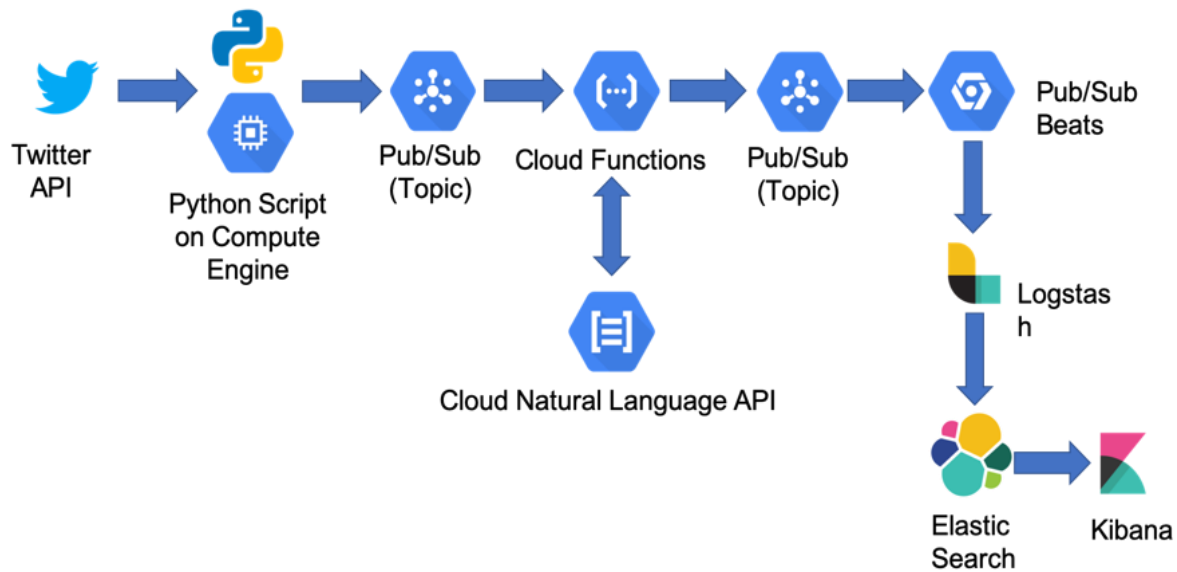
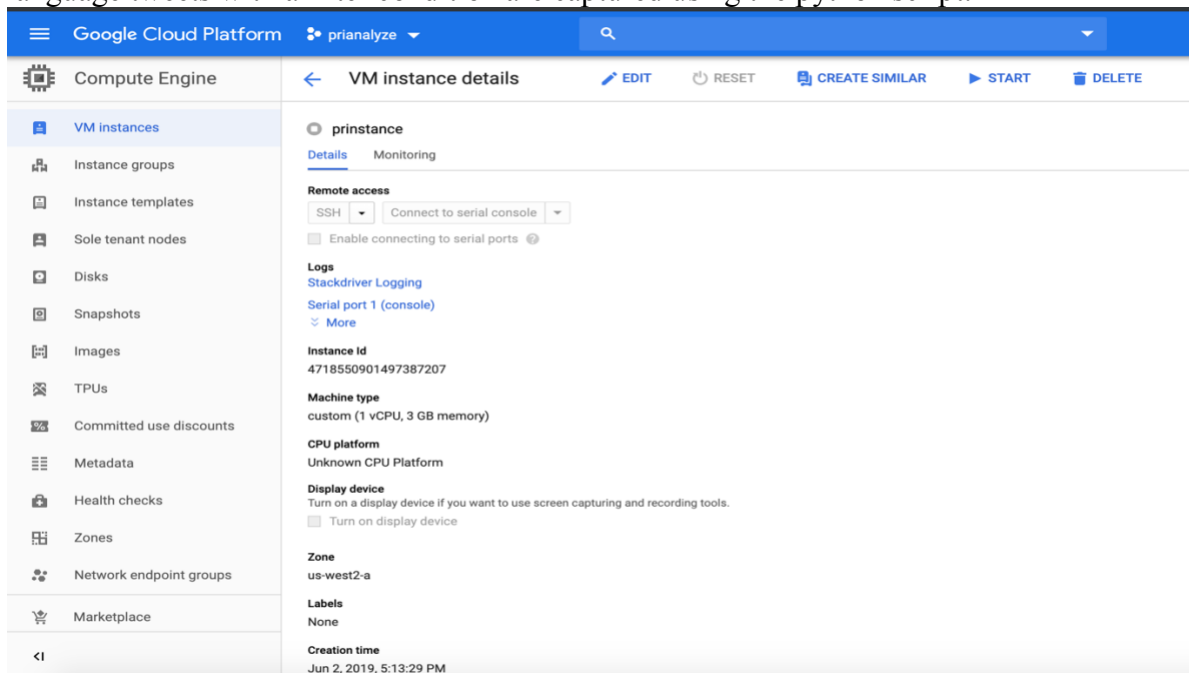


# Google Cloud Setup for Sentiment Analysis

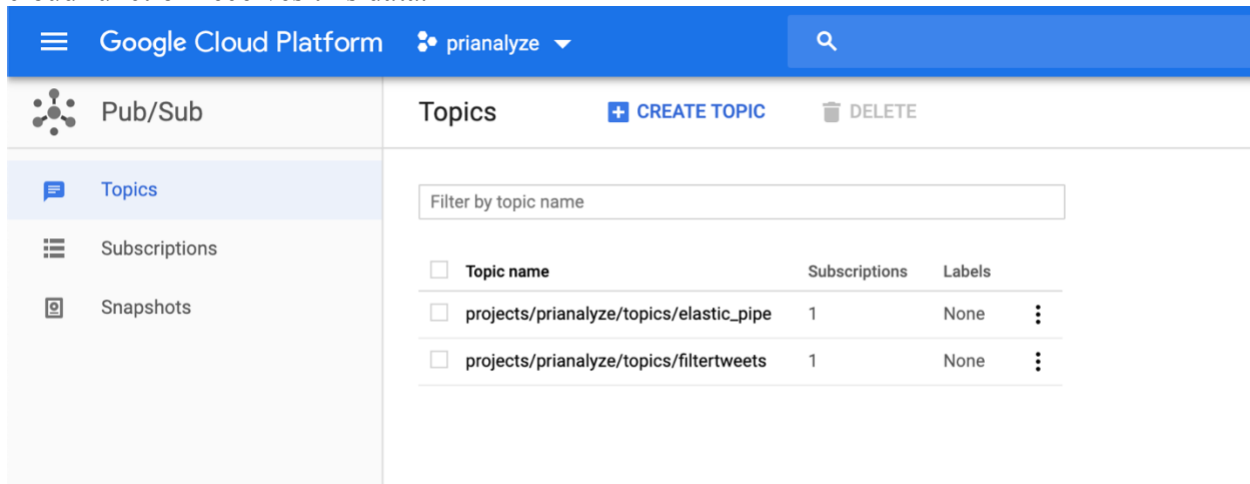


## Implementation and Steps

**Data Collection and the Instance:** Using Twitter Developer Portal, create Access token & access token secret. The Instance is setup with custom configuration to python script. Python3 is installed on the instance using pip command. Python Script containing the Twitter API Tokens runs on the Google Cloud Instance (Compute Engine). The real-time tweets are streamed and English language tweets with a filter condition are captured using the python script.

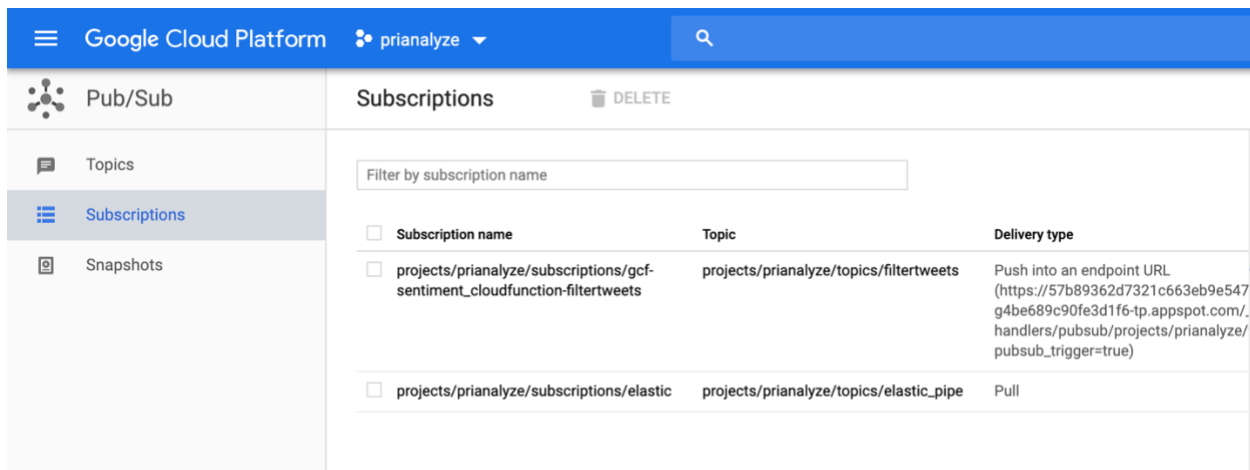


**Data Ingestion:** Cloud Pub/Sub provides staging location for data based on event (tweets streaming) on its journey towards storage as logs. A publisher application creates and publishes messages to a topic. Subscriber applications create a subscription to a topic to receive messages from it. Communication can be one-to-many (fan-out), many-to-one (fan-in), and many-to-many. A topic “filtertweets” is created in Pub/Sub. The tweets are published to this topic based on the event of their arrival. A subscription “sentiment\_cloudfunction-filtertweets” is created where the cloud function receives this data.



The screenshot shows the Google Cloud Platform interface for the 'prianalyze' project. The 'Pub/Sub' section is active, and the 'Topics' tab is selected. A search bar at the top allows filtering by topic name. Below the search bar, a table lists the topics. The table has columns for 'Topic name', 'Subscriptions', and 'Labels'. Two topics are listed: 'projects/prianalyze/topics/elastic\_pipe' and 'projects/prianalyze/topics/filtertweets', both with 1 subscription and no labels.

Topic name	Subscriptions	Labels
projects/prianalyze/topics/elastic_pipe	1	None
projects/prianalyze/topics/filtertweets	1	None



The screenshot shows the Google Cloud Platform interface for the 'prianalyze' project. The 'Pub/Sub' section is active, and the 'Subscriptions' tab is selected. A search bar at the top allows filtering by subscription name. Below the search bar, a table lists the subscriptions. The table has columns for 'Subscription name', 'Topic', and 'Delivery type'. Two subscriptions are listed: 'projects/prianalyze/subscriptions/gcf-sentiment\_cloudfunction-filtertweets' and 'projects/prianalyze/subscriptions/elastic'. The first subscription is linked to the 'filtertweets' topic and has a 'Push' delivery type with a specific endpoint URL. The second subscription is linked to the 'elastic\_pipe' topic and has a 'Pull' delivery type.

Subscription name	Topic	Delivery type
projects/prianalyze/subscriptions/gcf-sentiment_cloudfunction-filtertweets	projects/prianalyze/topics/filtertweets	Push into an endpoint URL (https://57b89362d7321c663eb9e547g4be689c90fe3d1f6-tp.appspot.com/handlers/pubsub/projects/prianalyze/pubsub_trigger=true)
projects/prianalyze/subscriptions/elastic	projects/prianalyze/topics/elastic_pipe	Pull

**Sentiment Analysis:** Google Cloud Function is an event- driven serverless execution environment where the user’s function is attached to the event of tweets streamed to Pub/Sub. Cloud function invokes Cloud Natural Language API where staged data is converted to a structured json format with fields “tweet”, “score”, “magnitude”. The score can range from -1 to +1, but the user has the flexibility to define a custom range. Google defines 0.25 to 1.0 as Positive, -0.25 - +0.25 as neutral, and -1 - -0.25 as negative, however the user can achieve more granularity by classifying the tweets as Highly Positive, Positive, Neutral, Negative and Highly Negative.

Google Cloud Platform

prianalyze

Cloud Functions

Overview

CREATE FUNCTION

REFRESH

DELETE

COPY

Filter functions

Columns

Name	Region	Trigger	Runtime	Memory allocated	Executed function	Last deployed
sentiment_cloudfunction	us-central1	Topic: filtretweets	Python 3.7	256 MB	sentiment_cloudfunction	6/3/19, 6:07 PM

Google Cloud Platform

prianalyze

Cloud Functions

Function details

EDIT

DELETE

COPY

VIEW LOGS

- Zip from Cloud Storage

Cloud Source repository

Runtime

Python 3.7

main.py

requirements.txt

```

1 def sentiment_cloudfunction(data, context):
2     """Background Cloud Function to be triggered by Pub/Sub.
3     Args:
4         data (dict): The dictionary with data specific to the
5         context (google.cloud.functions.Context): The Cloud
6         metadata.
7     """
8     import base64
9     from google.cloud import language
10    from google.cloud.language import enums
11    from google.cloud.language import types
12
13    tweet=''
14    if 'data' in data:
15        try:
16            tweet = base64.b64decode(data['data']).decode('utf-8')
17        except Exception:
18            tweet = data['data']
19            print('not base64 encoded')
20            pass
21
22    # print('Hello {}'.format(tweet))
23    """Run a sentiment analysis request on text within a passage of
24    client = language.LanguageServiceClient()
25

```

Function to execute

sentiment\_cloudfunction

More

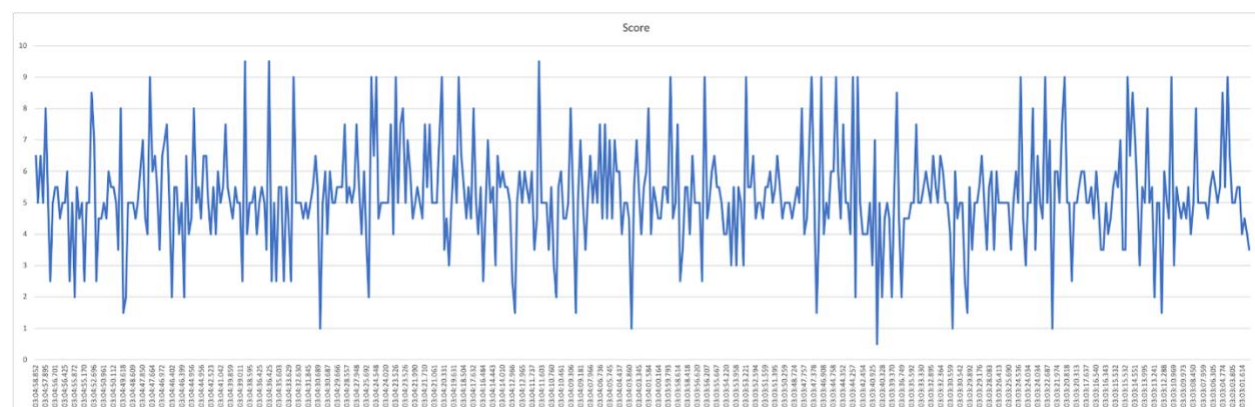
Deploy

Cancel

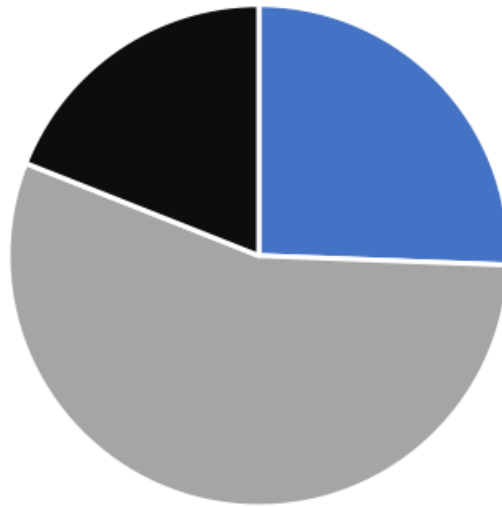
**Storage and Visualization:** Logstash is server- side data processing pipeline subscribed to Pub/Sub. Logstash Ingests logging data from Pub/Sub and transforms it and sends the data to Elasticsearch. Kibana could be used to visualize the data present in Elasticsearch. However, the nested json response from Google cloud platform’s logging service was incompatible with

The screenshot shows the Google Cloud Platform 'Logs Viewer' interface. At the top, there's a search bar with the text 'prianalyze'. Below the search bar, there are tabs for 'Stackdriver Logging' and 'Logs Viewer'. The 'Logs Viewer' tab is active, displaying a list of logs. The logs are filtered by 'Cloud Function, sentiment\_cloudfunction, us-...' and 'All logs'. The selected log entry is from '2019-06-03 14:55:43.047 PDT' and is of type 'sentiment\_cloudfunction'. The log message is a JSON object containing tweet data and sentiment analysis results. The interface also includes a 'CREATE METRIC' button, a 'CREATE EXPORT' button, and a 'Download logs' button.

t.beat.name	0298023224")	
t.beat.version	» June 2nd 2019, 22:24:13.999	Function execution took 198 ms, finished with status: 'ok'
t.json.insertId	» June 2nd 2019, 22:24:13.524	Function execution started
t.json.labels.execution_id	» June 2nd 2019, 22:24:13.524	{\"tweet\": \"RT @bt sportfootball: Trophies won by Virgil Van Dijk in his career:\\n\\n\\u2022 Scottish Premiership x2 \\n\\u2022 Scottish League Cup\\n\\n\\u2022 UEFA Champions League\\u2026\", \"score\": \"0.10000000149011612\", \"magnitude\": \"0.5\"}
t.json.receiveTimestamp	» June 2nd 2019, 22:24:13.524	Function execution took 95 ms, finished with status: 'ok'
t.json.resource.labels.fun...	» June 2nd 2019, 22:24:13.524	{\"tweet\": \"The Red Parade \\ud83d\\udd34\\ud83c\\udf89\\ud83c\\udf86\\n\\nWithout Best Fans In The World \\ud83c\\udf0d\\ud83c\\udf0e\\ud83c\\udf0f\\n\\nLFC \\u2764\\n\\nThe Kop \\ud83d\\ude4c\\n\\nUCL \\ud83c\\udf66\\ud83c\\udf66\\ud83c\\udf66\\ud83c\\udf66\\ud83c\\udf66\\ud83c\\udf66\\ud83c\\udf66 @ Liverpool https://t.co/mhdAgcBqh d\", \"score\": \"0.8999999761581421\", \"magnitude\": \"0.899999761581421\"}
t.json.resource.type	» June 2nd 2019, 22:24:13.999	Function execution took 202 ms, finished with status: 'ok'
t.json.severity	» June 2nd 2019, 22:24:13.524	Function execution started
t.json.timestamp	» June 2nd 2019, 22:24:12.825	Function execution took 139 ms, finished with status: 'ok'
t.json.trace	» June 2nd 2019, 22:24:12.825	{\"tweet\": \"RT @TheChelseaEcho: Chelsea will take on Liverpool in the UEFA Super Cup!\\n\\nIt will be played at Vodafone Park, Istanbul on the 14th August\\u2026\", \"score\": \"0.10000000149011612\", \"magnitude\": \"0.30000001192092896\"}
t.message		
t.message.id		



## Sentiment



■ POSITIVE ■ NEUTRAL ■ NEGATIVE