

## **PROGRAM:**

```
#include<stdio.h>

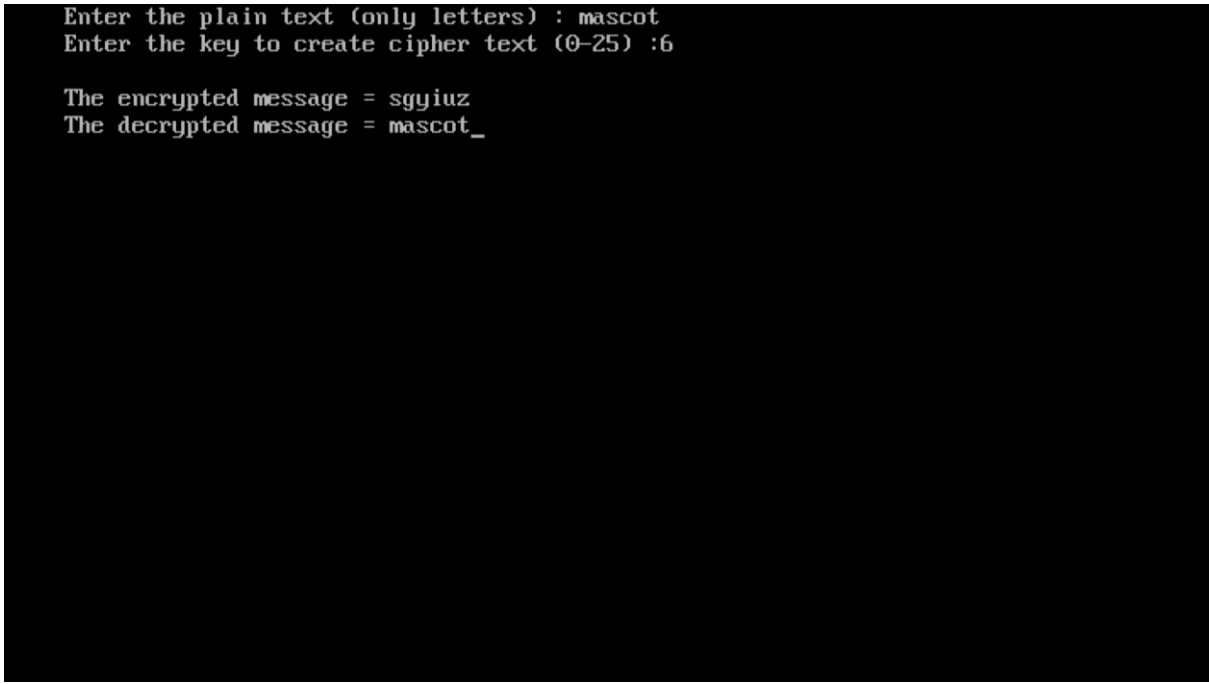
#include<conio.h>

char *encrypt(char *plain,int key)
{
    char cipher[100];
    int i=0,cip,num;
    while(plain[i]!='\0')
    {
        if((plain[i]>='A')&&(plain[i]<='Z'))
        {
            num=plain[i]-'A';
            cip=(num+key)%26;
            cip=cip+'A';
        }
        else if((plain[i]>='a')&&(plain[i]<='z'))
        {
            num=plain[i]-'a';
            cip=(num+key)%26;
            cip=cip+'a';
        }
        cipher[i]=cip;
        i++;
    }
    cipher[i]='\0';
    return cipher;}
```

```
char *decrypt(char *cipher,int key)
{
    char *plain;
    int i=0,cip,num;
    while(cipher[i]!='\0')
    {
        if((cipher[i]>='A')&&(cipher[i]<='Z'))
        {
            num=cipher[i]-'A';
            cip=(num-key)%26;
            if(cip<0)
                cip=cip+26;
            cip=cip+'A';
        }
        else if((cipher[i]>='a')&&(cipher[i]<='z'))
        {
            num=cipher[i]-'a';
            cip=(num-key)%26;
            if(cip<0)
                cip=cip+26;
            cip=cip+'a';
        }
        plain[i]=cip;
        i++;
    }
    plain[i]='\0';
    return plain;
}
```

```
}  
  
int main()  
{  
  
    char message[100];  
  
    int key;  
  
    clrscr();  
  
    printf("Enter the plain text (only letters) : ");  
  
    scanf("%s",message);  
  
    printf("Enter the key to create cipher text (0-25) :");  
  
    scanf("%d",&key);  
  
    printf("\nThe encrypted message = %s",encrypt(message,key));  
  
    printf("\nThe decrypted message = %s",decrypt(encrypt(message,key),key));  
  
    getch();  
  
    return 0;  
  
}
```

### **OUTPUT:**

A screenshot of a terminal window with a black background and green text. It shows the output of a C program. The first two lines are prompts for plain text and key, followed by the user's input. The next two lines show the encrypted and decrypted messages.

```
Enter the plain text (only letters) : mascot  
Enter the key to create cipher text (0-25) :6  
  
The encrypted message = sgyluz  
The decrypted message = mascot_
```

## **PROGRAM:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
char mat[5][6],message[100],key[10],two[20][3],cipher[100];
```

```
int size;
```

```
void keygen()
```

```
{
```

```
    int i=0,j=-1,l,dup=0,k;
```

```
    char alp='a';
```

```
    for(k=0;key[k]!='\0';k++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        dup=0;
```

```
        for(l=k-1;l>=0;l--)
```

```
        {
```

```
            if(key[k]==key[l])
```

```
            {
```

```
                dup=1;
```

```
                break;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
        if(dup==0)
```

```
        {
```

```
        if(j>=4)
        {
            i++;
            j=0;
        }
        else
            j++;
        mat[i][j]=key[k];
    }
}
while(alp!=123)
{
    dup=0;
    for(l=0;key[l]!='\0';l++)
    {
        if((alp==key[l])||(alp=='j'))
        {
            dup=1;
            alp++;
            break;
        }
    }
    if(dup==0)
    {
        if(j>=4)
        {
            i++;
```

```

        j=0;

    }

    else

        j++;

        mat[i][j]=alp++;

    }

}

for(i=0;i<5;i++)

{

    for(j=0;j<5;j++)

        printf("%c\t",mat[i][j]);

        printf("\n");

    }

}

void split()

{

    int i,len,k=0;

    len=strlen(message);

    for(i=0;i<len;i=i+2)

    {

        if(message[i]!=message[i+1])

        {

            two[k][0]=message[i];

            if(message[i+1]=='\0')

                two[k][1]='x';

            else

```

```

        two[k][1]=message[i+1];

    }
    else
    {

        two[k][0]=message[i];

        two[k][1]='x';

        i--;

    }

    two[k][2]='\0';

    k++;

}

size=k;

for(i=0;i<size;i++)

    printf("\nsplit=%s",two[i]);

}

void encrypt()

{

    int i,j,k,m,n,temp1,temp2,x=0,o,p;

    for(k=0;k<size;k++)

    {

        for(i=0;i<5;i++)

        for(j=0;j<5;j++)

        {

            if(two[k][0]==mat[i][j])

            {

```

```
for(m=0;m<5;m++)
{
    if(two[k][1]==mat[i][m])
    {
        n=(j+1)%5;
        cipher[x++]=mat[i][n];
        n=(m+1)%5;
        cipher[x++]=mat[i][n];
        break;
    }
    else if(two[k][1]==mat[m][j])
    {
        n=(i+1)%5;
        cipher[x++]=mat[n][j];
        n=(m+1)%5;
        cipher[x++]=mat[n][j];
        break;
    }
    else
    {
        for(temp2=0;temp2<5;temp2++)
        if(two[k][1]==mat[m][temp2])
        {
            cipher[x++]=mat[i][temp2];
            cipher[x++]=mat[m][j];
            break;
        }
    }
}
```



```

        }
    }
}

}

}

cipher[x]='\0';
printf("\nCipher= %s",cipher);
}

int main()
{
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter the message in small case letter ");
    scanf("%s",message);
    printf("\nEnter the key in small case letter");
    scanf("%s",key);
    keygen(key);
    split();
    encrypt();
    getch();
    return 0;
}

```

## OUTPUT:

```
Enter key only 4 characters in small letters :  
hill
```

```
Key in 2*2 matrix  
7      8  
11     11
```

```
Enter the message in even character: helo
```

```
Encrypted String is :drhp  
The determinant is 67  
The inverse of determinant is 7
```

```
Inverse key is  
25     22  
1      23
```

```
Decrypted String is : helo
```

## **PROGRAM:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<math.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
char message[20],key[10],encrypt[20],decrypt[20];
```

```
int ke[2][2],sp[10][2],e[10][2],length;
```

```
int in[2][2],adj[2][2],d[10][2],esp[10][2];
```

```
void encryption();
```

```
void decryption();
```

```
void getKeyMessage();
```

```
void inverse();
```

```
void splitmessage();
```

```
void splitcipher();
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    clrscr();
```

```
    getKeyMessage();
```

```
    encryption();
```

```
    inverse();
```

```
    getch();
```

```
}
```

```
void encryption()
```

```
{
```

```

    int i=0,j,k;

    splitmessage();

    for(i=0;i<length;i++)
    for(j=0;j<2;j++)
        e[i][j]=0;

    for(i=0;i<length;i++)
        for(j=0;j<2;j++)
            {
                for(k=0;k<2;k++)
                    e[i][j]=e[i][j]+ke[j][k]*sp[i][k];

                e[i][j]=e[i][j]%26;

            }

    printf("\nEncrypted String is :");

    k=0;

    for(i=0;i<length;i++)
    for(j=0;j<2;j++)
        encrypt[k++]=e[i][j]+97;

    encrypt[k]='\0';

    printf("%s",encrypt);

}

void decryption()
{
    int i=0,j,k;

    splitcipher();

    for(i=0;i<length;i++)
    for(j=0;j<2;j++)

```

```

        d[i][j]=0;
    for(i=0;i<length;i++)
    for(j=0;j<2;j++)
    {
        for(k=0;k<2;k++)

            d[i][j]=d[i][j]+in[j][k]*esp[i][k];

        d[i][j]=d[i][j]%26;

    }

    printf("\nDecrypted String is : ");

    k=0;
    for(i=0;i<length;i++)
    for(j=0;j<2;j++)

        decrypt[k++]=d[i][j]+97;

    encrypt[k]='\0';

    printf("%s",decrypt);
}

void getKeyMessage()
{
    int i,j=0,k=0;

    printf("Enter key only 4 characters in small letters : \n");

    scanf("%s",key);

    for(i=0;i<2;i++)
    for(j=0;j<2;j++)

        ke[i][j]=key[k++]-97;

```

```

printf("\nKey in 2*2 matrix \n");
for(i=0;i<2;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<2;j++)
        printf("%d\t",ke[i][j]);
    printf("\n");
}
printf("\n Enter the message in even character: ");
scanf("%s",message);
}

```

```

void splitmessage()
{
    int i=0,k=0,j=0;
    while(message[i]!='\0')
    {
        sp[j][k]=message[i++]-97;
        k=(k+1)%2;
        if(k==0)
            j++;
    }
    length=j;
}

```

```

void splitcipher()

```

```

{
    int i=0,j=0,k=0;
    while(encrypt[i]!='\0')
    {
        esp[j][k]=encrypt[i++]-97;
        k=(k+1)%2;
        if(k==0)
            j++;
    }
}

```

void inverse()

```

{
    int i,j,k,det,idet=0;
    det=((ke[0][0]*ke[1][1])-(ke[0][1]*ke[1][0])%26);
    if(det==0)
    {
        printf("Determinent cannot be ZERO");
    }
    else
    {
        if(det<0)
            det=det+26;
        printf("\nThe determinant is %d\t",det);
    }
}

```

```

adj[0][0]=ke[1][1];
adj[1][1]=ke[0][0];
adj[0][1]=-ke[0][1]+26;
adj[1][0]=-ke[1][0]+26;

for(i=1;i<26;i++)
if(((det*i)%26)==1)
{
    idet=i;
    printf("\nThe inverse of determinant is %d\n",idet);
    break;
}
if(idet==0)
    printf("SORRY, Inverse is not possible");
else
{
    printf("\nInverse key is \n");
    for(i=0;i<2;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<2;j++)
        {
            in[i][j]=(adj[i][j]*idet)%26;
            printf("%d\t",in[i][j]);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
    decryption();
}

```



```
        }  
    }  
}
```

## **OUTPUT:**

```
Enter the key only 4 characters in small letters :  
hill
```

```
Key in 2*2 matrix  
7      8  
11     11
```

```
Enter the message in even character : helo
```

```
Encrypted String is : drhp  
The determinant is 67
```

```
The inverse of determinant is 7
```

```
Inverse key is  
25     22  
1      23
```

```
Decrypted String is : helo_
```

## **PROGRAM:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
char message[100],k[20],key[100],plain[100],cipher[20];
```

```
void genkey()
```

```
{
```

```
    int i,j=0;
```

```
    for(i=0;message[i]!='\0';i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if(k[j]!='\0')
```

```
            key[i]=k[j++];
```

```
        else
```

```
        {
```

```
            j=0;i--;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    key[i]='\0';
```

```
    printf("\nThe generated key to the length of message is %s\n",key);
```

```
}
```

```
void encryption()
```

```
{
```

```
    int i=0,cip,num,k;
```

```
    while(message[i]!='\0')
```

```
    {
```

```

        num=message[i]-'a';

        k=key[i]-'a';

        cip=(num+k)%26;

        cip=cip+'a';

        cipher[i]=cip;

        i++;

    }

    cipher[i]='\0';

    printf("\nThe encrypted message is %s",cipher);

}

void decryption()
{

    int i=0,cip,num,k;

    while(cipher[i]!='\0')

    {

        num=cipher[i]-'a';

        k=key[i]-'a';

        cip=(num-k)%26;

        if(cip<0)

            cip=cip+26;

        cip=cip+'a';

        plain[i]=cip;

        i++;

    }

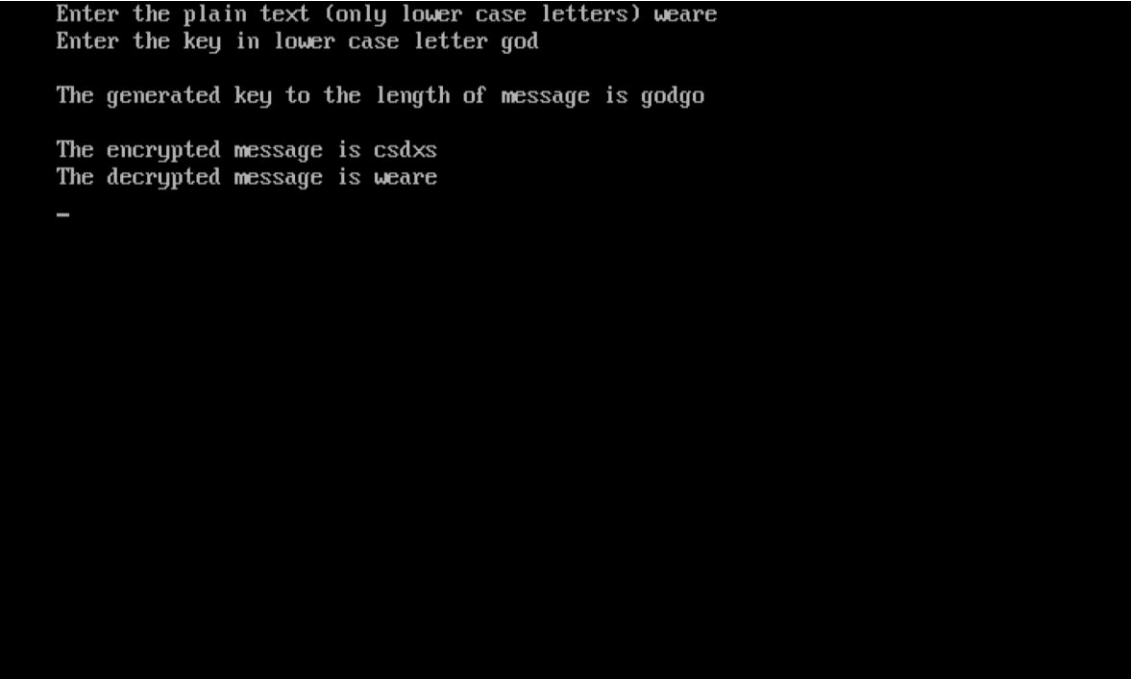
    plain[i]='\0';

    printf("\nThe decrypted message is %s\n",plain);

```

```
}  
  
int main()  
{  
  
    clrscr();  
  
    printf("Enter the plain text (only lower case letters) ");  
  
    scanf("%s",message);  
  
    printf("Enter the key in lower case letter ");  
  
    scanf("%s",k);  
  
    genkey();  
  
    encryption(message,key);  
  
    decryption(cipher,key);  
  
    getch();  
  
    return 0;  
  
}
```

### **OUTPUT:**

A screenshot of a terminal window with a black background and green text. The text shows the program's execution: it prompts for a plain text message ('weare') and a key ('god'), then displays the generated key ('godgo'), the encrypted message ('csdxs'), and the decrypted message ('weare').

```
Enter the plain text (only lower case letters) weare  
Enter the key in lower case letter god  
  
The generated key to the length of message is godgo  
  
The encrypted message is csdxs  
The decrypted message is weare  
-
```