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Batch: MERN 1

**Experiment No.: 2** 

**Title:** Implementation of Express. js

**Problem statement:** Consider the basic concepts of Express.js, which are useful in the creation of an application. Considering the following points, demonstrate the functionality of each with a simple script.

1) Scaffolding: 1. Demonstrate express scaffolding to fulfill the following requirements. Example: Consider Grocery Delivery Application and demonstrate the Scaffolding. Scaffold the application to create different routes such as. Sign up Page: (Root/ Homepage)

#### Code:

#### **Folder Structure:**

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
bin	13-10-2021 14:03	File folder	
node_modules	13-10-2021 16:00	File folder	
public	13-10-2021 14:03	File folder	
routes	13-10-2021 14:10	File folder	
views	13-10-2021 14:14	File folder	
🐒 арр	13-10-2021 14:13	JavaScript File	2 KB
package.json	13-10-2021 16:00	JSON File	1 KB
package-lock.json	13-10-2021 16:00	JSON File	145 KB

#### App.js:

```
var createError = require('http-errors');
var express = require('express');
var path = require('path');
var cookieParser = require('cookie-parser');
var logger = require('morgan');

var indexRouter = require('./routes/index');
var signupRouter=require('./routes/signup');
var signinRouter=require('./routes/signin');
var showgroceriesRouter=require('./routes/showgroceries');
```

```
// view engine setup
app.set('views', path.join(__dirname, 'views'));
app.set('view engine', 'jade');
app.use(logger('dev'));
app.use(express.json());
app.use(express.urlencoded({ extended: false }));
app.use(cookieParser());
app.use(express.static(path.join(__dirname, 'public')));
app.use('/', indexRouter);
app.use('/signup', signupRouter);
app.use('/signin', signinRouter);
app.use('/showgroceries', showgroceriesRouter);
// catch 404 and forward to error handler
app.use(function(req, res, next) {
 next(createError(404));
});
app.use(function(err, req, res, next) {
  // set locals, only providing error in development
 res.locals.message = err.message;
  res.locals.error = req.app.get('env') === 'development' ? err : {};
 // render the error page
 res.status(err.status | 500);
 res.render('error');
});
module.exports = app;
```

#### **Index.is:**

```
var express = require('express');
var router = express.Router();
var MClient=require('mongodb').MongoClient;
var url="mongodb://localhost:27017/"
var results=[]
/* GET home page. */
router.get('/', function(req, res, next) {
    MClient.connect(url,(err,db)=>{
        if(err)
        {
            throw err;
        }
}
```

```
}
else
{
    var dbase=db.db('EXP2');
    dbase.collection('Users').find({}).toArray((err,result)=>{
        if(err)
        {
            throw err;
        }
        else
        {
            results.push(result);
            res.render('index', { title: 'Express', "results": results });
        db.close();
        }
    })
})
module.exports = router;
```

#### Index.jade:

```
block content
h1.header Online Grocery Delivery System
div.con
   a.temp(href='http://localhost:3000/signin') Sign in
   a.temp(href='http://localhost:3000/signup') Sign up
```

### **Showgroceries.js:**

```
var express = require('express');
var router = express.Router();
router.get('/',function(req,res,next){
    res.render('showgroceries');
})
module.exports = router;
```

#### **Showgroceries.jade:**

```
extends layout
block script
  script(language='javascript').
```

```
var i=0;
    window.onload = function(e){
      document.getElementById('counter').innerHTML=i;
    function addition(){
     i=i+1;
      document.getElementById('counter').innerHTML=i;
      console.log(i);
block content
  p.header3 Groceries
  p.show Items added :
  span#counter
  button.w3-
btn(onclick="document.getElementById('id01').style.display='block'") Deliver
  div#id01.w3-modal
    div.w3-modal-content
      div.w3-container
        span.w3-
closebtn(onclick="document.getElementById('id01').style.display='none'") x
        p.temppar All items will be delivered thank you for using our
services!!
  div.card
    img(src='/images/sauce.jpg' alt='Avatar' style='width:30%; margin-left:
150px; height: 150px')
    div.containern
     h4
        b Sauce
      p.first Price: ₹ 100
     button(onclick='addition()').button.button1 + Add
  div.card
    img(src='/images/sprite.jpg' alt='Avatar' style='width:30%; margin-left:
150px; height: 150px')
    div.containern
       b Sprite
      p.first Price: ₹ 70
     button(onclick='addition()').button.button1 + Add
  div.card
    img(src='/images/wafers.jpg' alt='Avatar' style='width:30%; margin-left:
150px; height: 150px')
   div.containern
```

```
h4
       b Wafers
     p.first Price: ₹ 10
     button(onclick='addition()').button.button1 + Add
   img(src='/images/icecream.jpg' alt='Avatar' style='width:30%; margin-left:
150px; height: 150px')
   div.containern
     h4
       b Icecream
     p.first Price: ₹ 135
     button(onclick='addition()').button.button1 + Add
 div.card
   img(src='/images/naturals.jpg' alt='Avatar' style='width:30%; margin-left:
150px; height: 150px')
   div.containern
       b Naturals
     p.first Price: ₹ 70
     button(onclick='addition()').button.button1 + Add
 div.card
   img(src='/images/little.jpg' alt='Avatar' style='width:30%; margin-left:
150px; height: 150px')
   div.containern
       b.temper Little Hearts
     p.first Price: ₹ 10
     button(onclick='addition()').button.button1 + Add
 a(href='http://localhost:3000/' style='color: rgb(22.4%, 100%, 7.8%); font-
size: 30px').guider ← Back to home page
```

#### Signin.js:

```
var express = require('express');
var router = express.Router();
var Mclient=require('mongodb').MongoClient;
var url='mongodb://localhost:27017/';
router.get('/',function(req,res,next){
    res.render('signin');
})
router.post('/', function (req, res) {
    Mclient.connect(url,(err,db)=>{
        if(err)
        }
}
```

```
throw err;
        else
            console.log("Connection Established!!");
            var dbase=db.db('EXP2');
            dbase.collection('users').find({}).toArray((err,result)=>{
                if(err)
                     throw err;
                }
                else
                    var i=0;
                    var flag=0;
                     for(i=0;i<result.length;i++)</pre>
                         if(result[i].username==req.body.username)
                             flag=1;
                             if(result[i].password==req.body.password)
                                 res.render('showgroceries');
                             }
                         }
                    if(flag==0)
                         res.render('signin');
                    db.close();
            })
   })
})
module.exports = router;
```

## Signin.jade:

```
extends layout

block content
  div.container
  p.header1 Sign In
  br
  br
  br
  br
```

#### Signup.js:

```
var express = require('express');
var router = express.Router();
var Mclient=require('mongodb').MongoClient;
var url='mongodb://localhost:27017/';
router.get('/',function(req,res,next){
    res.render('signup');
})
router.post('/', function (req, res) {
    Mclient.connect(url,(err,db)=>{
        if(err)
            console.log(err);
            throw err;
        else
            console.log("Connection Established!!")
            var obj=[{username: req.body.username, password:
req.body.password}];
            var dbase=db.db('EXP2');
            dbase.collection('users').insert(obj,(err,res)=>{
                if(err)
                    console.log(err);
                else
                    console.log("Collection inserted using insert!!!");
                    db.close();
```

```
})
})
res.render('signin');

});
module.exports = router;
```

## Signup.jade:

## Error.jade:

```
extends layout

block content

p.showcontent ERROR PAGE
```

#### Layout.jade:

```
doctype html
html
head
   title= title
```

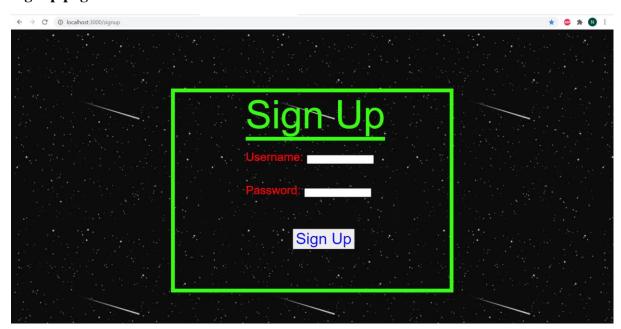
```
link(rel='stylesheet', href='/stylesheets/style.css')
block script
body
block content
```

## **Output:**

### Home page:



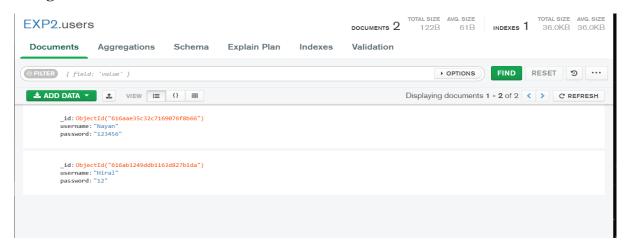
#### Signup page:



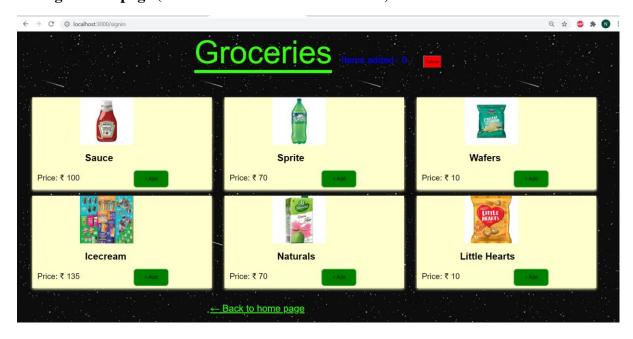
## Signin page:



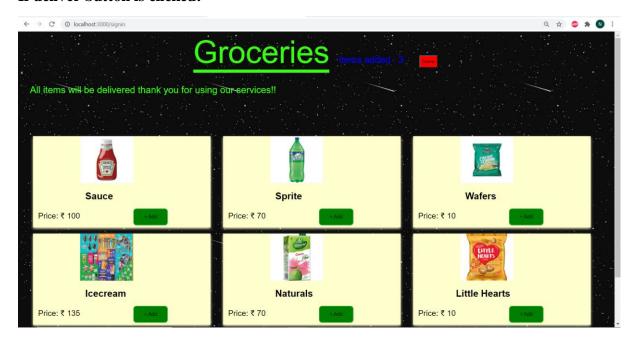
## Mongodb database:



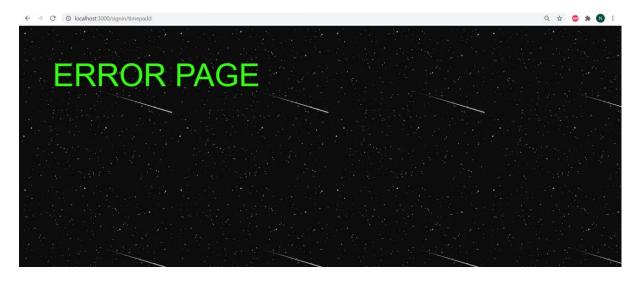
## Showgroceries page (if correct credentials are entered):



#### If deliver button is clicked:



## Error page:



**2) Types of Middleware: Authentication.** Example: Demonstrate the use of Express middleware with different types of middleware.

## 1. Application-level middleware:

## Example1:

#### Code:

#### **Index.js:**

```
// Application level middleware
const express=require('express');
const app=express();
const path=require('path');
const publicpath=path.join(__dirname,"./public");
app.use(express.static(publicpath));
app.get("/",(req,res,next)=>{
    res.sendFile(path.join(__dirname, './public/index.html'));
    next();
})
app.get("/",(req,res,next)=>{
    console.log("Next middleware called successfully!!!");
})
app.post("/",(req,res,next)=>{
    console.log("Data stored in the database successfully!!!!");
})
app.listen(5000,(req,res)=>{
    console.log("Server listening on port 5000!!!");
```

#### **Index.html:**

```
</html>
```

#### Main.css:

```
body{
    background-color: black;
    color: blue;
}
```

## **Output:**

 $\leftarrow$   $\rightarrow$   $\times$  0 localhost:5000

## Application Level Middleware

This page is created for application level middleware use!!!!!

Post

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

PS D:\KJSCE\Sem 5\MERN LAB 1\Middleware> npm start

> middleware@1.0.0 start

> node index.js

Server listening on port 5000!!!

Data stored in the database successfully!!!!

Data stored in the database successfully!!!!

□
```

## Example2:

#### Code:

```
const express = require('express')
const app = express()
// req => middleware => res
const path=require('path');
const publicpath=path.join(__dirname,"./public");
const logger=(req,res,next)=>{
  console.log("Method: ",req.method," URL: ",req.url," Year: ",new
Date().getFullYear())
 next()
app.get('/', logger,(req, res) => {
    res.sendFile(path.join(__dirname, './public/index.html'));
app.post('/',logger,(req,res)=>{
    console.log("Data stored in the database successfully!!!");
})
app.listen(5000,()=>{
  console.log('Server is listening on port 5000!!!!');
})
```

## **Output:**

# **Application Level Middleware**

This page is created for application level middleware use!!!!!

Post

When post button is clicked than app.post will be called and output will be displayed:

```
PS D:\KJSCE\Sem 5\MERN LAB 1\Middleware> node index.js
Server is listening on port 5000!!!!
Method: GET URL: / Year: 2021
Method: POST URL: / Year: 2021
Data stored in the database successfully!!!
```

#### 2. Router-level middleware:

#### Code:

#### **Routerlevel.js:**

```
const express=require('express');
const app=express();
const router=express.Router();
const path=require('path');
router.get('/',(req,res,next)=>{
    res.sendFile(path.join(__dirname, './public/index2.html'));
})
router.post('/',(req,res,next)=>{
    console.log("Data stored on the database successfully!!!");
    res.send("Done");
    next();
})
app.use('/', router)
app.listen(5000,()=>{
    console.log("Server listening on port 5000!!!!");
});
```

#### **Index2.html:**

## **Output:**

← → C ① localhost:5000

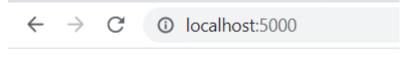
## **Router Level Middleware**

This page is created for router level middleware use!!!!!

Post

PS D:\KJSCE\Sem 5\MERN LAB 1\Middleware> node .\routerlevel.js Server listening on port 5000!!!!

After post button is clicked:



Done

PS D:\KJSCE\Sem 5\MERN LAB 1\Middleware> node .\routerlevel.js
Server listening on port 5000!!!!
Data stored on the database successfully!!!!

3. Error-handling middleware: like 404 or page not found error handler:

#### Code:

**Errorhandling.js:** 

```
const express=require('express');
const app=express()
const path=require('path');
app.get('/',(req,res,next)=>{
    res.sendFile(path.join(__dirname, './public/index3.html'));
})
app.post('/',(req,res,next)=>{
    next(new Error("You have posted something that is errorneous!!!"));
})
app.use((err,req,res,next)=>{
    res.status(404).send(err.message);
})
app.listen(5000,()=>{
```

```
console.log("Server listening on port 5000!!!");
})
```

#### **Index3.html:**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>Document</title>
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/main.css" />
</head>
<body>
   <h1>Error Handling Middleware</h1>
   This page is created for error handling middleware use!!!!!
   <form method="POST">
        <input type="submit" value="Post">
   </form>
</body>
</html>
```

## **Output:**



# Error Handling Middleware

This page is created for error handling middleware use!!!!!

Post

#### After post button is clicked:



You have posted something that is errorneous!!!

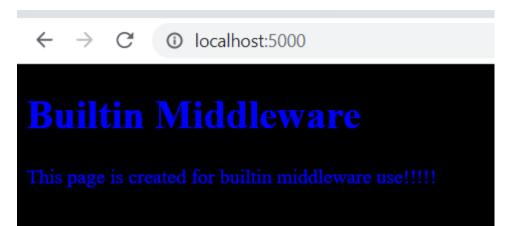
- 4. Built-in middleware: express.static, express.json and express.urlencoded:
- 1) express.static:

#### Code:

```
const express=require('express');
const app=express();
const path=require('path');
app.use(express.static(path.join(__dirname,'public2')))
app.get('/', function (req, res, next) {
    res.render('index.html');
})
app.listen(5000,()=>{
    console.log("Server listening on port 5000!!!!");
});
```

#### HTML file:

## **Output:**



## 2) express.json:

#### Code:

## With express.json:

```
const express=require('express');
const app=express();
app.use(express.json());
app.post('/post',(req,res)=>{
    res.send("Hiii "+req.body.name+" You are currently in "+req.body.year+"
year");
    res.end();
})
app.listen(5000,()=>{
    console.log("Server listening on port 5000!!!!");
})
```

## Without express.json:

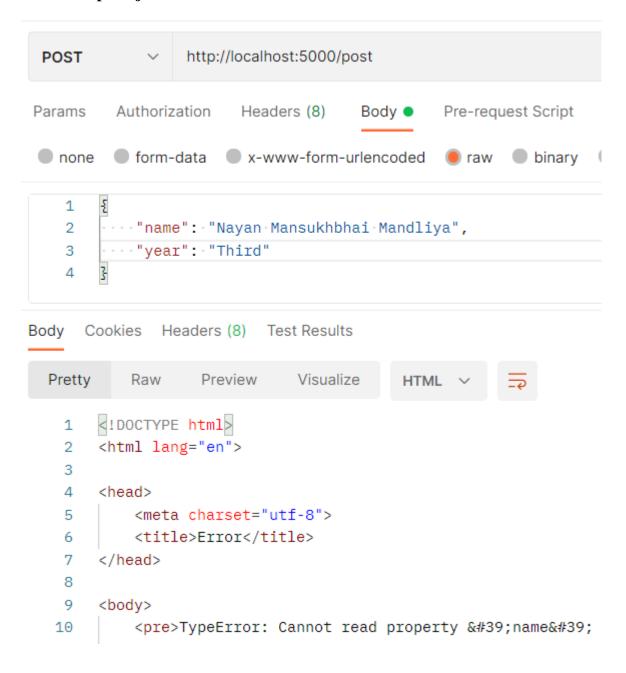
```
const express=require('express');
const app=express();
// app.use(express.json());
app.post('/post',(req,res)=>{
    res.send("Hiii "+req.body.name+" You are currently in "+req.body.year+"
year");
    res.end();
})
app.listen(5000,()=>{
    console.log("Server listening on port 5000!!!!");
})
```

## **Output:**

#### With express.json:



## Without express.json:



## 3) express.urlencoded:

## Code:

#### HTML file:

#### With urlencoded:

```
const express=require('express');
const app=express();
app.use(express.urlencoded({extended:false}));
const path=require('path');
app.get('/',(req,res,next)=>{
    res.sendFile(path.join(__dirname, './public3/temp.html'));
})
app.post("/", (req, res) => {
    res.send(req.body)
})
app.listen(5000,()=>{
    console.log("Server listening on port 5000!!!!");
});
```

#### Without urlencoded:

```
const express=require('express');
const app=express();
// app.use(express.urlencoded({extended:false}));
const path=require('path');
app.get('/',(req,res,next)=>{
    res.sendFile(path.join(__dirname, './public3/temp.html'));
})
app.post("/", (req, res) => {
    res.send(req.body)
})
app.listen(5000,()=>{
    console.log("Server listening on port 5000!!!!");
```

## **Output:**

With urlencoded:

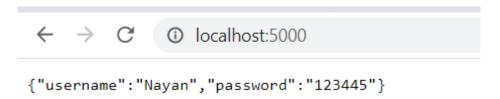
← → C ① localhost:5000

## **Builtin Middleware**

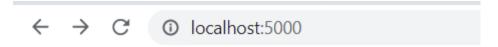
This page is created for builtin middleware use!!!!!

Username : Nayan
Password : 123445
Submit

After clicking submit button:



Without urlencoded:



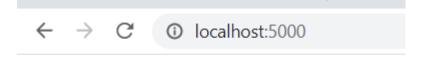
# **Builtin Middleware**

This page is created for builtin middleware use!!!!!

Username : Kenner
Password : Nadhkssfdkls

Submit

After clicking submit button: Nothing will be shown.



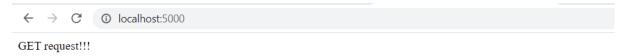
5. Third-party middleware: morgan(): This middlewear will give log of all the requests. If tiny is passed in the morgan than it will give logs in shorter format as shown in the example below.

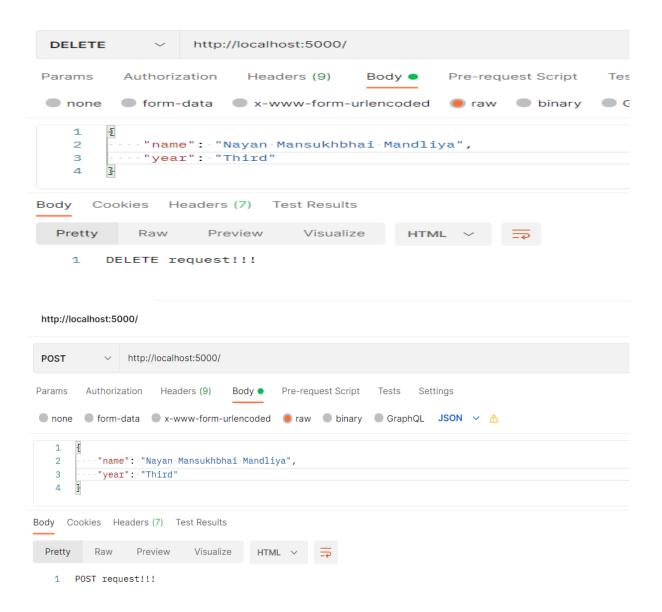
#### Code:

```
const express=require('express');
const morgan=require('morgan');
const app=express();
app.use(morgan('tiny'));
app.get('/',(req,res)=>{
    res.send('GET request!!!');
})
app.post('/',(req,res)=>{
    res.send('POST request!!!');
})
app.delete('/',(req,res)=>{
    res.send('DELETE request!!!');
})
app.listen(5000,()=>{
    console.log("Server listening on port 5000!!!!");
})
```

## **Output:**

All requests made:





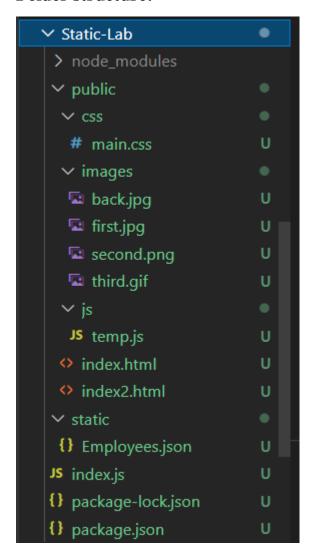
## Logs:

```
PS D:\KJSCE\Sem 5\MERN LAB 1\Middleware> node .\thirdparty.js
Server listening on port 5000!!!!
GET / 304 - - 3.001 ms
POST / 200 15 - 0.413 ms
DELETE / 200 17 - 0.553 ms

[
```

3) Serving static files using Express.js: With the help of Built in middleware, express.Static () to demonstrate the usage of serving static files in express. To demonstrate the above make a use of Use of images where it should accept any type of image, Use of CSS and HTML files and Make a Use json file of employee information, add file to the static folder, and show the response on the browser.

#### **Folder structure:**



#### Code:

#### index.js:

```
const express=require('express');
const app=express();
app.use(express.static('public'));
app.use(express.static('static'));
app.get('/',(req,res)=>{
    res.end("Hello!!");
})
```

```
app.get('/stat',(req,res)=>{
    res.sendFile("index2.html", {root: "public"});
})
app.get('/json',(req,res)=>{
    res.sendFile("Employees.json",{root: "static"});
})
app.listen(5000,()=>{
    console.log("Server listening on port 5000!!!!");
})
```

#### index.html:

#### index2.html:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>Document</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/main.css" />
    <script src="js/temp.js"></script>
</head>
<body>
   <div class="images">
        <div class="content">
            This is a static page created for
        </div>
        <div class="content2">
            EXP2
```

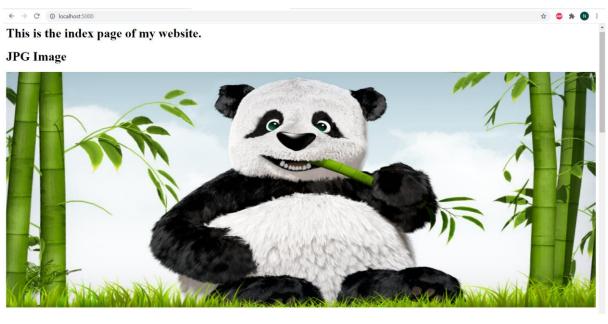
#### main.css:

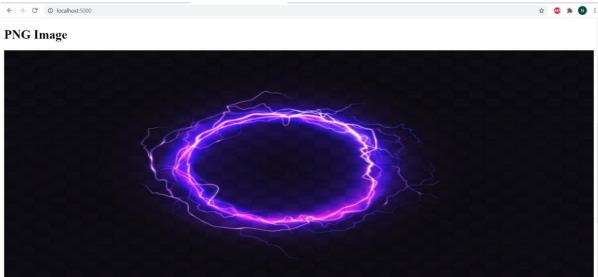
```
.images{
    background-image: url('../images/back.jpg');
   height: 97vh;
.content{
    color: #39FF14;
   font-size: 100px;
   margin-left: 150px;
   padding-top: 250px;
.content2{
   color: #39FF14;
   font-size: 100px;
   margin-left: 600px;
.buttonmaker{
    padding: 20px 20px;
   background-color: bisque;
   margin-left: 680px;
```

## temp.js:

```
function onclicker(){
    alert("JS integrated successfully!!!");
}
```

## **Output:**

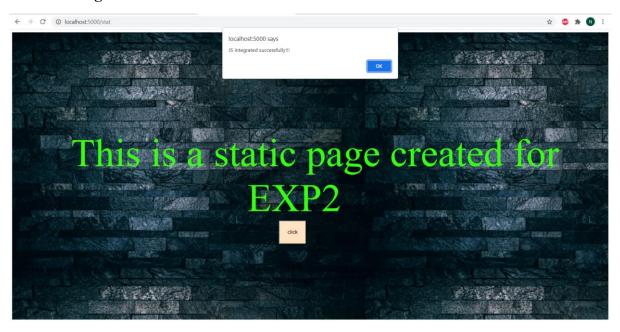








#### **After clicking button:**



```
"$oid": "616b14d6105a00709814ebc8"
  "name": "Nayan Mandliya",
  "Salary": 35000,
  "Department": "Computers"
},{
  "_id": {
    "$oid": "616b153f105a00709814ebc9"
  "name": "Harsh Khona",
  "Salary": 45000,
  "Department": "IT"
},{
  "_id": {
   "$oid": "616b155a105a00709814ebca"
  "name": "Triven Sharma",
  "Salary": 25000,
  "Department": "Electronics"
},{
"_id": {
''-id"
    "$oid": "616b1576105a00709814ebcb"
  "name": "Robert Dane",
  "Salary": 15000,
  "Department": "Mechanical"
},{
    "_id": {
    "*~id"
    "$oid": "616b158a105a00709814ebcc"
  "name": "Bob Martin",
  "Salary": 20000,
  "Department": "Electricals"
}]
```