

# Tic-Tac-Toe Game using Pygame

## Introduction:

The Tic-Tac-Toe game is a simple game that can be implemented using the Pygame library in Python. Pygame is a set of Python modules designed for writing video games. It includes computer graphics and sound libraries designed to be used with the Python programming language.

## Packages Used:

Pygame: Pygame is a set of Python modules designed for writing video games. It includes computer graphics and sound libraries designed to be used with the Python programming language.

## Algorithm:

1. Initialize the Pygame library and create a window with a size of 300x300 pixels and caption of "Tic-Tac-Toe".
2. Load the images of "X" and "O" that will be used to display the player's moves.
3. Create a 2D list called "squares" to store the state of the squares, which will be used to check for a win or a draw.
4. Create a variable called "turn" to store the current turn and initialize it to 0.
5. Create a function called "draw\_x\_o" that takes the position of the square as an argument and draws the image of the "X" or "O" depending on the value of the "turn" variable.
6. Create a function called "on\_mouse\_click" that handles mouse clicks, converts the mouse position to grid coordinates, checks if the square is empty, calls the "draw\_x\_o" function, updates the state of the square and calls the "check\_win\_or\_draw" function to check if there's a winner or a draw.
7. Create a function called "check\_win\_or\_draw" that checks if either player has won the game or if it's a draw.
8. Create a main game loop that handles events and updates the display.
9. Close the game using `pygame.quit()`.

## Built-in functions:

 **pygame.init():** Initialize all pygame modules (in this case only pygame)

- ✚ **pygame.display.set\_mode(size)** : create a window of the given size.
- ✚ **pygame.display.set\_caption(title)** : sets the caption of the window to the given title
- ✚ **pygame.image.load(path)** : loads an image from the specified file path
- ✚ **screen.blit(image, pos)** : draw an image on the screen at the given position
- ✚ **pygame.event.get()** : get all the events that have occurred since the last time this function was called
- ✚ **pygame.quit()** : uninitialized all pygame modules

### Working Procedure:

- ✚ The code starts by importing the Pygame library, initializing it, and creating a window with a size of 300x300 pixels and a caption of "Tic-Tac-Toe".
- ✚ Next, the images of "X" and "O" are loaded to be used to display the player's moves.
- ✚ A 2D list called "squares" is created to store the state of the squares, which will be used to check for a win or a draw.
- ✚ A variable called "turn" is created to store the current turn and it is initialized to 0.
- ✚ A function called "draw\_x\_o" is created that takes the position of the square as an argument and draws the image of the "X" or "O" depending on the value of the "turn" variable.
- ✚ A function called "on\_mouse\_click" is created that handles mouse clicks, converts the mouse position to grid coordinates, checks if the square is empty, calls the "draw\_x\_o" function, updates the state of the square and calls the "check\_win\_or\_draw" function to check if there's a winner or a draw.
- ✚ A function called "check\_win\_or\_draw" is created that checks if either player has won the game or if it's a draw.
- ✚ A main game loop is created that handles events and updates the display.
- ✚ The game is closed using pygame.quit().

### Sample output:

"Player 1 wins!" if player 1 wins.

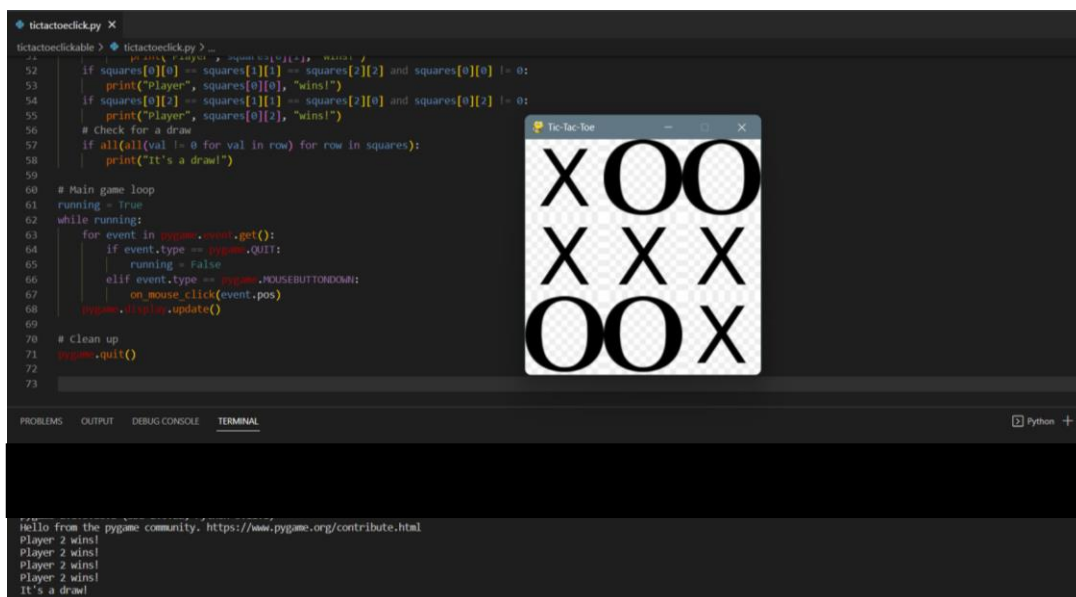
"Player 2 wins!" if player 2 wins.

"It's a draw!" if the game is a draw.

In this script, Pygame library is utilized to create a basic Tic-Tac-Toe game. The game allows two players to play the game. The game state is stored in a 2D list called "squares", and the "turn" variable is used to keep track of which player's turn it is. The "draw\_x\_o" function takes the position of the square as an argument and draws the image of the "X" or "O" depending on the value of the "turn" variable. The "on\_mouse\_click" function handles mouse clicks and converts the mouse position to grid coordinates, it then checks if the square is empty, if it is empty it calls the "draw\_x\_o" function and updates the state of the square and calls the check\_win\_or\_draw function to check if there's a winner or a draw. The function "check\_win\_or\_draw" is used to check if either player has won the game or if it's a draw. It uses a nested for loop to check the rows, columns and diagonals for a win. If a win condition is met it prints a message on the console "Player 1 wins" or "Player 2 wins" and if it's a draw it prints "It's a draw!". The main game loop is used to handle events and update the display. Finally, the game is closed using pygame.quit().

It is important to note that the above code is a simplified version of a Tic-Tac-Toe game, and it might not include all the features you would want to include in your game. You should add more features such as a menu, sound effects, and a GUI for the game. Additionally, it is recommended to add more error handling, comments and make the code more readable and test the game before the final implementation.

## Output Screenshot:



```
tictactoe.py
52 | if squares[0][0] == squares[1][1] == squares[2][2] and squares[0][0] != 0:
53 |     print("Player", squares[0][0], "wins!")
54 | if squares[0][2] == squares[1][1] == squares[2][0] and squares[0][2] != 0:
55 |     print("Player", squares[0][2], "wins!")
56 | # Check for a draw
57 | if all(val != 0 for val in row) for row in squares:
58 |     print("It's a draw!")
59 |
60 | # Main game loop
61 | running = True
62 | while running:
63 |     for event in pygame.event.get():
64 |         if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
65 |             running = False
66 |         elif event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
67 |             on_mouse_click(event.pos)
68 |             pygame.display.update()
69 |
70 | # Clean up
71 | pygame.quit()
72 |
73 |
```

Tic-Tac-Toe

X	O	O
X	X	X
O	O	X

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL Python +

```
Hello from the pygame community. https://www.pygame.org/contribute.html
Player 2 wins!
Player 2 wins!
Player 2 wins!
Player 2 wins!
It's a draw!
```