

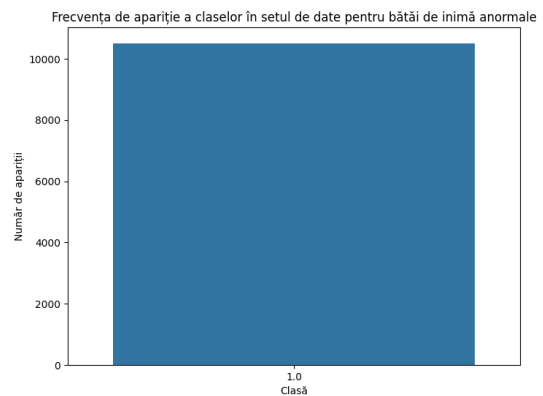
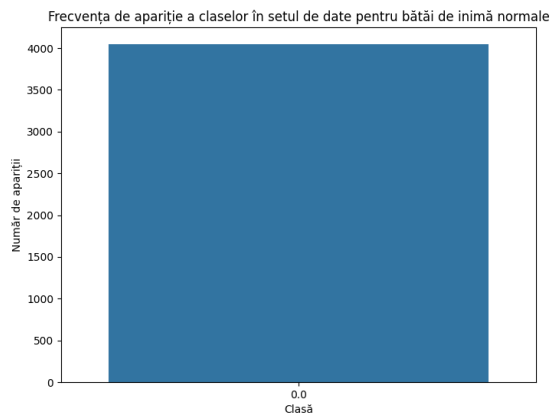
# Tema 2 ML

Nitu David-Gabriel 342C2

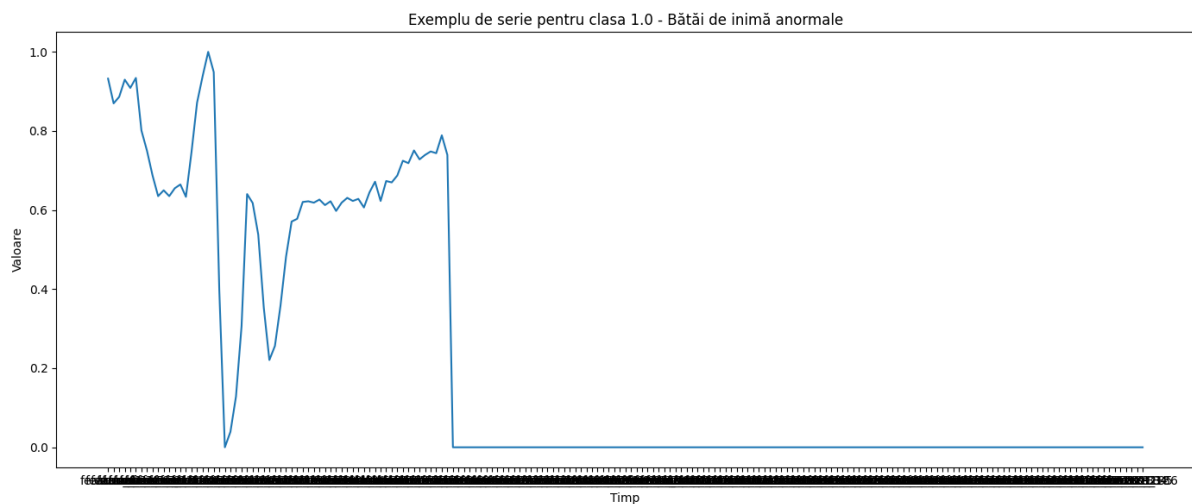
## Explorarea Datelor Secvențiale

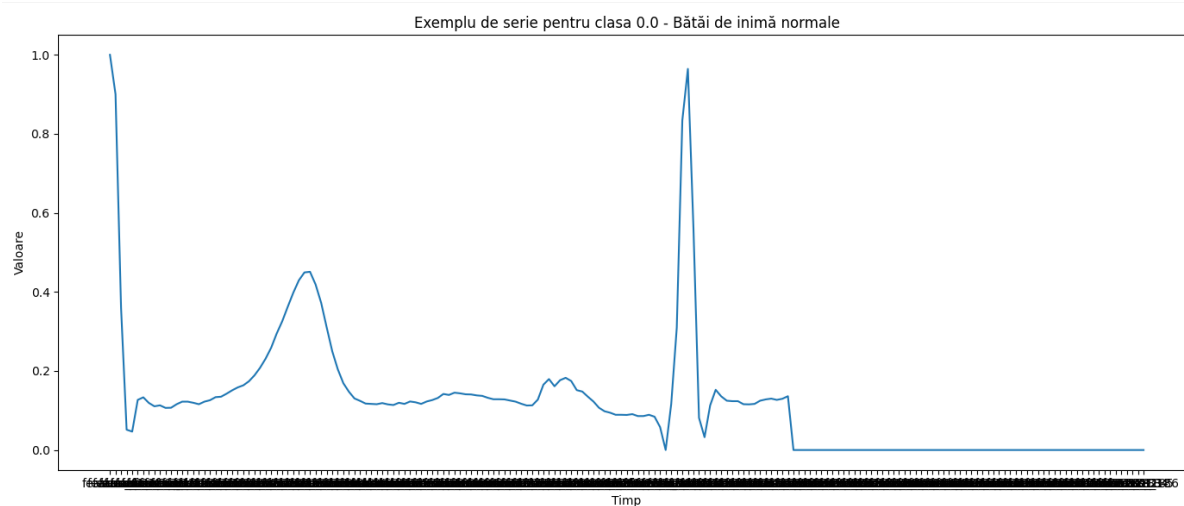
Am citit mai întâi datele din cele două fișiere și am separat ultima coloană (target-ul) de restul coloanelor.

Analiza echilibrului de clase e practic doar numărul total de intrări din fiecare fișier, pentru că fișierul abnormal are doar o clasă și cel normal la fel.



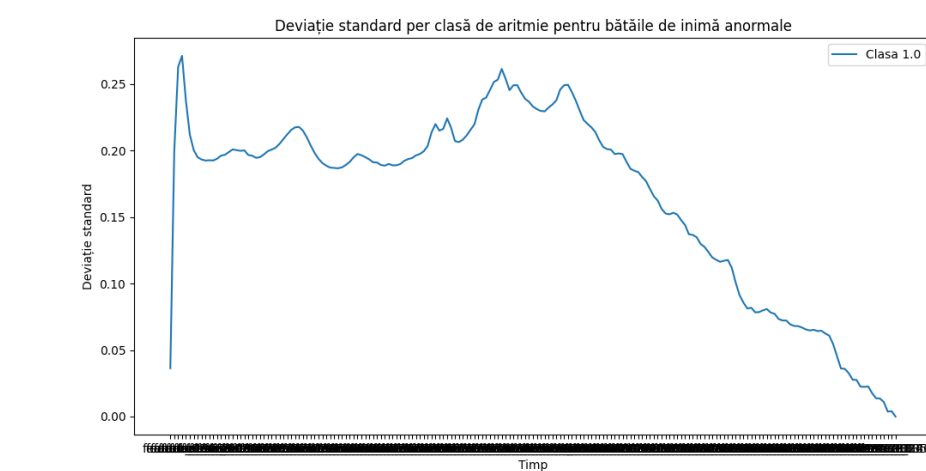
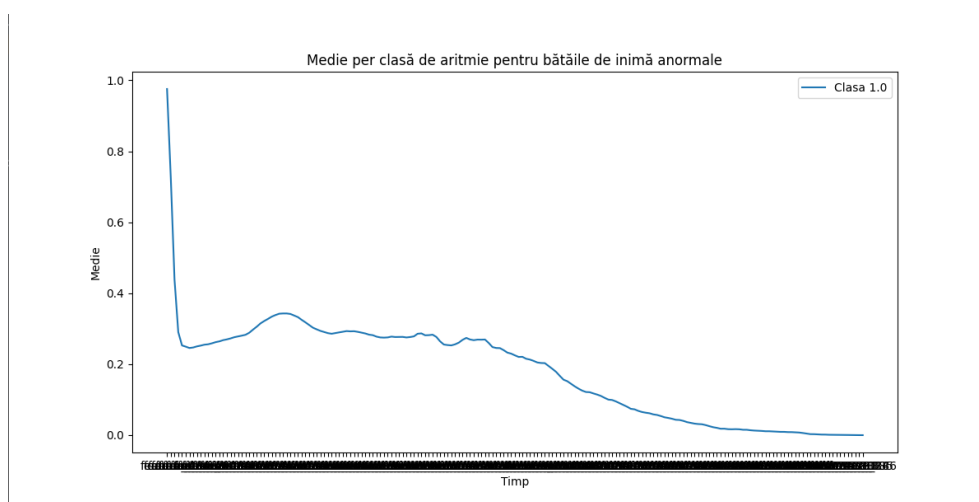
Mai jos sunt câte un exemplu de serie pentru fiecare categorie de aritmie din setul de date PTB.



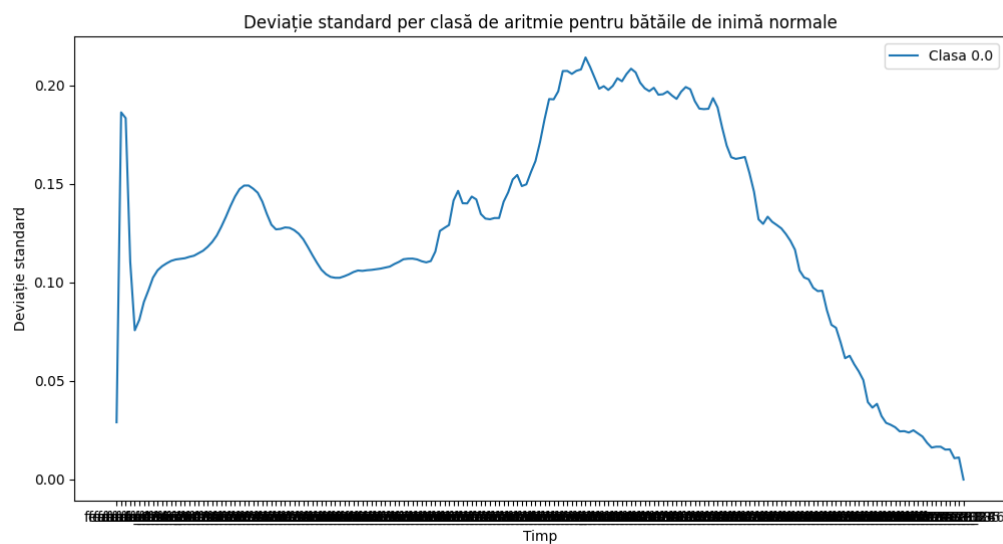
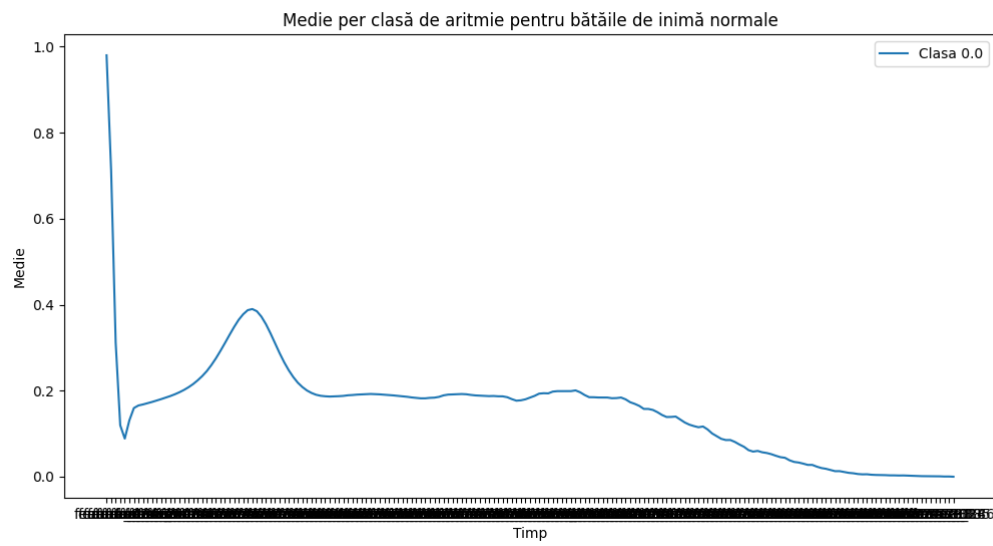


Am facut un grafic al mediei și deviației standard per unitate de timp, pentru fiecare clasă de aritmie.

Anormale:



Normale:



## Arhitectura de tip MLP

Mai întâi am preprocesat datele pentru patients ca la tema 1, pentru a avea toate categoriile numerice, și toate atributele standardizate. Am separat setul de date în train și test, atât pt coloanele normale cât și pt target(diagnostic/1/0). Am unit apoi cele două seturi de date ptb(normal și abnormal). Funcția train\_and\_test îmi antrenează și testează în funcție de numărul de epoci primite. Ea păstrează toate datele necesare pentru tabelele cu precizie, f1, etc, și totodata pt graficele cerute. Mi-am făcut o listă de hidden sizes, și am executat această funcție pt fiecare configurație, reținând statisticile.

Am folosit următorii parametri de optimizare pentru fiecare rulare: **learning rate** 0.001 pentru fiecare rulare(am încercat și cu learning rate mai mare dar rezultatele erau mult mai proaste, uneori rezultând chiar în erori).

**criterion** = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()

Pierderea prin entropie încrucișată crește pe măsură ce probabilitatea prezisă se îndepărtează de eticheta reală. Este deosebit de potrivită pentru problemele de clasificare unde valorile țintă sunt întregi.

**optimizer** = optim.Adam(model.parameters())

Este robust la gradienti zgomotoși, ceea ce îl face potrivit pentru datele reale care conțin adesea zgomot, precum în setul nostru de date.

Adam menține două medii mobile pentru fiecare greutate: unul pentru gradienti (primul moment) și unul pentru gradientii pătrați (al doilea moment).

Aceste medii mobile sunt apoi utilizate pentru a ajusta adaptiv rata de învățare pentru fiecare greutate individuală.

Include mecanisme pentru prevenirea oscilațiilor și a depășirii, făcând convergența mai stabilă și mai rapidă.

Am folosit aceste hidden\_sizes:

```
# Configuratii pentru arhitecturile MLP
mlp_hidden_sizes = [[64, 32], [128, 64], [128, 64, 32], [256, 128, 64, 32]]
```

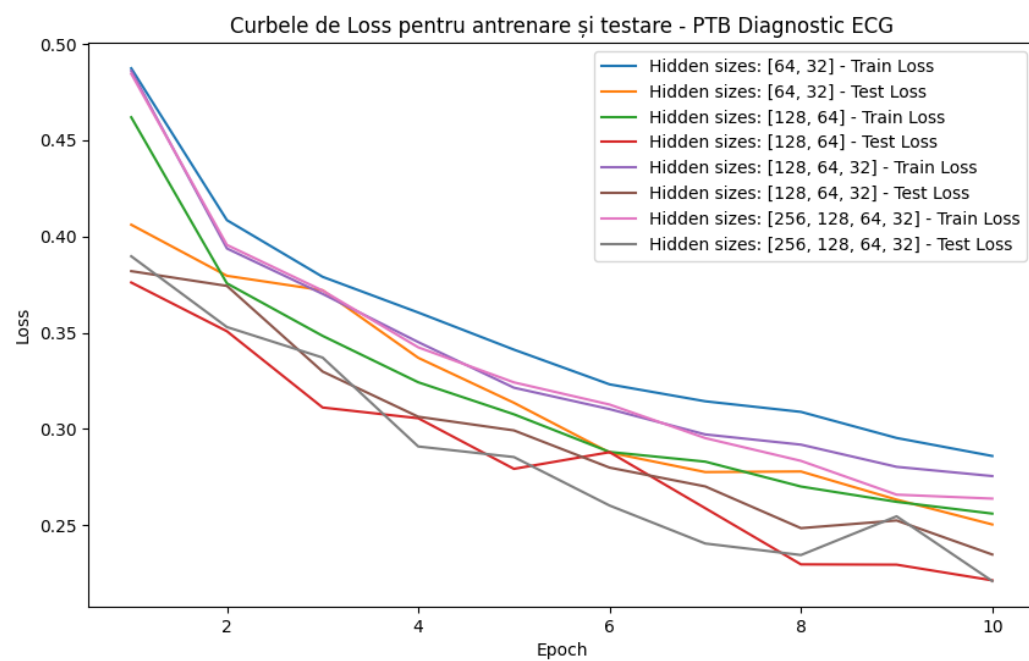
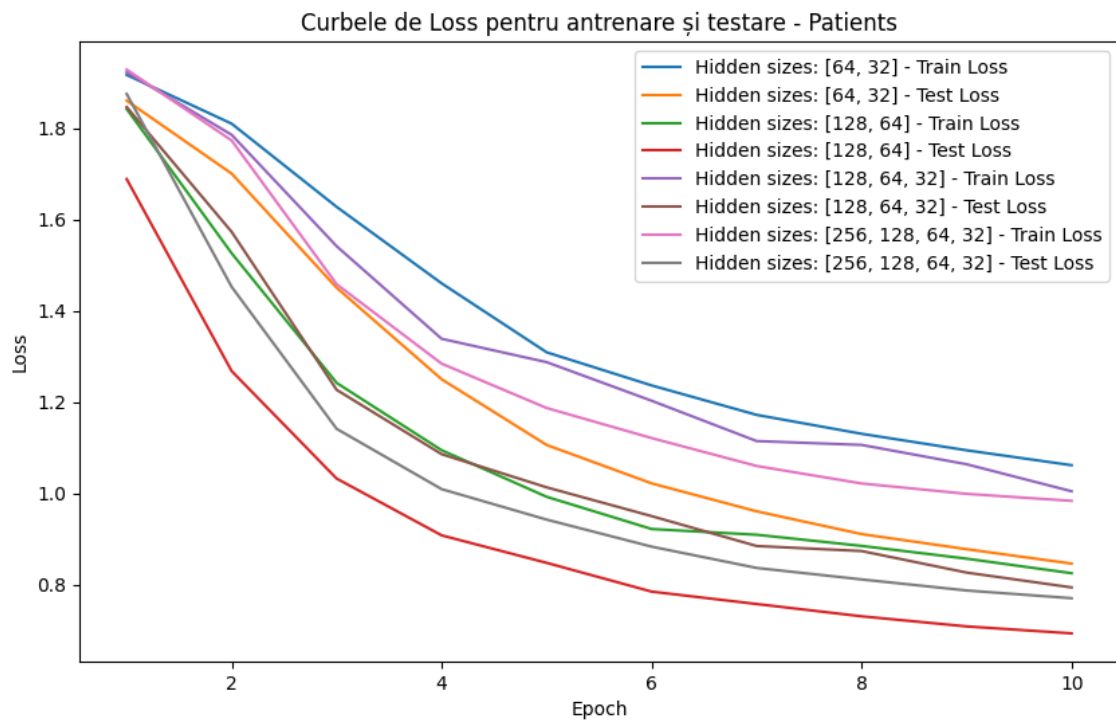
Si am variat numarul de epoci intre 10-20-30.

Pentru 10 epoci, am avut urmatoarele loss-uri pe fiecare epoca:

MLP for patients with hidden sizes: [64, 32]	MLP for patients with hidden sizes: [128, 64, 32]
Epoch 1/10, Loss: 1.917585497101148	Epoch 1/10, Loss: 1.9234534526864688
Epoch 2/10, Loss: 1.8106938153505325	Epoch 2/10, Loss: 1.7862417995929718
Epoch 3/10, Loss: 1.6284221510092418	Epoch 3/10, Loss: 1.5421873802940052
Epoch 4/10, Loss: 1.4608762885133426	Epoch 4/10, Loss: 1.339391641318798
Epoch 5/10, Loss: 1.3098081921537716	Epoch 5/10, Loss: 1.288243015607198
Epoch 6/10, Loss: 1.2372820886472862	Epoch 6/10, Loss: 1.2036958013971646
Epoch 7/10, Loss: 1.1727414031823475	Epoch 7/10, Loss: 1.115360140800476
Epoch 8/10, Loss: 1.1312795703609784	Epoch 8/10, Loss: 1.1069155496855576
Epoch 9/10, Loss: 1.0951530771950881	Epoch 9/10, Loss: 1.064543171475331
Epoch 10/10, Loss: 1.0624308437108994	Epoch 10/10, Loss: 1.0053714501361053
Accuracy: 56.42297650130549%	Accuracy: 60.887728459530024%
MLP for patients with hidden sizes: [128, 64]	MLP for patients with hidden sizes: [256, 128, 64, 32]
Epoch 1/10, Loss: 1.8429399356245995	Epoch 1/10, Loss: 1.9292619650562604
Epoch 2/10, Loss: 1.5267977962891262	Epoch 2/10, Loss: 1.773902786274751
Epoch 3/10, Loss: 1.2427460923790932	Epoch 3/10, Loss: 1.4588923528790474
Epoch 4/10, Loss: 1.0952286459505558	Epoch 4/10, Loss: 1.284924726933241
Epoch 5/10, Loss: 0.9932457022368908	Epoch 5/10, Loss: 1.187806876997153
Epoch 6/10, Loss: 0.9226628678540388	Epoch 6/10, Loss: 1.121905201425155
Epoch 7/10, Loss: 0.9100979802509149	Epoch 7/10, Loss: 1.060778945684433
Epoch 8/10, Loss: 0.8856835775077343	Epoch 8/10, Loss: 1.0224260427057743
Epoch 9/10, Loss: 0.8577133466800054	Epoch 9/10, Loss: 0.9997079695264498
Epoch 10/10, Loss: 0.8258242396016916	Epoch 10/10, Loss: 0.9843458433945974
Accuracy: 66.08355091383812%	Accuracy: 59.1644908616188%

MLP for PTB Diagnostic ECG with hidden sizes: [64, 32]	MLP for PTB Diagnostic ECG with hidden sizes: [128, 64, 32]
Epoch 1/10, Loss: 0.4873514858657842	Epoch 1/10, Loss: 0.4860130787550748
Epoch 2/10, Loss: 0.4084728700774057	Epoch 2/10, Loss: 0.39376010496046515
Epoch 3/10, Loss: 0.3790395986493472	Epoch 3/10, Loss: 0.3701767495700291
Epoch 4/10, Loss: 0.36048543756152246	Epoch 4/10, Loss: 0.34510793528714023
Epoch 5/10, Loss: 0.3412061316053291	Epoch 5/10, Loss: 0.3214303058787034
Epoch 6/10, Loss: 0.32316768468245044	Epoch 6/10, Loss: 0.310301390220667
Epoch 7/10, Loss: 0.31437011306675583	Epoch 7/10, Loss: 0.2971559089332164
Epoch 8/10, Loss: 0.3088680364109658	Epoch 8/10, Loss: 0.29185131974108924
Epoch 9/10, Loss: 0.2953214959988555	Epoch 9/10, Loss: 0.28032601483493713
Epoch 10/10, Loss: 0.28595939100525536	Epoch 10/10, Loss: 0.2755153724043579
Accuracy: 85.84335279972518%	Accuracy: 86.83957402954312%
MLP for PTB Diagnostic ECG with hidden sizes: [128, 64]	MLP for PTB Diagnostic ECG with hidden sizes: [256, 128, 64, 32]
Epoch 1/10, Loss: 0.46191601414274386	Epoch 1/10, Loss: 0.4845301294392282
Epoch 2/10, Loss: 0.37563733056515125	Epoch 2/10, Loss: 0.3956013203567856
Epoch 3/10, Loss: 0.3483653726404185	Epoch 3/10, Loss: 0.3718968930725868
Epoch 4/10, Loss: 0.32424786246821774	Epoch 4/10, Loss: 0.3424071937308207
Epoch 5/10, Loss: 0.3076146119530057	Epoch 5/10, Loss: 0.324198713894565
Epoch 6/10, Loss: 0.2880556817360959	Epoch 6/10, Loss: 0.3126708309647146
Epoch 7/10, Loss: 0.2830146265390155	Epoch 7/10, Loss: 0.29524843687457697
Epoch 8/10, Loss: 0.27008891682867164	Epoch 8/10, Loss: 0.28342901724953573
Epoch 9/10, Loss: 0.2621309603103897	Epoch 9/10, Loss: 0.26586573923027124
Epoch 10/10, Loss: 0.25602349743328906	Epoch 10/10, Loss: 0.2638117189181375
Accuracy: 87.57128134661627%	Accuracy: 86.97354860872552%

Graficele pentru 10 epoci:



Statisticile pentru 10 epoci:

```
Results for MLP - Patients
```

```
Hidden sizes: [64, 32]
Hidden sizes: [128, 64]
Hidden sizes: [128, 64, 32]
Hidden sizes: [256, 128, 64, 32]
```

accuracy	precision
0.564230	[0.6333333333333333, 0.3982142857142857, 0.6473429951690821, 0.32751091703056767, 0.45100105374077976, 0.7305263157894737, 0.8588640275387264]
0.660836	[0.6895424836601307, 0.42996108949416345, 0.6382978723404256, 0.5561097256857855, 0.6106983655274889, 0.7609682299546142, 0.8453125]
0.608877	[0.5779601406799532, 0.3507853403141361, 0.5737704918032787, 0.5808080808080808, 0.5107655502392344, 0.75809199318569, 0.8116591928251121]
0.591645	[0.635077793493635, 0.4198895027624309, 0.4909090909090909, 0.5399239543726235, 0.39978448275862066, 0.7369281045751634, 0.85828025477707]

recall
[0.6031746031746031, 0.4207547169811321, 0.335, 0.2777777777777778, 0.7133333333333334, 0.5982758620689655, 0.9072727272727272]
[0.6698412698412698, 0.4169811320754717, 0.525, 0.412962962962963, 0.685, 0.8672413793103448, 0.9836363636363636]
[0.7825396825396825, 0.2528301886792453, 0.4375, 0.21296296296296297, 0.7116666666666667, 0.7672413793103449, 0.9872727272727273]
[0.7126984126984127, 0.28679245283018867, 0.405, 0.26296296296296295, 0.6183333333333333, 0.7775862068965518, 0.98]

f1
[0.6178861788617886, 0.4091743119266055, 0.4415156507413509, 0.30060120240480964, 0.552614590058102, 0.6578199052132702, 0.8824049513704686]
[0.679549114331723, 0.42337164750957856, 0.5761316872427984, 0.47396386822529224, 0.6457187745483111, 0.8106365834004835, 0.9092436974789916]
[0.6648685097774781, 0.29385964912280704, 0.49645390070921985, 0.3116531165311653, 0.5947075208913649, 0.7626392459297343, 0.8908941755537325]
[0.6716529543754675, 0.34080717488789236, 0.4438356164383562, 0.35367372353673726, 0.4856020942408377, 0.7567114093959731, 0.915110356365025]

```
Results for MLP - PTB Diagnostic ECG
```

```
Hidden sizes: [64, 32]
Hidden sizes: [128, 64]
Hidden sizes: [128, 64, 32]
Hidden sizes: [256, 128, 64, 32]
```

accuracy	precision	recall	f1
0.858434	[0.6997374129466835, 0.9267357869392168]	[0.8043307086614173, 0.8776174965100046]	[0.7483973380548263, 0.901508090150809]
0.875713	[0.7512556504269211, 0.9225858318358082]	[0.7851706036745407, 0.9078175895765472]	[0.7678388090349076, 0.9151421334083872]
0.868396	[0.7424804812492001, 0.9145889092360426]	[0.7612860892388451, 0.9063750581665891]	[0.751765696883302, 0.9104634585271227]
0.869735	[0.7324508136992957, 0.9238838858018777]	[0.7914698162729659, 0.8974872033503956]	[0.7608174593162609, 0.9104942642685172]

Este cate o statistica pentru fiecare clasa, de asta patients are 7 iar ptb doar 2.

Se observa clar o acuratete mult mai buna, si in general statistici mult mai bune pentru setul de date ptb.



30 de epoci:

MLP for patients with hidden sizes: [64, 32]

Epoch 1/30, Loss: 1.9386666888991992  
Epoch 2/30, Loss: 1.8418920586506526  
Epoch 3/30, Loss: 1.673185256620248  
Epoch 4/30, Loss: 1.5128387610117595  
Epoch 5/30, Loss: 1.3750211969017982  
Epoch 6/30, Loss: 1.2838847090800602  
Epoch 7/30, Loss: 1.2132297108570735  
Epoch 8/30, Loss: 1.1601095957060654  
Epoch 9/30, Loss: 1.1570532905558746  
Epoch 10/30, Loss: 1.08741103981932  
Epoch 11/30, Loss: 1.0619588034848373  
Epoch 12/30, Loss: 1.0391149160762627  
Epoch 13/30, Loss: 0.9990708145002524  
Epoch 14/30, Loss: 0.9911690019071102  
Epoch 15/30, Loss: 0.9861453374226888  
Epoch 16/30, Loss: 0.96377472232182821  
Epoch 17/30, Loss: 0.9170914304753145  
Epoch 18/30, Loss: 0.9342822308341662  
Epoch 19/30, Loss: 0.8990049908558527  
Epoch 20/30, Loss: 0.9240252487361431  
Epoch 21/30, Loss: 0.9127279532452425  
Epoch 22/30, Loss: 0.8739842101931572  
Epoch 23/30, Loss: 0.8499628851811091  
Epoch 24/30, Loss: 0.8562487009912729  
Epoch 25/30, Loss: 0.8623949823280176  
Epoch 26/30, Loss: 0.8281691757341226  
Epoch 27/30, Loss: 0.8391725551337004  
Epoch 28/30, Loss: 0.811476302643617  
Epoch 29/30, Loss: 0.8248810892303785  
Epoch 30/30, Loss: 0.8215452072521051  
Accuracy: 68.44212358572672%

MLP for patients with hidden sizes: [128, 64]

Epoch 1/30, Loss: 1.8772808586557705  
Epoch 2/30, Loss: 1.5894477466742198  
Epoch 3/30, Loss: 1.277950434635083  
Epoch 4/30, Loss: 1.1295397157470386  
Epoch 5/30, Loss: 1.0468209298948448  
Epoch 6/30, Loss: 0.9850050744911035  
Epoch 7/30, Loss: 0.9330906085669994  
Epoch 8/30, Loss: 0.9221744773288568  
Epoch 9/30, Loss: 0.8731697921951612  
Epoch 10/30, Loss: 0.814011923968792  
Epoch 11/30, Loss: 0.8340111995736758  
Epoch 12/30, Loss: 0.8000422281523546  
Epoch 13/30, Loss: 0.7704465805242459  
Epoch 14/30, Loss: 0.746372585495313  
Epoch 15/30, Loss: 0.7649880597988764  
Epoch 16/30, Loss: 0.7346558297673861  
Epoch 17/30, Loss: 0.713601923858126  
Epoch 18/30, Loss: 0.713344274709622  
Epoch 19/30, Loss: 0.6673061475157738  
Epoch 20/30, Loss: 0.6557189772526423  
Epoch 21/30, Loss: 0.6852806638926268  
Epoch 22/30, Loss: 0.6856497799356779  
Epoch 23/30, Loss: 0.6666090544313192  
Epoch 24/30, Loss: 0.6278045947353045  
Epoch 25/30, Loss: 0.6365775081018606  
Epoch 26/30, Loss: 0.6379536197831234  
Epoch 27/30, Loss: 0.6235201197365919  
Epoch 28/30, Loss: 0.6058719176799059  
Epoch 29/30, Loss: 0.5863704277823368  
Epoch 30/30, Loss: 0.6106859985738993  
Accuracy: 73.50739773716275%

MLP for patients with hidden sizes: [128, 64, 32]

Epoch 1/30, Loss: 1.920025239388148  
Epoch 2/30, Loss: 1.7857900659243267  
Epoch 3/30, Loss: 1.51821830868721  
Epoch 4/30, Loss: 1.3342258880535762  
Epoch 5/30, Loss: 1.2337204366922379  
Epoch 6/30, Loss: 1.191203497350216  
Epoch 7/30, Loss: 1.126971957584222  
Epoch 8/30, Loss: 1.0689283274114132  
Epoch 9/30, Loss: 1.0205657134453456  
Epoch 10/30, Loss: 1.035872037212054  
Epoch 11/30, Loss: 0.9965682551264763  
Epoch 12/30, Loss: 0.9730835047860941  
Epoch 13/30, Loss: 0.9459005432824293  
Epoch 14/30, Loss: 0.9153774976730347  
Epoch 15/30, Loss: 0.9078335762023926  
Epoch 16/30, Loss: 0.8968837584058443  
Epoch 17/30, Loss: 0.8711956677337488  
Epoch 18/30, Loss: 0.8720493167638779  
Epoch 19/30, Loss: 0.870917002360026  
Epoch 20/30, Loss: 0.8283854636053244  
Epoch 21/30, Loss: 0.7903439725438753  
Epoch 22/30, Loss: 0.8387716561555862  
Epoch 23/30, Loss: 0.8046050940950712  
Epoch 24/30, Loss: 0.7878299932926893  
Epoch 25/30, Loss: 0.7692893048127493  
Epoch 26/30, Loss: 0.7687783384074768  
Epoch 27/30, Loss: 0.7454209383577108  
Epoch 28/30, Loss: 0.7774684137354294  
Epoch 29/30, Loss: 0.7510545297215382  
Epoch 30/30, Loss: 0.7337292979160944  
Accuracy: 70.75718015665797%

MLP for patients with hidden sizes: [256, 128, 64, 32]

Epoch 1/30, Loss: 1.9424455737074215  
Epoch 2/30, Loss: 1.7919700692097347  
Epoch 3/30, Loss: 1.4267933170000713  
Epoch 4/30, Loss: 1.2877492246528466  
Epoch 5/30, Loss: 1.1814203324417274  
Epoch 6/30, Loss: 1.1167559971412022  
Epoch 7/30, Loss: 1.0774362571537495  
Epoch 8/30, Loss: 1.0239038988947868  
Epoch 9/30, Loss: 1.0108985838790734  
Epoch 10/30, Loss: 0.9606776287158331  
Epoch 11/30, Loss: 0.9818560443818569  
Epoch 12/30, Loss: 0.9443268664181232  
Epoch 13/30, Loss: 0.9186070933938026  
Epoch 14/30, Loss: 0.8914611761768659  
Epoch 15/30, Loss: 0.883027195930481  
Epoch 16/30, Loss: 0.8417814293255409  
Epoch 17/30, Loss: 0.8359170164912939  
Epoch 18/30, Loss: 0.8299112742145857  
Epoch 19/30, Loss: 0.802145862330993  
Epoch 20/30, Loss: 0.7923255929102501  
Epoch 21/30, Loss: 0.7558877437065045  
Epoch 22/30, Loss: 0.7678527471919855  
Epoch 23/30, Loss: 0.7943331822752953  
Epoch 24/30, Loss: 0.7298886055747668  
Epoch 25/30, Loss: 0.7413567590216795  
Epoch 26/30, Loss: 0.7385929264128208  
Epoch 27/30, Loss: 0.7128941938281059  
Epoch 28/30, Loss: 0.7056936329851548  
Epoch 29/30, Loss: 0.6943316515535116  
Epoch 30/30, Loss: 0.7000666602204243  
Accuracy: 69.62576153176676%



MLP for PTB Diagnostic ECG with hidden sizes: [64, 32]

Epoch 1/30, Loss: 0.48189008915489845  
Epoch 2/30, Loss: 0.4017183117895991  
Epoch 3/30, Loss: 0.3794600148122389  
Epoch 4/30, Loss: 0.3534807199714603  
Epoch 5/30, Loss: 0.33896142446978406  
Epoch 6/30, Loss: 0.3237981989283811  
Epoch 7/30, Loss: 0.30977537616022993  
Epoch 8/30, Loss: 0.3010761976487689  
Epoch 9/30, Loss: 0.28889570090469424  
Epoch 10/30, Loss: 0.28399614387979877  
Epoch 11/30, Loss: 0.2814954928030352  
Epoch 12/30, Loss: 0.2686693979590967  
Epoch 13/30, Loss: 0.2738586488783687  
Epoch 14/30, Loss: 0.2616570774506737  
Epoch 15/30, Loss: 0.25453315877898053  
Epoch 16/30, Loss: 0.25151703885377763  
Epoch 17/30, Loss: 0.24504971686382215  
Epoch 18/30, Loss: 0.24408567780731144  
Epoch 19/30, Loss: 0.24013816454744602  
Epoch 20/30, Loss: 0.23479920976723617  
Epoch 21/30, Loss: 0.23710973446185774  
Epoch 22/30, Loss: 0.23601932204481993  
Epoch 23/30, Loss: 0.2359634280143367  
Epoch 24/30, Loss: 0.2368159858960208  
Epoch 25/30, Loss: 0.22478178869114146  
Epoch 26/30, Loss: 0.22495826091207974  
Epoch 27/30, Loss: 0.22124173554622537  
Epoch 28/30, Loss: 0.22011355183772988  
Epoch 29/30, Loss: 0.2192850321797388  
Epoch 30/30, Loss: 0.21930200237125813  
Accuracy: 90.11107294171534%

MLP for PTB Diagnostic ECG with hidden sizes: [128, 64]

Epoch 1/30, Loss: 0.46105708431575326  
Epoch 2/30, Loss: 0.3817416426244673  
Epoch 3/30, Loss: 0.3494254835564029  
Epoch 4/30, Loss: 0.32787923782982015  
Epoch 5/30, Loss: 0.30348102756581463  
Epoch 6/30, Loss: 0.2925516282013812  
Epoch 7/30, Loss: 0.28451157050145853  
Epoch 8/30, Loss: 0.2726700972192563  
Epoch 9/30, Loss: 0.2573495656865966  
Epoch 10/30, Loss: 0.25310331417227183  
Epoch 11/30, Loss: 0.25324689756546703  
Epoch 12/30, Loss: 0.23252263747073793  
Epoch 13/30, Loss: 0.22873119365137357  
Epoch 14/30, Loss: 0.22890829466856444  
Epoch 15/30, Loss: 0.22734814164853032  
Epoch 16/30, Loss: 0.22629084443202713  
Epoch 17/30, Loss: 0.21493704760303864  
Epoch 18/30, Loss: 0.2180393238725898  
Epoch 19/30, Loss: 0.21148365536438568  
Epoch 20/30, Loss: 0.20851713327875177  
Epoch 21/30, Loss: 0.20582273594298206  
Epoch 22/30, Loss: 0.20083576587161847  
Epoch 23/30, Loss: 0.196161671925418  
Epoch 24/30, Loss: 0.2005805595583477  
Epoch 25/30, Loss: 0.197807221151479  
Epoch 26/30, Loss: 0.19829253848273676  
Epoch 27/30, Loss: 0.18835603686274735  
Epoch 28/30, Loss: 0.19150734143229303  
Epoch 29/30, Loss: 0.18613520603381342  
Epoch 30/30, Loss: 0.1915381231887655  
Accuracy: 91.00538188480476%

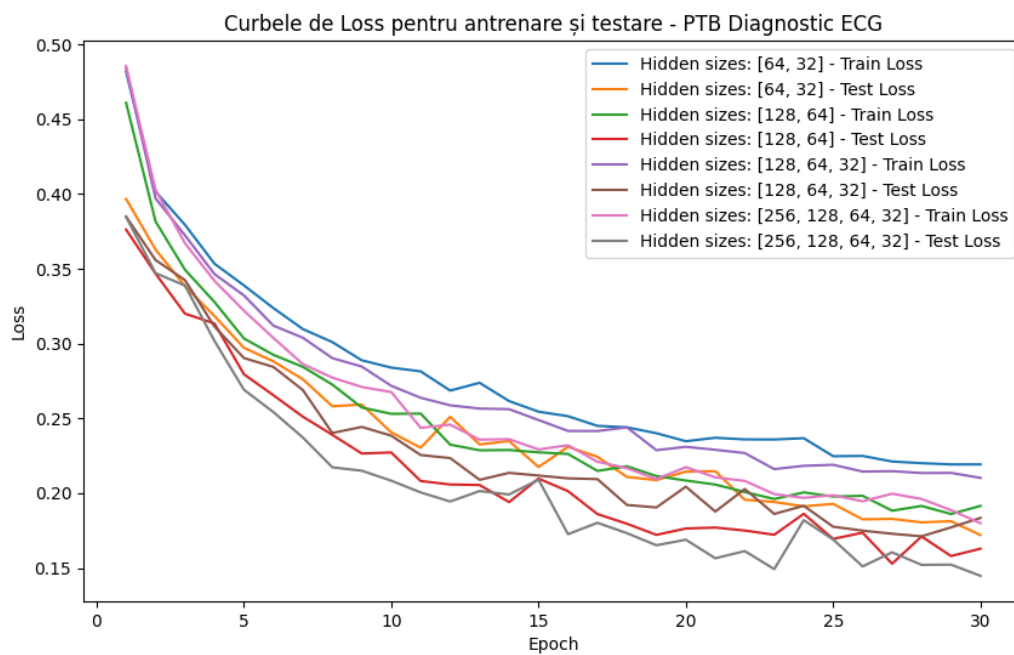
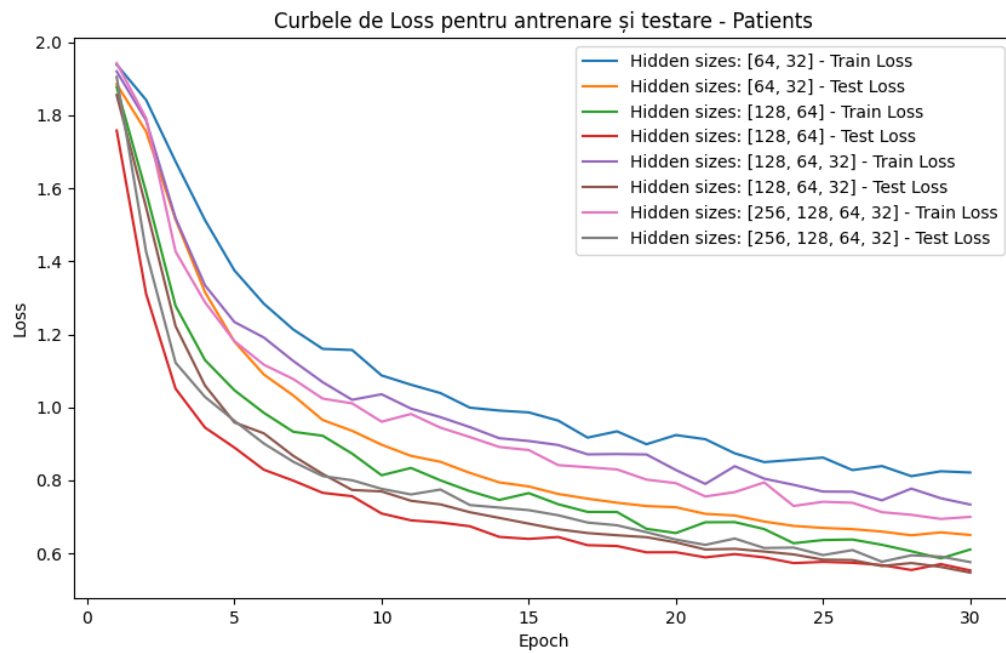
MLP for PTB Diagnostic ECG with hidden sizes: [128, 64, 32]

Epoch 1/30, Loss: 0.4841594103682827  
Epoch 2/30, Loss: 0.39712632590761554  
Epoch 3/30, Loss: 0.3724475011720762  
Epoch 4/30, Loss: 0.3465260760960998  
Epoch 5/30, Loss: 0.3322815743612719  
Epoch 6/30, Loss: 0.3120840878154223  
Epoch 7/30, Loss: 0.30399260321979993  
Epoch 8/30, Loss: 0.29036449078102033  
Epoch 9/30, Loss: 0.28472289017268587  
Epoch 10/30, Loss: 0.27182089031807016  
Epoch 11/30, Loss: 0.2638442416235313  
Epoch 12/30, Loss: 0.2588115178642201  
Epoch 13/30, Loss: 0.25661277518208536  
Epoch 14/30, Loss: 0.2562277724577503  
Epoch 15/30, Loss: 0.248960324757538  
Epoch 16/30, Loss: 0.24167245792245473  
Epoch 17/30, Loss: 0.24160826750672781  
Epoch 18/30, Loss: 0.24404876637221365  
Epoch 19/30, Loss: 0.22880940528197602  
Epoch 20/30, Loss: 0.2310372657746404  
Epoch 21/30, Loss: 0.2290691512299108  
Epoch 22/30, Loss: 0.2268740380141925  
Epoch 23/30, Loss: 0.21613973870382205  
Epoch 24/30, Loss: 0.21835041647920242  
Epoch 25/30, Loss: 0.2190160228574014  
Epoch 26/30, Loss: 0.21451975406239648  
Epoch 27/30, Loss: 0.21477764781441663  
Epoch 28/30, Loss: 0.2135174259707168  
Epoch 29/30, Loss: 0.2136095113601986  
Epoch 30/30, Loss: 0.21028040600224182  
Accuracy: 90.31604259704568%

MLP for PTB Diagnostic ECG with hidden sizes: [256, 128, 64, 32]

Epoch 1/30, Loss: 0.48560781866967023  
Epoch 2/30, Loss: 0.40281782495778995  
Epoch 3/30, Loss: 0.36715450326165  
Epoch 4/30, Loss: 0.34201650395170674  
Epoch 5/30, Loss: 0.3220583679420607  
Epoch 6/30, Loss: 0.30386619980109264  
Epoch 7/30, Loss: 0.28635029908228704  
Epoch 8/30, Loss: 0.27731434242533787  
Epoch 9/30, Loss: 0.2710544342523093  
Epoch 10/30, Loss: 0.267685136235841  
Epoch 11/30, Loss: 0.2437449115338725  
Epoch 12/30, Loss: 0.24586812859135015  
Epoch 13/30, Loss: 0.23584803891787817  
Epoch 14/30, Loss: 0.23616467361021173  
Epoch 15/30, Loss: 0.22931691505792703  
Epoch 16/30, Loss: 0.23207541892898606  
Epoch 17/30, Loss: 0.22107366475552975  
Epoch 18/30, Loss: 0.21681398899386545  
Epoch 19/30, Loss: 0.2094618680037476  
Epoch 20/30, Loss: 0.21747488857011546  
Epoch 21/30, Loss: 0.21062404555933817  
Epoch 22/30, Loss: 0.20825473577357256  
Epoch 23/30, Loss: 0.19943003134883858  
Epoch 24/30, Loss: 0.19696339549865205  
Epoch 25/30, Loss: 0.19868422781659678  
Epoch 26/30, Loss: 0.1946514748282485  
Epoch 27/30, Loss: 0.199710680650887  
Epoch 28/30, Loss: 0.19618513561007414  
Epoch 29/30, Loss: 0.18873204887015643  
Epoch 30/30, Loss: 0.17998707343588818  
Accuracy: 91.29623268063666%

## Graficele pentru 30 de epoci:



### Statistici pentru 30 de epoci:

### Results for MLP - Patients

```
Hidden sizes: [64, 32]
```

```
Hidden sizes: [128, 64]
```

```
Hidden sizes: [128, 64, 32]
```

```
Hidden sizes: [256, 128, 64, 32]
```

1

accuracy	precision
0.684421	[0.65, 0.5118845500848896, 0.5786963434022258, 0.6368989205103042, 0.6397240019714144, 0.7836734693877551, 0.880065717415115]
0.735074	[0.7156421789100544, 0.5708367854183927, 0.5991501416430595, 0.6830427892234548, 0.7335844994617868, 0.8062130177514792, 0.9401858304297329]
0.707572	[0.6458610004426738, 0.535406130268199, 0.5403120936280884, 0.728506787303167, 0.727728285077951, 0.83856980823402, 0.852260778128286]
0.696258	[0.66875, 0.5739130434782609, 0.5837600585223116, 0.6998106060606061, 0.5645161290322581, 0.8257372654155496, 0.9294187425860023]

```

|
[0.7634920634920634, 0.37924528301886795, 0.6066666666666667, 0.4006172839506173, 0.7211111111111111, 0.8827586206896552, 0.973939393939394]
[0.7576719576719577, 0.4333333333333333, 0.705, 0.5320987654320988, 0.7572222222222222, 0.9396551724317931, 0.9812121212121212]
[0.771957671957672, 0.3515732704042513, 0.6925, 0.49691358024691357, 0.7261111111111111, 0.8896551724317931, 0.9824242424242424]
[0.7925925925925926, 0.3320754716981132, 0.665, 0.4561728395061728, 0.7388888888888889, 0.8850574712643678, 0.9496969696969697]

```

	f1
[0.7021897810218978, 0.4356936416184971, 0.5923515052888527, 0.49185297461159533, 0.677983807782711, 0.8302702702702702, 0.924626006904879]	
[0.7360575687483937, 0.49267097186271005, 0.6477794793261868, 0.5981956974323387, 0.7452159650082012, 0.867834394904586, 0.9602609727164887]	
[0.7033020004820438, 0.42444950645406226, 0.6070124178232287, 0.5908256880733945, 0.7269187986561835, 0.8633575013943112, 0.9127252252252253]	
[0.7254237288135593, 0.4207171314741036, 0.6217374366965329, 0.5523168908819133, 0.6400384985563041, 0.8543689320388349, 0.9394484412470024]	

### Results for MLP - PTB Diagnostic ECG

```
Hidden sizes: [64, 32] [0
```

```
Hidden sizes: [128, 64]
```

```
Hidden sizes: [128, 64, 32]
```

```
Hidden sizes: [256, 128, 64, 32] [0.
```

accuracy	precision	recall	f1
0.901111	[0.8075858489750022, 0.9347900573137303]	[0.8168416447944007, 0.930991158678455]	[0.8121873776695229, 0.9328867405461695]
0.910054	[0.8253610384002775, 0.9404397006425915]	[0.8325459317585302, 0.9375368388397705]	[0.8289379124109846, 0.938960262076573]
0.903160	[0.811093351764655, 0.9363674607749557]	[0.8213473315835521, 0.9321700015511091]	[0.8161881371036102, 0.9342640166030579]
0.912962	[0.8279107749172648, 0.9438521455442299]	[0.8426509186351706, 0.9378935939196525]	[0.8352158172003382, 0.9408634358491593]

## Arhitectura de tip convolutional

Am folosit aceeași funcție de antrenare și testare. Arhitectura funcționează astfel:

Mai întâi creeam primul strat convolutional, făcând calculele cu ReLU.

$$\text{ReLU}(x) = \max(0, x)$$

Acest lucru înseamnă că:

Dacă intrarea  $x$  este mai mică sau egală cu zero, ieșirea va fi zero.

Dacă intrarea  $x$  este mai mare decât zero, ieșirea va fi  $x$ .

Am folosit Max Pooling, care ajută la reducerea numărului de parametri și a complexității computaționale a rețelei, contribuind în același timp la prevenirea suprapotrivirii (overfitting).

Apoi creeam al doilea strat convolutional. Apoi calculăm dimensiunea de ieșire după straturile convoluționale pentru lungimea maximă a secvențelor și putem obține astfel stratul liniar final. Cu funcția forward, ca în laboratoare, după o mică preprocesare, aplicam straturile convoluționale și pe cel liniar și returnăm rezultatul.

Am folosit 3 mărimi de kernel:

```
kernel_sizes = [3, 5, 7]
```

Am rulat modelul pe 10-20-30 de epoci, luând rezultatele doar pentru rularile cu 10 și 30 pentru că între ele ar trebui să fie cea mai mare diferență.

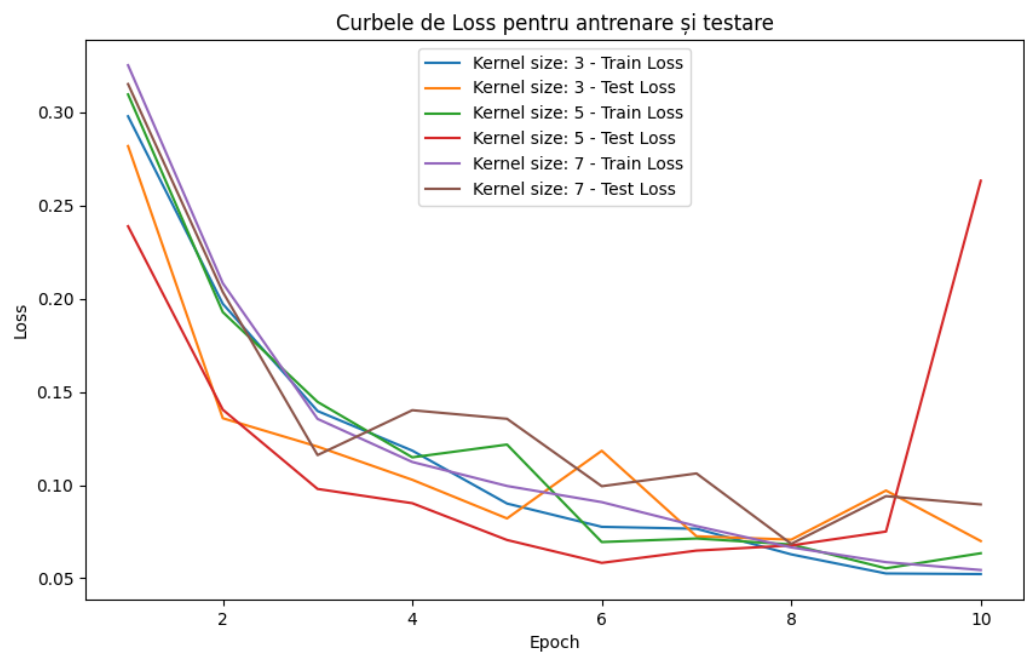
10 epoci:

```
Experiment with ConvNet kernel size: 3
Epoch 1/10, Loss: 0.29789401815979033
Epoch 2/10, Loss: 0.19728144396423966
Epoch 3/10, Loss: 0.139758225074959
Epoch 4/10, Loss: 0.1185044190874528
Epoch 5/10, Loss: 0.09010975414779611
Epoch 6/10, Loss: 0.07761791511374823
Epoch 7/10, Loss: 0.07657507605656244
Epoch 8/10, Loss: 0.06283488638115699
Epoch 9/10, Loss: 0.052595252957282033
Epoch 10/10, Loss: 0.05224672770786488
Accuracy: 95.70250772930264%
```

```
Experiment with ConvNet kernel size: 5
Epoch 1/10, Loss: 0.3096359143402059
Epoch 2/10, Loss: 0.1928212577067725
Epoch 3/10, Loss: 0.1446534201763775
Epoch 4/10, Loss: 0.11490037635859143
Epoch 5/10, Loss: 0.12176044928587994
Epoch 6/10, Loss: 0.06945167477933464
Epoch 7/10, Loss: 0.07136072894394561
Epoch 8/10, Loss: 0.06815198960472256
Epoch 9/10, Loss: 0.055351637852004636
Epoch 10/10, Loss: 0.06344520850305363
Accuracy: 95.70250772930264%
```

```
Experiment with ConvNet kernel size: 7
Epoch 1/10, Loss: 0.32529126135325365
Epoch 2/10, Loss: 0.20832132249251828
Epoch 3/10, Loss: 0.13553839694749523
Epoch 4/10, Loss: 0.11241788332411957
Epoch 5/10, Loss: 0.09953386364965239
Epoch 6/10, Loss: 0.09086789959494107
Epoch 7/10, Loss: 0.07801017933844967
Epoch 8/10, Loss: 0.06658452608722396
Epoch 9/10, Loss: 0.05866415358956387
Epoch 10/10, Loss: 0.05445476956595155
Accuracy: 94.67536928890415%
```

Grafic pentru 10 epoci:



Statistici pentru 10 epoci:

```
Results for ConvNet - PTB Diagnostic ECG

Kernel size: 3    [0.29789401815979033, 0.29789401815979033]
Kernel size: 5    [0.3096359143402059, 0.3096359143402059]
Kernel size: 7    [0.32529126135325365, 0.32529126135325365]
```

accuracy	precision		recall		f1
0.957025	[0.9003142677561282, 0.9783502718033562]	[0.9398950131233595, 0.9630991158678455]	[0.9196789727126806, 0.9706647907140344]		
0.957025	[0.9162201019474578, 0.971573698681206]	[0.9199475065616798, 0.9701721731037692]	[0.9180800209547508, 0.9708724300915039]		
0.946754	[0.8828203834510595, 0.9706826550845057]	[0.918503937007874, 0.9567705909725454]	[0.9003087213789555, 0.963676415448069]		

30 epoci:

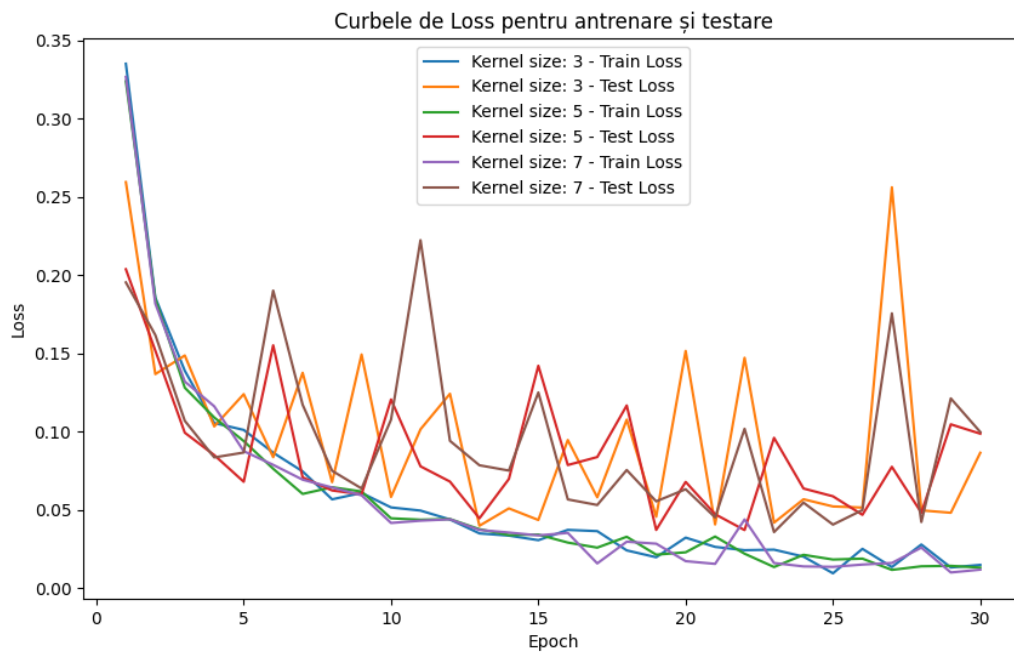
```
Experiment with ConvNet kernel size: 3
Epoch 1/30, Loss: 0.3349785566698391
Epoch 2/30, Loss: 0.18569101071353633
Epoch 3/30, Loss: 0.13896033656527543
Epoch 4/30, Loss: 0.10559662503118698
Epoch 5/30, Loss: 0.10120764639545846
Epoch 6/30, Loss: 0.0866723541326432
Epoch 7/30, Loss: 0.07471571940990103
Epoch 8/30, Loss: 0.05690716615920262
Epoch 9/30, Loss: 0.06097160568486408
Epoch 10/30, Loss: 0.051737794535526245
Epoch 11/30, Loss: 0.04971418653008436
Epoch 12/30, Loss: 0.04405072429917809
Epoch 13/30, Loss: 0.03514137665934958
Epoch 14/30, Loss: 0.03373312492276655
Epoch 15/30, Loss: 0.03082796469427374
Epoch 16/30, Loss: 0.03739748185372654
Epoch 17/30, Loss: 0.0365908081165109
Epoch 18/30, Loss: 0.024302583840096134
Epoch 19/30, Loss: 0.01991087358436454
Epoch 20/30, Loss: 0.03245069484850379
Epoch 21/30, Loss: 0.02653802554162282
Epoch 22/30, Loss: 0.024441473405314246
Epoch 23/30, Loss: 0.024772621670878264
Epoch 24/30, Loss: 0.020334056900317813
Epoch 25/30, Loss: 0.009672356792249887
Epoch 26/30, Loss: 0.025285176315174886
Epoch 27/30, Loss: 0.013664803616748131
Epoch 28/30, Loss: 0.028052758743217634
Epoch 29/30, Loss: 0.013386492613423027
Epoch 30/30, Loss: 0.015050421981348856
Accuracy: 96.81438222832932%
```



Experiment with ConvNet kernel size: 5	Experiment with ConvNet kernel size: 7
Epoch 1/30, Loss: 0.3238081050791092	Epoch 1/30, Loss: 0.3265848268376111
Epoch 2/30, Loss: 0.18473932115299688	Epoch 2/30, Loss: 0.1818345342660425
Epoch 3/30, Loss: 0.12814932496921455	Epoch 3/30, Loss: 0.1321142753944374
Epoch 4/30, Loss: 0.1091319670412014	Epoch 4/30, Loss: 0.11626928501921081
Epoch 5/30, Loss: 0.09411705497544832	Epoch 5/30, Loss: 0.08765626157593023
Epoch 6/30, Loss: 0.07643163031489067	Epoch 6/30, Loss: 0.0789194986925225
Epoch 7/30, Loss: 0.060351829371059436	Epoch 7/30, Loss: 0.06943610728818125
Epoch 8/30, Loss: 0.06461086407576298	Epoch 8/30, Loss: 0.06445244766687361
Epoch 9/30, Loss: 0.06190676647839699	Epoch 9/30, Loss: 0.05946336860210727
Epoch 10/30, Loss: 0.04478260708376663	Epoch 10/30, Loss: 0.0418159739852494
Epoch 11/30, Loss: 0.043893533434359366	Epoch 11/30, Loss: 0.043254296824330934
Epoch 12/30, Loss: 0.0443041499192087	Epoch 12/30, Loss: 0.04416059928109542
Epoch 13/30, Loss: 0.03782674851830522	Epoch 13/30, Loss: 0.03732560266747656
Epoch 14/30, Loss: 0.03409018742008861	Epoch 14/30, Loss: 0.035705094548725204
Epoch 15/30, Loss: 0.034409215661251255	Epoch 15/30, Loss: 0.03386368703234309
Epoch 16/30, Loss: 0.02929027588898252	Epoch 16/30, Loss: 0.03546456748633748
Epoch 17/30, Loss: 0.026066723684709938	Epoch 17/30, Loss: 0.015990690840696046
Epoch 18/30, Loss: 0.03300260997815173	Epoch 18/30, Loss: 0.029846600319585408
Epoch 19/30, Loss: 0.02156060290196495	Epoch 19/30, Loss: 0.028594563131803995
Epoch 20/30, Loss: 0.023081608278896586	Epoch 20/30, Loss: 0.01743198009337373
Epoch 21/30, Loss: 0.033135043990454166	Epoch 21/30, Loss: 0.01568920440857275
Epoch 22/30, Loss: 0.02218765539071303	Epoch 22/30, Loss: 0.044044058479422735
Epoch 23/30, Loss: 0.013680474231133192	Epoch 23/30, Loss: 0.016230222112046628
Epoch 24/30, Loss: 0.021463590732929624	Epoch 24/30, Loss: 0.014066279261257208
Epoch 25/30, Loss: 0.01846708487845627	Epoch 25/30, Loss: 0.01378633175025263
Epoch 26/30, Loss: 0.019031548076812184	Epoch 26/30, Loss: 0.015259164461735213
Epoch 27/30, Loss: 0.011851834802475604	Epoch 27/30, Loss: 0.016262212866262577
Epoch 28/30, Loss: 0.01415415734518919	Epoch 28/30, Loss: 0.026058156605898518
Epoch 29/30, Loss: 0.014424368502109796	Epoch 29/30, Loss: 0.010209339642172851
Epoch 30/30, Loss: 0.013308451269599923	Epoch 30/30, Loss: 0.012007281175216461
Accuracy: 97.17508301843581%	Accuracy: 96.69643879537388%

Se poate observa clar o imbunatatire mare intre 10 si 30 de epoci, insa numarul de kernel-uri nu pare sa influenteze atat de dramatic rezultatul. Poate daca alegeam un size mult mai mare sau mult mai mic am fi vazut diferente mai substantiale.

Grafic pentru 30 de epoci:



Statistici pentru 30 de epoci:

Results for ConvNet - PTB Diagnostic ECG

Kernel size: 3 [0.3349785566698391, 0.1849785566698391]  
Kernel size: 5 [0.3238081050791092, 0.1849785566698391]  
Kernel size: 7 [0.3265848268376111, 0.1849785566698391]

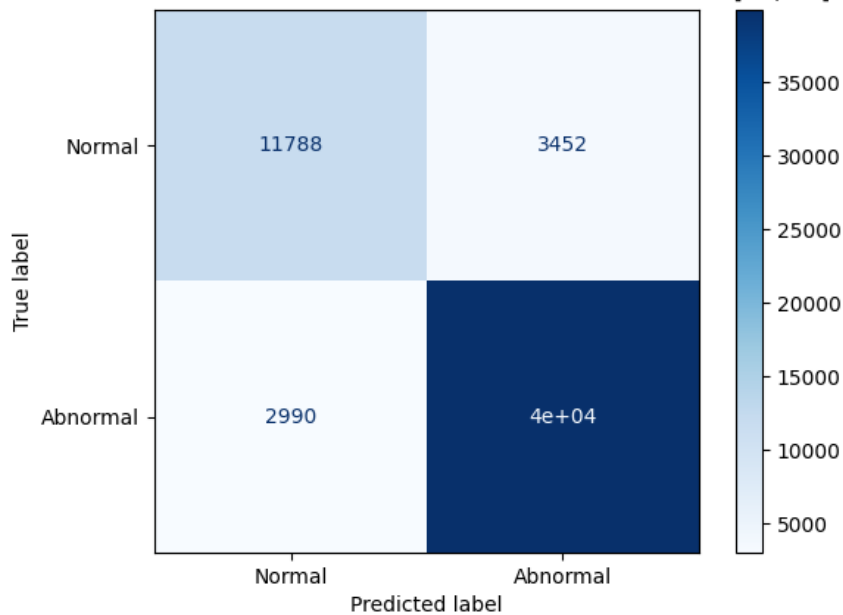
accuracy	precision		recall		f1
0.968144	[0.9378489183531054, 0.978929225800441]	[0.9406386701662293, 0.9778966961377384]	[0.9392417227221106, 0.9784126885591905]		
0.971751	[0.9418851570964247, 0.9824760719010194]	[0.9507436570428697, 0.979196277338297]	[0.9462936758463045, 0.980835113614294]		
0.966964	[0.9324529118856896, 0.9793726161749825]	[0.9420384951881015, 0.9758026989297348]	[0.9372211946469372, 0.9775843984305194]		

## Matrice de confuzii

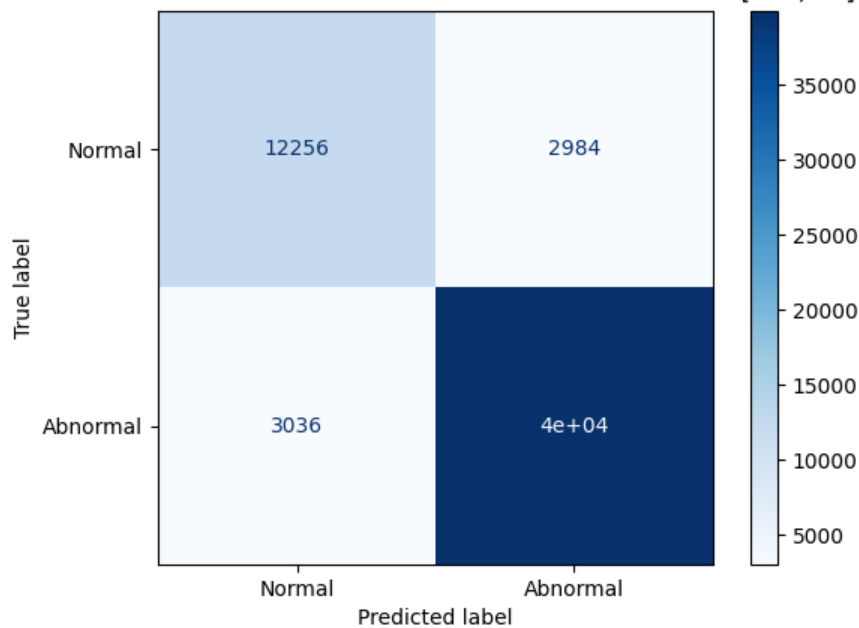
Am facut matricele de confuzii doar pentru seturile de date ptb concatenate. Ele au fost antrenate si testate cu 20 de epoci pentru acest subpunct.

MLP:

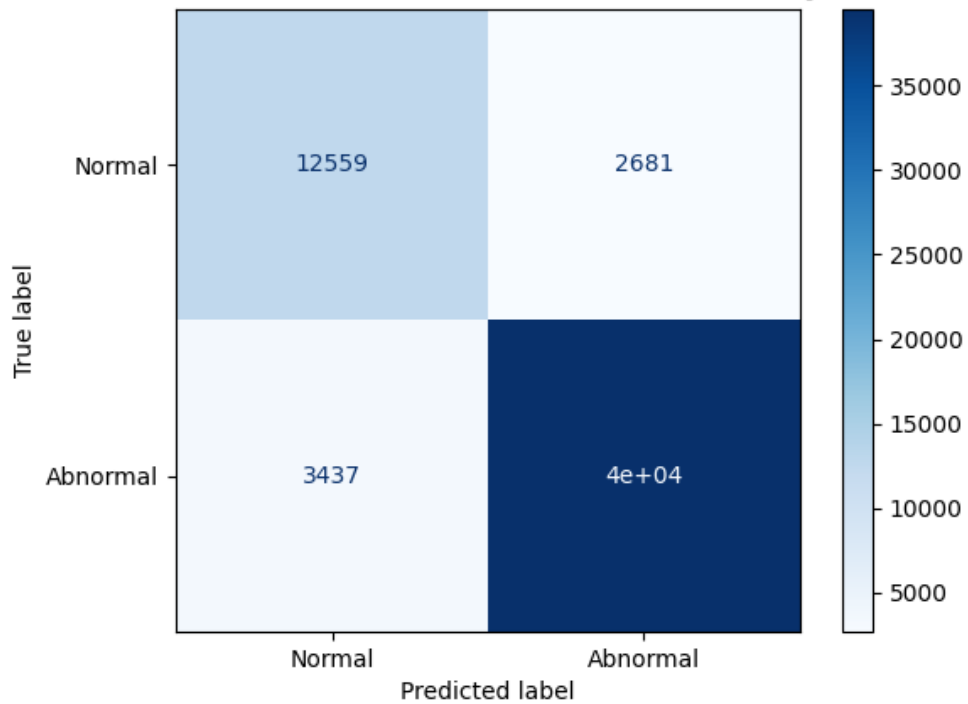
Confusion Matrix for MLP with hidden sizes: Hidden sizes: [64, 32]



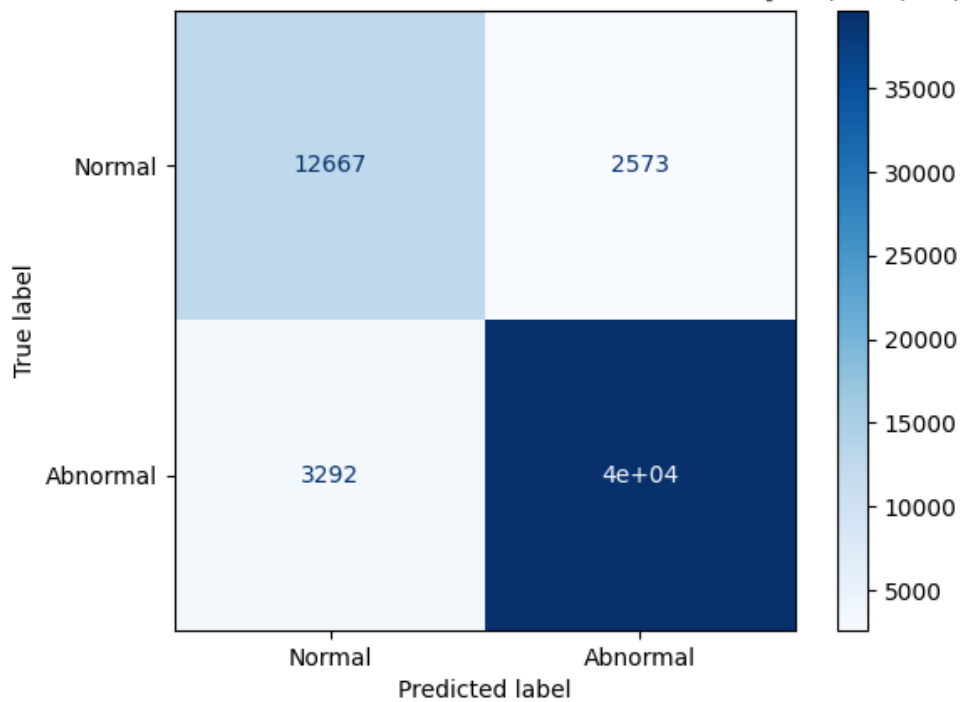
Confusion Matrix for MLP with hidden sizes: Hidden sizes: [128, 64]



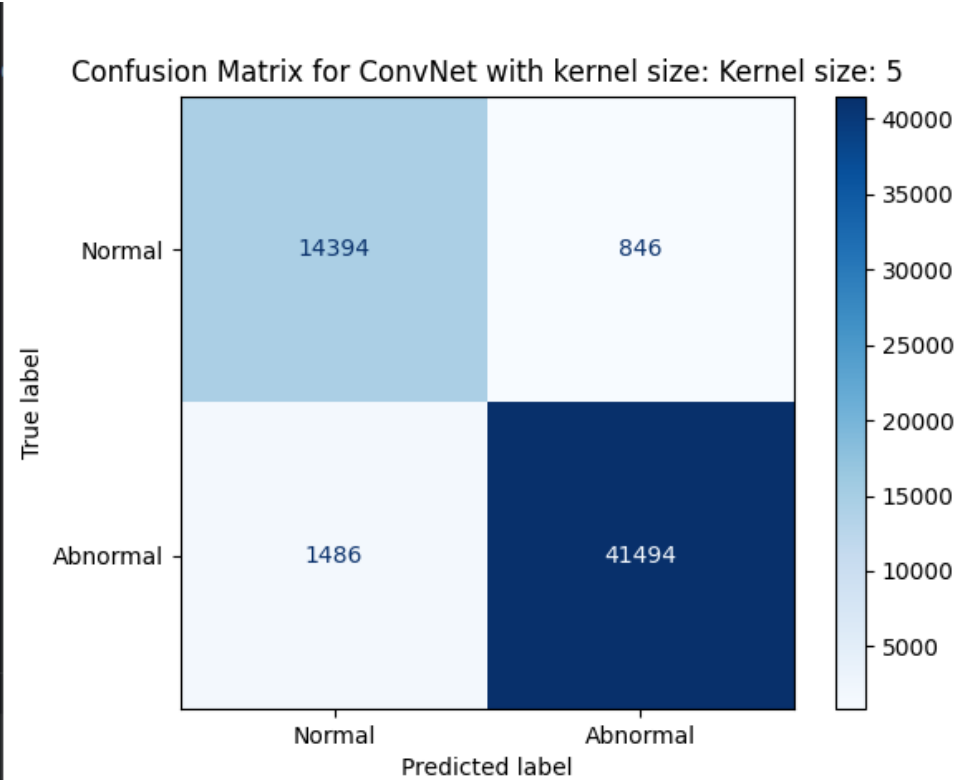
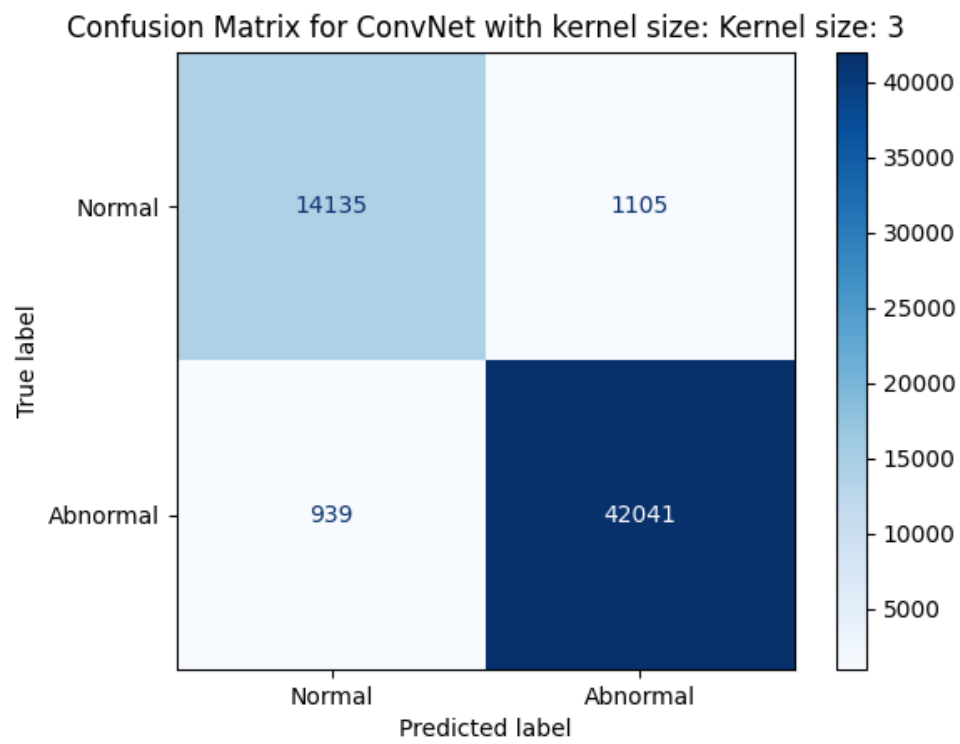
Confusion Matrix for MLP with hidden sizes: Hidden sizes: [128, 64, 32]



Confusion Matrix for MLP with hidden sizes: Hidden sizes: [256, 128, 64, 32]



ConvNet:



Confusion Matrix for ConvNet with kernel size: Kernel size: 7

