

UCS1512 Microprocessors Lab

Experiment 2: 16-bit Arithmetic Operations

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Aim

To write programs for performing 16-bit arithmetic operations in an 8086 microprocessor using MASM and DOSBox.

Algorithm

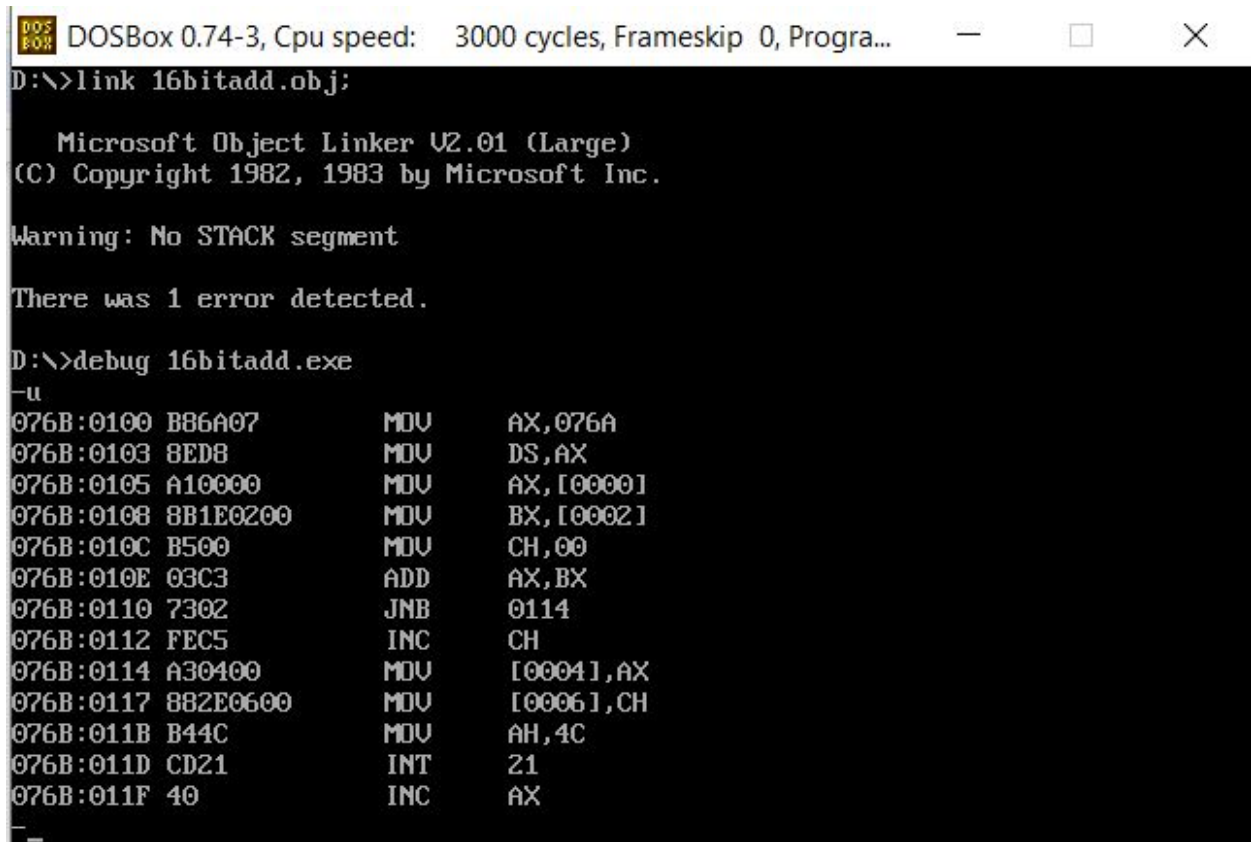
1. Define the values in the data segment and assign the initial values if required
2. Initialize the data segment register with a data segment address
3. Load the data into the appropriate registers and perform addition/ subtraction/ multiplication/ division and store the sum/ difference/product/quotient-remainder to the result address for display
4. Terminate the program

Program for adding two 16-bit numbers

Program Name: 16BITADD.ASM

| Program | Comments |
|--|---|
| <code>;Program for adding two 16-bit numbers</code> <code>ASSUME CS:CODE,DS:DATA</code> | Naming the CS and DS for the program |
| <code>DATA SEGMENT</code> <code>OPR1 DW 1111H</code> <code>OPR2 DW 2219H</code> | Declaring and initializing the values for the two operands in the data segment |
| <code>RESULT DW 0000H</code> <code>CARRY DB 00H</code> <code>DATA ENDS</code> | The carry and result must be set to zero to obtain the correct result and get rid off garbage values |
| <code>CODE SEGMENT</code> <code>ORG 0100H</code> | Providing an offset value |
| <code>START:</code> <code>MOV AX, DATA</code> <code>MOV DS, AX</code> | Initializing the data segment register with the data segment address |
| <code>MOV AX, OPR1</code> <code>MOV BX, OPR2</code> <code>MOV CH, 00H</code> | Loading the data into the appropriate registers |
| <code>ADD AX, BX</code> | Performing addition: $AX = AX + BX$ |
| <code>JNC HERE</code> | If the carry is zero, go-to label, HERE |
| <code>INC CH</code> | If carry has occurred, increment register, CH |
| <code>HERE:</code> <code>MOV RESULT, AX</code> <code>MOV CARRY, CH</code> | Loading the sum and carry into the appropriate locations for display |
| <code>MOV AH, 4CH</code> <code>INT 21H</code> <code>CODE ENDS</code> <code>END START</code> | Calling the DOS Function to enter the display screen using interrupt 21H and to terminate the program |

Unassembled Code



The screenshot shows a DOSBox window titled "DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...". The command prompt shows the execution of `link 16bitadd.obj`. The linker output includes the version "Microsoft Object Linker V2.01 (Large)", copyright information "(C) Copyright 1982, 1983 by Microsoft Inc.", a warning "Warning: No STACK segment", and an error message "There was 1 error detected.". Following this, the command `debug 16bitadd.exe` is entered, and the debugger shows a list of assembly instructions with their addresses and hex values:

```
D:\>link 16bitadd.obj;

Microsoft Object Linker V2.01 (Large)
(C) Copyright 1982, 1983 by Microsoft Inc.

Warning: No STACK segment

There was 1 error detected.

D:\>debug 16bitadd.exe
-u
076B:0100 B86A07      MOV     AX,076A
076B:0103 8ED8        MOV     DS,AX
076B:0105 A10000      MOV     AX,[0000]
076B:0108 8B1E0200    MOV     BX,[0002]
076B:010C B500        MOV     CH,00
076B:010E 03C3      ADD     AX,BX
076B:0110 7302      JNB     0114
076B:0112 FEC5      INC     CH
076B:0114 A30400      MOV     [0004],AX
076B:0117 882E0600    MOV     [0006],CH
076B:011B B44C      MOV     AH,4C
076B:011D CD21      INT     21
076B:011F 40        INC     AX
```

Snapshot of Input and Output

Input

Two 16-bit values

Output

Sum in two memory locations and the carry in another location

Without carry

```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
076B:011B B44C      MOV     AH,4C
076B:011D CD21      INT     21
076B:011F 40        INC     AX
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  11 11 19 22 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ...".....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
-g
Program terminated normally
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  11 11 19 22 2A 33 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ..."3.....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
```

With carry

```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
-q
D:\>debug 16bitadd.exe
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  11 11 19 22 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
-e 076a:0000
076A:0000  11.FF  11.FE  19.9A  22.FF
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  FF FE 9A FF 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
```

```
-g
Program terminated normally
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  FF FE 9A FF 99 FE 01 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
-q
D:\>
```

Program for subtracting two 16-bit numbers

Program Name: 16BITSUB.ASM

| Program | Comments |
|---|---|
| ;Program for subtracting two 16-bit numbers ASSUME CS:CODE,DS:DATA | Naming the CS and DS for the program |
| DATA SEGMENT OPR1 DW 1211H OPR2 DW 3599H | Declaring and initializing the values for the two operands in the data segment |
| DIFF DW 0000H SIGN DB 00H DATA ENDS | The difference and sign must be set to zero to obtain the correct result and get rid off garbage values |
| CODE SEGMENT ORG 0100H | Providing an offset value |
| START: MOV AX, DATA MOV DS, AX | Initializing the data segment register with the data segment address |
| MOV AX, OPR1 MOV BX, OPR2 MOV CH, 00H | Loading the data into the appropriate registers |
| SUB AX, BX | Performing subtraction: AX = AX - BX |
| JNC HERE | If the carry is zero, go-to label, HERE |
| NEG AX INC CH | If carry has occurred, increment register, CH to denote sign & 2's complement of difference |
| HERE: MOV DIFF, AX MOV SIGN, CH | Loading the difference and sign into the appropriate locations for display |
| MOV AH, 4CH INT 21H CODE ENDS END START | Calling the DOS Function to enter the display screen using interrupt 21H and to terminate the program |

Unassembled Code

```
D:\>debug 16bitsub.exe
-u
076B:0100 B86A07      MOV     AX,076A
076B:0103 8ED8        MOV     DS,AX
076B:0105 A10000      MOV     AX,[0000]
076B:0108 8B1E0200     MOV     BX,[0002]
076B:010C B500        MOV     CH,00
076B:010E 2BC3        SUB     AX,BX
076B:0110 7304        JNB     0116
076B:0112 F7D8        NEG     AX
076B:0114 FEC5        INC     CH
076B:0116 A30400      MOV     [0004],AX
076B:0119 882E0600     MOV     [0006],CH
076B:011D B44C        MOV     AH,4C
076B:011F CD21        INT     21
-
```

Snapshot of Input and Output

Input

Two 16-bit values

Output

Difference in two memory locations and the indication of the sign in one

(eg: FF-FE = 01, indication of sign is 00 i.e. positive)

FE – FF = 01, indication of sign is 01 i.e. negative)

Positive Sign

```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
-q
D:\>debug 16bitsub.exe
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  11 12 99 35 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ...5.....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
-e 076a:0000
076A:0000  11.FF  12.FF  99.11  35.12
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  FF FF 11 12 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
```

```
-g
Program terminated normally
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  FF FF 11 12 EE ED 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
```


Negative Sign

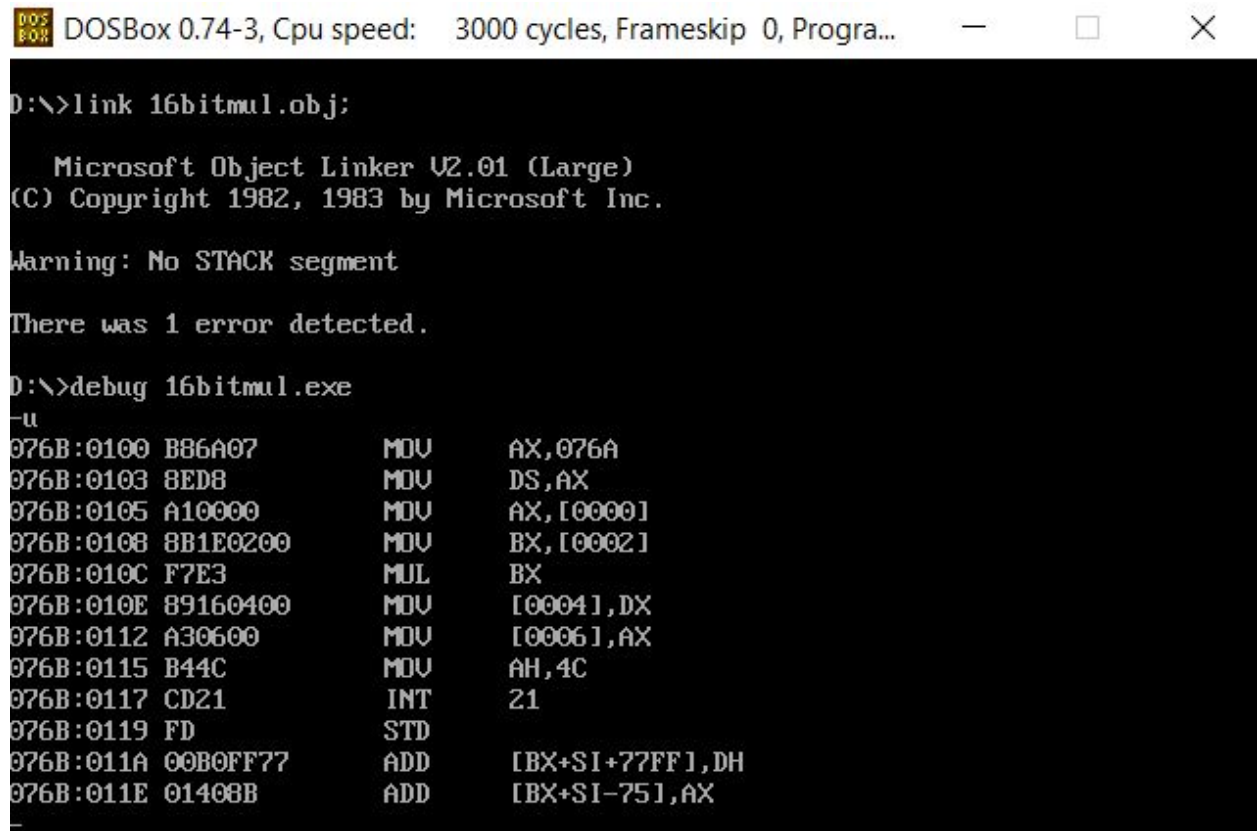
```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
076B:011F CD21          INT      21
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  11 12 99 35 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ...5.....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
-g
Program terminated normally
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  11 12 99 35 88 23 01 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ...5.#.....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
-q
D:\>
```

Program for multiplying two 16-bit numbers

Program Name: 16BITMUL.ASM

| Program | Comments |
|--|--|
| <code>;Program for multiplying two 16-bit numbers</code> <code>ASSUME CS:CODE,DS:DATA</code> | Naming the CS and DS for the program |
| <code>DATA SEGMENT</code> <code>OPR1 DW 1111H</code> <code>OPR2 DW 4444H</code> | Declaring and initializing the values for the two operands in the data segment |
| <code>PRODH DW 0000H</code> <code>PRODL DW 0000H</code> <code>DATA ENDS</code> | The higher and lower order bits of the product must be set to zero to obtain the correct result and get rid off garbage values |
| <code>CODE SEGMENT</code> <code>ORG 0100H</code> | Providing an offset value |
| <code>START:</code> <code>MOV AX, DATA</code> <code>MOV DS, AX</code> | Initializing the data segment register with the data segment address |
| <code>MOV AX, OPR1</code> <code>MOV BX, OPR2</code> | Loading the data into the appropriate registers |
| <code>MUL BX</code> | Performing multiplication: $DXAX = AX * BX$ |
| <code>MOV PRODH, DX</code> <code>MOV PRODL, AX</code> | Since the product is stored in the DX & AX register, the higher and lower order bits are extracted |
| <code>MOV AH, 4CH</code> <code>INT 21H</code> <code>CODE ENDS</code> <code>END START</code> | Calling the DOS Function to enter the display screen using interrupt 21H and to terminate the program |

Unassembled Code

A screenshot of a DOSBox window titled "DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...". The window has standard Windows window controls (minimize, maximize, close). The command prompt shows the following sequence of commands and outputs:

```
D:\>link 16bitmul.obj;

Microsoft Object Linker V2.01 (Large)
(C) Copyright 1982, 1983 by Microsoft Inc.

Warning: No STACK segment

There was 1 error detected.

D:\>debug 16bitmul.exe
-u
076B:0100 B86A07      MOV     AX,076A
076B:0103 8ED8        MOV     DS,AX
076B:0105 A10000      MOV     AX,[0000]
076B:0108 8B1E0200     MOV     BX,[0002]
076B:010C F7E3        MUL     BX
076B:010E 89160400     MOV     [0004],DX
076B:0112 A30600      MOV     [0006],AX
076B:0115 B44C        MOV     AH,4C
076B:0117 CD21      INT     21
076B:0119 FD        STD
076B:011A 00B0FF77     ADD     [BX+SI+77FF],DH
076B:011E 01408B      ADD     [BX+SI-75],AX
```

Snapshot of Input and Output

Input

Two 16-bit values

Output

Product in 32 bits

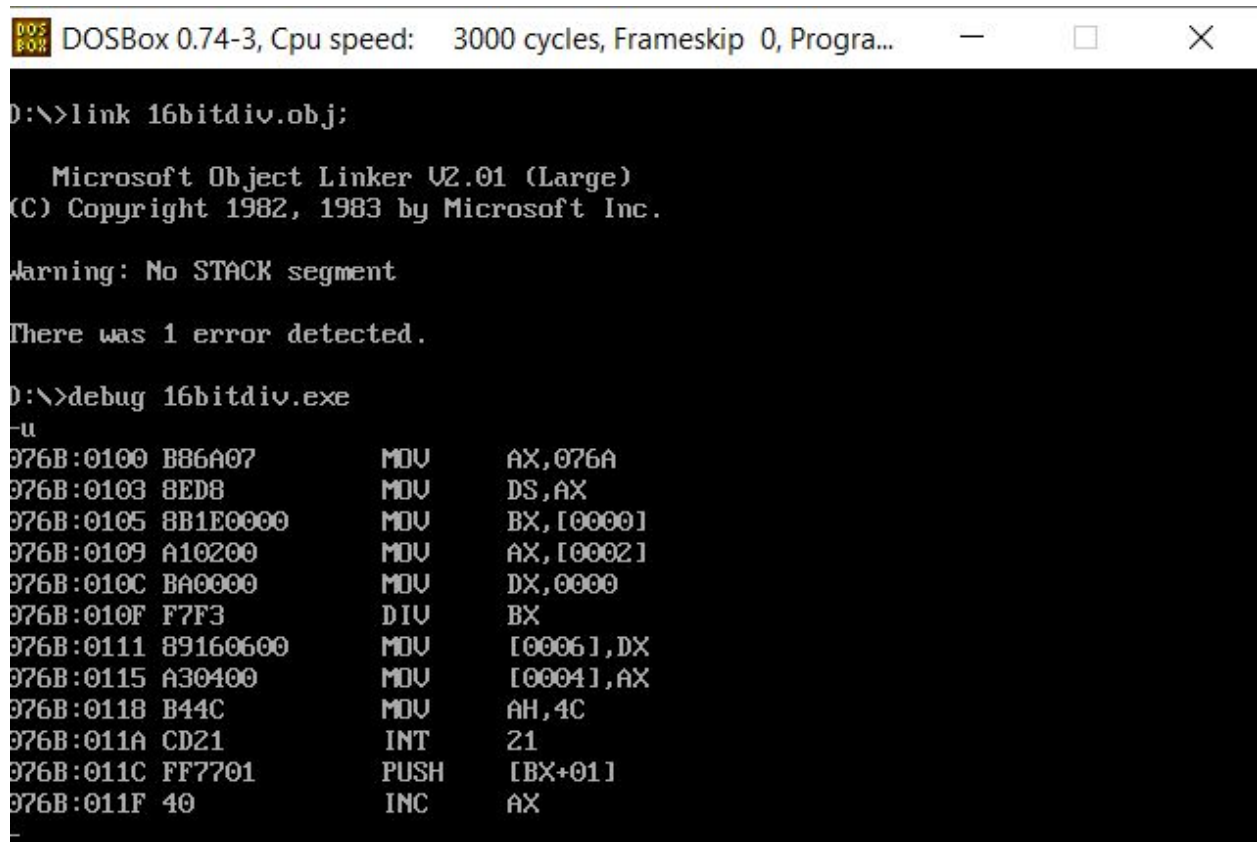
```
DOS BOX DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
D:\>debug 16bitmul.exe
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  11 11 44 44 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ..DD.....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
-g
Program terminated normally
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  11 11 44 44 8D 04 84 0C-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ..DD.....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
-q
D:\>
```

Program for dividing two 16-bit numbers

Program Name: 16BITDIV.ASM

| Program | Comments |
|--|--|
| <code>;Program for dividing two 16-bit numbers</code> <code>ASSUME CS:CODE,DS:DATA</code> | Naming the CS and DS for the program |
| <code>DATA SEGMENT</code> <code>OPR1 DW 1111H</code> <code>OPR2 DW 9999H</code> | Declaring and initializing the values for the two operands in the data segment |
| <code>QUOTIENT DW 0000H</code> <code>REMINDER DW 0000H</code> <code>DATA ENDS</code> | The quotient and remainder must be set to zero to obtain the correct result and get rid off garbage values |
| <code>CODE SEGMENT</code> <code>ORG 0100H</code> | Providing an offset value |
| <code>START:</code> <code>MOV AX, DATA</code> <code>MOV DS, AX</code> | Initializing the data segment register with the data segment address |
| <code>MOV BX, OPR1</code> <code>MOV AX, OPR2</code> | Loading the data into the appropriate registers |
| <code>MOV DX, 0000H</code> | Setting the DX bits to zero |
| <code>DIV BX</code> | Performing division: $AX = DXAX / BX$ |
| <code>MOV REMINDER, DX</code> <code>MOV QUOTIENT, AX</code> | Since the quotient and remainder are stored in the AX register and DX register respectively, they need to be extracted |
| <code>MOV AH, 4CH</code> <code>INT 21H</code> <code>CODE ENDS</code> <code>END START</code> | Calling the DOS Function to enter the display screen using interrupt 21H |

Unassembled Code



DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...

```
D:\>link 16bitdiv.obj;

Microsoft Object Linker V2.01 (Large)
(C) Copyright 1982, 1983 by Microsoft Inc.

Warning: No STACK segment

There was 1 error detected.

D:\>debug 16bitdiv.exe
-u
076B:0100 B86A07      MOV     AX,076A
076B:0103 8ED8        MOV     DS,AX
076B:0105 8B1E0000      MOV     BX,[0000]
076B:0109 A10200        MOV     AX,[0002]
076B:010C BA0000        MOV     DX,0000
076B:010F F7F3        DIV     BX
076B:0111 89160600      MOV     [0006],DX
076B:0115 A30400        MOV     [0004],AX
076B:0118 B44C        MOV     AH,4C
076B:011A CD21        INT     21
076B:011C FF7701      PUSH    [BX+01]
076B:011F 40          INC     AX
```

Snapshot of Input and Output

Input

Two 16-bit values(**Note:** No dedicated instruction available in 8086 to perform 16 bit / 16 bit)

Output

Quotient in two memory locations and the remainder in another two

Without reminder

```
D:\>debug 16bitdiv.exe
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  11 11 99 99 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
-g
Program terminated normally
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  11 11 99 99 09 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
```

With reminder

```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
-q
D:\>debug 16bitdiv.exe
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  11 11 99 99 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
-e 076a:0000
076A:0000  11.FF  11.FF  99.A1  99.01

-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  FF FF A1 01 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
```

```
-g
Program terminated normally
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  FF FF A1 01 00 00 A1 01-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
```

Result

Programs for performing 16-bit arithmetic operations in an 8086 microprocessor using MASM and DOSBox were implemented and the outputs were verified.