



Data Warehousing & Business  
Intelligence(IT)  
3<sup>rd</sup> Year, 1<sup>st</sup> Semester

**Assignment 1**

Submitted to  
Sri Lanka Institute of Information  
Technology

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Weekday Batch

## **STEP 01: Data set selection**

I have selected the predicting Coupon Redemption data set as the data set. It consists of seven csv files. Among them I chose five csv files to implement my solution.

According to the assignment guidelines the data set was initiated with sufficient data. In my data set which I have selected is a transactional data type and it is used to predict whether customer will Redeem coupons such as discounts coupons or other types of coupons released in various marketing campaigns.

Customer, Campaign, Items and coupon redemption status and customer transaction are all detailed in the data set.

In predicting coupon redemption data set, there are also enough records and attributes to build complete data warehouse and perform ETL process. I can receive two sources of data from the data set that I have selected (A database and a text file) as my source data. And the data set is sufficient to build data warehouse and I was able to do ETL process with this data set.

As well as I can correctly identify hierarchies, dimensions, and aggregates in the data set. I also identified that with data set I will be able to generate appropriate reports.

- Data set link: -

<https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/vasudeva009/predicting-coupon-redemption>

## ❖ Data Description

### ➤ Train.CSV

Variable	Definition
id	Unique id for coupon customer impression
campaign_id	Unique id for a discount campaign
coupon_id	Unique id for a discount coupon
customer_id	Unique id for a customer
Redemption_status	(target) (0 - Coupon not redeemed, 1 - Coupon redeemed)

### ➤ Campaign\_data.csv

Variable	Definition
campaign_id	Unique id for a discount campaign
campaign_type	Anonymised Campaign Type (X/Y
start_date	Campaign Start Date
end_date	Campaign End Date

➤ customer\_demographics.csv

Variable	Definition
customer_id	Unique id for a customer
age_range	Age range of customer family in years
marital_status	Married/Single
rented	0 - not rented accommodation, 1 - rented accommodation
family_size	Number of family members
noOfChildren	Number of children in the family
income_bracket	Label Encoded Income Bracket (Higher income corresponds to higher number)

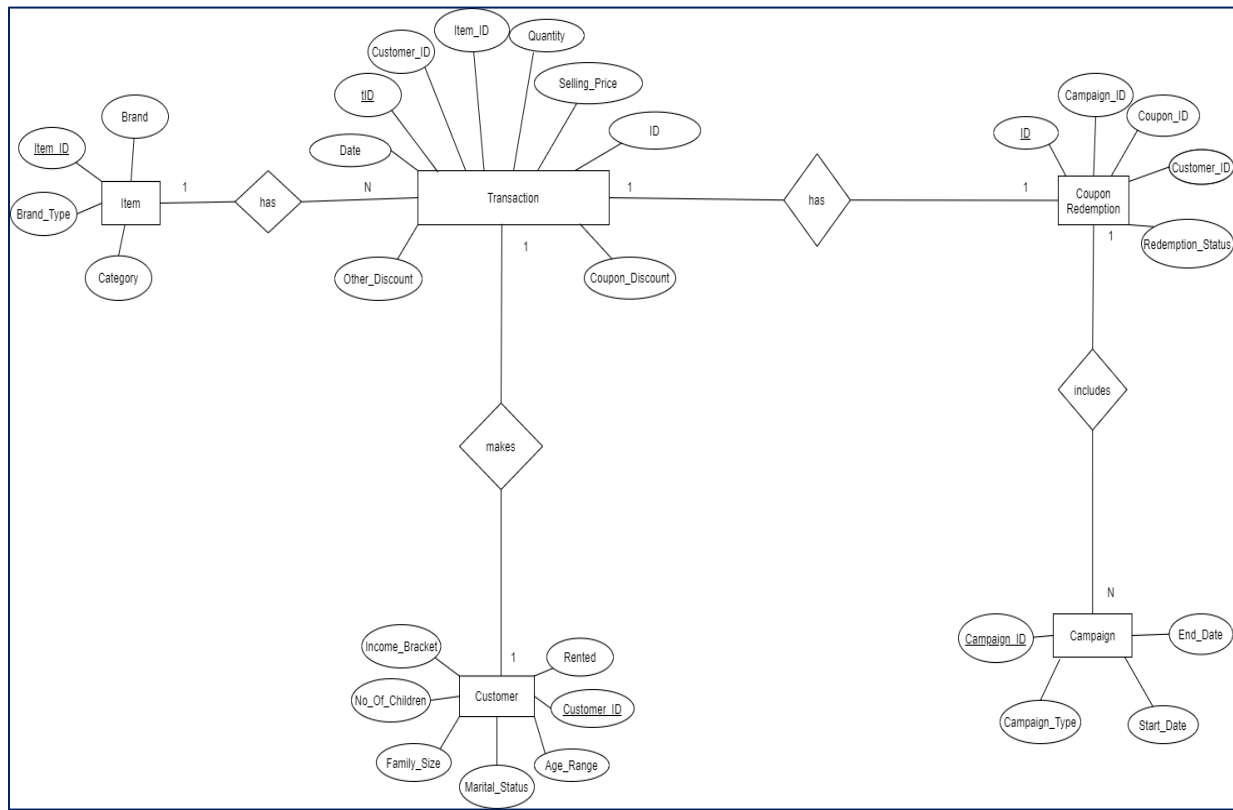
➤ customertransaction.csv

Variable	Definition
date	Date of Transaction
customer_id	Unique id for a customer
item_id	Unique id for item
quantity	quantity of item bought
selling_price	Sales value of the transaction
other_discount	Discount from other sources such as manufacturer coupon/loyalty card
coupon_discount	Discount availed from retailer coupon

➤ Item.csv

Variable	Definition
item_id	Unique id for item
brand	Unique id for item brand
brand_type	Brand Type (local/Established)
Category	Item Category

❖ ER Diagram



## STEP 02: Preparation of Data Sources

There were seven csv files available in the data set. They are,

- Item data csv
  - Customer Demographics csv
  - Customer Transaction Data csv
  - Campaign Data csv
  - Train Data csv
  - Coupon Item Mapping csv
  - Test csv
- Among these csv files Item Mapping and Test csv files were not taken to create tables.
  - And I decided to convert Campaign data csv into text file format.
  - Then I imported all other four csv files into my CouponRedemption\_SourceDB.
  - After I imported my csv files into sourceDB, I created Data warehouse named CouponRedemption\_DW and created my dimension tables and fact tables inside the data warehouse.
  - Here I converted train csv file data into CouponRedemption table.

	A	B	C	D	E
1	campaign_id	campaign_type	start_date	end_date	
2	24 Y	21/10/13	20/12/13		
3	25 Y	21/10/13	22/11/13		
4	20 Y	7/9/2013	16/11/13		
5	23 Y	8/10/2013	15/11/13		
6	21 Y	16/09/13	18/10/13		
7	22 X	16/09/13	18/10/13		
8	18 X	10/8/2013	4/10/2013		
9	19 Y	26/08/13	27/09/13		
10	17 Y	29/07/13	30/08/13		
11	16 Y	15/07/13	16/08/13		
12	13 X	19/05/13	5/7/2013		
13	11 Y	22/04/13	7/6/2013		
14	12 Y	22/04/13	24/05/13		
15	10 Y	8/4/2013	10/5/2013		
16	9 Y	11/3/2013	12/4/2013		
17	8 X	16/02/13	5/4/2013		
18	7 Y	2/2/2013	8/3/2013		
19	6 Y	28/01/13	1/3/2013		
20	3 Y	22/12/12	16/02/13		
21	5 Y	12/1/2013	15/02/13		
22	4 Y	7/1/2013	8/2/2013		
23	1 Y	12/12/2012	18/01/13		
24	2 Y	17/12/12	18/01/13		
25	30 X	19/11/12	4/1/2013		
26	29 Y	8/10/2012	30/11/12		

campaign\_data.csv

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	customer_id	age_range	marital_status	rented	family_size	no_of_children	income_bracket
2	1	70+	Married	0	2		
3	6	46-55	Married	0	2		
4	7	26-35		0	3	1	
5	8	26-35		0	4	2	
6	10	46-55	Single	0	1		
7	11	70+	Single	0	2		
8	12	46-55	Married	0	2		
9	13	36-45	Single	0	1		
10	14	26-35	Married	1	2		
11	15	46-55	Married	0	2		
12	17	36-45		0	1		
13	19	46-55		0	1		
14	22	36-45	Single	0	2		
15	27	36-45	Married	0	2		
16	28	46-55		0	2		
17	30	70+		0	1		
18	31	36-45	Single	0	5+	3+	
19	33	46-55	Married	0	5+	3+	
20	35	18-25		0	2		
21	36	36-45	Married	0	2		
22	38	46-55	Single	0	2		
23	39	70+	Married	0	2		
24	40	56-70	Married	0	4	2	
25	41	46-55	Single	0	2		
26	42	26-35	Married	0	4	2	

customer\_demographics.csv

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	date	customer_id	item_id	quantity	selling_price	other_discount	coupon_discount	total_discount	id
2	1/2/2012	1501	26830	1	35.26	-10.69	0	18538	1
3	1/2/2012	1501	54253	1	53.43	-13.89	0	13594	2
4	1/2/2012	1501	31962	1	106.5	-14.25	0	9692	6
5	1/2/2012	1501	33647	1	67.32	0	0	16600	7
6	1/2/2012	1501	48199	1	71.24	-28.14	0	10272	9
7	1/2/2012	1501	57397	1	71.24	-28.14	0	21243	11
8	1/2/2012	857	12424	1	106.5	-14.25	0	15818	14
9	1/2/2012	857	14930	1	110.07	0	0	7282	15
10	1/2/2012	857	16657	1	89.05	-35.26	0	16283	17
11	1/2/2012	67	10537	3	32.06	0	0	21641	19
12	1/2/2012	67	19560	2	106.86	-2.85	0	12588	20
13	1/2/2012	67	21653	1	44.52	-12.11	0	24939	21
14	1/2/2012	67	32083	1	8.9	0	0	19178	22
15	1/2/2012	751	10423	1	81.57	0	0	5309	23
16	1/2/2012	751	10565	1	71.24	-35.26	0	17671	24
17	1/2/2012	751	17035	1	127.88	0	0	7035	25
18	1/2/2012	751	27801	2	71.24	-27.78	0	26329	26
19	1/2/2012	751	30645	1	127.88	0	0	26679	27
20	1/2/2012	751	30832	1	213.36	-106.86	0	10260	28
21	1/2/2012	751	34047	1	53.43	0	0	20812	29
22	1/2/2012	751	34139	1	35.62	-10.33	0	23133	30
23	1/2/2012	751	45502	1	82.99	-80.5	0	26994	32
24	1/2/2012	751	46101	1	135	-14.25	0	9229	33
25	1/2/2012	751	51615	1	142.12	-35.62	0	17838	34
26	1/2/2012	679	4408	1	63.76	0	0	28097	35

Customer\_transaction\_data\_new.csv

	A	B	C	D
1	item_id	brand	brand_type	category
2	1	1	Established	Grocery
3	2	1	Established	Miscellaneous
4	3	56	Local	Bakery
5	4	56	Local	Grocery
6	5	56	Local	Grocery
7	6	56	Local	Grocery
8	7	56	Local	Pharmaceutical
9	8	56	Local	Bakery
10	9	11	Local	Grocery
11	10	56	Local	Grocery
12	11	21	Established	Pharmaceutical
13	12	56	Local	Grocery
14	13	1	Established	Grocery
15	14	56	Local	Grocery
16	15	56	Local	Grocery
17	16	56	Local	Grocery
18	17	56	Local	Grocery
19	18	56	Local	Grocery
20	19	56	Local	Pharmaceutical
21	20	56	Local	Grocery
22	21	56	Local	Grocery
23	22	56	Local	Grocery
24	23	56	Local	Grocery
25	24	56	Local	Grocery
26	25	56	Local	Grocery

item\_data.csv

	A	B	C	D	E
1	id	campaign_id	coupon_id	customer_id	redemption_status
2	1	13	27	1053	0
3	2	13	116	48	0
4	6	9	635	205	0
5	7	13	644	1050	0
6	9	8	1017	1489	0
7	11	11	795	793	0
8	14	9	444	590	0
9	15	29	538	368	0
10	17	30	857	523	0
11	19	2	559	679	0
12	20	9	575	108	0
13	21	13	1028	89	0
14	22	9	705	712	0
15	23	13	517	1067	0
16	24	5	893	761	0
17	25	13	796	248	0
18	26	11	506	1464	0
19	27	5	689	186	0
20	28	13	268	1152	0
21	29	8	8	695	0
22	30	8	674	886	0
23	32	30	320	1255	0
24	33	12	109	553	0
25	34	8	278	1398	0
26	35	13	1031	1031	0

train.csv

	A	B	C	D	E
1	campaign_id	campaign_type	start_date	end_date	
2	24	Y	21/10/13	20/12/13	
3	25	Y	21/10/13	22/11/13	
4	20	Y	7/9/2013	16/11/13	
5	23	Y	8/10/2013	15/11/13	
6	21	Y	16/09/13	18/10/13	
7	22	X	16/09/13	18/10/13	
8	18	X	10/8/2013	4/10/2013	
9	19	Y	26/08/13	27/09/13	
10	17	Y	29/07/13	30/08/13	
11	16	Y	15/07/13	16/08/13	
12	13	X	19/05/13	5/7/2013	
13	11	Y	22/04/13	7/6/2013	
14	12	Y	22/04/13	24/05/13	
15	10	Y	8/4/2013	10/5/2013	
16	9	Y	11/3/2013	12/4/2013	
17	8	X	16/02/13	5/4/2013	
18	7	Y	2/2/2013	8/3/2013	
19	6	Y	28/01/13	1/3/2013	
20	3	Y	22/12/12	16/02/13	
21	5	Y	12/1/2013	15/02/13	
22	4	Y	7/1/2013	8/2/2013	
23	1	Y	12/12/2012	18/01/13	
24	2	Y	17/12/12	18/01/13	
25	30	X	19/11/12	4/1/2013	
26	29	Y	8/10/2012	30/11/12	

**campaign\_data.csv**

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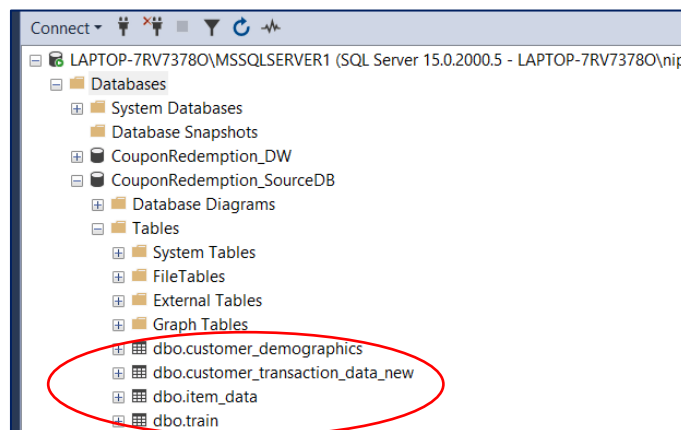
campaign_data.txt - Notepad
File Edit View

campaign_id,campaign_type,start_date,end_date
24,Y,21/10/13,20/12/13
25,Y,21/10/13,22/11/13
20,Y,07/09/13,16/11/13
23,Y,08/10/13,15/11/13
21,Y,16/09/13,18/10/13
22,X,16/09/13,18/10/13
18,X,10/08/13,04/10/13
19,Y,26/08/13,27/09/13
17,Y,29/07/13,30/08/13
16,Y,15/07/13,16/08/13
13,X,19/05/13,05/07/13
11,Y,22/04/13,07/06/13
12,Y,22/04/13,24/05/13
10,Y,08/04/13,10/05/13
9,Y,11/03/13,12/04/13
8,X,16/02/13,05/04/13
7,Y,02/02/13,08/03/13
6,Y,28/01/13,01/03/13
3,Y,22/12/12,16/02/13
5,Y,12/01/13,15/02/13
4,Y,07/01/13,08/02/13
1,Y,12/12/12,18/01/13
2,Y,17/12/12,18/01/13
30,X,19/11/12,04/01/13
29,Y,08/10/12,30/11/12
28,Y,16/09/12,16/11/12
27,Y,25/08/12,27/10/12
Ln1, Col1

```

**campaign\_data.txt**


I have loaded customer\_demographics.csv, customer\_transaction\_dat\_new.csv, item\_data.csv and train.csv files to the DB called CouponRedemption\_SourceDB.



**CouponRedemption\_SourceDB**



The campaign\_data.csv details were taken as s text file, and I used It as another sourceType.



	A	B	C	D	E
1	campaign_id	campaign_type	start_date	end_date	
2	24	Y	21/10/13	20/12/13	
3	25	Y	21/10/13	22/11/13	
4	20	Y	7/9/2013	16/11/13	
5	23	Y	8/10/2013	15/11/13	
6	21	Y	16/09/13	18/10/13	
7	22	X	16/09/13	18/10/13	
8	18	X	10/8/2013	4/10/2013	
9	19	Y	26/08/13	27/09/13	
10	17	Y	29/07/13	30/08/13	
11	16	Y	15/07/13	16/08/13	
12	13	X	19/05/13	5/7/2013	
13	11	Y	22/04/13	7/6/2013	
14	12	Y	22/04/13	24/05/13	
15	10	Y	8/4/2013	10/5/2013	
16	9	Y	11/3/2013	12/4/2013	
17	8	X	16/02/13	5/4/2013	
18	7	Y	2/2/2013	8/3/2013	
19	6	Y	28/01/13	1/3/2013	
20	3	Y	22/12/12	16/02/13	
21	5	Y	12/1/2013	15/02/13	
22	4	Y	7/1/2013	8/2/2013	
23	1	Y	12/12/2012	18/01/13	
24	2	Y	17/12/12	18/01/13	
25	30	X	19/11/12	4/1/2013	
26	29	Y	8/10/2012	30/11/12	
27	27	Y	25/08/12	27/10/12	

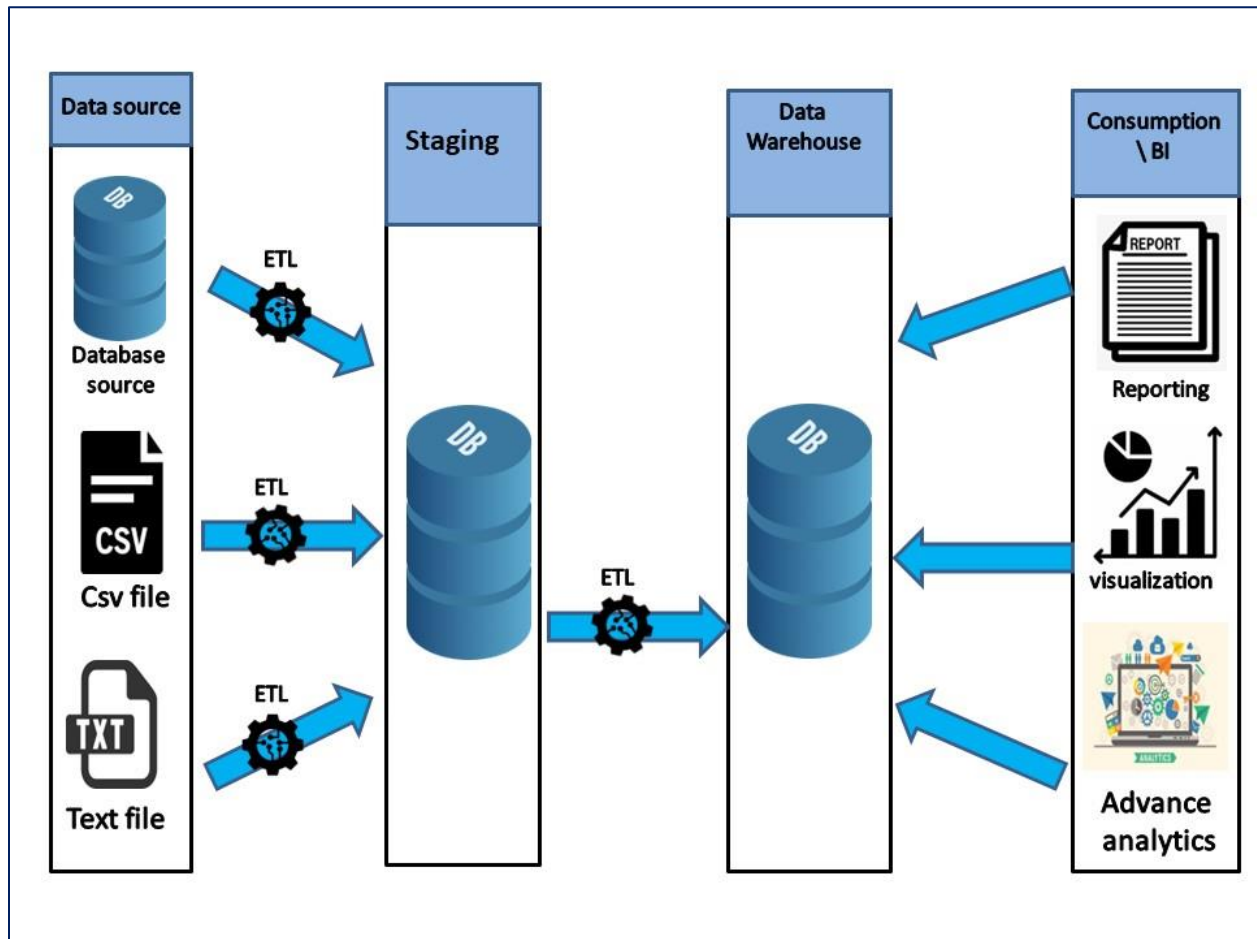
**Campaign\_data.csv**

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campaign_data.txt - Notepad
File Edit View

campaign_id,campaign_type,start_date,end_date
24,Y,21/10/13,20/12/13
25,Y,21/10/13,22/11/13
20,Y,07/09/13,16/11/13
23,Y,08/10/13,15/11/13
21,Y,16/09/13,18/10/13
22,X,16/09/13,18/10/13
18,X,10/08/13,04/10/13
19,Y,26/08/13,27/09/13
17,Y,29/07/13,30/08/13
16,Y,15/07/13,16/08/13
13,X,19/05/13,05/07/13
11,Y,22/04/13,07/06/13
12,Y,22/04/13,24/05/13
10,Y,08/04/13,10/05/13
9,Y,11/03/13,12/04/13
8,X,16/02/13,05/04/13
7,Y,02/02/13,08/03/13
6,Y,28/01/13,01/03/13
3,Y,22/12/12,16/02/13
5,Y,12/01/13,15/02/13
4,Y,07/01/13,08/02/13
1,Y,12/12/12,18/01/13
2,Y,17/12/12,18/01/13
30,X,19/11/12,04/01/13
29,Y,08/10/12,30/11/12
28,Y,16/09/12,16/11/12
27,Y,25/08/12,27/10/12
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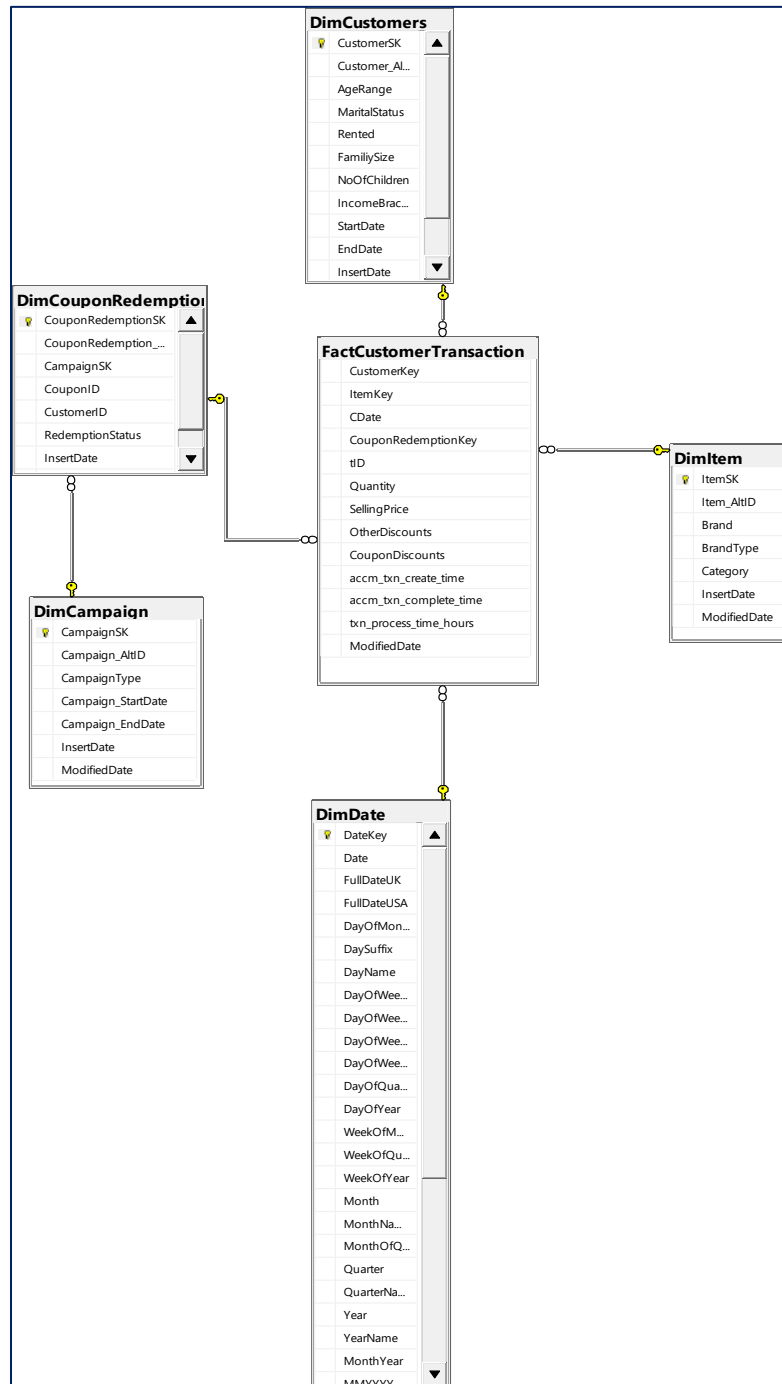
**Campaign\_data.txt**

### STEP 03: Solution Architecture



- The data warehouse is the core of the BI system. A data warehouse is a purpose of data analysis and reporting. This purpose changes the design of this database as well.
- This architecture shows the high-level BI solution to the warehouse.

## STEP 04: Data warehouse Design and Development

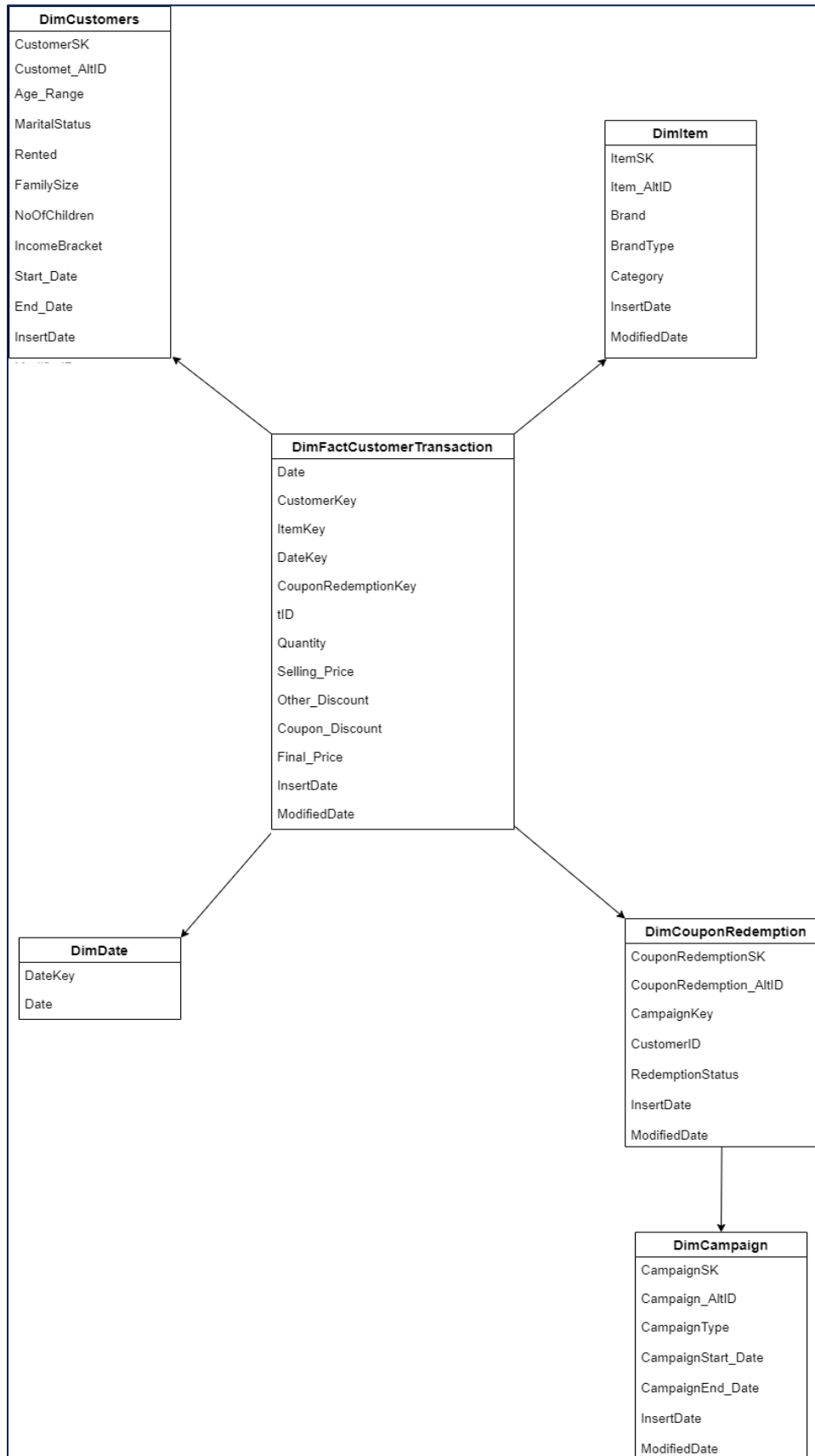


## **Assumptions**

- I used a schema type of **Snowflake schema** for the Data warehouse development. At there,
- There is one Fact Table, it is **FactCustomerTransaction** table.

There are five dimensions table.

1. DimCustomers table
  2. DimItem table
  3. DimDate table
  4. DimCouponRedemption table
  5. DimCampaign table
- I have taken **DimCustomers** details as slowly changing dimension, **Income bracket** can change time to time, and we need to keep track of their historical data.
  - I have implemented data warehouse tables in the SQL server and the tables that I have created shown below



## Data Warehouse Data types

- Before creating the FactTransaction fact table and other dimensions, start by creating Date dimension. For that I used the code in the “DateMaster.sql” file.

Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
CampaignSK	int	<input type="checkbox"/>
Campaign_AltID	int	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
CampaignType	nvarchar(20)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Campaign_StartDate	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Campaign_EndDate	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
InsertDate	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ModifiedDate	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>

**Campaign Dimension Table**

Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
CouponRedemptionSK	int	<input type="checkbox"/>
CouponRedemption_AltID	varchar(50)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
CampaignSK	int	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
CouponID	varchar(50)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
CustomerID	varchar(50)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
RedemptionStatus	varchar(50)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
InsertDate	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ModifiedDate	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>

**Coupon Redemption Dimension Table**

Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
CustomerSK	int	<input type="checkbox"/>
Customer_AltID	smallint	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
AgeRange	nvarchar(50)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
MaritalStatus	nvarchar(50)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Rented	bit	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
FamilySize	tinyint	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NoOfChildren	tinyint	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
IncomeBracket	tinyint	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
StartDate	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
EndDate	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
InsertDate	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ModifiedDate	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>

**Customer Dimension Table**

Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
ItemSK	int	<input type="checkbox"/>
Item_AltID	varchar(50)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Brand	varchar(50)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
BrandType	varchar(50)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Category	varchar(50)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
InsertDate	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ModifiedDate	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>

**Item Dimension Table**

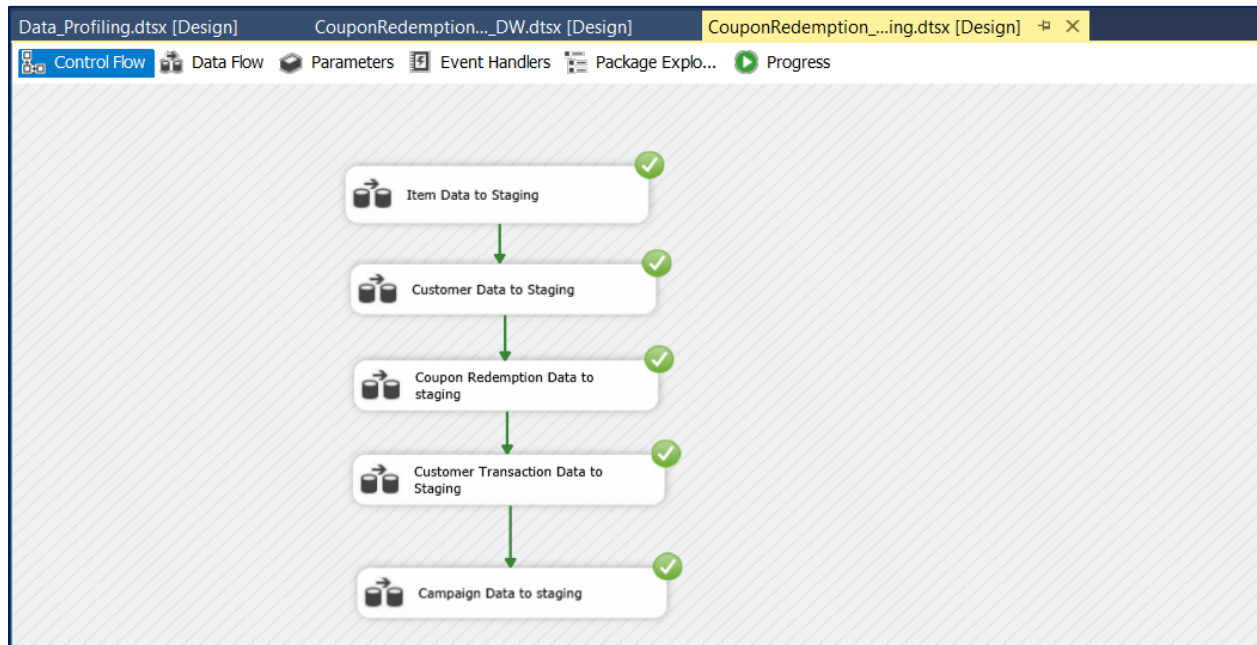
LAPTOP-7RV7378O\...stomerTransaction		SQLQuery2.sql - not connected	
Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls	
CustomerKey	int	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
ItemKey	int	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
CDate	int	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
CouponRedemptionKey	int	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
tID	int	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Quantity	int	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
SellingPrice	float	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
OtherDiscounts	float	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
CouponDiscounts	float	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
accm_txn_create_time	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
accm_txn_complete_time	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
txn_process_time_hours	int	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
ModifiedDate	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
		<input type="checkbox"/>	

**Fact Customer Transaction Table**

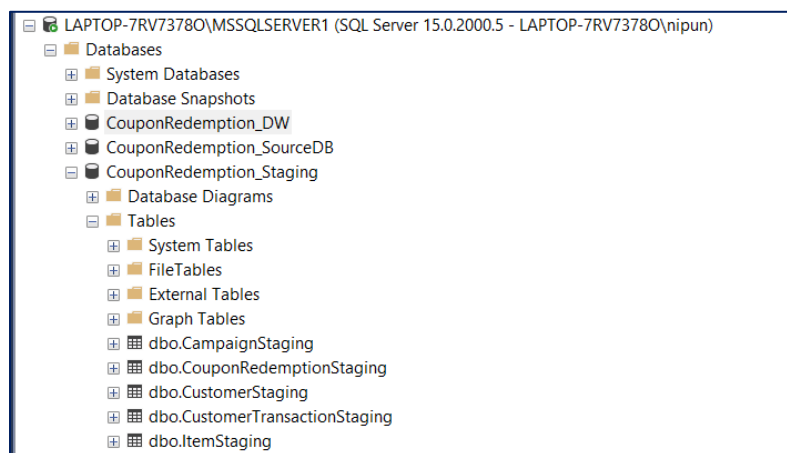
LAPTOP-7RV7378O...DW - dbo.DimDate			
Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls	
DateKey	int	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Date	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
FullDateUK	char(10)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
FullDateUSA	char(10)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
DayOfMonth	varchar(2)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
DaySuffix	varchar(4)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
DayName	varchar(9)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
DayOfWeekUSA	char(1)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
DayOfWeekUK	char(1)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
DayOfWeekInMonth	varchar(2)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
DayOfWeekInYear	varchar(2)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
DayOfQuarter	varchar(3)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
DayOfYear	varchar(3)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
WeekOfMonth	varchar(1)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
WeekOfQuarter	varchar(2)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
WeekOfYear	varchar(2)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Month	varchar(2)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
MonthName	varchar(9)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
MonthOfQuarter	varchar(2)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Quarter	char(1)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
QuarterName	varchar(9)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Year	char(4)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
YearName	char(7)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
MonthYear	char(10)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
MMYYYY	char(6)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
FirstDayOfMonth	date	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
LastDayOfMonth	date	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
FirstDayOfQuarter	date	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

**Date Dimension Table**

## STEP 05: ETL Development



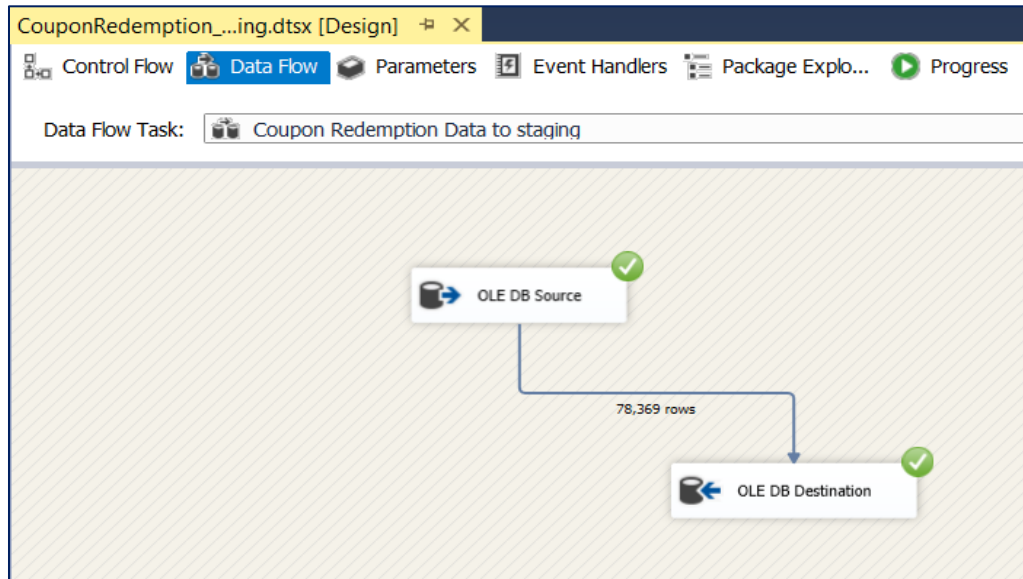
- First using the SQL Server integration service Software, I have extracted all the data from the Tables which were in the CouponRedmption\_SourceDB and Extract Campaign\_Data.txt to Separate DB called CouponRedemption\_Staging. And also, **here I converted train.csv data into CouponRedemptionStaging table.**



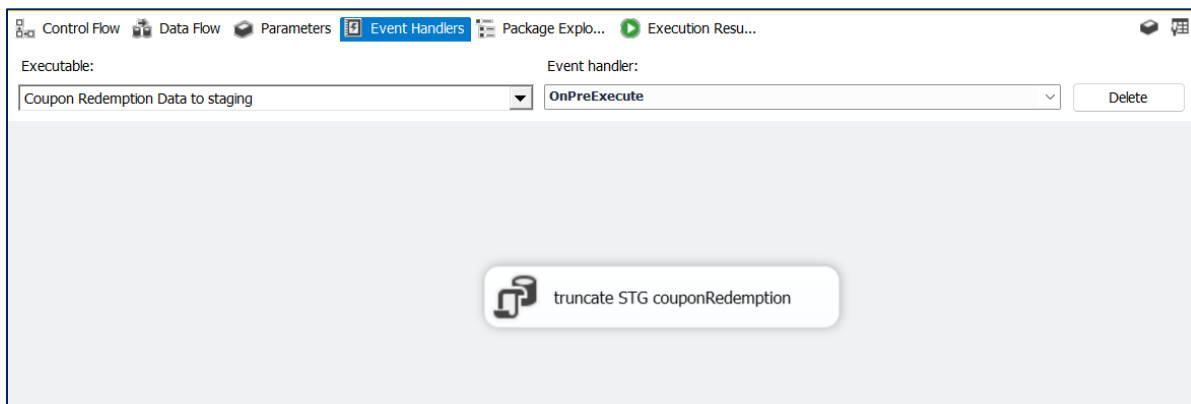
**CouponRedemption\_Staging DB**



## 1. Extract Coupon Redemption Data to Staging

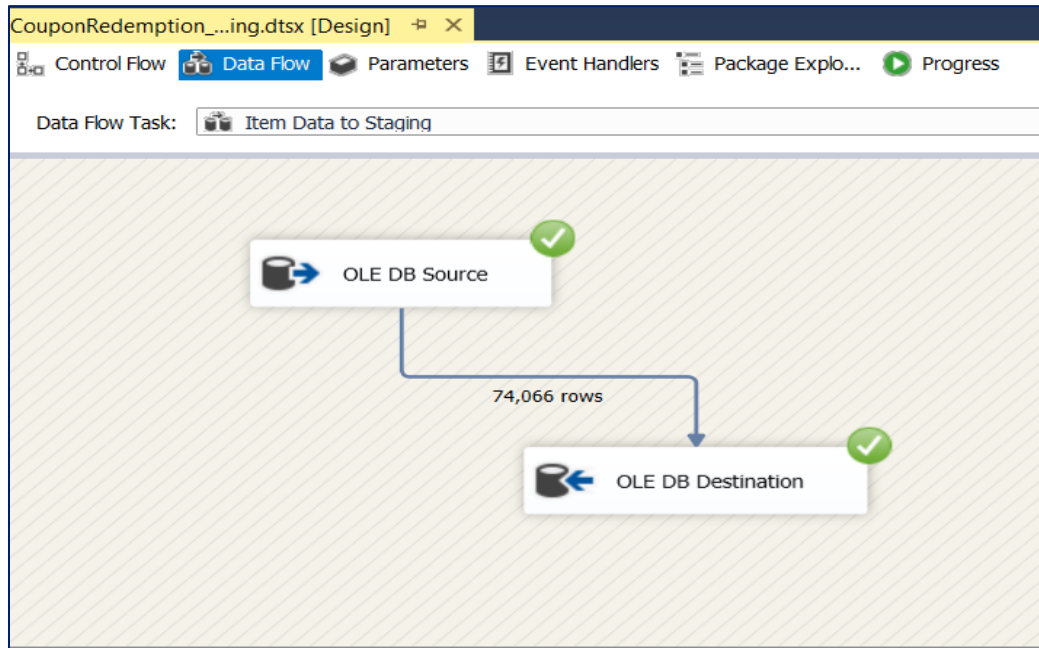


- Used OLE DB Source as dbo.train data table in CouponRedemption\_SourceDB.
- OLE DB Destination for create new table CouponRedemptionStaging table in the CouponRedemption\_Staging database.

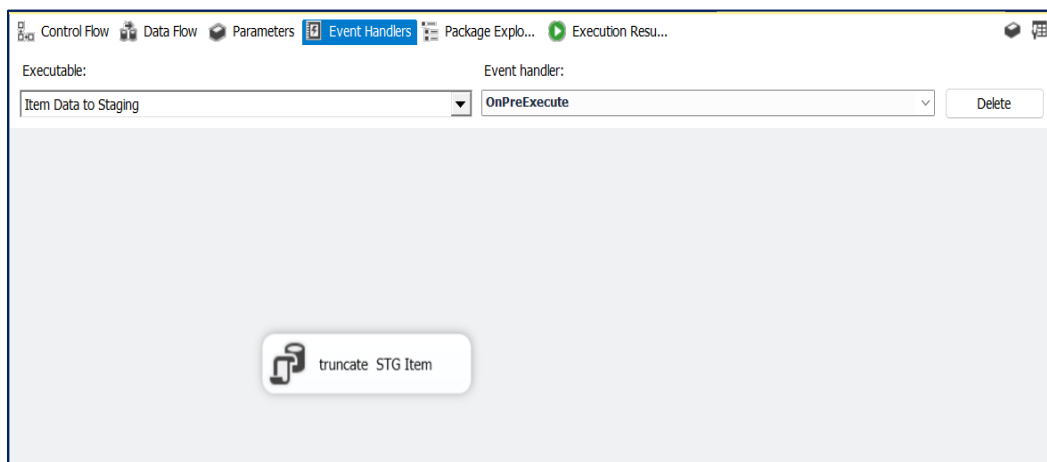


- Used to execute SQL Task SSIS tool truncate table for SQL command as truncate table CouponRedemptionStaging in CouponRedemption\_Staging database.

## 2. Extract Item Data to Staging

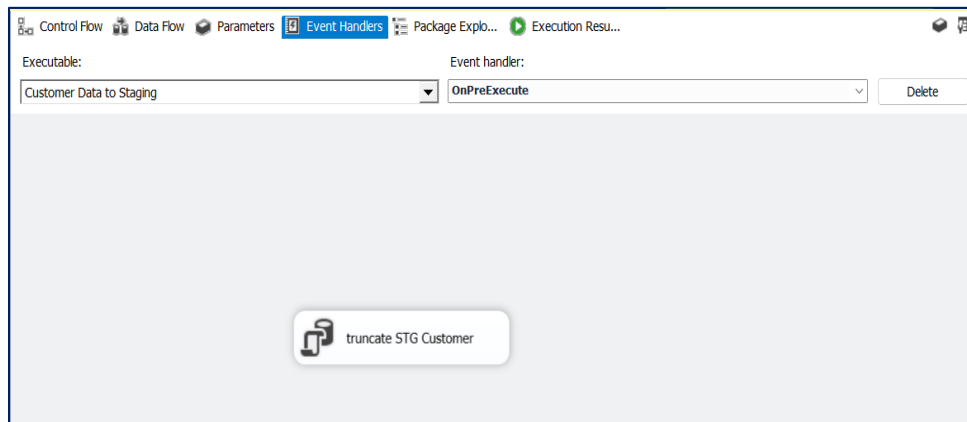
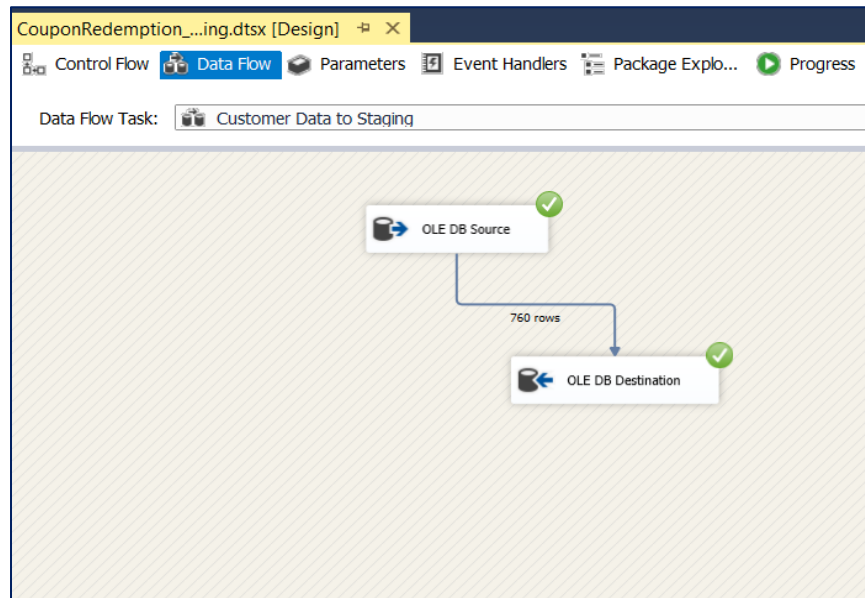


- Used OLE DB Source as dbo.item\_data table in CouponRedmption\_SourceDB.
- OLE DB Destination for create new table ItemStaging table in the CouponRedmption\_Staging database.



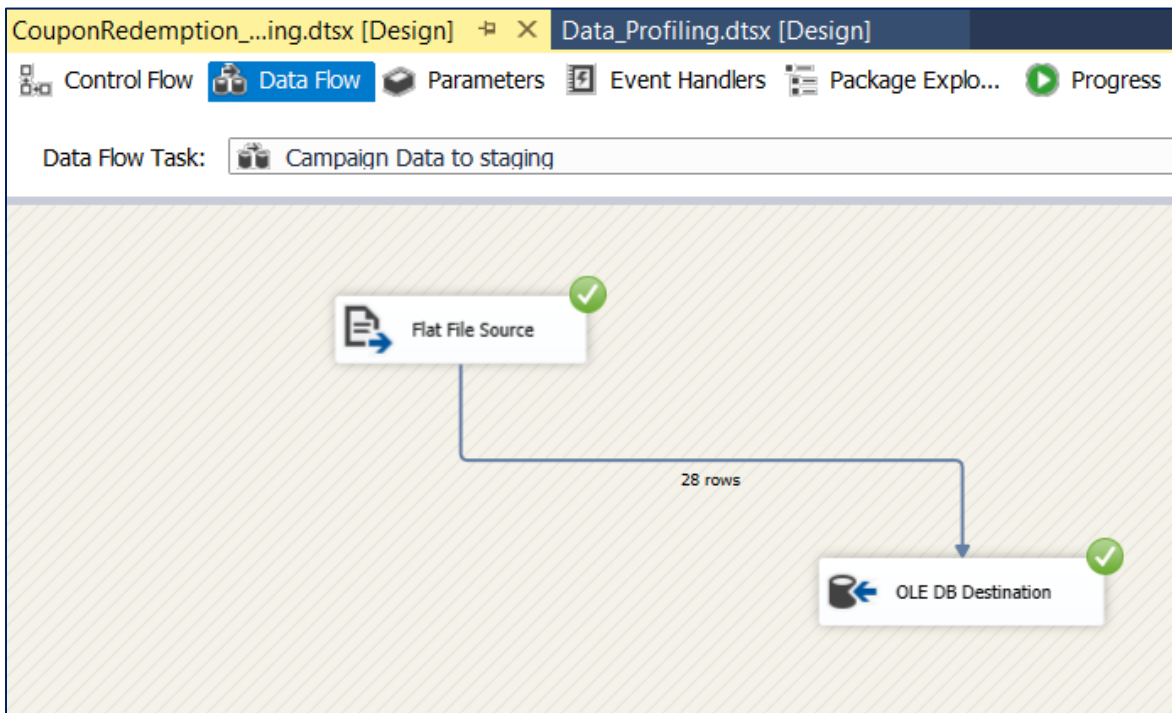
- Used to execute SQL Task SSIS tool truncate table for SQL command as truncate table ItemStaging in CouponRedemption\_Staging database.

### 3. Extract Customer Data to Staging

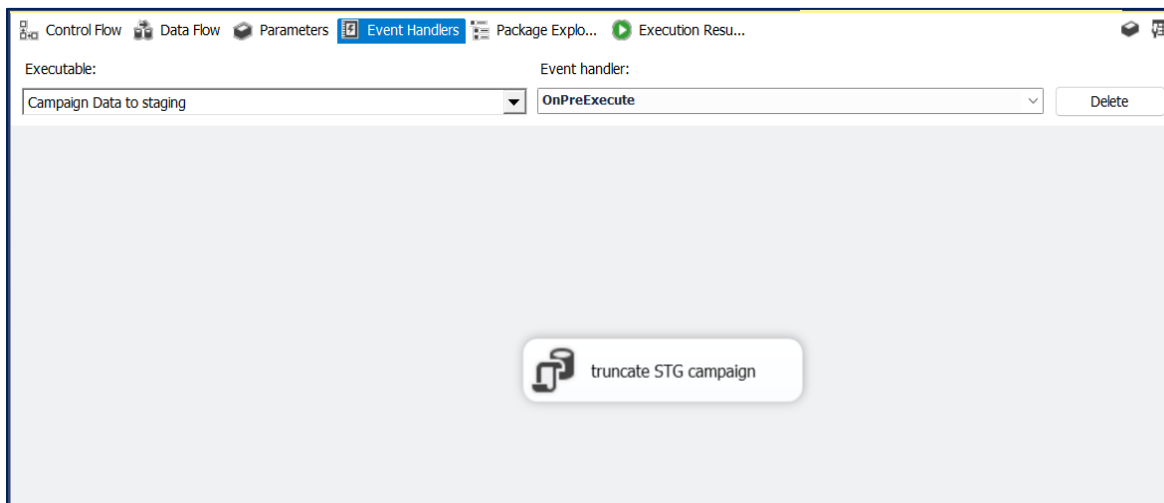


- Used OLE DB Source as dbo.Customer\_demographocs table in CouponRedmption\_SourceDB. OLE DB Destination for create new table CutomerStaging in the CouponRedmption\_Staging database. Used to execute SQL Task SSIS tool truncate table for SQL command as truncate table CutomerStaging in CouponRedemptio\_Staging database.

#### 4. Extract Campaign Data to Staging

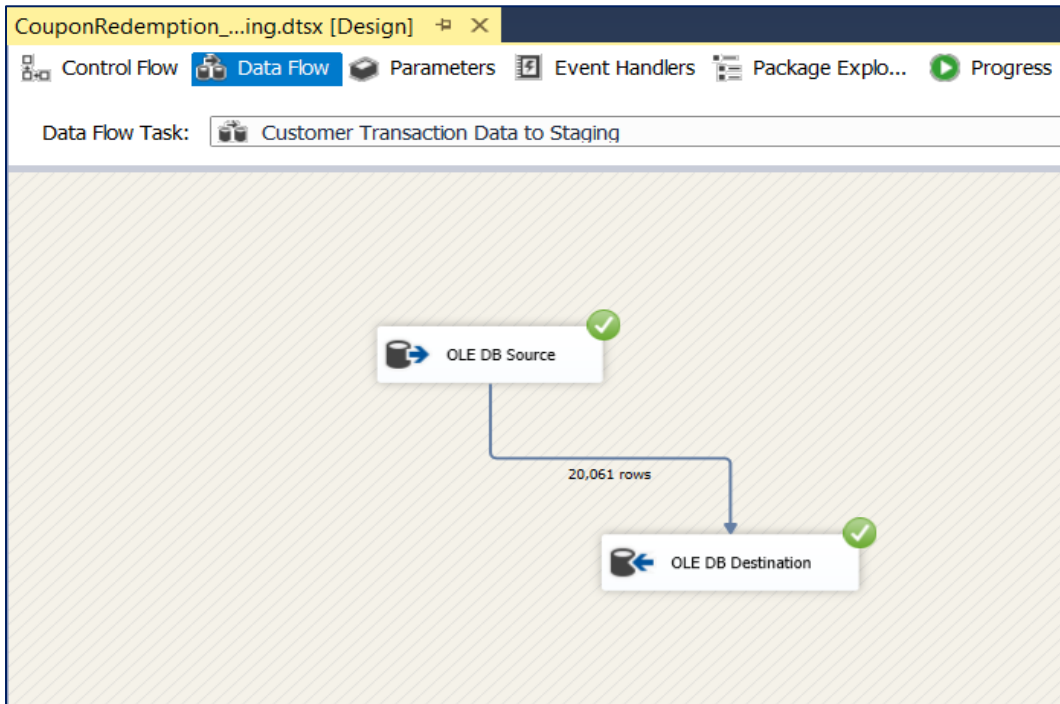


- Used OLE DB Source as **Campaign\_data.txt Flat File Source**.
- OLE DB Destination for create new table CampaignStaging in the CouponRedmption\_Staging database.

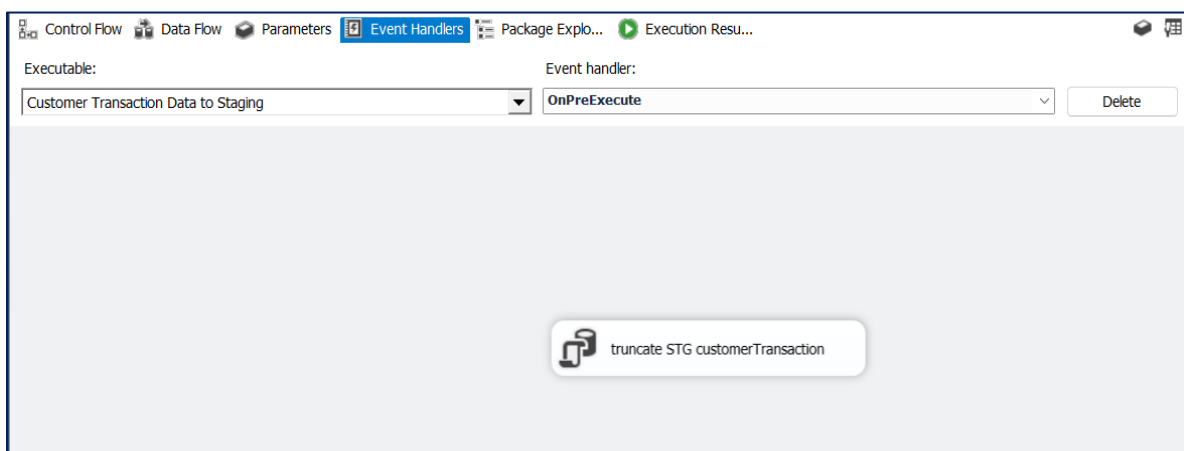


- Used to execute SQL Task SSIS tool truncate table for SQL command as truncate table CampaignStaging in CouponRedmption\_Staging database.

## 5. Extract Customer transaction Data to Staging



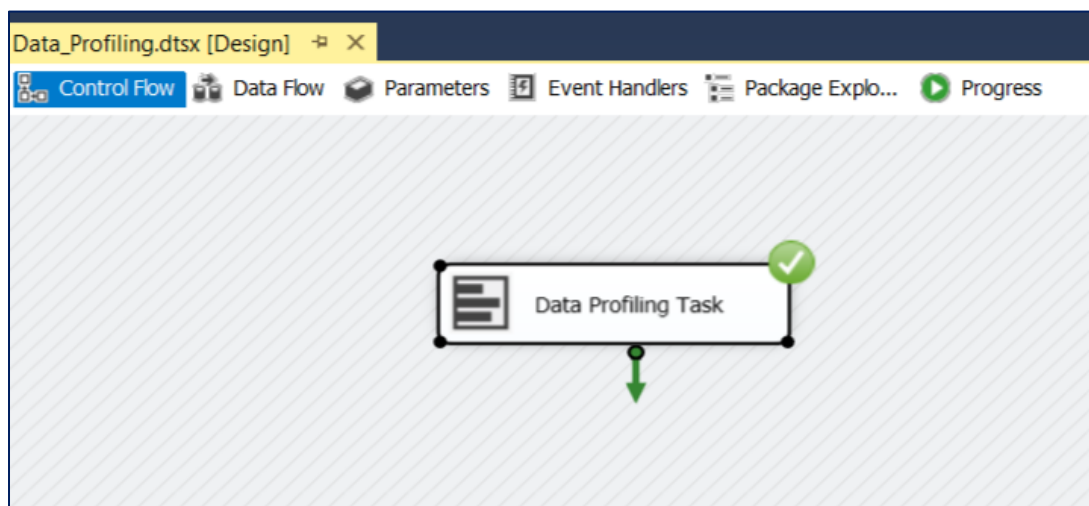
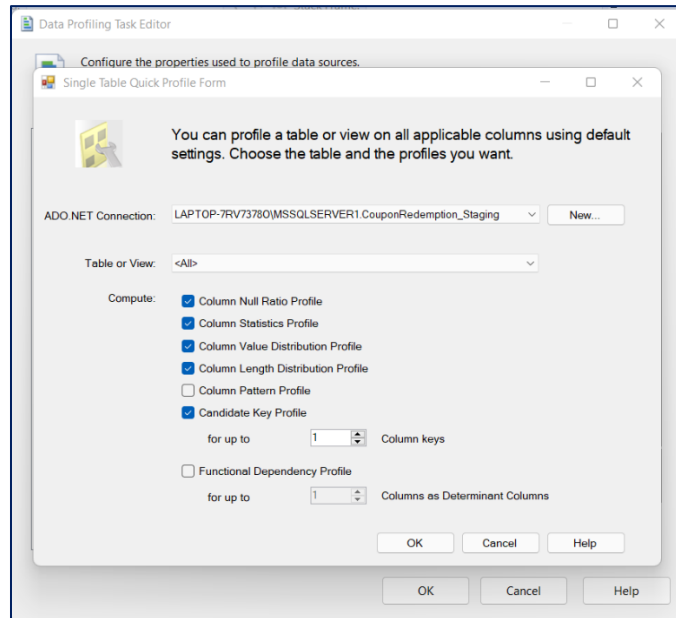
- Used OLE DB Source as dbo.customer\_transaction\_data\_new table in CouponRedmption\_SourceDB.
- OLE DB Destination for create new table CustomerTransactionStaging in the CouponRedmption\_Staging database.




Used to execute SQL Task SSIS tool truncate table for SQL command as truncate table CustomerTransactionStaging in CouponRedemption\_Staging database.

## Data Profiling

- I used the staging table data to analyze how the data looks like to determine what type of transformations I need to perform on the data.


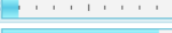




- Data Profiling was done to all staging tables to get a better insight on the data like checking for unique values or if null values were present. CustomerStaging table data profiling shown below.

Candidate Key Profiles - [dbo].[CustomerStaging]		
Key Columns	Key Strength	
customer_id		100.0000 %

Column Length Distribution Profiles - [dbo].[CustomerStaging]				
Column	Minimum Length	Maximum Length	Ignore Leading Spaces	Ignore Trailing Spaces
age_range	3	5	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
marital_status	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Length Distribution - age_range			Encrypted Connection	1000 Rows	
Length	Count	Percentage			
3		68		8.9474 %	
5		692		91.0526 %	

Column	Null Count	Null Percentage
age_range	0	0.0000 %
customer_id	0	0.0000 %
family_size	0	0.0000 %
income_bracket	0	0.0000 %
marital_status	329	43.2895 %
no_of_children	538	70.7895 %
rented	0	0.0000 %

Column	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Standard Deviation
customer_id	1	1581	779.201315789...	459.451859053527
family_size	1	5	2.16184210526...	1.16815949538075
income_bracket	1	12	4.71578947368...	2.25733031836393
no_of_children	1	3	1.78828828828...	0.841088820147046

Column	Number Of Distinct Values
age_range	6
customer_id	760
family_size	5
income_bracket	12
marital_status	2
no_of_children	3
rented	2

Value	Count	Percentage
36-45	187	24.6053 %
56-70	59	7.7632 %
70+	68	8.9474 %
18-25	45	5.9211 %
46-55	271	35.6579 %
26-35	130	17.1053 %

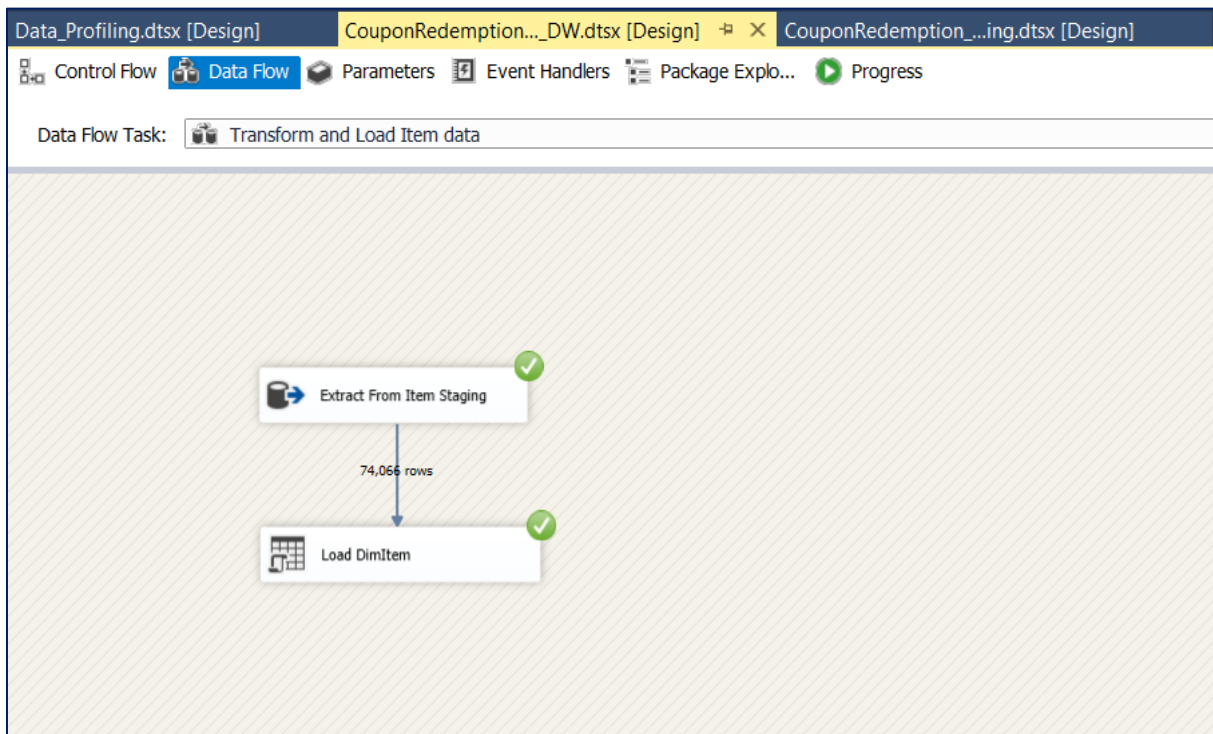


## Data Transformation

### 1. Transform and Load Item Data Details

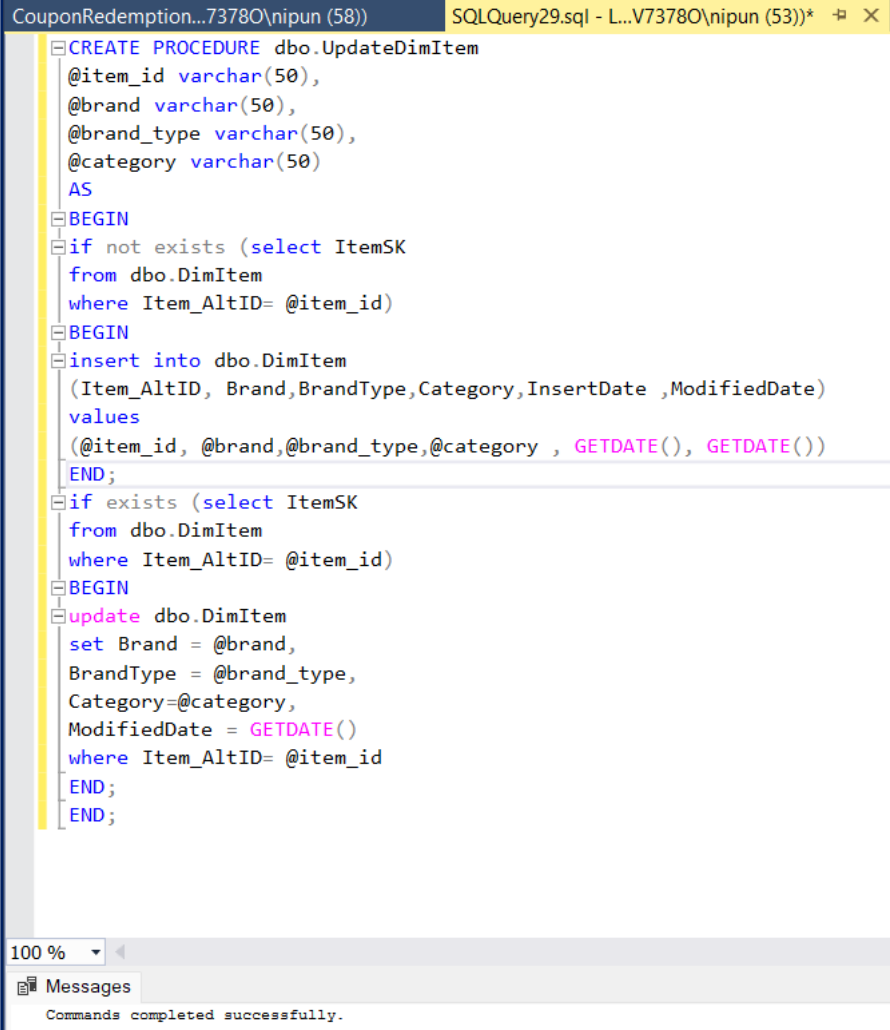
I created Item data transformation by below mentioned steps.

- Created new package called CouponRedemption\_DW.dtsx.
- Then dragged and dropped a data flow task, renamed it as transform and load Item Data.
- Then dragged and dropped OLE DB source renamed as Extract from Item Staging and configure it to access the Item staging table.
- After that I dragged and OLE DB Command and connect to the OLE DB source.



- First, I have created a procedure called UpdateDimItem and executed in the CouponRedemption\_DW database.

- **UpdateDimItem procedure**, it is used to insert data from ItemStaging to DimItem without data duplication.



```

CREATE PROCEDURE dbo.UpdateDimItem
    @item_id varchar(50),
    @brand varchar(50),
    @brand_type varchar(50),
    @category varchar(50)
AS
BEGIN
    if not exists (select ItemSK
        from dbo.ItemStaging
        where ItemSK = @item_id)
    BEGIN
        insert into dbo.DimItem
        (ItemSK, Brand, BrandType, Category, InsertDate, ModifiedDate)
        values
        (@item_id, @brand, @brand_type, @category, GETDATE(), GETDATE())
    END;
    if exists (select ItemSK
        from dbo.ItemStaging
        where ItemSK = @item_id)
    BEGIN
        update dbo.DimItem
        set Brand = @brand,
            BrandType = @brand_type,
            Category = @category,
            ModifiedDate = GETDATE()
        where ItemSK = @item_id
    END;
END;

```

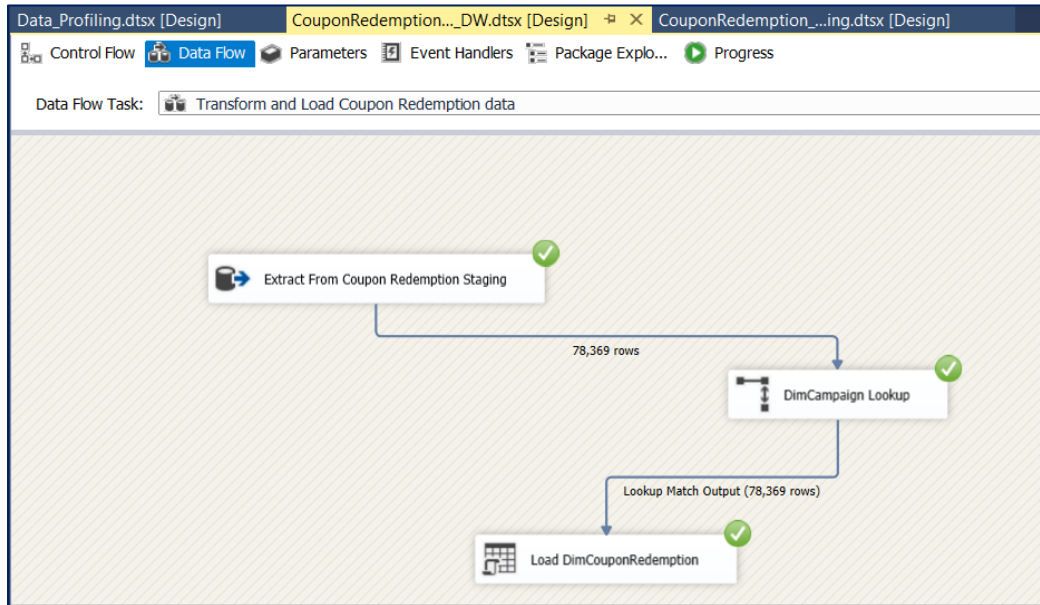
100 %

Messages

Commands completed successfully.

- Then I did same process to DimCouponRedemption table and DimCampaign table as well.

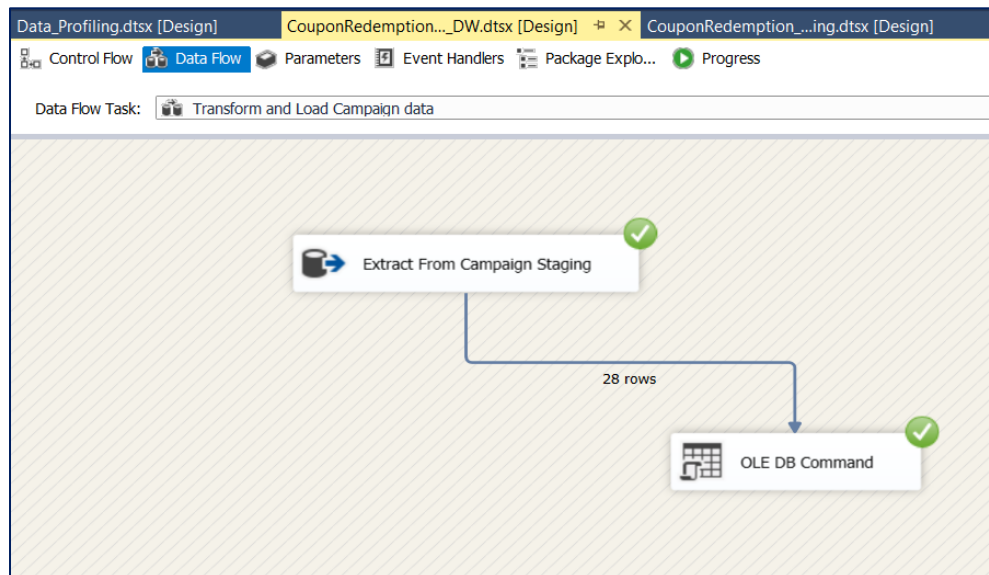
## 2. Transform and Load Coupon Redemption Data Details



### UpdateDimCouponRedemption Procedure

```
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[UpdateDimCouponRedemption]
    @id varchar(50),
    @Campaign_Key int,
    @Coupon_id varchar(50),
    @Customer_id varchar(50),
    @Redemption_Status varchar(50)
AS
BEGIN
    if not exists (select CouponRedemptionSK
    from dbo.DimCouponRedemption
    where CouponRedemption_AltID = @id)
    BEGIN
        insert into dbo.DimCouponRedemption
        ( CouponRedemption_AltID , CampaignSK, CouponID, CustomerID, RedemptionStatus, InsertDate, ModifiedDate)
        values
        (@id, @Campaign_Key, @Coupon_id, @Customer_id, @Redemption_Status, GETDATE(), GETDATE())
    END;
    if exists (select CouponRedemptionSK
    from dbo.DimCouponRedemption
    where CouponRedemption_AltID = @id)
    BEGIN
        update dbo.DimCouponRedemption
        set CampaignSK= @Campaign_Key,
        CouponID= @Coupon_id,
        CustomerID= @Customer_id,
        RedemptionStatus= @Redemption_Status,
        ModifiedDate = GETDATE()
        where CouponRedemption_AltID = @id
    END;
END;
```

### 3. Transform and Load Campaign Data Details

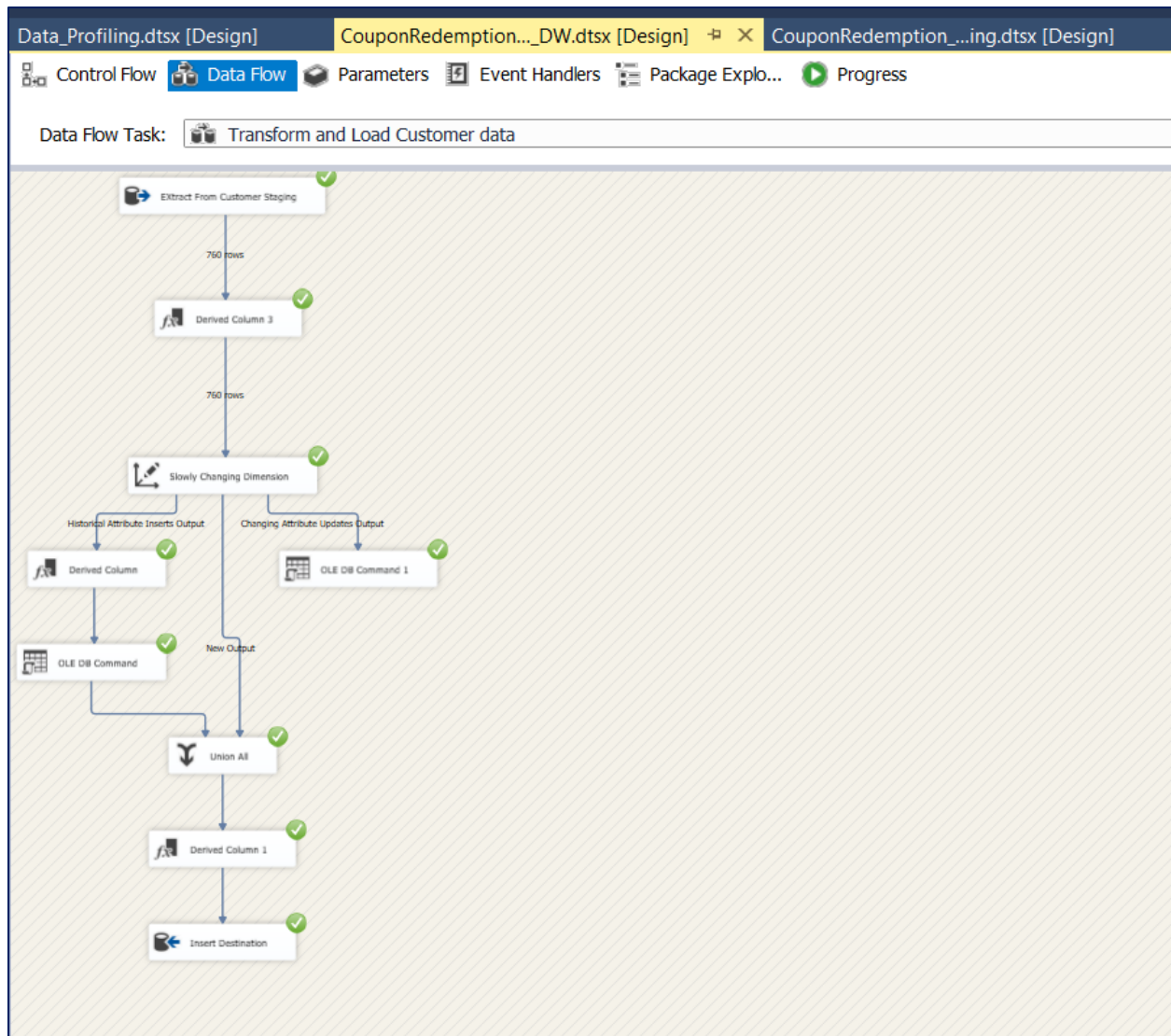


#### UpdateDimCampaign Procedure

```
CouponRedemption...73780\nipun (57)  coupon and coup...73780\nipun (56)  SQLQuery2.sql - not connected

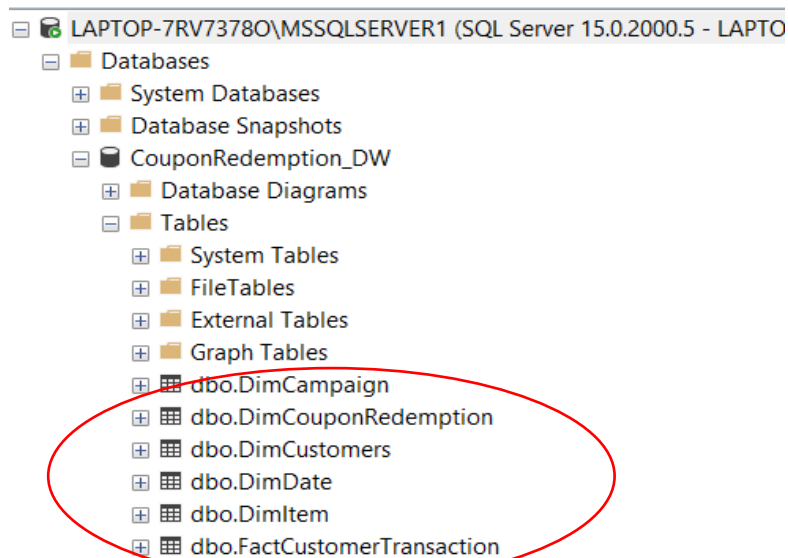
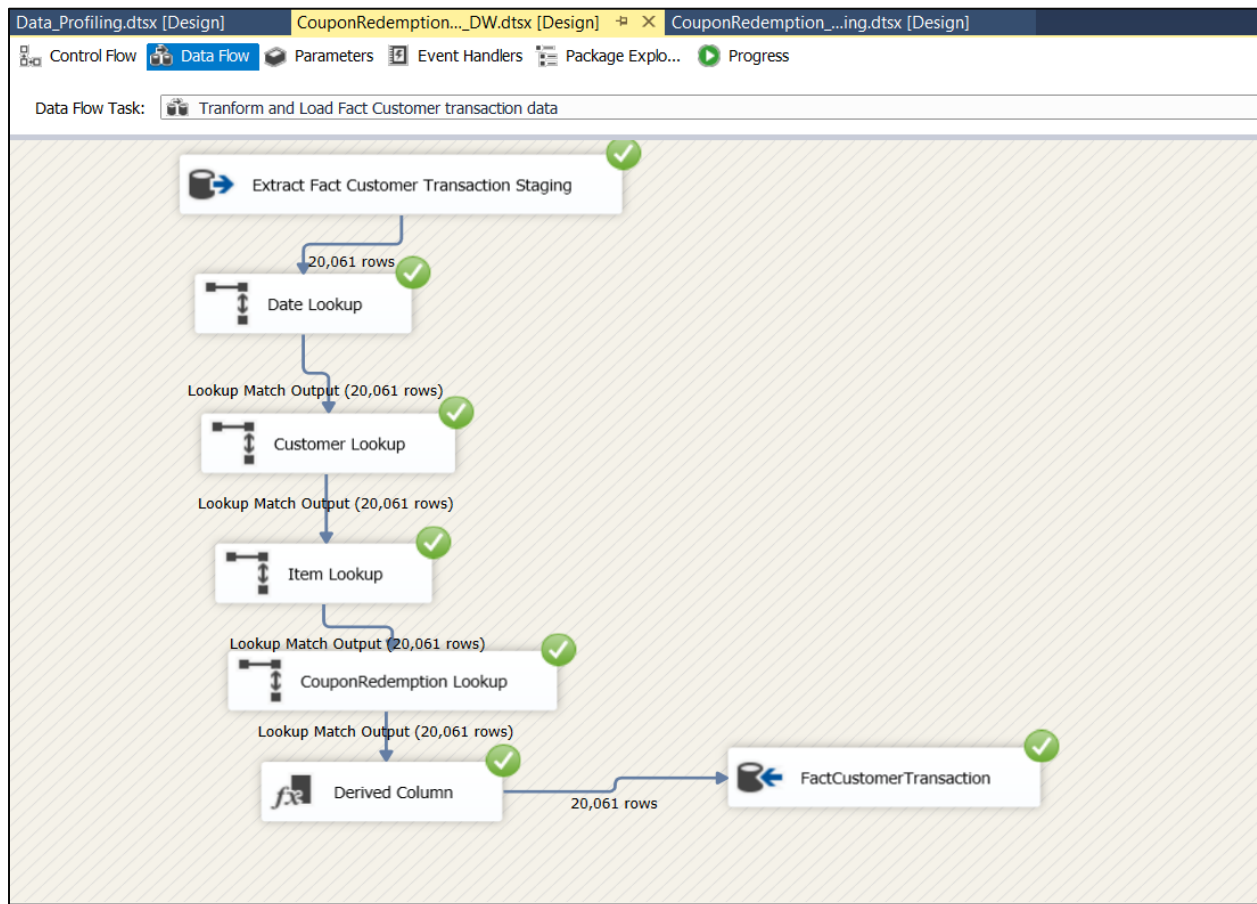
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[UpdateDimCampaign]
    @campaign_id int,
    @campaign_type nvarchar(20),
    @start_date datetime,
    @end_date datetime
AS
BEGIN
    if not exists (select CampaignSK
    from dbo.DimCampaign
    where Campaign_AltID = @campaign_id)
    BEGIN
        insert into dbo.DimCampaign
        ( Campaign_AltID, CampaignType, Campaign_StartDate, Campaign_EndDate, InsertDate, ModifiedDate)
        values
        (@campaign_id, @campaign_type, @start_date, @end_date, GETDATE(), GETDATE())
    END;
    if exists (select CampaignSK
    from dbo.DimCampaign
    where Campaign_AltID = @campaign_id )
    BEGIN
        update dbo.DimCampaign
        set CampaignType= @campaign_type,
        Campaign_StartDate= @start_date,
        Campaign_EndDate=@end_date,
        ModifiedDate = GETDATE()
        where Campaign_AltID= @campaign_id
    END;
END;
```

## Transform and Load Customer Data Details (Slowly Changing Dimension)



- The slowly Changing Dimension was handled when creating the DimCustomers table. For the slowly changing dimension I have used a slowly changing dimension, derived columns, merge, union, and sort in order to do the ETL process of loading data to the warehouse from the staging.

## Transform and Load Customer Transaction Data Details

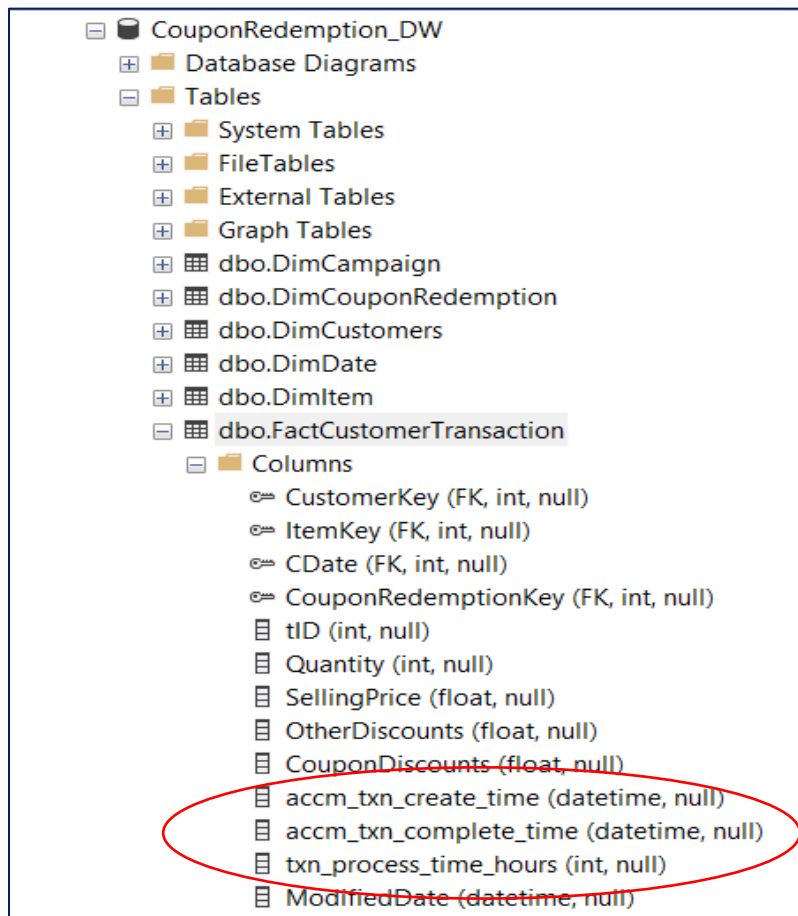


**CouponRedemption\_DW**

## STEP 06: ETL Development -Accumulating Fact Table

First, I extended my fact table (FactCustomerTransaction Table) with following 03 columns.

- accm\_txn\_create\_time
- accm\_txn\_complete\_time
- txn\_process\_time\_hours



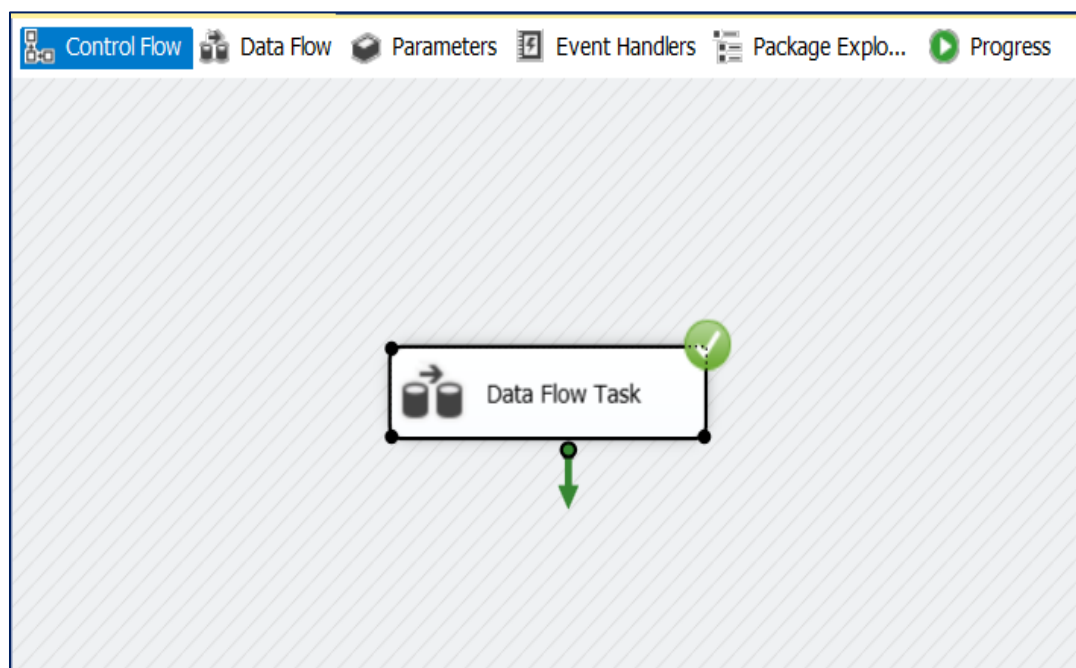
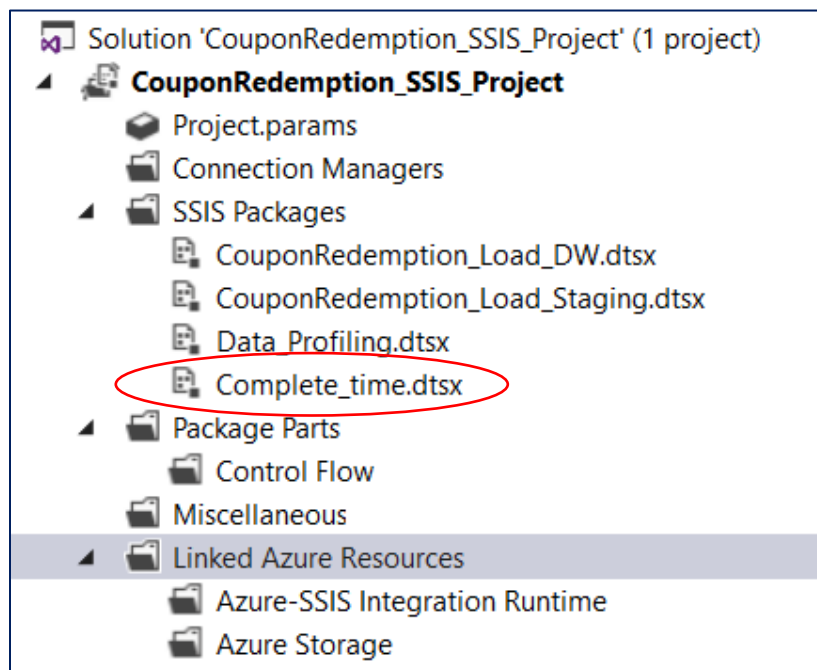
- Then I prepared a dataset which contains fact table natural key(tID) and accm\_txn\_complete time and saved it csv file format.

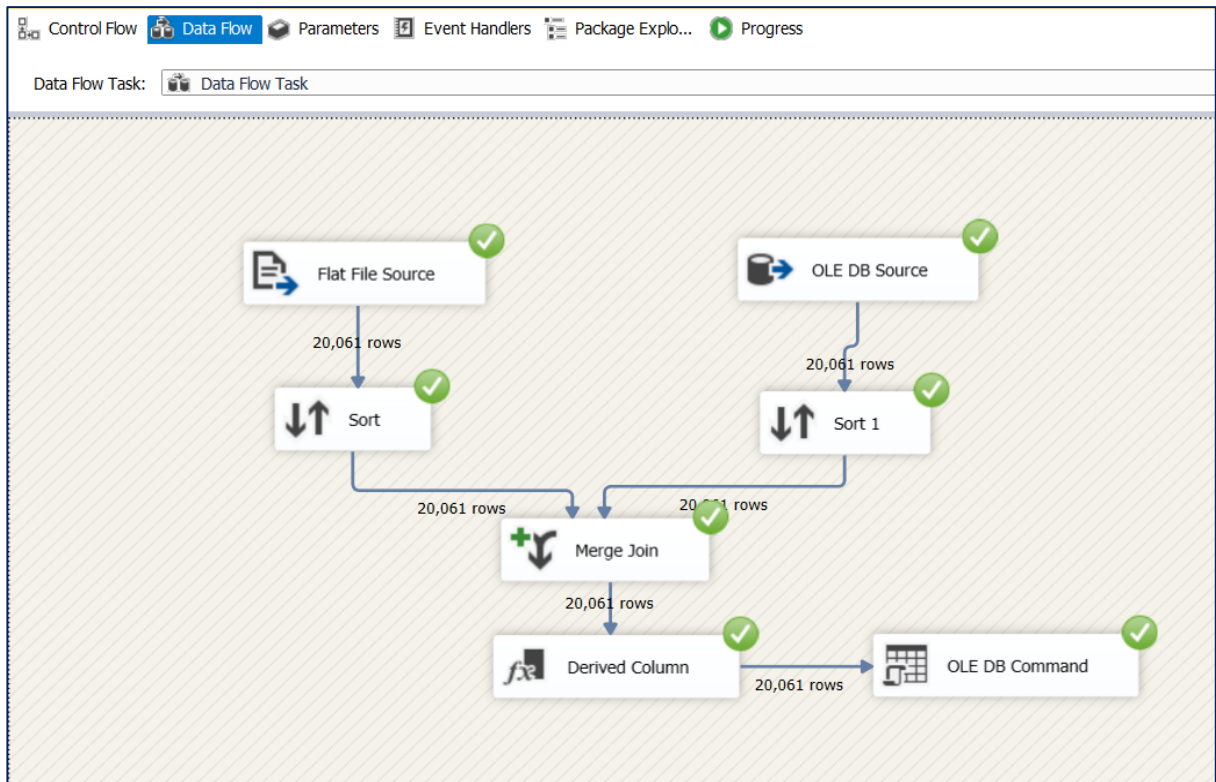
	A	B	C
1	tID	accm_txn_complete_time	
2	18538	5/11/2022 14:43	
3	13594	5/11/2022 8:55	
4	9692	5/10/2022 9:06	
5	16600	5/11/2022 9:57	
6	10272	5/10/2022 21:34	
7	21243	5/11/2022 6:43	
8	15818	5/10/2022 0:17	
9	7282	5/10/2022 22:47	
10	16283	5/10/2022 3:15	
11	21641	5/11/2022 23:49	
12	12588	5/11/2022 11:26	
13	24939	5/10/2022 23:27	
14	19178	5/11/2022 17:44	
15	5309	5/11/2022 16:35	
16	17671	5/11/2022 10:00	
17	7035	5/11/2022 9:42	
18	26329	5/11/2022 16:57	
19	26679	5/11/2022 18:07	
20	10260	5/10/2022 4:49	
21	20812	5/11/2022 3:36	
22	23133	5/10/2022 22:30	
23	26994	5/11/2022 17:02	
24	9229	5/10/2022 22:53	
25	17838	5/11/2022 18:10	
26	28097	5/10/2022 8:35	
27	22552	5/10/2022 11:57	

S

- Then I created a separate ETL SSIS package named as **Complete\_time.dtsx**. Which reads data from this file and update the corresponding accm\_txn\_complete time in my DW Fact table.







Flat File Source Editor

Configure the properties used to connect to and obtain data from a text file.

Connection Manager  
Columns  
Error Output

Available External Columns

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Name	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> tID	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> accm_txn_complete_time	

External Column	Output Column
tID	tID
accm_txn_complete_time	accm_txn_complete_time

OK Cancel Help

OLE DB Source Editor

Configure the properties used by a data flow to obtain data from any OLE DB provider.

Specify an OLE DB connection manager, a data source, or a data source view, and select the data access mode. If using the SQL command access mode, specify the SQL command either by typing the query or by using Query Builder.

OLE DB connection manager:  
 LAPTOP-7RV7378O\MSSQLSERVER1.CouponRedemption\_DW New...

Data access mode:  
 Table or view

Name of the table or the view:  
 [dbo].[FactCustomerTransaction]

Preview...

OK Cancel Help

OLE DB Source Editor

Configure the properties used by a data flow to obtain data from any OLE DB provider.

Connection Manager  
**Columns**  
 Error Output

Available External Columns

- ☒ Name
- ☒ CDate
- ☒ CouponRedemptionKey
- ☒ tID
- ☒ Quantity
- ☒ SellingPrice
- ☒ OtherDiscounts
- ☒ CouponDiscounts
- ☒ accm\_txn\_create\_time
- ☒ accm\_txn\_complete\_t...
- ☒ txn\_process\_time\_ho...
- ☒ ModifiedDate

External Column	Output Column
tID	tID
Quantity	Quantity
SellingPrice	SellingPrice
OtherDiscounts	OtherDiscounts
CouponDiscounts	CouponDiscounts
accm_txn_create_time	accm_txn_create_time
accm_txn_complete_time	accm_txn_complete_time
txn_process_time_hours	txn_process_time_hours
ModifiedDate	ModifiedDate

OK Cancel Help

Sort Transformation Editor

Specify the columns to sort, and set their sort type and their sort order. All nonselected columns are copied unchanged.

Available Input Columns

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Name	Pass Thr...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> tID	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> accm_txn_complete_time	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Input Column	Output Alias	Sort Type	Sort Order	Cor
tID	tID	ascending	1	

☐ Remove rows with duplicate sort values
 

OK

Cancel

Help

Sort Transformation Editor

Specify the columns to sort, and set their sort type and their sort order. All nonselected columns are copied unchanged.

Available Input Columns

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Name	Pass Thr...
<input type="checkbox"/> CustomerKey	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> ItemKey	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> CDate	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> CouponRedemptionKey	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> tID	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Quantity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> SellingPrice	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> OtherDiscounts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> CouponDiscounts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> accm_txn_create_time	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> accm_txn_complete_ti...	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> txn_process_time_hours	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Input Column	Output Alias	Sort Type	Sort Order	Comparison Flags
tID	tID	ascending	1	

☐ Remove rows with duplicate sort values
 OK
Cancel
Help

**Merge Join Transformation Editor**

Configure the properties used to join two sources of sorted data. Select the join type and then specify the columns to be used as the join key. Join keys must be used in the order specified by the sort-key position of the column.

Join type: Inner join Swap Inputs

Sort 1

Name	Ord...	Join...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> tID	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> accm_txn_create_time	0	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> CustomerKey	0	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> ItemKey	0	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> CDate	0	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> CouponRedemption...	0	<input type="checkbox"/>

Sort

Name	Ord...	Join...
<input type="checkbox"/> tID	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> accm_txn_complete_time	0	<input type="checkbox"/>

Input	Input Column	Output Alias
Sort	accm_txn_complete_time	accm_txn_complete_time
Sort 1	tID	tID
Sort 1	accm_txn_create_time	accm_txn_create_time

OK Cancel Help

**Advanced Editor for OLE DB Command**

The advanced editor provides access to the low-level properties of data flow components. Additionally, the advanced editor can be used to configure components that do not have a custom user interface.

Connection Managers Component Properties Column Mappings Input and Output Properties

Specify advanced properties for the data flow component.

Properties:

<b>Common Properties</b>	
ComponentClassID	{065EEED5-E779-4156-AA69-FE35A54915E6}
ContactInfo	OLE DB Command;Microsoft Corporation; Microsoft SQL Server; (C) Microsoft Corporation; All Rights Reserved; http://www.m
Description	Runs an SQL statement for each row in a data flow. For example, call a 'new employee setup' stored procedure for each row i
ID	48
IdentificationString	OLE DB Command
IsDefaultLocale	True
LocaleID	English (United States)
Name	<b>OLE DB Command</b>
PipelineVersion	0
UsesDispositions	True
ValidateExternalMetadata	True
Version	2
<b>Custom Properties</b>	
CommandTimeout	0
DefaultCodePage	1252
SqlCommand	UPDATE [dbo].[FactCustomerTransaction]SET [accm_txn_complete_time] = ?, [txn_process_time_hours]=?WHERE [tID]= ?

**Name**  
Specifies the name of the component.

Refresh OK Cancel Help

## Final Control CouponRedemption\_DW Control Flow.



Finally, successfully loaded data to the FactCustomerTransaction table with updated **txn\_process\_time**.

	CustomerKey	ItemKey	CDate	CouponRedemptionKey	ID	Quantity	SellingPrice	OtherDiscounts	CouponDiscount	accm_txn_create_time	accm_txn_complete_time	txn_process_time_hours	ModifiedDate
1	96	66136	20120112	53160	14739	1	71.2399978637695	-35.2599983215332	0	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387	2022-05-10 14:45:08.000	29	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387
2	123	21793	20120129	61733	14740	1	163.5	0	0	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387	2022-05-10 10:00:57.000	29	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387
3	NULL	50618	20120205	66891	14742	2	67.3199996948242	-67.3199996948242	0	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387	2022-05-11 16:41:12.000	55	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387
4	NULL	55106	20120131	62856	14744	1	78.0100021362305	0	0	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387	2022-05-11 20:11:36.000	59	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387
5	NULL	37175	20120115	54609	14745	1	71.2399978637695	-35.2599983215332	0	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387	2022-05-11 04:37:43.000	43	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387
6	NULL	6322	20120123	57972	14747	1	127.879997253418	0	0	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387	2022-05-10 12:13:14.000	27	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387
7	NULL	24187	20120202	64343	14750	1	213.360000610352	-53.4300003051758	0	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387	2022-05-10 07:51:21.000	22	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387
8	133	21275	20120124	58303	14751	1	28.1399993896484	-28.5	0	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387	2022-05-11 13:28:27.000	52	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387
9	NULL	7904	20120201	63599	14752	2	62.689998626709	0	0	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387	2022-05-11 18:57:02.000	57	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387
10	29	38195	20120203	65406	14755	1	67.3199996948242	-3.55999994277954	0	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387	2022-05-11 01:53:13.000	40	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387
11	579	32900	20120202	64246	14757	1	38.8300018310547	-21.3700008392334	0	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387	2022-05-11 07:57:46.000	46	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387
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13	580	70615	20120105	51043	14761	1	71.2399978637695	-35.2599983215332	0	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387	2022-05-11 17:36:45.000	56	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387
14	NULL	7052	20120209	50006	14764	1	117.1900002441406	0	0	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387	2022-05-11 08:22:36.000	47	2022-05-09 09:17:34.387
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