

## 60.2.3.07 Specific Net CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions [kg CO<sub>2</sub>/t cem mat]

### Description

Specific Net CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions corresponds to the ratio of [absolute net CO<sub>2</sub>](#) emitted as result of clinker and cement production process (excluding cost center 'Power Generation') and shipping station at plant of own equipment, in relation to [cementitious materials volume \(WBCSD\)](#).

### Reference to Process

This indicator refers to:

- All cost centers production (excluding cost center 'Power Generation')
- Cost center 'Shipping Station' at plant
- Product sub-segments 'Clinker and Cement'
- Product sub-segment 'Mineral components and other cementitious materials'
- Product segment cementitious materials

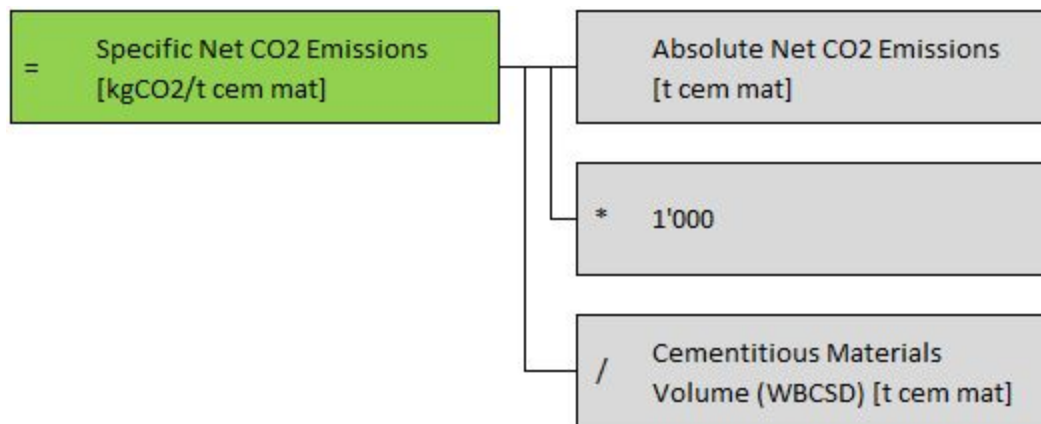
Absolute emissions refer exclusively to production activities.

### Purpose

To calculate the [net CO<sub>2</sub> emissions](#) per unit of [cementitious materials volume \(WBCSD\)](#), taking into account the indirect CO<sub>2</sub> reductions from the use of waste as fuel.

### Calculation

The calculation principles and guidelines are compliant with [The Cement CO<sub>2</sub> and Energy Protocol](#) elaborated by the Cement Sustainability Initiative of the World Business Council for Sustainable Development (WBCSD).



The component 'Absolute Net CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions' excludes the cost center 'Power Generation'.

## Comments and examples

**TIS data normalization code:** ICS code 400+KEMINT+CO2

For details see '[Absolute Net CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions](#)' and '[Cementitious Materials Volume \(WBCSD\)](#)'.

Also note that clinker purchased and consumed in cement production (and cement purchased) are not included in the denominator because the clinker volume purchased is already included in the CO<sub>2</sub> inventories of the producer to avoid the double-counting of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions.

Provides the basis for monitoring emissions performance and enables comparison of performance between companies within the Group and across the industry. It is LafargeHolcim's key CO<sub>2</sub> indicator for public reporting.

Substituting fossil fuels by AFR is an effective way to reduce global CO<sub>2</sub> emissions. However, there is not yet international consensus on how to account for CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from use of waste as fuel. Therefore both gross and net CO<sub>2</sub> indicators are calculated and reported.

No CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are accounted for distribution activities, excepting cost center 'Shipping Station' at plant.

## Example

Calculation example for Specific Net CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions [kg CO<sub>2</sub>/t cem mat] (company level):

Spec Net CO2 Emiss\_Ex-Specific

The Specific Net CO<sub>2</sub> Emission is:

$$92'000 \times 1000 / (85'000 + 20'000 + 15'000) = 767 \text{ [kg CO}_2\text{/ t cem mat]}$$

The tool developed by HTS - Sustainable Development - Climate Change (SD - CC) and linked below is to help calculating the LHARP environmental (CO<sub>2</sub>) indicators:

[LHARP CO<sub>2</sub> Reporting Tool.xls](#)

Note that the CO<sub>2</sub> Reporting Tool is suitable for a company with up to 14 plants.

Those companies with fewer plants can hide the plant-level worksheets that they do not need.

Below is a link to the tool used to forecast the CO<sub>2</sub> emissions for a company with up to 14 plants over the next 5 years.

[LHARP CO<sub>2</sub> Forecast Tool.xls](#)