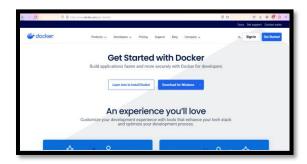
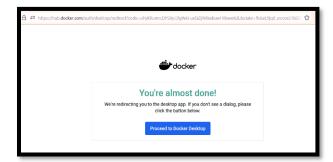
## **CS571 – Cloud computing Infrastructure**

# GenAI - Develop your containerized app

### Step 1: GenAl - Containerize your app.

1. First, install the latest version of Docker Desktop for windows.





2. Go to terminal and navigate to our working directory.

```
C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid>mkdir GenAIApplication
C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid>cd GenAIApplication
```

3. Clone the sample application. We run the following command to clone the repository:

git clone https://github.com/craig-osterhout/docker-genai-sample

```
C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid\GenAIApplication>git clone https://github.com/craig-osterhout/docker-genai-sample Cloning into 'docker-genai-sample'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 11, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (11/11), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (10/10), done.
remote: Total 11 (delta 0), reused 11 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (11/11), 10.17 KiB | 2.54 MiB/s, done.

C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid\GenAIApplication>cd docker-genai-sample
```

You should now have the following files in your docker-genai-sample directory.

```
PS C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid\GenAIApplication\docker-genai-sample> ls
    Directory: C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid\GenAIApplication\docker-genai-sample
Mode
                     LastWriteTime
                                           Length Name
                4/4/2024
                                              625 .dockerignore
-a-
                           8:50 AM
                4/4/2024
                           8:49 AM
                                             3895 app.py
                                             9099 chains.py
               4/4/2024
                           8:49 AM
                           8:50 AM
                                             1642 compose.yaml
               4/4/2024
               4/4/2024
                           8:50 AM
                                             1667 Dockerfile
               4/4/2024
                           8:49 AM
                                              967 env.example
               4/4/2024
                           8:49 AM
                                             7169 LICENSE
               4/4/2024
                           8:50 AM
                                             826 README.Docker.md
               4/4/2024
                           8:49 AM
                                              179 README.md
                4/4/2024
                           8:49 AM
                                              106 requirements.txt
                4/4/2024
                           8:49 AM
                                             1945 utils.py
```

4. Now that we have an application, we can use docker init to create the necessary Docker assets to containerize our application. Inside the docker-genai-sample directory, run the **docker init** command.

```
PS C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid\GenAIApplication\docker-genai-sample> docker init
Welcome to the Docker Init CLI!
This utility will walk you through creating the following files with sensible defaults for y
our project:
    .dockerignore
  - Dockerfile
    compose.yaml
  - README.Docker.md
Let's get started!
 PWhat application platform does your project use? Python
  What version of Python do you want to use? 3.11.7
  What version of Python do you want to use? 3.11.7
  What port do you want your app to listen on? (8000) 8000
 What port do you want your app to listen on? 8000
 What is the command you use to run your app (e.g., gunicorn 'myapp.example:app' --bind=0.0.0.88000)? streamlit run app.py --server.address=0.0.0.0 --server.port=8000
? What is the command you use to run your app (e.g., gunicorn 'myapp.example:app' --bind=0.0.0:8000)? streamlit run app.py --server.address=0.0.0.0 --server.port=8000
CREATED: .dockerignore
CREATED: Dockerfile
CREATED: compose.yaml
CREATED: README.Docker.md

√Your Docker files are ready!

Take a moment to review them and tailor them to your application.
When you're ready, start your application by running: docker compose up --build
Your application will be available at <a href="http://localhost:8000">http://localhost:8000</a>
Consult README.Docker.md for more information about using the generated files.
PS C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid\GenAIApplication\docker-genai-sample>
```

#### Step 2: GenAI - Develop your app.

#### Adding a Local Database

Here we will update the compose.yaml file to define a database service, and we will specify an environment variables file to load the database connection information rather than manually entering the information every time. To run the database service:

1. In the cloned repository's directory, rename **env.example** file to **.env**. This file contains the environment variables that the containers will use.

```
Directory: C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid\GenAIApplication\docker-genai-sample
1ode
                         LastWriteTime
                                                   Length Name
                   4/4/2024
                                8:50 AM
                                                       625 .dockerianore
                                                      3895 app.py
9099 chains.py
                   4/4/2024
4/4/2024
                                8:49 AM
                                8:49 AM
                   4/4/2024
4/4/2024
                                                      1642 compose.yaml
1667 Dockerfile
                                8:50 AM
                                                      967 env.example
7169 LICENSE
                   4/4/2024
                                8:49 AM
                   4/4/2024
                                8:49 AM
                   4/4/2024
                                                       826 README.Docker.md
                                8:50 AM
                   4/4/2024
                                8:49 AM
                                                       179 README.md
                   4/4/2024
                                                       106 requirements.txt
                   4/4/2024
                                8:49 AM
                                                      1945 utils.py
PS C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid\GenAIApplication\docker-genai-sample> Rename-Item -Path "env.example" -NewName ".env"
PS C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid\GenAIApplication\docker-genai-sample> ls
    Directory: C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid\GenAIApplication\docker-genai-sample
                         LastWriteTime
                                                   Length Name
4ode
                                                       625 .dockerignore
                   4/4/2024
                                8:49 AM
                                                       967 .env
                                                      3895 app.py
                   4/4/2024
                                8:49 AM
                                                      9099 chains.py
                   4/4/2024
                                8:49 AM
```

2. Then open the compose yaml file in an IDE or text editor.

```
PS C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid\GenAIApplication\docker-genai-sample> vim compose.yaml
```

- 3. In the compose yaml file, add the following:
  - Add instructions to run a Neo4j database
  - Specify the environment file under the server service in order to pass in the environment variables for the connection.

```
services:
    server:
    build:
        context: .
    ports:
        - 8000:8000
    env file:
```

```
- .env
    depends on:
      database:
        condition: service healthy
  database:
    image: neo4j:5.11
   ports:
     - "7474:7474"
      - "7687:7687"
    environment:
      - NEO4J AUTH=${NEO4J USERNAME}/${NEO4J PASSWORD}
   healthcheck:
      test: ["CMD-SHELL", "wget --no-verbose --tries=1 --spider
localhost:7474 || exit 1"]
     interval: 5s
      timeout: 3s
      retries: 5
```

```
compose.yaml + (~\GenAlAp| × + ~
version: "3.8"
services:
  server:
   build:
     context: .
    ports:
- "8000:8000"
    env_file:
      - .env
    depends_on:
      database:
        condition: service_healthy
  database:
    image: neo4j:5.11
    ports:
    environment:
      NEO4J_AUTH: ${NEO4J_USERNAME}/${NEO4J_PASSWORD}
    healthcheck:
      test: ["CMD-SHELL", "wget --no-verbose --tries=1 --spider localhost:7474 || exit 1"]
      interval: 5s
      timeout: 3s
      retries: 5
```

4. Run the application. Inside the docker-genai-sample directory, run the following command in a terminal.

\$ docker compose up --build

```
PS C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid\GenAIApplication\docker-genai-sample> docker compose up
     0B/0B
                                                                                                           Pulled
> > sha256:dbbd5e659e8a07ff7ea6233b213b36aa516b4c53c648f1817a4dd18b83cb 8.40kB / 8.40kB 

> > sha256:dbbd5e659e8a07ff7ea6233b213b36aa516b4c53c648f1817a4dd18b83cb 8.40kB / 8.40kB 

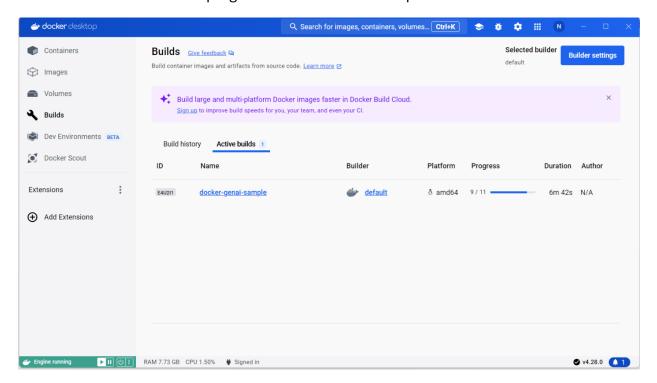
> > sha256:4611ea7b7d89ce41ec5c63df83976ccec3fe8daa32a2d9c96e5decb72e9a8d67 4828 / 4828 

> > sha256:ab56f6885c985024a40925d2fa322df997655db5f361ad9f221861f9c665 1.26kB / 1.26kB 

> > sha256:ccef65a67ab38a038c615e74c797b11a43d36505710abe93c87b021401 11.98MB / 11.98MB 

> > extracting sha256:ccef65a67ab38a038c615e74c797b11a43d36505710abe93c87b021401bbd81
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           0.05
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           8.7s
0.5s
  >> extracting sha256:cccf65a67ab38a638c615e7uc797b11a43d3650b5710abe93c87b021401bebd81
>> [server internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3.11.7-slim
>> [server auth] library/python:pull token for registry-1.docker.io
>> [server internal] load .dockerignore
>> > transferring context: 667B
>> [server base 1/5] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.11.7-slim@sha256:53d6284a40eae6b625f
>> [server internal] load build context
>> > transferring context: 115.79kB
>> CACHED [server base 2/5] WORKDIR /app
>> CACHED [server base 3/5] RUN adduser --disabled-password --gecos "" --home
>> CACHED [server base 4/5] RUN --mount=type=cache,target=/root/.cache/pip --mount=ty
>> [server base 5/5] CODY .
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            0.1s
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           0.05
  | Server] exporting to image | >> => exporting layers | >> => writing image sha256:94a581b3c79289669ac606de29cb2bcca87608e3f022c7c95d5223e5e0b040 | >> => naming to docker.io/library/docker-genai-sample-server | |
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            0.1s
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            0.05
 √Container docker-genai-sample-database-1 Created 0.4s
√Container docker-genai-sample-server-1 Re... 0.6s
Attaching to database-1, server-1
database-1 | Changed password for user 'neo4j'. IMPORTANT: this change will only take effect if performed before the database is stars
                             database-1
```

We can also see the progress from Docker Desktop.

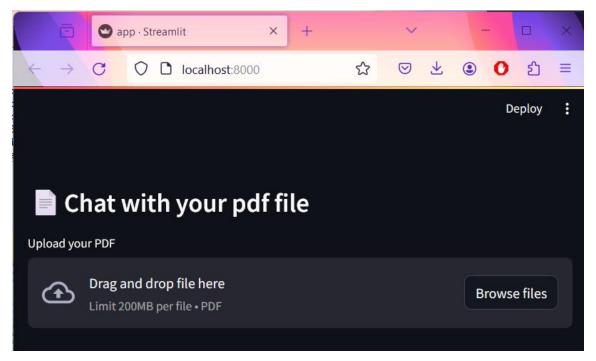


5. Access the application. Open a browser and view the application at <a href="http://localhost:8000">http://localhost:8000</a>. You should see a simple Streamlit application.

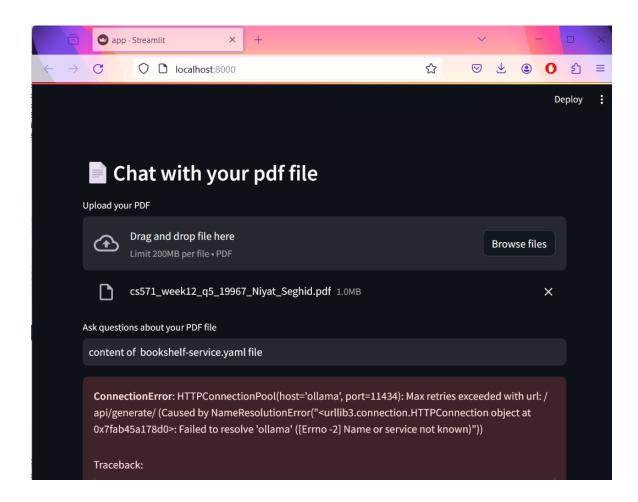
```
PS C:\Users\Wiyat Habtom Seghid\GenAIApplication\docker-genai-sample> docker compose up —build

[*] Building S.2s (13/13) FINSHED

| Server internal| load build definition from Dockerfile
| Server internal| load build definition from Dockerfile:1
| Server resolve image config for docker.io/docker/dockerfile:1
| Server resolve image config for docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/
| Server resolve image config for docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/
| Server resolve image config for docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/docker.io/
```



 Note that asking questions to a PDF will cause the application to fail because the LLM service specified in the .env file isn't running yet.



6. Stop the application. In the terminal, press ctrl+c to stop the application.

```
Gracefully stopping... (press Ctrl+C again to force)

[+] Stopping 0/1

- Container docker-genai-sample-server-1 Stopping [+] Stopping 0/1

[+] Stopping 2/2ker-genai-sample-server-1 Stopping 6.0s

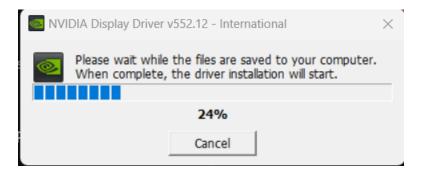
**Container docker-genai-sample-server-1 Stopped

**Container docker-genai-sample-database-1 Stopped
canceled

PS C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid\GenAIApplication\docker-genai-sample>
```

#### Adding a Local or Remote LLM Service

- 1. Install the prerequisites.
  - For Docker Engine on Linux, install the NVIDIA Container Toolkilt.
  - For Docker Desktop on Windows 10/11, install the latest <u>NVIDIA driver</u> and make sure you are using the <u>WSL2 backend</u>



2. Add the Ollama service and a volume in your compose.yaml. The following is the updated compose.yaml:

```
services:
 server:
   build:
      context: .
    ports:
      - 8000:8000
    env_file:
      - .env
    depends on:
      database:
        condition: service healthy
  database:
    image: neo4j:5.11
    ports:
      - "7474:7474"
      - "7687:7687"
    environment:
      - NEO4J AUTH=${NEO4J USERNAME}/${NEO4J PASSWORD}
      test: ["CMD-SHELL", "wget --no-verbose --tries=1 --spider
localhost:7474 || exit 1"]
      interval: 5s
      timeout: 3s
      retries: 5
  ollama:
    image: ollama/ollama:latest
    ports:
      - "11434:11434"
    volumes:
      - ollama volume:/root/.ollama
    deploy:
      resources:
        reservations:
          devices:
            - driver: nvidia
              count: all
              capabilities: [gpu]
volumes:
  ollama volume:
```

```
compose.yaml + (~\GenAlAp| ×
version: "3.8"
services:
  server:
    build:
      context: .
   ports:
- "8000:8000"
    env_file:
      - .env
    depends_on:
      database:
        condition: service_healthy
  database:
    image: neo4j:5.11
    ports:
    environment:
      NEO4J_AUTH: ${NEO4J_USERNAME}/${NEO4J_PASSWORD}
    healthcheck:
      test: ["CMD-SHELL", "wget --no-verbose --tries=1 --spider localhost:7474 || exit 1"]
      interval: 5s
      timeout: 3s
      retries: 5
  ollama:
    image: ollama/ollama:latest
    ports:
    volumes:
      - ollama_volume:/root/.ollama
    deploy:
      resources:
        reservations:
          devices:
            - driver: nvidia
              count: all
              capabilities: [gpu]
  volumes:
    ollama_volume:
```

3. Add the ollama-pull service to your compose.yaml file. This service uses the docker/genai:ollama-pull image, based on the GenAI Stack's <u>pull\_model.Dockerfile</u> and will automatically pull the model for your Ollama container. The following is the updated section of the compose.yaml file:

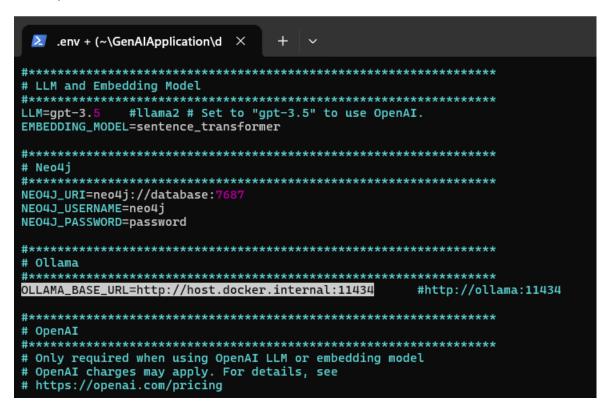
```
compose.yaml + (~\GenAlAp| ×
version: "3.8"
services:
 server:
    build:
      context: .
    ports:
- "8000:8000"
    env_file:
      - .env
    depends_on:
      database:
       condition: service_healthy
     ollama-pull:
        condition: service_completed_successfully
  ollama-pull:
    image: docker/genai:ollama-pull
    env_file:
      env
  database:
    image: neo4j:5.11
    ports:
      - "7474:7474"
- "7687:7687"
    environment:
      NEO4J_AUTH: ${NEO4J_USERNAME}/${NEO4J_PASSWORD}
    healthcheck:
      test: ["CMD-SHELL", "wget --no-verbose --tries=1 --spider localhost:7474 || exit 1"]
      interval: 5s
      timeout: 3s
      retries: 5
  ollama:
    image: ollama/ollama:latest
    volumes:
      - ollama_volume:/root/.ollama
    deploy:
      resources:
        reservations:
          devices:
            - driver: nvidia
              count: all
              capabilities: [gpu]
  volumes:
```

### Run Ollama in a Container

1. Install and run Ollama on your host machine.



 Update the OLLAMA\_BASE\_URL value in your .env file to http://host.docker.internal:11434.



3. Pull the model to Ollama using the following command.

\$ ollama pull llama2

```
PS C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid> ollama pull llama2
pulling manifest
pulling 8934d96d3f08... 100%
                                                                                                        3.8 GB
pulling 8c17c2ebb0ea... 100%
pulling 7c23fb36d801... 100%
                                                                                                        7.0 KB
                                                                                                        4.8 KB
pulling 2e0493f67d0c... 100%
                                                                                                          59 B
pulling fa304d675061... 100%
pulling 42ba7f8a01dd... 100%
                                                                                                          91 B
                                                                                                         557 B
verifying sha256 digest
writing manifest
removing any unused layers
success
PS C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid>
PS C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid>
```

Note: In case you are using OpenAI you can do the following steps instead.

- i. Update the LLM value in your .env file to gpt-3.5.
- ii. Uncomment and update the OPENAI\_API\_KEY value in your .env file to your OpenAI API key

```
.env + (~\GenAlApplication\d ×
#*********************
# LLM and Embedding Model
#*******************
LLM=gpt-3.5 #llama2 # Set to "gpt-3.5" to use OpenAI.
EMBEDDING_MODEL=sentence_transformer
<del>#</del>***********************************
# Neo4j
#*********************
NEO4J_URI=neo4j://database:7687
NEO4J_USERNAME=neo4j
NEO4J_PASSWORD=password
#**********************
# Ollama
<del>#</del>***********************
OLLAMA_BASE_URL=http://host.docker.internal:11434
                                   #http://ollama:11434
#********************
# OpenAI
#**********************
# Only required when using OpenAI LLM or embedding model
# OpenAI charges may apply. For details, see
# https://openai.com/pricing
#OPENAI_API_KEY=sk-R
```

1. To run all the services, run the following command.

\$ docker compose up --build

- Wait until everything is built and service is started.

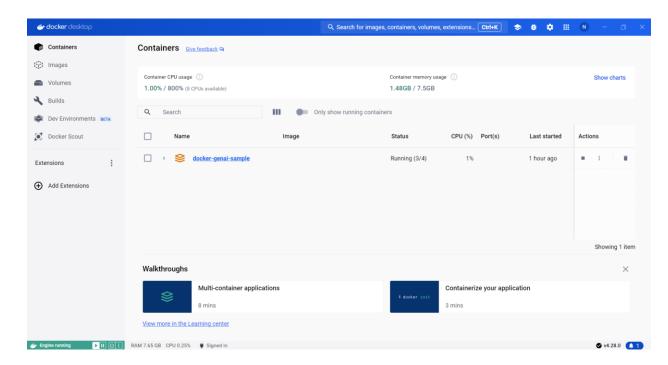
```
PS C:\Users\Niyat Habtom Seghid\GenAIApplication\docker-genai-sample> docker compose up --build
  √ollama 3 layers [‼‼‼]
                                    0B/0B
                                                  Pulled
    √bccd10f490ab Pull complete
    √fa3c11b406f0 Pull complete
     /331bdb4bb0dd Pull complete
  √ollama-pull <mark>7 layers</mark> ["""""]
√a48641193673 Pull complete
                                               0B/0B
                                                             Pulled
    √496e8c35aa41 Pull complete
    √d7f704120c50 Pull complete
    √25219de7956a Pull complete
    √4f4fb700ef54 Pull complete
    √0977b56ccc02 Pull complete
     /leadfce5a711 Pull complete
[+] Building 53.6s (14/14) FINISHED
                                                                                                          docker:default
    [server internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
                                                                                                                      0.9s
 => => transferring dockerfile: 1.71kB
                                                                                                                      0.5s
=> [server] resolve image config for docker.io/docker/dockerfile:1 32.9s
=> [server auth] docker/dockerfile:pull token for registry-1.docker.io 0.0s
=> CACHED [server] docker-image://docker.io/docker/dockerfile:1@sha256:dbbd5e059e8a07ff7ea6233 0.0s
    [server internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3.11.7-slim
                                                                                                                     17.5s
 => [server auth] library/python:pull token for registry-1.docker.io
=> [server internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 667B
                                                                                                                      0.0s
                                                                                                                      0.2s
                                                                                                                      0.05
 => [server base 1/5] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.11.7-slim@sha256:53d6284a40eae6b625f22870 => [server internal] load build context
                                                                                                                     0.0s
                                                                                                                      0.1s
 => => transferring context: 160.03kB
=> CACHED [server base 2/5] WORKDIR /app
=> CACHED [server base 3/5] RUN adduser
                                                                                                                      0.1s
                                                                                                                      0.0s
                                                      --disabled-password
                                                                                    --gecos ""
                                                                                                      --home "/no
                                                                                                                      0.0s
 => CACHED [server base 4/5] RUN --mount=type=cache,target=/root/.cache/pip
                                                                                                 --mount=type=bi
                                                                                                                      0.0s
 => [server base 5/5] COPY .
                                                                                                                      0.1s
 => [server] exporting to image
                                                                                                                      0.1s
 => => exporting layers
                                                                                                                      0.1s
 => => writing image sha256:5e094110126005766022e0a07bd8a707ba49147d40ea7aedda5615251b430c77
                                                                                                                      0.0s
 => => naming to docker.io/library/docker-genai-sample-server
                                                                                                                      0.05

√Volume "docker-genai-sample_ollama_volume"

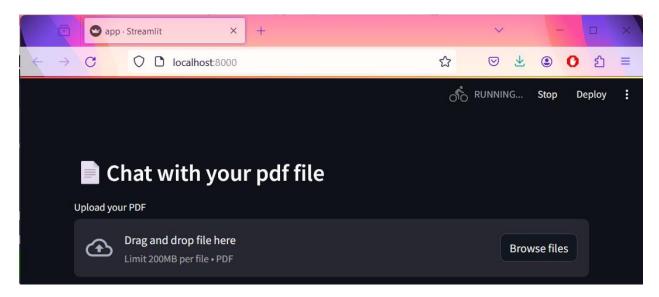
 √Container docker-genai-sample-ollama-pull-1

√Container docker-genai-sample-ollama-1

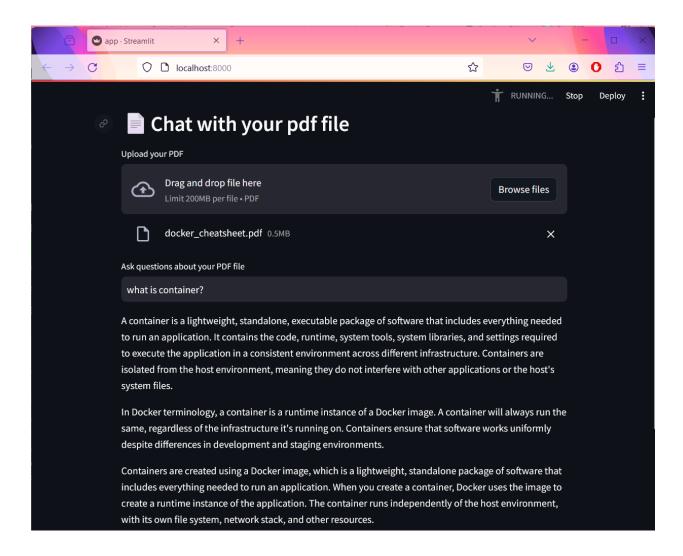
 √Container docker-genai-sample-database-1
 √Container docker-genai-sample-server-1
Attaching to database-1, ollama-1, ollama-pull-1, server-1
Error response from daemon: failed to create task for container: failed to create shim task: OCI runti
me create failed: runc create failed: unable to start container process: error during container init:
error running hook #0: error running hook: exit status 1, stdout: , stderr: Auto-detected mode as 'leg
acy
nvidia-container-cli: initialization error: WSL environment detected but no adapters were found: unkno
```



2. Once the application is running, open a browser and access the application at <a href="http://localhost:8000">http://localhost:8000</a>.



3. Then we can upload a PDF file, for example the <u>Docker CLI Cheat Sheet</u>, and ask a question about the PDF.



Through this we have set up a development environment that provides access to all the services that our GenAI application needs.

#### Step 3: Link to GitHub

https://github.com/niyat33/Cloud-

Computing/tree/eb29750a1bb65c923550a73e64e13cf402390e26/Kubernetes/Generative\_AI/My%20containerized%20app