

Aim:

Write a C program to illustrate **Indexing of a file**.

Take an array of integers and find whether the given integer is present or not using **file indexing** method and print the output as shown in the sample output.

Source Code:fileIndexing.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define MAX 25
struct indexfile
{
    int indexId;
    int kIndex;
};

int main()
{int numbers[MAX];
struct indexfile index[MAX];
int i, num, low, high, br = 4;
int noOfStudents;
printf("How many numbers do you want to enter:");
scanf(" %d", &noOfStudents);
printf("Enter %d numbers:", noOfStudents);
for (i = 0; i < noOfStudents; i++)
{
    scanf("%d", &numbers[i]);
}
for (i = 0; i < (noOfStudents / 5); i++)
{
    index[i].indexId = numbers[br];
    index[i].kIndex = br;br = br + 5;

}
printf("Enter a number to search:");
scanf("%d", &num);
for (i = 0; (i < noOfStudents / 5) && (index[i].indexId <= num);i++);
if(i != 0)low = index[i - 1].kIndex;
else
low = 0;
if(index[i].kIndex != 0 && index[i].kIndex <= noOfStudents)
high = index[i].kIndex;
else
high = noOfStudents;
for (i = low; i <= high; i++)
{
    if (num == numbers[i])
    {
        printf("Number found at position:%d", i);
return 0;
    }
}
printf("\nNumber not found.");}
```

```
return 0;  
}
```

Execution Results - All test cases have succeeded!

Test Case - 1
User Output
How many numbers do you want to enter: 5
Enter 5 numbers: 1 5 6 9 12
Enter a number to search: 6
Number found at position:2

Test Case - 2
User Output
How many numbers do you want to enter: 7
Enter 7 numbers: 2 3 6 9 12 20 25
Enter a number to search: 20
Number found at position:5