

#include <C++ Background>

- Released in 1985 by **Bjarne Stroustrup**, a Danish computer scientist.
- Inspired by the OOP concepts of Simula and speed of C. Built OOP functionality on top of C.
- Originally Stroustrup created C with Classes, which evolved in the full C++ we know today.
- The name C++ comes from the +1 incrementer ++ used in many programming languages/
- Ranked as the 3rd most popular programming language in the world by the TIOBE index.



//Bjarne Stroustrup, the
creator of C++

string C++ Uses in Computer Science[]

Game Production

C++'s efficiency with memory allocation makes it a popular choice to use for graphics and game design. The game engine Unreal Engine uses C++ as it's scripting language.

Web & OS

Browsers like Firefox, Chrome, and Safari are written in C++.

Combinations of C and C++ are also used to create operating systems like MacOS and Linux.

& More!

C++ offers enough low level hardware control to make it used often in embedded devices like cars, Iot devices, and medical devices.

#include <Learning Resources>

Codecademy

I used their <u>Learn C++</u>
<u>Course</u> and <u>C++ For</u>
<u>Programmers</u> for the bulk
of my learning and for
their practice challenges.

FreeCodeCamp

I used FreeCodeCamp's video classes on Data Structures to learn about linked lists.

Unreal Engine

I used Unreal Engine's docs and GGameDevs's <u>series</u> on using C++ in Unreal to learn a bit about C++ in game development.

Tetris

I used javidx9's Code-It-Yourself tetris tutorial to test my understanding of the C++ I learned and make a tetris game in the command line.

Class LearnC++ { public:

Variables

- ints, bools, and doubles return.
- Std::string!
- Intro to chars- just one character!

The Foundations

- Conditionals & loops
- < <return_type> <name>() {}
- std::cout << "printing!";</pre>
- std::cin >> userInput;

Header Files

- Declare functions in .h files
- Include those files in main.cpp

Classes

Pointers

- Store memory addresses
- Int* myPointer = &myInteger;
- &intAlias = *myPointer;

Compilation

- g++ mine.cpp
- g++ m.cpp -o execname
- g++ m.cpp funcs.cpp

private:

Unreal Engine

- Blueprints + C++ together
- Does not like my computer
- Would like to work with more later.



Data Structures

- I focused on Linked Lists
- Learn conceptually first, then C++ implementation

```
200 (00) 500

2 100 - 4 300 - 6 0 - NULL

Permit to be a Node* A. NULL;

Int dota; Node temp. dota: 2;

3 (*temp) dota: 2;

4 temp? new Node()

Node* temp * new Node();

temp 2 next * head;

None temp?

**Temp 2 next * head;

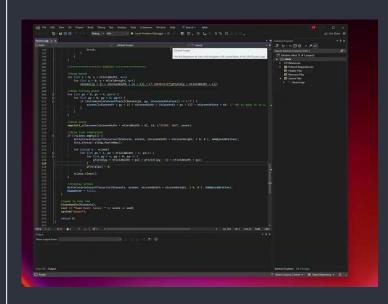
Node temp;

**Temp 2 next * head;

Node **Temp 2 next * head;

Node **Temp 2 next * head;
```

std::cout << C++ In the Wild



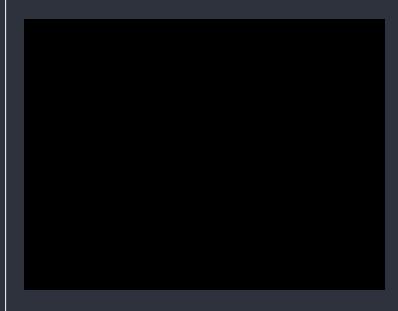
Tetris.cpp

Following this <u>Code-It-Yourself tutorial</u>, I created tetris in the Windows command line.

C++ Concepts Used:

- Variables + Conditionals
- While + For loops
- Functions
- Switch statements
- Vectors and Arrays
- Pointers
- Interfacing with the command line

std::cout << C++ In the Wild << 2!



stonks.c

Using my new knowledge of c++, I was able to reverse engineer this program and solve a CTF problem.

C++ Concepts Used:

- Insecure functions
- String format poisoning

return 99;

//Bye