

VMware配置固定IP

VMware配置固定IP有两个步骤,

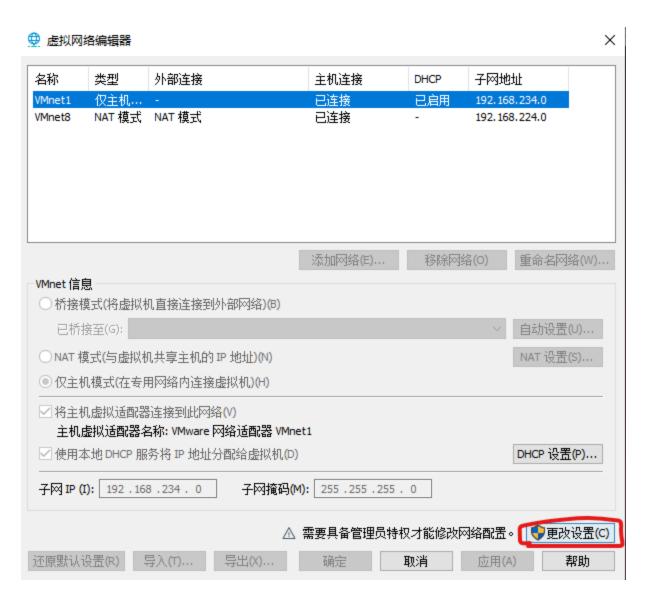
- 1. 在VMware中配置IP地址网关和网段(IP地址的范围)
- 2. 在Linux系统中手动修改配置文件, 固定IP

1. VMware操作

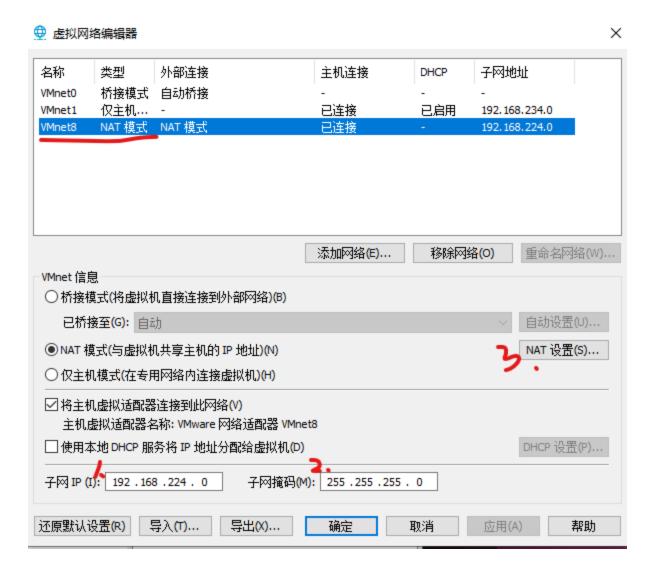
VMware中, 打开虚拟网络编辑器,



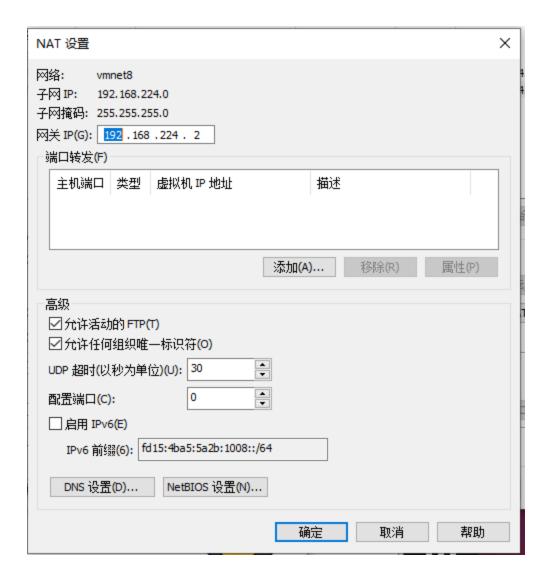
点击更改设置,



记录子网IP, 子网掩码, 打开NAT设置,



网关IP.



2. 虚拟机操作

进入Ubuntu,

在Ubuntu 20.04使用predictable network interface names可预测的网络接口名称标识网络接口。

查看网络接口, 命令 ip addr,

```
ilh@nlh-vm:/etc$ ip addr
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: ens32: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:0c:29:49:e3:e5 brd ff:ff:ff:ff
    altname enp2s0
    inet 192.168.224.100/24 brd 192.168.224.255 scope global noprefixroute ens32
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::b626:e47b:e793:f4bf/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

进入netplan目录, cd /etc/netplan ,配置文件是一个yaml文件,文件名可能会有差异,修改前请先备份,加入以下配置。

```
# Let NetworkManager manage all devices on this system
network:
    version: 2
    renderer: NetworkManager
    ethernets:
        ens32:
        dhcp4: no
        addresses:
            - 192.168.224.100/24
        gateway4: 192.168.224.2
        nameservers:
            addresses: [8.8.8.8, 1.1.1.1]
```

ens32是网络接口名称,gateway4的地址是网关IP。

配置完成!