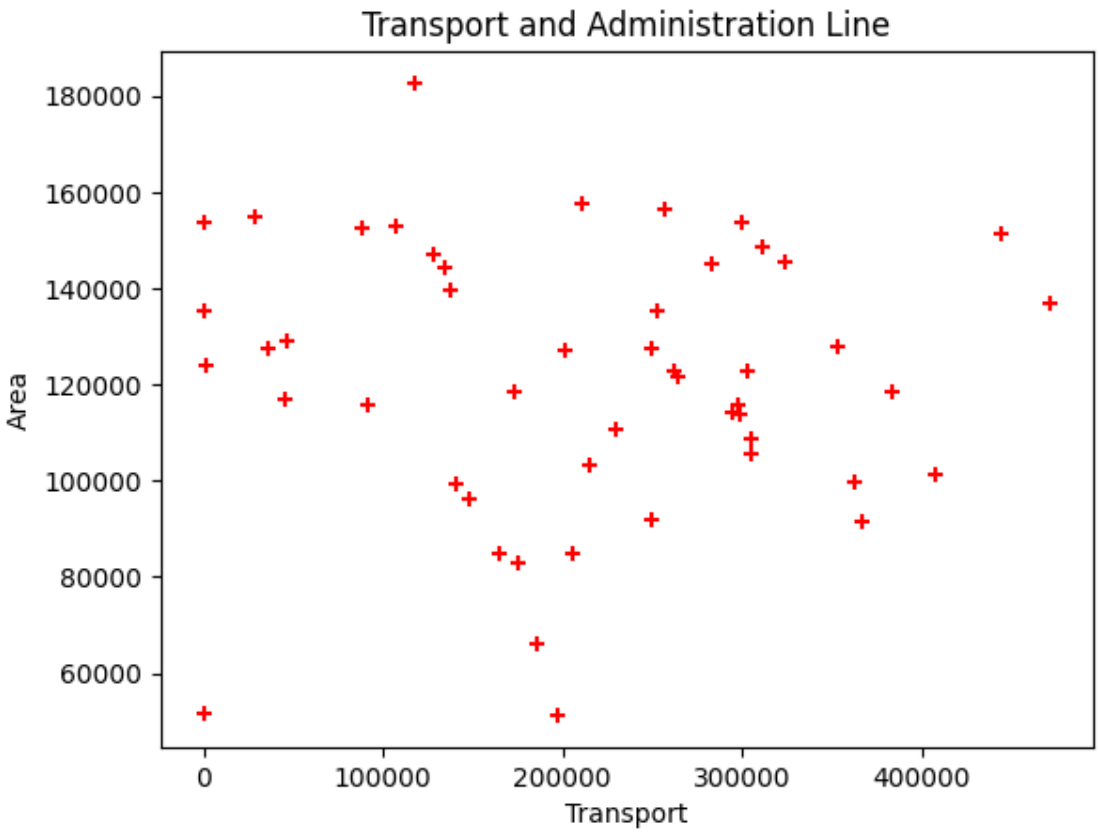
[24]:
```
sns.histplot(df['Marketing Spend'])
```

[24]:
```
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Marketing Spend', ylabel='Count'>
```



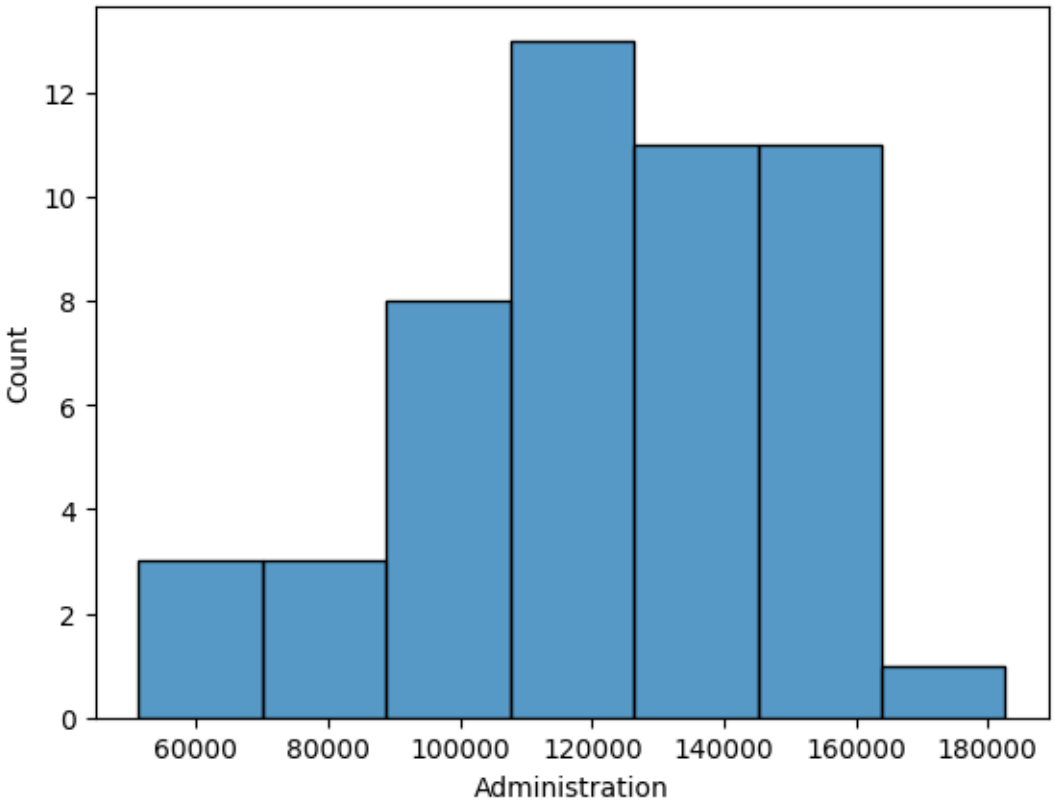
[25]:
```
plt.title("Transport and Administration Line")
plt.xlabel("Transport")
plt.ylabel("Area")
plt.scatter(df['Transport'],df['Administration'],marker="+",color="Red")
```

[25]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x284be5ca560>



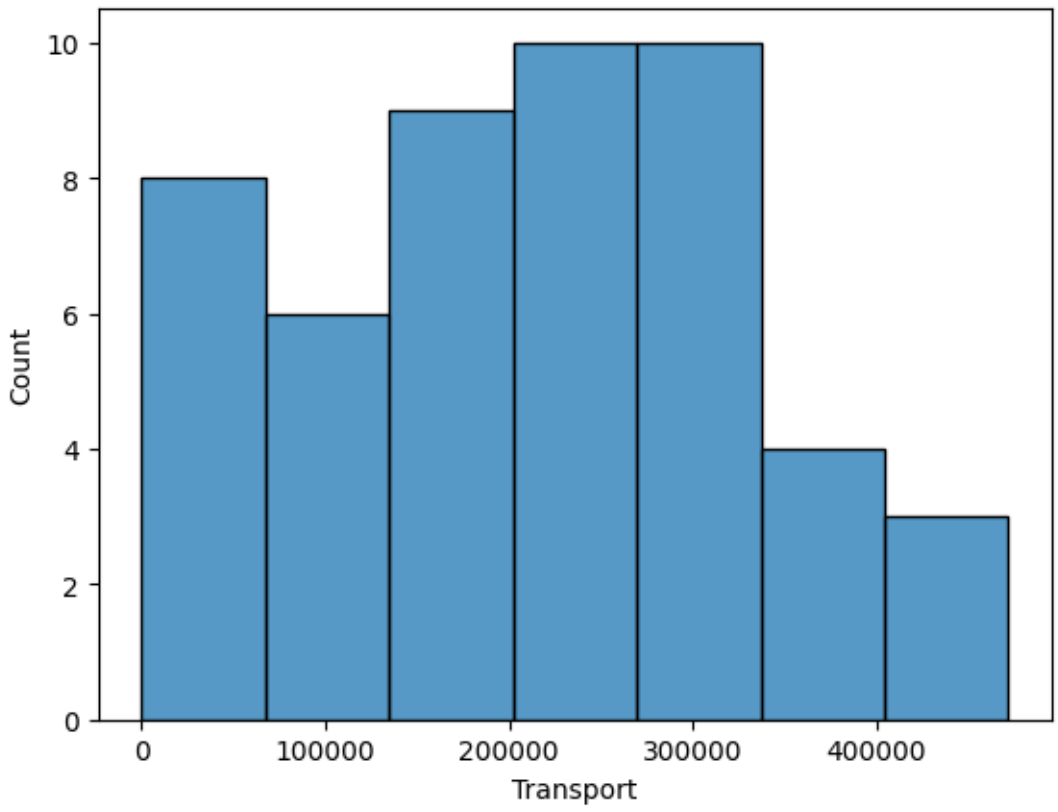
[26]:
```
sns.histplot(df['Administration'])
```

[26]:
```
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Administration', ylabel='Count'>
```



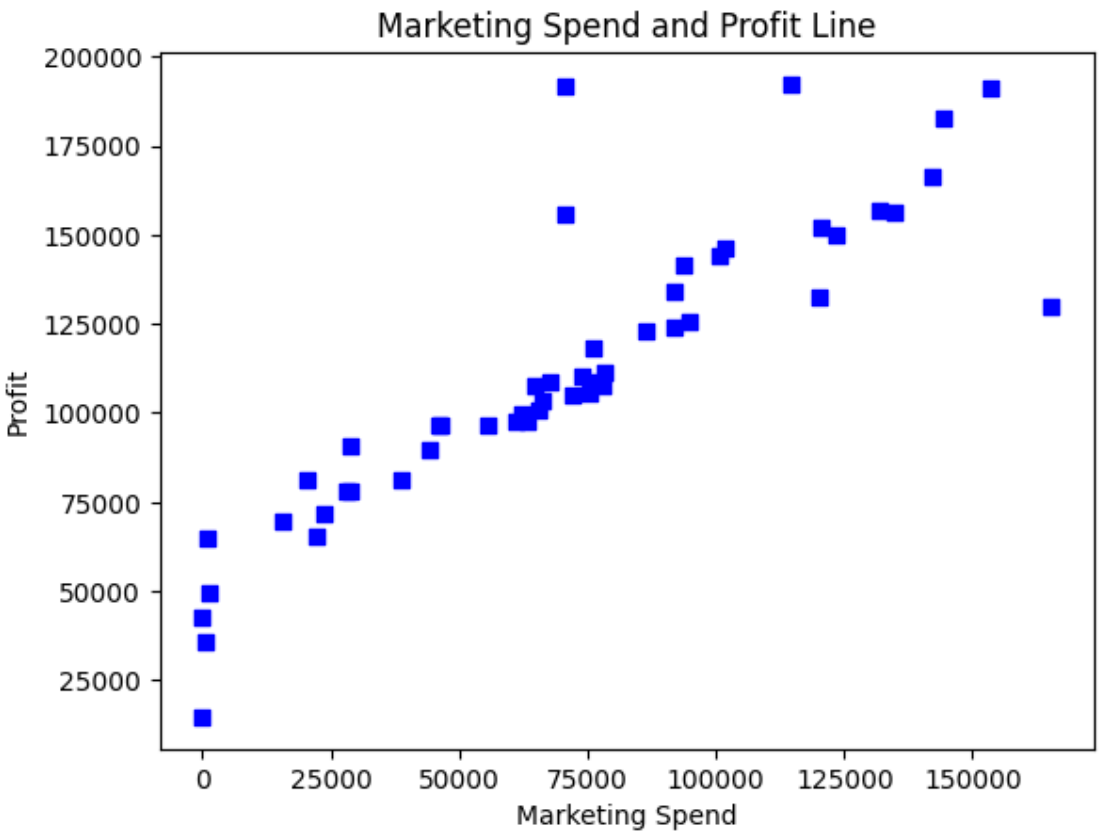
[27]:
```
sns.histplot(df['Transport'])
```

[27]:
```
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Transport', ylabel='Count'>
```



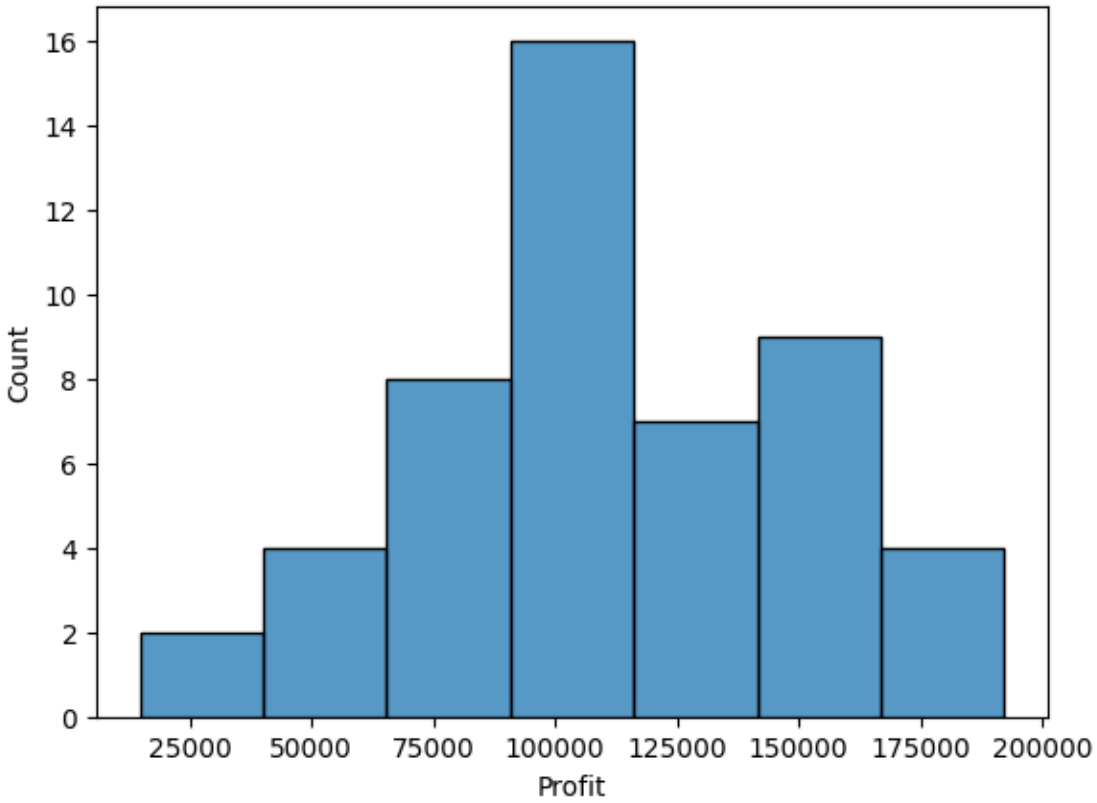
[28]:
```
plt.title("Marketing Spend and Profit Line")
plt.xlabel("Marketing Spend")
plt.ylabel("Profit")
plt.scatter(df['Marketing Spend'],df['Profit'],marker="s",color="Blue")
```

[28]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x284be642fe0>



[29]:
```
sns.histplot(df['Profit'])
```

[29]:
```
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Profit', ylabel='Count'>
```



[30]:
```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

[31]:
```
xtrain, xtest, ytrain, ytest = train_test_split(x,y,train_size=.
↪70,random_state=42)
```

[32]:
```
xtrain.shape
```

[32]: (35, 5)

[33]:
```
xtest.shape
```

[33]: (15, 5)

[34]:
```
ytrain.shape
```

[34]: (35,)

[35]:
```
ytest.shape
```

[35]: (15,)

[36]:
```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

[37]:
```
reg = LinearRegression()
```

[38]:
```
reg.fit(xtrain,ytrain)
```

[38]:
```
LinearRegression()
```

[39]:
```
reg.predict(xtest)
```

[39]:
```
array([133035.31639685,  82649.48028891,  82473.73440891,  37265.36137504,
       135811.12724556,  24732.26766874, 101178.54374807, 100969.21355624,
        84569.29958459,  89584.53774967, 132297.9538994 , 165112.58620781,
        83836.51538751, 154242.99866578, 174549.00173791])
```

[40]:
```
ytest
```

[40]:
```
13    134307.35
39     81005.76
30     99937.59
45     64926.08
17    125370.37
48     35673.41
26    105733.54
25    107404.34
32     97427.84
19    122776.86
12    141585.52
4     166187.94
37     89949.14
8     152211.77
3     182901.99
Name: Profit, dtype: float64
```

[41]:
```
reg.score(xtest.values,ytest)
```

[41]:
```
0.8658589705630382
```

[42]:
```
reg.coef_
```

[42]:
```
array([ 5.58987738e-01,  1.65545425e-01,  1.52238111e-01, -4.85345112e+03,
       -5.91483014e+03])
```

[43]:
```
reg.intercept_
```

[43]:
```
20716.877740200784
```

[44]:
```
reg.predict([[142107.34,91391.77,366168.42,0,1]])
```

[44]:
```
array([165112.58620781])
```