

**DATABASE SYSTEM-6350**

**ASSIGNMENT 3**



**MACQUARIE**  
University

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND  
ENGINEERING**

**SCHOOL OF COMPUTING**

**COMP2350/COMP6350:**

**Database Systems Session  
2, 2023**

**Assignment Three: Procedural Programming**

Unit Code	COMP6350	Assignment#	3
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Tutor's Name	Rafiullah (Rafi) Khan	Workshop Date/Time	11:00am-1:00pm(FRI)

## TASK 1:

**Code:** To update the Member table to allow logging fine fees for overdue Below mentioned procedure can be used for the same:

```
DELIMITER //
```

```
DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS UpdateFineFeesForOverdue ;
```

```
CREATE PROCEDURE UpdateFineFeesForOverdue()
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
    DECLARE member_id_val INT;
```

```
    DECLARE return_due_date_val DATE;
```

```
    DECLARE date_returned_val DATE;
```

```
    DECLARE fine_fee_val DECIMAL(10, 2);
```

```
    DECLARE days_overdue INT;
```

```
    DECLARE cur CURSOR FOR
```

```
        SELECT MemberID, ReturnDueDate, DateReturned
```

```
        FROM Borrowedby
```

```
        WHERE DateReturned > ReturnDueDate;
```

```
    IF NOT EXISTS (
```

```
        SELECT * FROM information_schema.COLUMNS
```

```
        WHERE TABLE_NAME = 'Member' AND COLUMN_NAME = 'FineFee'
```

```
    ) THEN
```

```
        ALTER TABLE Member
```

```
        ADD COLUMN FineFee DECIMAL(10, 2) DEFAULT 0;
```

```
    END IF;
```

```
    OPEN cur;
```

```
    read_loop: LOOP
```

```
        FETCH cur INTO member_id_val, return_due_date_val, date_returned_val;
```

```
        IF date_returned_val IS NOT NULL THEN
```

```
            SET days_overdue = DATEDIFF(date_returned_val, return_due_date_val);
```

```
            SET fine_fee_val = days_overdue * 2; -- Assuming a fine of $2 per overdue day
```

```
            -- Debugging statement to check the values
```

```
            SELECT member_id_val, days_overdue, fine_fee_val;
```

```

-- Update Member
UPDATE Member
SET FineFee = FineFee + fine_fee_val
WHERE MemberID = member_id_val;

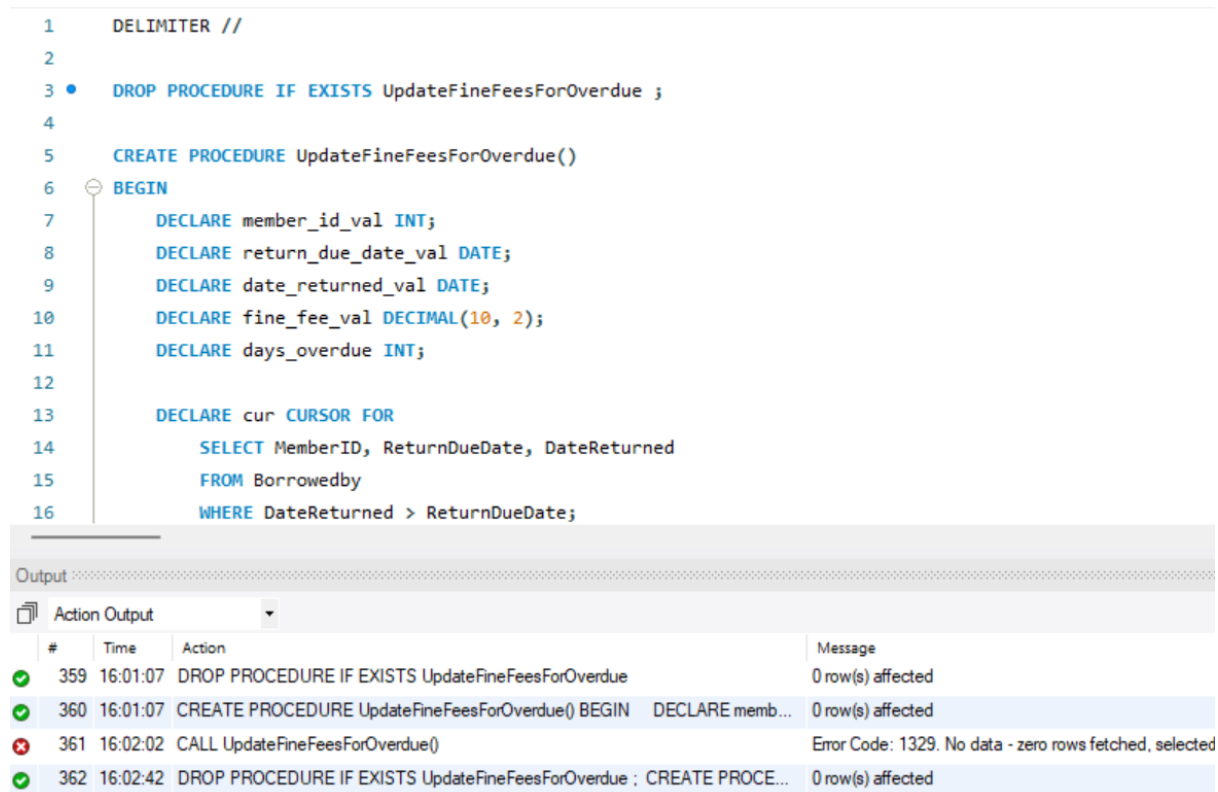
-- Debugging statement to verify the update
SELECT * FROM Member WHERE MemberID = member_id_val;
END IF;

END LOOP read_loop;

CLOSE cur;
END //

DELIMITER ;

```



The screenshot shows a SQL IDE with a procedure definition and its execution output. The procedure definition is as follows:

```

1  DELIMITER //
2
3  DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS UpdateFineFeesForOverdue ;
4
5  CREATE PROCEDURE UpdateFineFeesForOverdue()
6  BEGIN
7      DECLARE member_id_val INT;
8      DECLARE return_due_date_val DATE;
9      DECLARE date_returned_val DATE;
10     DECLARE fine_fee_val DECIMAL(10, 2);
11     DECLARE days_overdue INT;
12
13     DECLARE cur CURSOR FOR
14         SELECT MemberID, ReturnDueDate, DateReturned
15         FROM Borrowedby
16         WHERE DateReturned > ReturnDueDate;

```

The output window shows the following results:

#	Time	Action	Message
359	16:01:07	DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS UpdateFineFeesForOverdue	0 row(s) affected
360	16:01:07	CREATE PROCEDURE UpdateFineFeesForOverdue() BEGIN DECLARE memb...	0 row(s) affected
361	16:02:02	CALL UpdateFineFeesForOverdue()	Error Code: 1329. No data - zero rows fetched, selected
362	16:02:42	DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS UpdateFineFeesForOverdue ; CREATE PROCE...	0 row(s) affected

1. First in the procedure built I have declared the variables for member\_id\_val, return\_due\_date\_val, date\_returned\_val, fine\_fee\_val, and days\_overdue.
2. Then sets up a cursor cur to fetch the MemberID, ReturnDueDate, and DateReturned from the Borrowedby table where the DateReturned is greater than the ReturnDueDate.
3. Then the procedure checks whether the FineFee column exists in the Member table and adds the column with default settings if it does not exist.
4. It then opens the cursor and initializes a LOOP to iterate through the results.

5. Within the loop, it calculates the days\_overdue and the fine\_fee\_val based on the overdue days, and updates the FineFee for the respective MemberID.
6. I have also added debug statements to check the values and the update within the loop.
7. Finally, at end I have closed the cursor.

**To verify the correctness of the above operations.:**

CALL UpdateFineFeesForOverdue(); --call the procedure

SELECT \* FROM Borrowedby --then to verify I have selected the overdue cases by using select and where code

WHERE DateReturned > ReturnDueDate;

The screenshot shows a database IDE with the following components:

- SQL Editor:** Contains the following SQL code:

```
50 • CALL UpdateFineFeesForOverdue();
51
52 • SELECT * FROM Borrowedby WHERE DateReturned > ReturnDueDate;
53
```
- Result Grid:** A table with 7 columns: BookIssueID, BranchID, BookID, MemberID, DateBorrowed, DateReturned, and ReturnDueDate. The first row contains all NULL values.
- Output Panel:** Shows the execution log with the following entries:

#	Time	Action	Message
1	16:10:42	SELECT * FROM Borrowedby WHERE DateReturned > ReturnDueDate LIMIT 0, 10...	0 row(s) returned
2	16:11:07	CALL UpdateFineFeesForOverdue()	Error Code: 1329. No data - zero rows fetched, selected, or proc
3	16:11:19	CALL UpdateFineFeesForOverdue()	Error Code: 1329. No data - zero rows fetched, selected, or proc
4	16:11:24	SELECT * FROM Borrowedby WHERE DateReturned > ReturnDueDate LIMIT 0, 10...	0 row(s) returned

As there is no data where overdue exists therefore called procedure doesn't changes any row.

**For this purpose, we need to insert the data.**

Code:

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`member` (`MemberID`, `MemberName`, `MemberAddress`, `MemberSuburb`,
`MemberState`, `MemberExpDate`) VALUES ('17', 'Josh', 'Rousehill', 'north', 'NSW', '2025-10-31');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`member` (`MemberID`, `MemberName`, `MemberAddress`, `MemberSuburb`,
`MemberState`, `MemberExpDate`) VALUES ('18', 'Ram', 'Stringer rd', 'North', 'NSW', '2025-09-30');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`member` (`MemberID`, `MemberName`, `MemberAddress`, `MemberSuburb`,
`MemberState`, `MemberExpDate`) VALUES ('19', 'shyam', 'Beaumont hill', 'North', 'NSW', '2025-11-30');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`member` (`MemberID`, `MemberName`, `MemberAddress`, `MemberSuburb`,
`MemberState`, `MemberExpDate`) VALUES ('20', 'sita', 'Penant hill', 'North', 'NSW', '2025-03-30');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`member` (`MemberID`, `MemberName`, `MemberAddress`, `MemberSuburb`,
`MemberState`, `MemberExpDate`) VALUES ('21', 'greece', 'macquaire ', 'south', 'NSW', '2025-09-30');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`member` (`MemberID`, `MemberName`, `MemberAddress`, `MemberSuburb`,
`MemberState`, `MemberExpDate`) VALUES ('22', 'friend', 'brisbane', 'brisbane', 'QLD', '2025-09-30');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`member` (`MemberID`, `MemberName`, `MemberAddress`, `MemberSuburb`,
`MemberState`, `MemberExpDate`) VALUES ('23', 'carl', 'northwest', 'northwest', 'NSW', '2025-09-30');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`member` (`MemberID`, `MemberName`, `MemberAddress`, `MemberSuburb`,
`MemberState`, `MemberExpDate`) VALUES ('24', 'niyati', 'baukham hills', 'north', 'NSW', '2025-10-30');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`member` (`MemberID`, `MemberName`, `MemberAddress`, `MemberSuburb`,
`MemberState`, `MemberExpDate`) VALUES ('25', 'rolls', 'kellyville', 'north', 'NSW', '2025-11-30');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`member` (`MemberID`, `MemberName`, `MemberAddress`, `MemberSuburb`,
`MemberState`, `MemberExpDate`) VALUES ('26', 'royce', 'mardsen park', 'north ryde', 'NSW', '2025-11-30');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`member` (`MemberID`, `MemberName`, `MemberAddress`, `MemberSuburb`,
`MemberState`, `MemberExpDate`) VALUES ('27', 'jonathan', 'bella vista', 'north', 'NSW', '2025-11-30');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`member` (`MemberID`, `MemberName`, `MemberAddress`, `MemberSuburb`,
`MemberState`, `MemberExpDate`) VALUES ('28', 'william', 'chatswood', 'south', 'NSW', '2025-05-30');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`member` (`MemberID`, `MemberName`, `MemberAddress`, `MemberSuburb`,
`MemberState`, `MemberExpDate`) VALUES ('29', 'stella', 'sydney city', 'city', 'NSW', '2025-12-30');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`member` (`MemberID`, `MemberName`, `MemberAddress`, `MemberSuburb`,
`MemberState`, `MemberExpDate`) VALUES ('30', 'rose', 'castle hill', 'north', 'NSW', '2025-09-30');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Book` (`BookID`, `BookTitle`, `PublisherID`, `Price`) VALUES ('16', 'the friends', '1', '12.22');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Book` (`BookID`, `BookTitle`, `PublisherID`, `Price`) VALUES ('17', 'sheep', '1', '12.33');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Book` (`BookID`, `BookTitle`, `PublisherID`, `Price`) VALUES ('18', 'data science', '1', '15.43');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Book` (`BookID`, `BookTitle`, `PublisherID`, `Price`) VALUES ('19', 'big data', '1', '16.08');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Book` (`BookID`, `BookTitle`, `PublisherID`, `Price`) VALUES ('20', 'machine learning', '2', '190.03');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Book` (`BookID`, `BookTitle`, `PublisherID`, `Price`) VALUES ('21', 'god', '3', '145.93');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Book` (`BookID`, `BookTitle`, `PublisherID`, `Price`) VALUES ('22', 'behaviour', '2', '104.39');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Book` (`BookID`, `BookTitle`, `PublisherID`, `Price`) VALUES ('23', 'once upon a time', '2', '20.55');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Book` (`BookID`, `BookTitle`, `PublisherID`, `Price`) VALUES ('24', 'yes day', '3', '34.55');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Book` (`BookID`, `BookTitle`, `PublisherID`, `Price`) VALUES ('25', 'greenhouse academy', '3', '92.30');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Book` (`BookID`, `BookTitle`, `PublisherID`, `Price`) VALUES ('26', 'two tales', '2', '100.11');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('1', '16', '3', '2');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('1', '17', '3', '2');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('1', '18', '3', '1');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('1', '19', '3', '1');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('1', '20', '3', '1');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('2', '21', '3', '2');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('2', '22', '3', '1');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('2', '23', '3', '1');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('2', '24', '3', '1');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('2', '25', '3', '1');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('3', '26', '3', '1');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('3', '16', '3', '1');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('3', '17', '3', '1');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('3', '18', '3', '0');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('3', '19', '3', '0');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('3', '20', '3', '0');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Holding` (`BranchID`, `BookID`, `InStock`, `OnLoan`) VALUES ('3', '21', '3', '0');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`, `DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('18', '1', '16', '17', '2022-09-15', '2022-10-20', '2022-10-15');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`, `DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('19', '1', '17', '18', '2022-09-16', '2022-10-14', '2022-10-16');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`, `DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('20', '1', '18', '19', '2022-10-21', '2022-11-30', '2022-11-21');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`, `DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('21', '2', '21', '20', '2021-08-15', '2021-09-30', '2021-09-15');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`, `DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('22', '2', '22', '21', '2022-10-11', '2022-11-11', '2022-11-11');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`, `DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('23', '2', '23', '22', '2022-07-12', '2022-08-10', '2022-08-12');
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`, `DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('24', '3', '26', '23', '2022-10-21', '2022-11-20', '2022-11-21');
```

```
INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`,
`DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('25', '3', '16', '17', '2023-03-21', '2023-04-30', '2023-04-21');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`,
`DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('26', '3', '17', '25', '2020-08-15', '2020-09-15', '2020-09-15');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`,
`DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('27', '1', '19', '26', '2020-01-03', '2020-01-29', '2020-02-03');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`,
`DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('28', '1', '20', '19', '2023-05-03', '2023-06-10', '2023-06-03');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`,
`DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('29', '1', '16', '17', '2023-04-16', '2023-05-26', '2023-05-16');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`,
`DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('30', '2', '24', '29', '2023-03-10', '2023-04-10', '2023-04-10');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`,
`DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('31', '2', '25', '30', '2021-02-18', '2023-02-08', '2021-03-28');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`,
`DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('32', '2', '21', '17', '2023-02-18', '2023-03-08', '2023-02-28');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`,
`DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('33', '3', '18', '18', '2022-10-13', '2022-11-13', '2022-11-13');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`,
`DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('34', '3', '19', '19', '2021-10-13', '2021-11-15', '2021-11-13');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`,
`DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('35', '3', '20', '22', '2022-11-13', '2022-12-13', '2022-12-13');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`,
`DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('36', '3', '21', '20', '2022-10-13', '2022-11-17', '2022-11-13');

INSERT INTO `6350_assignment3`.`Borrowedby` (`BookIssueID`, `BranchID`, `BookID`, `MemberID`, `DateBorrowed`,
`DateReturned`, `ReturnDueDate`) VALUES ('37', '1', '17', '21', '2020-12-13', '2021-01-10', '2021-01-13');
```



NOW,again call the procedure to show fine fee overdue- The result can be seen in different tabs

```
1 • CALL `UpdateFineFeesForOverdue` ;
```

Result Grid   Filter Rows:   Export:   Wrap Cell Content:									
	MemberID	MemberStatus	MemberName	MemberAddress	MemberSuburb	MemberState	MemberExpDate	MemberPhone	FineFee
▶	17	REGULAR	Josh	Rousehill	north	NSW	2025-10-31	NULL	266.00

Result 21 Result 22 × Result 23 Result 24 Result 25 Result 26 Result 27 Result 28 Result 29 Result 30 ⓘ

```
1 • CALL `UpdateFineFeesForOverdue` ;
```

Result Grid   Filter Rows:   Export:   Wrap Cell Content:									
	MemberID	MemberStatus	MemberName	MemberAddress	MemberSuburb	MemberState	MemberExpDate	MemberPhone	FineFee
▶	19	REGULAR	shyam	Beaumont hill	North	NSW	2025-11-30	NULL	162.00

Result 21 Result 22 Result 23 Result 24 × Result 25 Result 26 Result 27 Result 28 Result 29 Result 30 ⓘ

```
1 • CALL `UpdateFineFeesForOverdue` ;
```

Result Grid   Filter Rows:   Export:   Wrap Cell Content:									
	MemberID	MemberStatus	MemberName	MemberAddress	MemberSuburb	MemberState	MemberExpDate	MemberPhone	FineFee
▶	20	REGULAR	sita	Penant hill	North	NSW	2025-03-30	NULL	182.00

Result 21 Result 22 Result 23 Result 24 Result 25 Result 26 × Result 27 Result 28 Result 29 Result 30 ⓘ

## TASK 2:

Write a trigger to implement the BR8 business rule listed on page 2. Exceptions must be handled by error handlers.

Code:

```
DELIMITER //

DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS update_member_status_trigger;

CREATE TRIGGER update_member_status_trigger

BEFORE UPDATE ON Member

FOR EACH ROW

BEGIN

    DECLARE returned_count INT;

    IF NEW.FineFee = 0 THEN

        SET returned_count = (SELECT COUNT(*) FROM Borrowedby WHERE MemberID = NEW.MemberID AND
DateReturned IS NOT NULL);

        IF returned_count > 0 THEN

            SET NEW.MemberStatus = 'REGULAR';

        ELSE

            SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'

            SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'No records of book returned back by the Member.';

        END IF;

    END IF;

END//

DELIMITER;
```

```

1 DELIMITER //
2 • DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS update_member_status_trigger;
3 CREATE TRIGGER update_member_status_trigger
4 BEFORE UPDATE ON Member
5 FOR EACH ROW
6 BEGIN
7     DECLARE returned_count INT;
8     IF NEW.FineFee = 0 THEN
9         SET returned_count = (SELECT COUNT(*) FROM Borrowedby WHERE MemberID = NEW.MemberID AND DateReturn
10         IF returned_count > 0 THEN
11             SET NEW.MemberStatus = 'REGULAR';
12         ELSE
13             SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
14             SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'No records of book returned back by the Member.';
15         END IF;
16     END IF;
17 END//
18

```

Output:

#	Time	Action	Message
✓ 1	12:05:58	DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS update_member_status_trigger; CREATE TRIGGER upd...	0 row(s) affected

1. First ,drops the trigger `update_member_status_trigger` if it already exists to avoid conflicts.
2. It creates the trigger, specifying that it should execute `BEFORE UPDATE ON Member` for each row.
3. Within the trigger block, it declares the variable `returned_count` to store the count of returned books by the member.
4. then checks whether the `FineFee` for the updated member is 0.
5. If the `FineFee` is 0, the trigger counts the number of records in the `Borrowedby` table where the `MemberID` matches the `NEW.MemberID` and the `DateReturned` is not NULL.
6. If records are found, it sets the `MemberStatus` of the updated row to 'REGULAR'.
7. If no records are found, the trigger raises a custom exception with the message 'No records of book returned back by the Member'.

## Task 3

Write a stored procedure to list the members that currently have an overdue item and their (individual) membership has been suspended twice in the past three years. End these members' membership by seeing their MemberStatus to "TERMINATED". Error handler must be implemented to handle exceptions.

\*for this procedure I have increased member status from char (9) to more so that the 'terminated' word can be adjusted.\*

```
DELIMITER //
```

```
DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS EndMembershipIfSuspendedTwice;
```

```
CREATE PROCEDURE EndMembershipIfSuspendedTwice()
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
    DECLARE suspendedCount INT;
```

```
    DECLARE memberCursor CURSOR FOR
```

```
    SELECT m.MemberID
```

```
    FROM Member m
```

```
    WHERE m.MemberID IN (
```

```
        SELECT b.MemberID
```

```
        FROM Borrowedby b
```

```
        WHERE b.DateReturned > b.ReturnDueDate
```

```
    )
```

```
    AND m.MemberID IN (
```

```
        SELECT MemberID
```

```
        FROM (
```

```
            SELECT MemberID, COUNT(*) as count_returned_date
```

```
            FROM Borrowedby
```

```
            WHERE DateReturned > ReturnDueDate AND DateReturned >= DATE_SUB(CURDATE(), INTERVAL 3 YEAR)
```

```

        GROUP BY MemberID

    ) as returns

    WHERE returns.count_returned_date > 2

);

DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET @done = TRUE;

OPEN memberCursor;

memberLoop: LOOP

    FETCH memberCursor INTO suspendedCount;

    IF @done THEN

        LEAVE memberLoop;

    END IF;

    UPDATE Member

    SET MemberStatus = 'TERMINATED'

    WHERE MemberID = suspendedCount;

END LOOP;

CLOSE memberCursor;

END //

DELIMITER ;

```

1. First we drop the procedure EndMembershipIfSuspendedTwice if it already exists to avoid conflicts.
2. Inside the stored procedure, it declares the variable suspendedCount to store the count of suspended members.

3. It declares a cursor memberCursor that selects the MemberID of members who have returned books late and have been suspended more than twice in the past three years.
4. A CONTINUE HANDLER is defined to set the variable @done to TRUE if no more rows are found in the cursor.
5. The cursor is opened, and a loop memberLoop is initiated to fetch the MemberID into the suspendedCount variable.
6. If the @done variable is set to TRUE, the loop is exited.
7. For each fetched MemberID, the procedure updates the MemberStatus to 'TERMINATED'.
8. Finally, the cursor is closed.

```
1 DELIMITER //
2 DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS EndMembershipIfSuspendedTwice;
3 CREATE PROCEDURE EndMembershipIfSuspendedTwice()
4 BEGIN
5     DECLARE suspendedCount INT;
6
7     DECLARE memberCursor CURSOR FOR
8     SELECT m.MemberID
9     FROM Member m
10    WHERE m.MemberID IN (
11        SELECT b.MemberID
12        FROM Borrowedby b
13        WHERE b.DateReturned > b.ReturnDueDate
```

Output

#	Time	Action	Message
1	13:26:58	DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS EndMembershipIfSuspendedTwice; CREATE PROC...	0 row(s) affected

# TASK 4

## Task2 :

**case 1**-Updating fine fee to zero and member has returned all the books i.e no outstanding books left  
member id 20 earlier used to have fine which when updated to 0 ,1 row is affected and then trigger works  
therefore suspended changes to

```
1 UPDATE member
2 SET FineFee = 0
3 WHERE MemberID = 20;
4 • SELECT * FROM member
5 WHERE MemberID = 20;
```

MemberID	MemberStatus	MemberName	MemberAddress	MemberSuburb	MemberState	MemberExpDate	MemberPhone	FineFee
20	REGULAR	sita	Penant hill	North	NSW	2025-03-30	HULL	0.00
HULL	HULL	HULL	HULL	HULL	HULL	HULL	HULL	HULL

member 1 x Apply Revert

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message
9	11:37:44	DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS update_member_status_trigger; CREATE TRIGGER u...	0 row(s) affected
10	11:37:51	UPDATE member SET FineFee = 0 WHERE MemberID = 20	1 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
11	11:38:16	SELECT * FROM member WHERE MemberID = 20 LIMIT 0, 1000	1 row(s) returned

**CASE2:** As in the given data member ID 6 showed suspended membership but the returned due date was null that shows book has not been returned therefore in clearing the fine also the status doesn't changes and shows record not found for the book returned. Error code:1644

```
4
5 -- 2. Update the FineFee to 0
6 • UPDATE Member
7 SET FineFee = 0
8 WHERE MemberID =6;
9
10 -- Check if the trigger has updated the MemberStatus to 'REGULAR'
11 • SELECT *
12 FROM Member
13 WHERE MemberID = 6;
14
```

Context

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message
1	12:05:58	DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS update_member_status_trigger; CREATE TRIGGER upd...	0 row(s) affected
2	12:07:06	UPDATE Member SET FineFee = 0 WHERE MemberID =6	Error Code: 1644. No records of book returned back by the Member.

## 2. Terminated task

Case 1: when there is no data of suspended as the returned date is not mentioned in the data provided to populate there will be no result if we call the procedure.

The screenshot displays a database management interface. At the top, a toolbar includes icons for file operations, execution, and search, along with a 'Limit to 1000 rows' dropdown. Below the toolbar, a SQL script is shown:

```
1 • CALL EndMembershipIfSuspendedTwice ;
```

To the right of the script, a status message reads 'No Co'. Below the script, an 'Output' section is visible, showing a table with the following data:

#	Time	Action	Message
✓ 24	13:33:40	CALL EndMembershipIfSuspendedTwice	0 row(s) affected

Below the output table, another SQL script is shown:

```
1 • SELECT * FROM member  
2 WHERE MemberStatus='TERMINATED';
```

At the bottom, a 'Result Grid' section displays a table with the following columns and data:

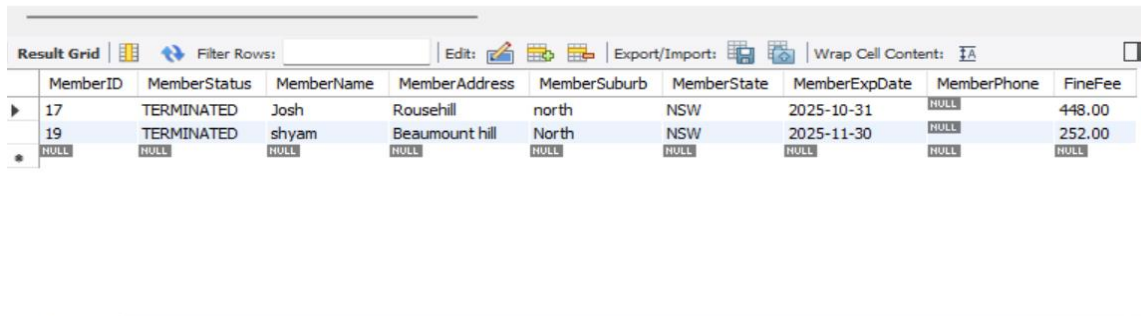
MemberID	MemberStatus	MemberName	MemberAddress	MemberSuburb	MemberState	MemberExpDate	MemberPhone
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

On the right side of the 'Result Grid', there is a vertical toolbar with buttons for 'Result Grid', 'Form Editor', and 'Apply/Revert'.



**Case2:** when data is inserted in which 17,19,20 were having fine out of which member id:20 has paid the fine as assumed in the previous trigger so status is changed to regular. But others having more than twice suspended are converted into terminated.

```
1 • SELECT * FROM `member`  
2 WHERE MemberStatus='TERMINATED';  
3
```



The screenshot shows a database result grid with the following columns: MemberID, MemberStatus, MemberName, MemberAddress, MemberSuburb, MemberState, MemberExpDate, MemberPhone, and FineFee. The data is as follows:

MemberID	MemberStatus	MemberName	MemberAddress	MemberSuburb	MemberState	MemberExpDate	MemberPhone	FineFee
17	TERMINATED	Josh	Rousehill	north	NSW	2025-10-31	NULL	448.00
19	TERMINATED	shyam	Beaumont hill	North	NSW	2025-11-30	NULL	252.00
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

**Report:Present the schema for the tables you created.**

I have not created any additional table but my member table consists a new column fine fee due to call of procedure in task 1 .

Branch->BranchID(PK),BranchSuburb,BranchState

Member->MemberID(PK),MemberStatus,MemberName,MemberAddress,  
MemberSuburb, MemberState, MemberExpDate, MemberPhone

Publisher->PublisherID (PK), PublisherName,PublisherAddress

Book->BookID (PK), BookTitle,PublisherID, PublishedYear,Price

Author->AuthorID(PK),AuthorName,AuthorAddress,Authoredby,BookID(PK,FK),  
AuthorID(PK,FK)

Holding->BranchID(PK,FK), BookID(PK,FK), InStock,OnLoan

Borrowed by->BookIssueID(PK),BranchID(PK,FK),BookID(PK,FK),MemberID(PK,FK),  
DateBorrowed,DateReturned,ReturnDueDate