# SPIRou Data Reduction Software

# User Guide

0.2.02

# For DRS SPIRou 0.2.017 (alpha pre-release)

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#### Abstract

This is the guide to installing, running, and using the SPIRou DRS.

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# Introduction

This documentation will cover the installation, data architecture, , using the DRS (with a working example), descriptions of the variables , and the recipes .

Variables are defined in detail in section 7 and will be defined throughout via the following syntax: VARIABLE. When referred to, one should take it as using the value set in section 7 by default or in the file described in the variables description 'Defined in' section. Clicking these variables will go to the appropriate variable description.

Certain sections will be written in code blocks, these imply text that is written into a text editor, the command shell console, or a python terminal/script. Below explains how one can distinguish these in this document.

The following denotes a line of text (or lines of text) that are to be edited in a text editor.

```
Generic text file

# A variable name that can be changes to a specific value

VARIABLE_NAME = "Variable Value"
```

These can also be shell scripts in a certain language:

```
#!/usr/bin/bash
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
export Hello="Hello"
```

```
#!/usr/bin/tcsh
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
setenv Hello "Hello"
```

The following denotes a command to run in the command shell console

```
>> cd ~/Downloads
```

The following denotes a command line print out

```
This is a print out in the command line produced by using the echo command
```

The following denotes a python terminal or python script

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```
Python/Ipython

import numpy as np
print("Hello world")
print("{0} seconds".format(np.sqrt(25)))
```

# Quick Install Guide

### 2.1 Linux

This is a quick guide to installation, for a more full description please see Chapter 3. This assumes you have the latest version of Anaconda for python 3 (or python 2) and are using BASH.

- 1. Get the latest version of the DRS (for SPIRou version 0.2.017 (alpha pre-release)). from here: https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou\_py3
- 2. Download the test data from here: http://genesis.astro.umontreal.ca/neil/spirou\_test\_data\_alpha0.1.003.zip (if required).
- 3. Extract the DRS (make a note of the path, hereinafter DRS ROOT)
- 4. Add the following paths to your PATH and PYTHON PATH environmental variables

```
e.g. in ~/.bashrc

export PATH="DRS_ROOT/bin/:{$PATH}"

export PYTHONPATH="DRS_ROOT:DRS_ROOT/bin/:{$PYTHONPATH}"
```

5. make sure your paths are set

```
>> source ~/.bashrc
>> echo $PATH
```

- 6. Make recipes executable (found in the DRS ROOT /bin folder) to use from the command line.
- 7. Setup the DRS paths (edit the file: '../config /config.py'):

```
TDATA
                              = /drs/data/
                                                        Define the DATA directory
                             = /drs/INTROOT/
DRS_ROOT
                                                        Define the installation directory
DRS DATA RAW
                             = /drs/data/raw
                                                        Define the folder with the raw data files in
DRS_DATA_REDUC
                             = /drs/data/reduced
                                                        Define the directory that the reduced data
                                                        should be saved to/read from
DRS_CALIB_DB
                                /drs/data/calibDB
                                                        Define the directory that the calibration
                                                        files should be saved to/read from
DRS DATA MSG
                                 /drs/data/msg
                                                        Define the directory that the log messages
                                                        are stored in
DRS DATA WORKING
                              = /drs/data/tmp/
                                                        Define the working directory
```

- 8. Make sure USER\_CONFIG and DRS\_DEBUG are set to a value of 0 (or False) and that ICDP NAME is set to 'constants' SPIROU.py'.
- 9. validate the DRS installation:

```
>> cal_validate_spirou

or

>> python cal_validate_spirou
```

The DRS is now installed and set-up. To run see section 5 .

4 Chapter 2 Quick Install Guide

### 2.2 Mac

This is a quick guide to installation, for a more full description please see Chapter 3. This assumes you have the latest version of Anaconda for python 3 (or python 2) and are using BASH.

- 1. Get the latest version of the DRS (for SPIRou version 0.2.017 (alpha pre-release)). from here: https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou\_py3
- 2. Download the test data from here: http://genesis.astro.umontreal.ca/neil/spirou\_test\_data\_alpha0.1.003.zip (if required).
- 3. Extract the DRS (make a note of the path, hereinafter DRS\_ROOT)
- 4. Add the following paths to your PATH and PYTHON PATH environmental variables

```
e.g. in ~/.bashrc or ~/.bash_profile

export PATH=".:DRS_ROOT/bin/:{$PATH}"

export PYTHONPATH=".:DRS_ROOT:DRS_ROOT/bin/:{$PYTHONPATH}"
```

5. make sure your paths are set

```
>> source ~/.bashrc
>> echo $PATH
```

- 6. Make recipes executable (found in the DRS ROOT/bin folder) to use from the command line.
- 7. Setup the DRS paths (edit the file: '../config /config.py'):

```
TDATA
                                 /drs/data/
                                                         Define the DATA directory
DRS_ROOT
                                 /drs/INTROOT/
                                                         Define the installation directory
DRS_DATA_RAW
                                /drs/data/raw
                                                         Define the folder with the raw data files in
DRS_DATA_REDUC
                                 /drs/data/reduced
                                                         Define the directory that the reduced data
                                                         should be saved to/read from
DRS CALIB DB
                                 /drs/data/calibDB
                                                         Define the directory that the calibration
                                                         files should be saved to/read from
DRS_DATA_MSG
                                  /drs/data/msg
                                                         Define the directory that the log messages
                                                         are stored in
DRS_DATA_WORKING
                                 /drs/data/tmp/
                                                         Define the working directory
```

- 8. Make sure USER\_CONFIG and DRS\_DEBUG are set to a value of 0 (or False) and that ICDP NAME is set to 'constants SPIROU.py'.
- 9. validate the DRS installation:

```
>> cal_validate_spirou*.py)

Or

>> python cal_validate_spirou
```

The DRS is now installed and set-up. To run see section 5 .

### 2.3 Windows

This is a quick guide to installation, for a more full description please see Chapter 3. This assumes you have the latest version of Anaconda for python 3 (or python 2)

- 1. Get the latest version of the DRS (for SPIRou version 0.2.017 (alpha pre-release)). from here: https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou\_py3
- 2. Download the test data from here: http://genesis.astro.umontreal.ca/neil/spirou\_test\_data\_alpha0.1.003.zip (if required).
- 3. Extract the DRS (make a note of the path, hereinafter DRS\_ROOT)
- 4. Add the following paths to your PATH environmental variable

```
In "Environmental Variables"

DRS_ROOT \bin\;
```

5. Add the following paths to your PYTHONPATH environmental variable

```
In "Environmental Variables"

%PYTHONPATH%;DRS_ROOT;DRS_ROOT\bin\;
```

6. Setup the DRS paths (edit the file: '../config /config.py'):

```
TDATA
                       = C:\\Users\\User\
                                                          Define the DATA directory
                          \Documents\\drs\\data
DRS_ROOT
                                                           Define the installation directory
                       = C:\\Users\\User\
                          \Documents\\drs\\INTROOT
DRS\_DATA\_RAW
                                                           Define the folder with the raw data files
                          C:\\Users\\User\
                          \Documents\\drs\\data\\raw
DRS_DATA_REDUC
                       = C:\\Users\\User\
                                                           Define the directory that the reduced
                          \Documents\\drs\\data\
                                                           data should be saved to/read from
DRS_CALIB_DB
                          C:\\Users\\User\
                                                           Define the directory that the calibra-
                                                            tion files should be saved to/read from
                          \Documents\\drs\\data\
                           \calibDB
DRS_DATA_MSG
                                                           Define the directory that the log mes-
                          C:\\Users\\User\
                          \Documents\\drs\\data\\msg
                                                            sages are stored in
DRS DATA WORKING=
                          C:\\Users\\User\
                                                           Define the working directory
                          \Documents\\drs\\data\\tmp
```

**Note:** Note paths in windows must have a '\\' also the python files must be open with a valid editor such as Sublime Text, Notepad++, Spyder or Pycharm for example

- 7. Make sure USER\_CONFIG and DRS\_DEBUG are set to a value of 0 (or False) and that ICDP NAME is set to 'constants SPIROU.py'.
- 8. validate the DRS installation:

```
>> python cal_validate_spirou
```

The DRS is now installed and set-up. To run see section 5.

# Installation

### 3.1 Introduction

Once finalized the installation should just be a download, run set-up.py and configure the DRS directories, however, during development the following stages are required.

### 3.2 Download

Get the latest version of the DRS (for SPIRou version 0.2.017 (alpha pre-release)). Use any of the following ways:

- manually download from here: https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou\_py3\protect\kern+.1667em\relax
- use Git:

```
>> git checkout https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

• use SVN:

```
>> svn checkout https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

• use ssh:

```
>> scp -r git@github.com:njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

# 3.3 Prerequisites

It is recommended to install the latest version of Anaconda python distribution, available for Windows, macOS and Linux (here: https://www.anaconda.com/download/). However one can run the DRS on a native python installation.

We recommend python 3 over python 2 for long term continued support (however the latest version of the DRS supports the newest versions of python 2.7).

Note: Before installing the DRS you must have one of the following:

- Latest version of Anaconda (for python 2 or python 3) RECOMMENDED
- An Up-to-date version of python (python 2 or python 3)

### 3.3.1 Anaconda python distribution

A valid version of the Anaconda python distribution (for python 2 or python 3) Currently tested version of python are:

- Python 2.7.13 and Anaconda 4.4.0
- Python 3.6.3 and Anaconda 5.0.1 RECOMMENDED

### 3.3.2 Separate python installation

An up-to-date version of python (either python 2 or python 3) and the following python modules (with version of python they were tested with).

- Python 3.6.4
  - ASTROPY (tested with version 2.0.3)
  - MATPLOTLIB (tested with version 2.1.2)
  - NUMPY (tested with version 1.14.0)
  - SCIPY (tested with version 1.0.0)
  - and the following built-in modules (comes with python): \_\_FUTURE\_\_, CALENDER, CODE,
     COLLECTIONS, DATETIME, FILECMP, GLOB, OS, PDB, PKG\_RESOURCES, SHUTIL, STRING, SYS,
     TIME, WARNINGS.
- Python 2.7.14
  - astropy (tested with version 2.0.3)
  - matplotlib (tested with version 2.1.2)
  - numpy (tested with version 1.14.0)
  - scipy (tested with version 1.0.0)
  - and the following built-in modules (comes with python): \_\_FUTURE\_\_, CALENDER, CODE,
     COLLECTIONS, DATETIME, FILECMP, GLOB, OS, PDB, PKG\_RESOURCES, SHUTIL, STRING, SYS,
     TIME, WARNINGS.

### 3.4 Installation Linux and macOS

Currently the DRS has to be installed manually. This involves the following steps:

- 1. Extraction (Section 3.4.1)
- 2. Modify environmental settings (Section 3.4.2)
- 3. Make recipes executable (Section 3.4.3)

#### 3.4.1 Extraction

The first step is to extract the DRS into a folder (the DRS\_ROOT). Do this by using the following commands:

```
>> cd DRS_ROOT
>> unzip DRS.zip
```

### 3.4.2 Modify environmental settings

The next step is to modify your PATH and PYTHONPATH environmental variables (to include the DRS ROOT. This depends which shell you are using (type 'echo \$0' to find out which).

• In bash open the '.bashrc' or '.bash\_profile' text file in your home (∼) directory (or create it if it doesn't exist)

```
e.g. in ~/.bashrc or ~/.bash_profile

export PATH=".:DRS_ROOT/bin/:{$PATH}"

export PYTHONPATH=".:DRS_ROOT:DRS_ROOT/bin/:{$PYTHONPATH}"
```

• In csh/tcsh open the '.cshrc' or '.tcshrc' text file in your home ( $\sim$ ) directory (or create it if it doesn't exist).

```
e.g. in ~/.tcshrc

setenv PATH ".:DRS_ROOT/bin/":{${PATH}}"
```

In  $\cosh/\tanh$  one has to check whether '\$PYTHONPATH' exists before adding to the PYTHONPATH. To check type:

```
>> echo $PYTHONPATH
```

```
If the response is:

PYTHONPATH: Undefined variable.

Then in the '.cshrc' or '.tcshrc' add:

e.g. in ~/.tcshrc

setenv PYTHONPATH ".:DRS_ROOT:DRS_ROOT/bin/"
```

```
If the response is some paths, then in the '.cshrc' or '.tcshrc' add:

e.g. in ~/.tcshrc

setenv PYTHONPATH ".:DRS_ROOT:DRS_ROOT/bin/:${PYTHONPATH}"
```

### 3.4.3 Make recipes executable

To run the recipes from the command line (without starting python) one must make them executable. Do this by using the following command:

```
>> chmod +x DRS_ROOT/bin/*.py
```

# 3.5 Setting up the DRS on Linux and macOS

Before running the DRS one must set the data paths.

```
The '../config /config.py' file is located in the DRS_ROOT in the config folder. i.e. at DRS_ROOT /config/../config /config.py
```

The following keywords **must** be changed (and must be a valid path):

```
TDATA
                         = /drs/data/
                                               Define the DATA directory
DRS ROOT
                         = /drs/INTROOT/
                                               Define the installation direc-
                                                tory
DRS DATA RAW
                         = /drs/data/raw
                                                Define the folder with the raw
                                                data files in
DRS DATA REDUC
                         = /drs/data/reduced /
                                               Define the directory that the
                                                reduced data should be saved
                                                to/read from
DRS CALIB DB
                         = /drs/data/calibDB/
                                               Define the directory that the
                                                calibration files should be
                                                saved to/read from
DRS DATA MSG
                         = /drs/data/msg
                                                Define the directory that the
                                                log messages are stored in
DRS DATA WORKING
                         = /drs/data/tmp/
                                                Define the working directory
```

Note: Some text editors (such as TextEdit on macOS) use 'smart speech-marks' these characters are invalid for python and thus care must be taken when editing the configuration files. The cal\_validate\_spirourecipe (Section 3.6) will check for invalid characters and show the lines which do not have valid characters (valid characters are ASCII letters, digits, punctuation and white spaces as defined by pythons 'STRING' module). We suggest using text editors such as SUBLIME-TEXT or a python IDE such as PYCHARM.

### 3.5.1 Other configuration parameters

If one is using the DRS in the default setup one needs to make sure the following parameters are set correctly:

- USER\_CONFIG is set to a value of 0 (or False)
- DRS DEBUG is set to a value of 0 (or False)
- ICDP\_NAME is set to 'constants\_SPIROU.py'

The following keywords can be changed:

For the 'PRINT\_LEVEL and LOG\_LEVEL keywords the values are set as follows:

- $\bullet\,$  "all" prints all events
- "info" prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" prints warning and error events
- "error" print only error events

## 3.6 Validating Installation on Linux and macOS

**Note:** One must install the DRS (Section 3.4) AND set up the DRS (Section 3.5) before validation will be successful.

There are four ways to run the DRS in Linux and macOS (thus four ways to verify installation was correct).

• To validate running from command line type:

```
>> cal_validate_spirou.py
```

• To validate running from python/ipython from the command line type:

```
>> python cal_validate_spirou
>> ipython cal_validate_spirou
```

• To validate running from ipython, open ipython and type:

```
Python/Ipython

run cal_validate_spirou.py
```

• To validate running from import from python/ipython, open python/ipython and type:

```
Python/Ipython

import cal_validate_spirou
cal_validate_spirou.main()
```

If validation is successful the following should appear:

### 3.7 Installation Windows

This is very similar currently to the Linux/macOS installation (in the future a '.exe' file will be given).

- 1. Extract to DRS ROOT with your favourite unzipping software.
- 2. Add DRS ROOT to your PYTHONPATH (Section 3.7.1)

### 3.7.1 How to modify environmental settings in windows

This process is a little more convoluted than on Linux or macOS system.

- 1. Go to 'My computer > Properties > Advanced System Settings > Environmental Variables'. Note in windows 10 you can also click the windows icon and type 'Advanced System Settings' then click 'Environment Variables'.
- 2. under system variable 'Path' click edit and add:

```
In "Environmental Variables"

DRS_ROOT; DRS_ROOT \bin;
```

3. if under system variable 'PYTHONPATH' exists click edit and add 'DRS\_ROOT;' to the end.

```
In "Environmental Variables"

DRS_ROOT;DRS_ROOT\bin;
```

4. if under system variables 'PYTHONPATH' does not exist create a new variable called 'PYTHON-PATH' and add:

```
In "Environmental Variables"

%PYTHONPATH%; DRS_ROOT; DRS_ROOT \bin\;
```

Figure 3.1 shows screen-grabs of the various steps above to aid in updating PATH and PYTHONPATH. For problems/troubleshooting see here: https://stackoverflow.com/questions/3701646.

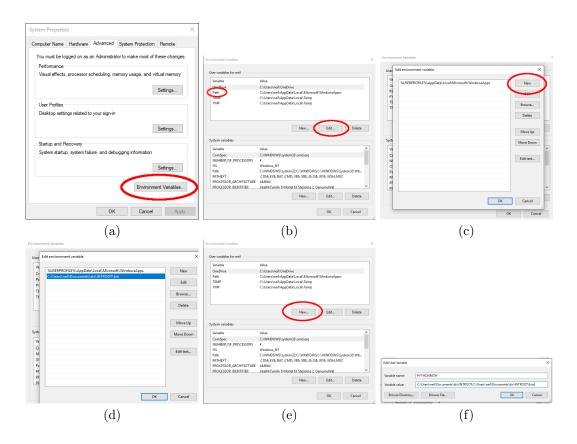


Figure 3.1 (a) Once in "Advanced system properties" click "Environment Variables" (b) Click "Path" and click "Edit..." to edit the "Path" environmental variable (c) Once in the "Path" environmental variable click "New" to add a new path (d) Type in the new line to add variable and click "OK" (e) Once back in the Environmental variable page click "New" to add 'PYTHONPATH' (f) Set the variable name to "PYTHONPATH" and edit the variable value accordingly.

# 3.8 Setting up the DRS (Windows)

Before running the DRS one must set the data paths.

The '../config /config.py' file is located in the DRS\_ROOT in the config folder. i.e. at DRS\_ROOT \\config\\configtxtfile

The following keywords **must** be changed (and must be a valid path):

```
TDATA
                                C:\\Users\\User\
                                                        Define the DATA directory
                                 \Documents\\drs\
                                 \data
DRS ROOT
                                C:\\Users\\User\
                                                     / Define the installation directory
                                 \Documents\\drs\
                                 \INTROOT
DRS DATA RAW
                                                        Define the folder with the raw data files in
                                C:\\Users\\User\
                                 \Documents\\drs\
                                 \data\\raw
DRS_DATA_REDUC
                              = C:\\Users\\User\
                                                        Define the directory that the reduced data
                                 \Documents\\drs\
                                                        should be saved to/read from
                                 \data\\reduced
DRS\_CALIB\_DB
                              = C:\\Users\\User\
                                                        Define the directory that the calibration
                                                        files should be saved to/read from
                                 \Documents\\drs\
                                 \data\\calibDB
DRS DATA MSG
                                                        Define the directory that the log messages
                                 C:\\Users\\User\
                                                        are stored in
                                 \Documents\\drs\
                                 \data\\msg
DRS_DATA_WORKING
                                 C:\\Users\\User\
                                                        Define the working directory
                                 \Documents\\drs\
                                 \data\\tmp
```

**Note:** Note: On windows paths in windows must have a '\\' also the python files must be open with a valid editor such as Sublime Text, Notepad++, Spyder or Pycharm for example

### 3.8.1 Other configuration parameters

If one is using the DRS in the default setup one needs to make sure the following parameters are set correctly:

- USER CONFIG is set to a value of 0 (or False)
- DRS DEBUG is set to a value of 0 (or False)
- ICDP NAME is set to 'constants SPIROU.py'

The following keywords can be changed:

For the 'PRINT\_LEVEL and LOG\_LEVEL keywords the values are set as follows:

- "all" prints all events
- "info" prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" prints warning and error events
- "error" print only error events

# 3.9 Validating Installation on Windows

**Note:** One must install the DRS (Section 3.7) AND set up the DRS (Section 3.5) before validation will be successful.

In windows there are currently 3 ways to run the RS (running in python/ipython).

• To validate running from python/ipython from the command line type:

```
>> python cal_validate_spirou
>> ipython cal_validate_spirou
```

• To validate running from ipython, open ipython and type:

```
Python/Ipython

run cal_validate_spirou
```

• To validate running from import from python/ipython, open python/ipython and type:

```
Python/Ipython

import cal_validate_spirou
cal_validate_spirou.main()
```

If validation is successful the following should appear:

# 3.10 Setting up custom constant files

It is also possible to set up custom constant files (in a folder separate from the DRS).

To do this one need to change the USER\_CONFIG parameter to 1 (or True). This tells the DRS to look for DRS\_UCONFIG parameter either in the master config file (../config /config.py) and in the system environment (for the variable 'DRS\_UCONFIG').

Note: The path set in the system environment takes precedence over the path set in the master config file (../config/config.py).

All constants are loaded initial from the master file and then any parameter in the configuration file at the custom location overwrites the value in the master file.

For example:

```
In ".../INTROOT/config/config.py"

USER_CONFIG = 1
DRS_ROOT = '/drs/spirou/INTROOT/'
DRS_DATA_RAW = '/drs/spirou/data/raw'
DRS_DATA_REDUC = '/drs/spirou/data/reduced'
DRS_UCONFIG = '/home/user/spirou/config.py'
```

```
In "/home/user/spirou/config.py"

DRS_DATA_RAW = '/DATA/RAW'

DRS_DATA_REDIC = '/DATA/RED'
```

#### OR

```
e.g. in ~/.bashrc or ~/.bash_profile

export DRS_UCONFIG=/home/user/spirou/config.py
```

```
In ".../INTROOT/config/config.py"

USER_CONFIG = 1
DRS_ROOT = '/drs/spirou/INTROOT/'
DRS_DATA_RAW = '/drs/spirou/data/raw'
DRS_DATA_REDUC = '/drs/spirou/data/reduced'
```

```
In "/home/user/spirou/config.py"

DRS_DATA_RAW = '/DATA/RAW'

DRS_DATA_REDIC = '/DATA/RED'
```

Then once the DRS runs, DRS\_ROOT is set from /INTROOT/config/config.py and DRS\_DATA\_RAW and DRS\_DATA\_REDUC are set from /home/user/spirou/config.py and thus the variables set will be:

```
DRS_ROOT = '/drs/spirou/INTROOT/'
DRS_DATA_RAW = '/DATA/RAW'
DRS_DATA_REDIC = '/DATA/RED'
```

**Note:** Constants/variables set in the custom constant files **always** take precedence over the master files.

Note: Any constant/variable not set in a custom constant file is taken from the master files.

**Note:** For other configuration files (i.e. ICDP\_NAME the name can be changed in the master configuration file (../config/config.py) thus allowing an easy switch between constant files. The custom path will always use ICDP\_NAME to locate the file.

This also works for other configuration files (i.e. ICDP\_NAME). Thus one can have a completely separate ste of configuration files and switch between folders in the master configuration file (../config /config.py) or by editing the environmental variables.

```
e.g. in ~/.bashrc or ~/.bash_profile

export DRS_UCONFIG=/home/user/spirou/config.py
```

```
e.g. in ~/.tcshrc

setenv DRS_UCONFIG /home/user/spirou/config.py
```

See the config folder (.../config/) for example DRS\_UCONFIG directories and files.

# Data Architecture

Described below is the file structure, after correct installation (Chapter 3).

### 4.1 Installed file structure

The file structure should look as follows:

```
{dir}
  _{DRS_ROOT}
   _bin
    _ ..... Recipes
    _....Documentation files
    SpirouDRS
       The DRS Module
 {TDATA}*
  calibDB
  msg
  raw
  reduced
  _{\rm L} tmp
* This is the recommended file structure and raw, reduced, calibDB, msg and tmp can be changed
using the DRS DATA RAW, DRS DATA REDUC, DRS CALIB DB, DRS DATA MSG,
and DRS DATA WORKING variables in Section 3.5.
```

i.e. for the paths given in Section 3.5 this would be:

```
drs
__INTROOT
__bin
__config
__documentation
__SpirouDRS
__data
__calibDB
__msg
__raw
__YYYYMMDD
__reduced
__tmp
```

## 4.2 The Installation root directory

The DRS\_ROOT contains all the installed recipes, modules functions, documentation and configuration files needed to run the DRS. The file structure is set up as below:

### 4.2.1 The bin directory

The bin directory is located in the DRS\_ROOT directory. This contains all the recipes that can be used. A detailed description of all recipes can be found in Chapter 8 but are listed here for completeness.

```
__{ DRS_ROOT}
 _cal_BADPIX_spirou
   _____ See Section 8.2
   cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou
   _ ..... See Section 8.8
   cal_DARK_spirou
   cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
   cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou
   _ ..... See Section 8.7
   cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou
    cal_extract_RAW_spirou
   _ ..... See Section 8.6
   cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB
   _____See Section 8.6
   cal_extract_RAW_spirouC
   _ ..... See Section 8.6
   cal_FF_RAW_spirou
   _ ...... See Section 8.5
   cal_HC_E2DS_spirou
   cal_loc_RAW_spirou
   __ ..... See Section 8.3
   cal_SLIT_spirou
   cal_validate_spirou
   _ ..... See Section 8.9
   cal_WAVE_E2DS_spirou
   _.....See Section 8.11
```

# 4.3 The data root directory

This is the directory where all the data should be stored. The default and recommended design is to have DRS\_DATA\_RAW, DRS\_DATA\_REDUC, DRS\_CALIB\_DB, DRS\_DATA\_MSG, and DRS\_DATA\_WORKING as sub-directories of DRS\_ROOT. However as in Section 3.5. these sub-directories can be defined elsewhere.

### 4.3.1 The raw and reduced data directories

The raw observed data is stored under the DRS\_DATA\_RAW path, the files are stored by night in the form YYYYMMDD.

The file structure can be seen below:

# 4.4 The calibration database directory

The calibDB contains all the calibration files that pass the quality tests and a test file ic\_calibDB\_filename. It is located at DRS\_CALIB\_DB or if this is not defined is located by default at the TDATA directory. Each line in this file is a unique calibration file and lines are formatted in the following manner:

```
In calibration database file

{key} {night_repository} {filename} {human readable date} {unix time}
```

#### where

- key is a code assigned for each type of calibration file. Currently accepted keys are:
  - DARK Created from cal DARK spirou
  - ORDER PROFIL fiber Created in cal loc RAW spirou
  - LOC C Created in cal loc RAW spirou
  - TILT Created in cal SLIT spirou
  - FLAT fiber Created in cal FF RAW spirou
  - WAVE Currently manually added
- night\_repository is the raw data observation directory (in DRS\_DATA\_RAW) normally in the form YYYYMMDD.
- filename is the filename of the calibration file (located in the calibDB).
- human readable date is the date in DD/MM/YY/HH:MM:SS.ss format taken from the header keyword 'ACQTIME1' of the file that created the calibration file.
- unix time is the time (as in human readable date) but in unix time (in seconds).

An example working ic\_calibDB\_filename is shown below (assuming the listed files are present in DRS\_CALIB\_DB)

```
In calibration database file

DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0

ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0

LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0

ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0

LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0

TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:25:15 1499705515.0

FLAT_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_flat_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0

WAVE 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
```

# Using the DRS

There are two ways to run the DRS recipes. The first (described in Section 5.1) directly calls the code and inputs arguments (either from the command line or from python), the second way is to import the recipes in a python script and define arguments in a call to a function (see Section 5.2).

# 5.1 Running the DRS recipes directly

As in Chapter 3, using Linux or macOS one can run DRS recipes from the command line or from python, in windows one is required to be in python before running the scripts. Below we use cal\_DARK\_spirou as an example:

• To run from command line type:

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou YYMMDD Filenames
```

• To run from python/ipython from the command line type:

```
>> python cal_DARK_spirou YYMMDD Filenames
>> ipython cal_DARK_spirou YYMMDD Filenames
```

• To run from ipython, open ipython and type:

```
Python/Ipython

run cal_DARK_spirou YYMMDD Filenames
```

# 5.2 Running the DRS recipes from a python script

In any operating system one can also import a recipe and call a function to run the code. This is useful in batch operations, timing tests and unit tests for example. Below we use cal\_DARK\_spirou as an example:

```
# import the recipe
import cal_DARK_spirou
# define the night folder name
night_name = "20170710"
# define the file(s) to run through the code
files = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']
# run code
cal_validate_spirou.main(night_name=night_name, files=files)
```

# 5.3 Working example of the code for SPIRou

#### 5.3.1 Overview

For this example all files are from:

```
>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/RawImages/H2RG-AT4/AT4-04/2017-07-10_15-36-18/ramps/
```

following our example data architecture (from Section 3.5 and shown explicitly in Section 4.1) all files should be places in the DRS\_DATA\_RAW (/drs/data/raw in our case). and we will also need the current WAVE file from here:

```
>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/reduced/DATA-CALIB/spirou_wave_ini3.fits
```

which needs to be placed in the DRS\_CALIB\_DB directory (/drs/data/calibDB in our case). Starting with RAMP files and ending with extracted orders and calculated drifts we need to run six codes:

```
1. cal_DARK_spirou (See Section 8.1)
2. cal_loc_RAW_spirou(×2) (See Section 8.3)
3. cal_SLIT_spirou (See Section 8.4)
4. cal_FF_RAW_spirou(×2) (See Section 8.5)
5. (add spirou_wave_ini3.fits to calibDB)
6. cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB and cal_extract_RAW_spirouC (many times) (See Section 8.6)
7. cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou (See Section 8.7)
```

### 5.3.2 Run through from command line/python shell (Linux and macOS)

As long as all codes are executable (see Section 3.4.3) one can run all codes from the command line or if not executable or one has a preference for python one can run the following with 'python {command}', 'ipython {command}' or indeed through an interactive ipython session using 'run {command}'.

1. run the dark extraction on the 'dark\_dark' file:

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou.py 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits
```

2. run the order localisation on the 'dark flat' files:

```
>> cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 dark_flat02f10.fits dark_flat03f10.fits dark_flat04f10.fits dark_flat05f10.fits dark_flat06f10.fits
```

3. run the order localisation on the 'flat\_dark' files:

```
>> cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 flat_dark02f10.fits flat_dark03f10.fits flat_dark04f10.fits flat_dark05f10.fits flat_dark06f10.fits
```

4. run the slit calibration on the 'fp fp' files.

```
>> cal_SLIT_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

5. run the flat field creation on the 'dark flat' files:

**Note:** if using same files as above AND calib\_db\_match="older" you will get an error message when running the file (the tilt file is newer than input data) to solve this change calib\_db\_match ="closest".

- >> cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou.py 20170710 dark\_flat02f10.fits dark\_flat03f10.fits dark\_flat04f10.fits dark\_flat05f10.fits dark\_flat06f10.fits
- 6. Currently we do not create a new wavelength calibration file for this run.

Therefore we need one (as stated in the above section). We use the ones from here:

then place it in the DRS\_CALIB\_DB folder. You will also need to edit the 'ic\_calibDB\_filename' file located in DRS\_CALIB\_DB.

Add the folloing line to 'ic calibDB filename'

and the 'master calib SPIROU.txt' should look like this:

7. run the extraction files on the 'hcone\_dark', 'dark\_hcone', 'hcone\_hcone', 'dark\_dark\_AHC1', 'hctwo\_dark', 'dark\_hctwo', 'hctwo-hctwo', 'dark\_dark\_AHC2' and 'fp\_fp' files. For example for the 'fp\_fp' files:

```
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits >> cal_extract_RAW_spirouC.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

8. run the drift calculation on the 'fp\_fp' files:

>> @cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou.py 20170710 @fp\_fp02a203.fits fp\_fp03a203.fits fp\_fp04a203.fits

### 5.3.3 Run through python script

The process is in the same order as Section 5.3.2, including adding the 'WAVE' lines to the calibDB folder).

```
import cal_DARK_spirou, cal_loc_RAW_spirou
import cal_SLIT_spirou, cal_FF_RAW_spirou
import cal_extract_RAW_spirou, cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# define constants
NIGHT_NAME = '20170710'
# cal_dark_spirou
files = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']
                                          # set up files
cal_DARK_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files) # run cal_dark_spirou
plt.close('all')
                                          # close graphs
# cal_loc_RAW_spirou - flat_dark
files = ['flat_dark02f10.fits', 'flat_dark03f10.fits', 'flat_dark04f10.fits',
         'flat_dark05f10.fits','flat_dark06f10.fits']
cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
# cal_loc_RAW_spirou - dark_flat
files = ['dark_flat02f10.fits', 'dark_flat03f10.fits', 'dark_flat04f10.fits',
         'dark_flat05f10.fits', 'dark_flat06f10.fits']
cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
# cal_SLIT_spirou
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_SLIT_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
# cal_FF_RAW_spirou - flat_dark
files = ['flat_dark02f10.fits', 'flat_dark03f10.fits','flat_dark04f10.fits',
         'flat_dark05f10.fits', 'flat_dark06f10.fits']
cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
# cal_FF_RAW_spirou - dark_flat
files = ['dark_flat02f10.fits', 'dark_flat03f10.fits', 'dark_flat04f10.fits',
         'dark_flat05f10.fits', 'dark_flat06f10.fits']
cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
# cal_extract_RAW_spirou - fp_fp AB
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files, 'AB')
plt.close('all')
# cal_extract_RAW_spirou - fp_fp C
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files, 'C')
plt.close('all')
# test cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
```

# Required input header keywords

# 6.1 Required keywords

The following keywords are required by the current recipes to run.

• Data fits file type (kw DPRTYPE)

```
The data fits file type (template Name)

kw_DPRTYPE = ["TPL_NAME", ""DATA"", "template Name"]

HEADER file entry:

TPL_NAME = "DATA" \ template Name

Used in: All Recipes
Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
```

• Acquisition time (human readable) (kw\_ACQTIME\_KEY)

```
The acquisition time in format YYYY-mm-dd-HH-MM-SS.ss

kw_ACQTIME_KEY = ["ACQTIME1", "YYYY-mm-dd-HH-MM-SS.ss", "Date at start of observation"]

HEADER file entry:

ACQTIME1 = YYYY-mm-dd-HH-MM-SS.ss \ Date at start of observation

Used in: All Recipes
Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
```

• Acquisition time (unix time format) (kw ACQTIME KEY UNIX)

```
The acquisition time in in unix time format (time since 1970-01-01-00-00)

kw_ACQTIME_KEY_UNIX = ["ACQTIME", "0000000000.00", "Date in unix time at start of observation"]

HEADER file entry:

ACQTIME = 000000000.00 \ Date in unix time at start of observation

Used in: All Recipes
Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
```

• Read noise (kw RDNOISE)

```
The read noise (used for sigdet) [e-]

kw_RDNOISE = ["RDNOISE", "0.0", "read noise (electrons)"]

HEADER file entry:

RDNOISE = 0.0 \ read noise (electrons)

Used in: All Recipes
Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
```

• Gain (kw\_GAIN)

```
The gain [e-/ADU]

kw_GAIN = ["GAIN", "0.0", "gain (electrons/ADU)"]

HEADER file entry:

GAIN = 0.0 \ gain (electrons/ADU)

Used in: All Recipes
Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
```

• Exposure time (kw\_EXPTIME)

```
The integration time in seconds

kw_EXPTIME = ["EXPTIME", "0.0", "Integration time (seconds)"]

HEADER file entry:

EXPTIME = 0.0 \ Integration time (seconds)

Used in: All Recipes
Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
```

# User modifiable variables

To better understand the variables in the DRS we have laid out each variable in the following way:

• Variable title (VARIABLE NAME)

Description of the variable

VARIABLE NAME = Default Value

Used in: The recipe used the variable is used in.

Defined in: The place where the variable is defined.

### 7.1 Variable file locations

The variables are currently stored in two places. The first (../config /config.py) contains constants that deal with initial set up. These were mentioned in Section 3.5 and are located in DRS\_ROOT/config /../config /config.py.

The other variables modify how the DRS runs. These are located in constants\_SPIROU.py (located at DRS\_ROOT/config/constants\_SPIROU.py).

### 7.2 Global variables

• Plotting switch (DRS\_PLOT)

Defines whether to show plots (A value of 1 to show plots, a value of 0 to not show plots). Value must be an integer (0 or 1) or boolean (True or False)

DRS PLOT = 1

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config /config.py

### • Debug mode (DRS DEBUG)

Defines whether we should run the DRS in debug mode. Certain print/log statements and certain graphs only plot in debug mode. On an error the option to enter the python debugger is asked (allows user to look into functions/current memory and see what variables are currently defined. Value must be an integer. Value must be an integer where:

- -0 = No debug
- -1 =basic debugging on errors (prompted to enter python debugger)
- -2 =Same as 1 and recipes specific (plots and some code runs)

```
DRS DEBUG = 0
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config /config.py

### • Enable use of custom configuration files (DRS DEBUG)

Controls whether the DRS searches for custom configuration files (all configuration files). Value can be 1 (True) or 0 (False), True turns on the use of custom configuration files. Constants/variables set in the custom constant files **always** take precedence over the master files. Any constant/variable not set in a custom constant file is taken from the master files. Value must be 1 or True to switch on or 0 or False to switch off.

```
DRS DEBUG = 0
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config /config.py

### • Plot interval (constants SPIROU.py)

Defines the main constants file for the DRS (not the directory just the file name). The directory is controlled internally or if USER CONFIG is set by DRS UCONFIG

```
constants SPIROU.py = All Recipes
```

Used in: ../config /config.py

Defined in: All Recipes

### • Plot interval (special config SPIROU.py)

Defines the a special constants file for the DRS (not the directory just the file name). The directory is controlled internally or if USER\_CONFIG is set by DRS\_UCONFIG

```
special config SPIROU.py = All Recipes
```

Used in: ../config /config.py

Defined in: All Recipes

This file does not currently exist.

• Plot interval (ic display timeout)

Set the interval between plots in seconds (for certain interactive graphs). Value must be a valid float larger than zero.

```
ic display timeout = 0.5
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

# 7.3 Directory variables

• The data directory (TDATA)

Defines the path to the data directory. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

```
TDATA = /drs/data/
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config /config.py

• The installation directory (DRS ROOT)

Defines the installation directory (DRS\_ROOT). Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

```
DRS_ROOT = /drs/INTROOT/
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config /config.py

• The raw data directory (DRS DATA RAW)

Defines the directory that the reduced data will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

```
\frac{DRS\_DATA\_RAW}{} = \frac{\sqrt{drs}}{data}
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config /config.py

• The reduced data directory (DRS DATA REDUC)

Defines the directory that the reduced data will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

```
\overline{\text{DRS}} \overline{\text{DATA}} \overline{\text{REDUC}} = /\overline{\text{drs}}/\overline{\text{data}}/\overline{\text{reduced}}
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config /config.py

• The calibration database and calibration file directory (DRS CALIB DB)

Defines the directory that the calibration files and database will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

 $\overline{\text{DRS}}$   $\overline{\text{CALIB}}$   $\overline{\text{DB}}$  =  $/\overline{\text{drs}}/\overline{\text{data}}/\overline{\text{calibDB}}$ 

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config /config.py

• The log directory (DRS\_DATA\_MSG)

Defines the directory that the log messages are stored in. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

 $DRS\_DATA\_MSG = /drs/data/msg$ 

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config /config.py

• The working directory (DRS DATA WORKING)

Defines the working directory. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

DRS DATA WORKING = /drs/data/tmp/

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config /config.py

• The custom configuration directory (DRS UCONFIG)

Defines the custom configuration directory. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

DRS UCONFIG =  $\sim$ /spirou config/

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config /config.py

# 7.4 Image variables

• Resizing blue window (ic  $ccd\{x/y\}$  blue  $\{low/high\}$ )

```
The blue window used in cal_DARK_spirou. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

ic_ccdx_blue_low = 2048-200
ic_ccdx_blue_high = 2048-1500
ic_ccdy_blue_low = 2048-20
ic_ccdy_blue_high = 2048-350

Used in: cal_DARK_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.py
```

• Resizing red window (ic\_ccd{x/y}\_red\_{low/high})

```
The blue window used in cal_DARK_spirou. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

ic_ccdx_red_low = 2048-20
ic_ccdx_red_high = 2048-1750
ic_ccdy_red_low = 2048-1570
ic_ccdy_red_high = 2048-1910

Used in: cal_DARK_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.py
```

• Resizing red window (ic ccd{x/y} {low/high})

The blue window used in cal DARK spirou. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension. ic ccdx low 5  $ic\_ccdx\_high$ 2040 ic\_ccdy\_low 5 = 1935ic\_ccdy\_high Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou, cal SLIT spirou,  $cal_FF_RAW_spirou$ ,  $cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou$ , cal DRIFT RAW spirou Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

### • Available fiber types (fiber types)

Defines the type of fiber we have (used in various codes). Theses are define in a python list of string, where the earlier a fiber is in the list the more it takes priority in searches (i.e. AB over A or B if AB is first)

```
fiber_types = ['AB', 'A', 'B', 'C']
```

 $\label{eq:cal_extract_RAW_spirou} \mbox{ cal\_pRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou}$ 

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

## 7.5 Fiber variables

These variables are defined for each type of fiber and thus are defined as a python dictionary of values. As such they all must contain the same dictionary keys (currently 'AB', 'A', 'B' and 'C').

• Number of fibers (nbfib fpall)

This describes the number of fibers of a given type. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
nbfib_fpall = {'AB':2, 'A':1, 'B':1, 'C':1}

Used in: cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.py
```

• Order skip number (ic first order jump fpall)

Describes the number of orders to skip at the start of an image. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
 \begin{array}{lll} ic\_first\_order\_jump\_fpall & = & \{`AB':2, `A':0, `B':0, `C':0\} \\ \\ Used in: & cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou \\ Defined in: & constants\_SPIROU.py \\ \end{array}
```

• Maximum order numbers (ic locnbmaxo fpall)

Describes the maximum allowed number of orders. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

• Number of orders to fit (QC) (qc loc nbo fpall)

Quality control parameter for the number of orders on fiber to fit. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
qc_loc_nbo_fpall = {'AB':72, 'A':36, 'B':36, 'C':36}

Used in: cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.py
```

• Fiber types for this fiber (fib type fpall)

The fiber type(s) – as a list – for this fiber. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be a list of strings).

```
 \begin{array}{lll} \mbox{fib\_type\_fpall} & = & \{\mbox{`aB':["AB"], `a':["A"], `b':["B"], `c':["c"]} \} \\ \mbox{Used in:} & & \mbox{cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou} \\ \mbox{Defined in:} & & \mbox{constants SPIROU.py} \\ \end{array}
```

• Half-zone extraction width (left/top) (ic ext range1 fpall)

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges in the row direction (y-axis), i.e. defines the illuminated part of the order - this number defines the **top** side (if one requires a symmetric extraction around the order fit both range 1 and range 2 – below – should be the same). This can also be used to extract A and B separately (where the fit order is defined at the centre of the AB pair). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_rangel_fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':0.0, 'B':14.5, 'C':7.5}

Used in: cal_FF_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.py
```

• Half-zone extraction width (right/bottom) (ic\_ext\_range2\_fpall)

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges in the row direction (y-axis), i.e. defines the illuminated part of the order - this number defines the **bottom** side (if one requires a symmetric extraction around the order fit both range 1 and range 2 – below – should be the same). This can also be used to extract A and B separately (where the fit order is defined at the centre of the AB pair). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

• Half-zone extraction width for full extraction (ic ext range fpall)

The pixels are extracted from the centre of the order out to the edges in the row direction (y-axis), i.e. defines the illuminated part of the order. In <a href="mailto:cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou">cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou</a> both sides of the fit order are extracted at with the same width (symmetric). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_range_fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':14.5, 'B':14.5, 'C':7.5}

Used in: cal_extract_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants SPIROU.py
```

• Localization fiber for extraction (loc file fpall)

Defines the localization fiber to use for each fiber type. This is the file in calibDB that is used i.e. the keyword <code>ic\_calibDB\_filename</code> used will be <code>LOC\_{loc\_file\_fpall}</code> (e.g. for fiber='AB' use 'LOC\_AB'). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

• Order profile fiber for extraction (orderp file fpall)

Defines the order profile fiber to use for each fiber type. This is the file in calibDB that is used i.e. the keyword <code>ic\_calibDB\_filename</code> used will be <code>ORDER\_PROFILE\_{orderp\_file\_fpall}</code> (e.g. for fiber='AB' use 'ORDER\_PROFILE\_AB'). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

• Half-zone extract width cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou (ic\_ext\_d\_range\_fpall)

The size in pixels of the extraction away from the order localization fit (to the top and bottom) - defines the illuminated area of the order for extraction. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
 \begin{array}{lll} ic\_ext\_d\_range\_fpall & = & \{ \text{`AB'}:14.0, \text{`A'}:14.0, \text{`B'}:14.0, \text{`C'}:7.0 \} \\ \\ Used in: & cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou \\ Defined in: & constants\_SPIROU.py \\ \\ \end{array}
```

## 7.6 Dark calibration variables

• Lower percentile for dead pixel stats (dark qmin)

This defines the lower percentile to be logged for the fraction of dead pixels statistics. Value must be an integer between 0 and 100 (1 sigma below the mean is  $\sim$ 16).

```
dark_qmin = 5
Used in: cal_DARK_spirou
Defined in: constants SPIROU.py
```

• Upper percentile for dead pixel stats (dark qmax)

This defines the upper percentile to be logged for the fraction of dead pixels statistics. Value must be an integer between 0 and 100 (1 sigma above the mean is  $\sim$ 84).

```
dark_qmax = 95
Used in: cal_DARK_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.py
```

• Dark stat histogram bins (histo bins)

```
Defines the number of bins to use in the dark histogram plot. Value must be a positive integer.

histo_bins = 200

Used in: cal_DARK_spirou
Defined in: constants SPIROU.py
```

• Lower bound for the Dark stat histogram (histo range low)

Defines the lower bound for the dark statistic histogram. Value must be a float less than (no equal to) the value of 'histo\_range\_high'

```
histo_range_low = -0.5

Used in: cal_DARK_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.py
```

• Upper bound for the Dark stat histogram (histo range high)

Defines the upper bound for the dark statistic histogram. Value must be a float greater than (not equal to) the value of 'histo\_range\_low'

```
histo_range_high = 5

Used in: cal_DARK_spirou
Defined in: constants SPIROU.py
```

### • Bad pixel cut limit (dark\_cutlimit)

Defines the bad pixel cut limit in  $\mathrm{ADU/s}.$ 

 $badpixels = (image > dark\_cut\_limit) OR (non-finite)$  (7.1)

 $\frac{\mathrm{dark}\_\mathrm{cutlimit}}{\mathrm{dark}} = 100.0$ 

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

## 7.7 Localization calibration variables

• Order profile smoothed box size (loc box size)

Defines the size of the order profile smoothing box (from the central pixel minus size to the central pixel plus size). Value must be an integer larger than zero.

```
loc_box_size = 10

Used in: cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.py
```

• Image row offset (ic offset)

The row number (y axis) of the image to start localization at (below this row orders will not be fit). Value must be an integer equal to or larger than zero.

```
ic_offset = 40

Used in: cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.py
```

• Central column of the image (ic cent col)

The column which is to be used as the central column (x-axis), this is the column that is initially used to find the order locations. Value must be an integer between 0 and the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

• Localization window row size (ic\_ext\_window)

Defines the size of the localization window in rows (y-axis). Value must be an integer larger than zero and less than the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

```
ic_ext_window = 12

Used in: cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants SPIROU.py
```

### • Localization window column step (ic locstepc)

For the initial localization procedure interval points along the order (x-axis) are defined and the centers are found, this is used as the first estimate of the order shape. This parameter defines that interval step in columns (x-axis). Value must be an integer larger than zero and less than the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

```
ic_locstepc = 12
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

### • Image gap index (ic image gap)

Defines the image gap index. The order is skipped if the top of the row (row number  $-ic\_ext\_window$ ) or bottom of the row (row number  $+ic\_ext\_window$ ) is inside this image gap index. i.e. a order is skipped if:

```
(top of the row < ic_image_gap) OR (bottom of the row > ic_image_gap) (7.2)
```

Value must be an integer between zero and the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

```
ic_{mage_gap} = 0
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
constants\_SPIROU.py

#### • Minimum order row size (ic widthmin)

Defines the minimum row width (width in y-axis) to accept an order as valid. If below this threshold order is not recorded. Value must be an integer between zero and the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

```
ic widthmin = 5
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Center noise multiplier threshold (ic noise mult thres)

Defines the noise multiplier threshold in order to accept an order center as usable such that:

$$max(value) - min(value) > ic$$
 noise mult thres \*  $sigdet$  (7.3)

where the value is row center pixel value and sigdet is the image's read out noise. Values must be a float.

```
ic_noise_mult_thres = 100
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
constants\_SPIROU.py

• Polynomial fit coefficients for bad region interp. (bad region fit)

Defines the polynomial fit parameters for interpolating over the bad regions (holes) before the localization is done. Must be a python list of floats. The coefficient list should be in the following order:

$$p[0] * x^{(N-1)} + p[1] * x^{(N-2)} + \dots + p[N-2] * x + p[N-1]$$
(7.4)

bad region fit = [3.19884964e-05, -1.08289228e-01, 2.16643659e+03]

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• Median filter box size 1 for bad region interp. (bad region med size)

Defines the median filter box size used in interpolating over the bad regions (holes) before the localization is done. Value must be a positive integer.

 $bad_region_med_size = 101$ 

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
constants\_SPIROU.py

• Threshold for bad pixels for bad region interp. (bad region threshold)

Defines the threshold below which the image (normalised between 0 and 1) should be regarded as bad. Used in interpolating over the bad regions (holeS) before localization is done. Value must be a float between 0 and 1.

 $bad_region_threshold = 0.2$ 

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
constants\_SPIROU.py

• Box size (kernel) for convolve in bad region interp. (bad region kernel size)

Defines the box size (kernel) for the convolution. Used in interpolating over the bad regions (holes) before localization is done. Value must be a positive integer.

bad region kernel size = 51

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• Median filter box size 2 for bad region interp. (bad region med size2)

Defines the median filter box size used (during the convolution) in interpolating over the bad regions (holes) before the localization is done. Value must be a positive integer.

```
bad_region_med_size2 = 11
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
constants\_SPIROU.py

• Threshold for good ratio for bad region interp. (bad region good value)

Defines the threshold (of the ratio between original image and the interpolated image) where pixels are deemed "good". For use in interpolating over the bad regions (holes) before the localization is done.

```
bad region good value = 0.5
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
constants\_SPIROU.py

• Threshold for bad ratio for bad region interp. (bad region bad value)

Defines the threshold (of the ratio between original image and the interpolated image) where pixels are deemed "bad". For use in interpolating over the bad regions (holes) before the localization is done

```
bad region bad value = 0.25
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
constants\_SPIROU.py

• Min/Max smoothing box size (ic locnbpix)

Defines the half-size of the rows to use when smoothing the image to work out the minimum and maximum pixel values. This defines the half-spacing between orders and is used to estimate background and the maximum signal. Value must be greater than zero and less than the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

```
ic locnbpix = 45
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Minimum signal amplitude (ic min amplitude)

Defines a cut off (in e-) where below this point the central pixel values will be set to zero. Value must be a float greater than zero.

```
ic min amplitude = 100.0
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Normalized background amplitude threshold (ic locseuil)

Defines the normalized amplitude threshold to accept pixels for background calculation (pixels below this normalized value will be used for the background calculation). Value must be a float between zero and one.

```
ic_locseuil = 0.2
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Saturation threshold on the order profile plot (ic\_satseuil)

Defines the saturation threshold on the order profile plot, pixels above this value will be set this value (ic\_satseuil). Value must be a float greater than zero.

```
ic satseuil = 64536
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

#### • Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization position (ic locdfitc)

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for locating the positions of each order i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit along the column direction (x-axis direction).

```
ic locdfitc = 5
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization width (ic locdfitw)

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for measuring the width of each order i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit along the row direction (y-axis direction).

```
ic_locdfitw = 5
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization position error (ic locdfitp)

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for locating the positions error of each order i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit along the column direction (x-axis direction).

```
ic\_locdfitp \ = \ 3
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Maximum RMS for sigma-clipping order fit (positions) (ic max rms center)

Defines the maximum RMS allowed for an order, if RMS is above this value the position with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that position (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. position fit is recalculated if:

$$max(RMS) > ic max rms center$$
 (7.5)

```
ic max rms center = 0.2
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
constants\_SPIROU.py

• Maximum peak-to-peak for sigma-clipping order fit (positions) (ic max ptp center)

Defines the maximum peak-to-peak value allowed for an order, if the peak to peak is above this value the position with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that position (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. position fit is recalculated if:

$$max(|residuals|) > ic max ptp center$$
 (7.6)

 $ic_max_ptp_center = 0.2$ 

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
constants SPIROU.py

• Maximum peak-to-peak-RMS ratio for sigma-clipping order fit(positions) (ic\_ptporms\_center)

Defines the maximum ratio of peak-to-peak residuals and RMS value allowed for an order, if the ratio is above this value the position with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that position (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. position

fit is recalculated if:

$$max(|residuals|)/RMS > ic ptporms center$$
 (7.7)

 $ic\_ptporms\_center = 8.0$ 

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
constants SPIROU.py

• Maximum RMS for sigma-clipping order fit (width) (ic max rms fwhm)

Defines the maximum RMS allowed for an order, if RMS is above this value the width with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that width (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. width fit is recalculated if:

$$max(RMS) > ic max rms width$$
 (7.8)

 $ic_max_rms_fwhm = 1.0$ 

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Maximum peak-to-peak for sigma-clipping order fit (widths) (ic max ptp fracfwhm)

Defines the maximum peak-to-peak value allowed for an order, if the peak to peak is above this value the width with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that width (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. width fit is recalculated if:

```
max(|residuals/data|) \times 100 > ic max ptp fracfwhm  (7.9)
```

```
ic max ptp fracfwhm = 1.0
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

### • Delta width 3 convolve shape model (ic loc delta width)

Defines the delta width in pixels for the 3 convolve shape model - currently not used. Value must be a positive float.

```
ic_loc_delta_width = 1.85
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Localization archiving option (ic locopt1)

Whether we save the location image with the superposition of the fit (zeros). If this option is 1 or True it will save the file to '\_with-order\_fiber.fits' if 0 or False it will not save this file. Value must be 1, 0, True or False.

```
ic locopt1 = 1
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

## 7.8 Slit calibration variables

• Tilt oversampling factor (ic tilt coi)

Defines the oversampling factor used to work out the tilt of the slit. Value must be an integer value larger than zero.

```
ic\_tilt\_coi = 10
Used in: cal SLIT spirou
```

Defined in:

• Slit fit order plot offset factor (ic facdec)

Defines an offset of the position fit to show the edges of the illuminated area. (Final offset is  $\pm \times$  2 of this offset away from the order fit. Value must be a positive float.)

```
ic_facdec = 1.6

Used in: cal_SLIT_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.py
```

• Degree of the fitting polynomial for the tilt (ic\_tilt\_fit)

constants SPIROU.py

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for determining the tilt i.e. i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit).

• Selected order in Slit fit order plot (ic\_slit\_order\_plot)

Defines the selected order to plot the fit for in the Slit fir order plot. Value must be between zero and the maximum number of orders.

```
ic_slit_order_plot = 10

Used in: cal_SLIT_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.py
```

# 7.9 Flat fielding calibration variables

• Measure background (ic\_do\_bkgr\_subtraction)

Define whether to measure the background and do a background subtraction. Value must be True or 1 to do the background measurement and subtraction or be False or 0 to not do the background measurement and subtraction.

```
 \begin{array}{lll} \mbox{ic\_do\_bkgr\_subtraction} & = & 0 \\ \\ \mbox{Used in:} & & \mbox{cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou} \\ \mbox{Defined in:} & & \mbox{constants\_SPIROU.py} \\ \end{array}
```

• Half-size of background window (ic bkgr window)

Defines the half-size (in pixels) of the background window to create a sub-frame to find the minimum  $2 \times ic\_bkgr\_window$  pixels for which to calculate the background from. Size is used in both row and column (y and x) direction. Value must be an integer between zero and the minimum(row number, column number) (minimum(x-axis dimension, y-axis dimension)).

```
ic_bkgr_window = 100

Used in: cal_FF_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants SPIROU.py
```

• Number of orders in tilt measurement (ic tilt nbo)

Defines the number of orders in the tilt measurement file (TILT key in the ic\_calibDB\_filename). This is the number of tilts that will be extracted. Value must be an integer larger than zero and smaller than or equal to the total number of orders present in the TILT file.

```
ic_tilt_nbo = 36
Used in: cal_FF_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.py
```

• The manually set sigdet for flat fielding. (ic\_ff\_sigdet)

This defines the sigdet to use in the weighted tilt extraction. Set to -1 to use from the input file ('fitsfilename') HEADER. Value must be either -1 or a positive float.

```
ic_ff_sigdet = 100.0

Used in: cal_FF_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants SPIROU.py
```

• Half size blaze window (ic extfblaz)

Defines the distance from the central column that should be used to measure the blaze for each order. Value must be an integer greater than zero and less than half the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

```
ic_extfblaz = 50

Used in: cal_FF_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.py
```

• Fit degree for the blaze polynomial fit (ic blaze fitn)

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for fitting the blaze function of each order i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit along the column direction (x-axis direction).

```
ic_blaze_fitn = 5

Used in: cal_FF_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants SPIROU.py
```

• Selected order for flat fielding plot (ic ff order plot)

Defines the selected order to plot on the flat fielding image plot. Value must be a integer between zero and the number of orders.

```
 \begin{array}{lll} ic\_ff\_order\_plot & = & 5 \\ \\ Used \ in: & cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou \\ Defined \ in: & constants \ SPIROU.py \\ \end{array}
```

• Plot all order fits for flat fielding plot (ic ff plot all orders)

If True or 1, instead of plotting the selected order from ic\_ff\_order\_plot will plot the order fits (and edges) for all orders. This is slower than just plotting one. Value must be True or 1 or False or 0.

```
 \begin{array}{lll} \mbox{ic\_ff\_plot\_all\_orders} & = & 0 \\ \\ \mbox{Used in:} & & \mbox{cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou} \\ \mbox{Defined in:} & & \mbox{constants SPIROU.py} \\ \end{array}
```

## 7.10 Extraction calibration variables

• Extraction option - rough extraction (ic extopt)

Extraction option for rough extraction:

- if 0 extraction by summation over a constant range
- if 1 extraction by summation over constants sigma (not currently available)
- if 2 Horne extraction without cosmic elimination (not currently available)
- if 3 Horne extraction with cosmic elimination (not currently available)

Used for estimating the slit tilt and in calculating the blaze/flat fielding. Value must be a integer between 0 and 3.

```
\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{ic\_extopt} & = & 0 \\ \\ \mbox{Used in:} & \mbox{cal\_SLIT\_spirou}\,,\,\mbox{cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou} \\ \mbox{Defined in:} & \mbox{constants\_SPIROU.py} \end{array}
```

• Extraction distance - rough extraction (ic extrbsig)

The pixels are extracted from the centre of the order out to the edges in the row direction (y-axis), i.e. defines the illuminated part of the order). Used for estimating the slit tilt and in calculating the blaze/flat fielding. Value must be a positive float between 0 and the total number of rows (y-axis dimension).

```
ic_extnbsig = 2.5

Used in: cal_SLIT_spirou, cal_FF_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.py
```

• Extraction type (ic extract type)

Defines which type of extraction should be used in cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou. This variable is overwritten if using cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirouAB or cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirouC. The value must be one of the following:

- simple ...... just does extraction as is.
- weight ....... does the extraction with a weighting for bad pixels
- tiltweight .......does the extraction + 'tilt' + 'weight'
- all ......performs all extractions (saves separately). The E2DS file='weight'.

Value should be a python string with one of the above values only. Any other value will cause an error and a recipe to exit.

```
ic extract type = tiltweight
```

Used in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

• Manually set the extraction sigdet (ic ext sigdet)

Set the sigdet used in the extraction process instead of using the sigdet in the FITS rec HEADER file. If the value is set to -1 the sigdet from the HEADER is used instead.

```
ic ext sigdet = 100
```

Used in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• Selected order in extract fit order plot (ic\_ext\_order\_plot)

Defines the selected order to plot the fit for in the extract fit order plot. Value must be between zero and the maximum number of orders.

```
ic ext order plot = 20
```

Used in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou Defined in: cal\_extract\_SPIROU.py

## 7.11 Drift calibration variables

• Noise value for SNR drift calculation (ic drift noise)

Define the noise value for the signal to noise ratio in the drift calculation.

$$snr = flux/\sqrt{(flux + noise^2)}$$
 (7.10)

Value must be a float larger than zero.

ic\_drift\_noise = 100.0

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• The maximum flux for a good (unsaturated) pixel (ic drift maxflux)

Defines the maximum flux to define a good pixel. This pixels and those that surround it will not be used in determining the RV parameters. Value must be a float greater than zero.

 $ic\_drift\_maxflux = 1.e9$ 

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• Saturated pixel flag size (ic drift boxsize)

Defines the number of pixels around a saturated pixel to flag as unusable (and hence not used in determining the RV parameters). Value must be a integer larger than zero.

```
ic drift boxsize = 12
```

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{Used in:} & \mbox{cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou} \\ \mbox{Defined in:} & \mbox{constants\_SPIROU.py} \\ \end{array}$ 

• Large number of files for skip (drift nlarge)

Defines the number of files that is large enough to require the 'drift\_file\_skip' parameter (only uses one file in every 'drift\_file\_skip' files). This is done to speed up the code and avoid a bug. Value must be an integer larger than zero.

```
\frac{drift}{drift} = \frac{300}{drift}
```

 $\label{eq:cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou} \mbox{ cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou} \,, \qquad \mbox{ cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou} \,,$ 

cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• Large number of files skip parameter (cal DRIFT RAW spirou) (drift file skip)

Defines how many files we skip. This is done by selecting one file every 'drift\_file\_skip' files. i.e. if skip is 3 the code uses every 3rd file to calculate the drift. Value must be an integer larger than zero. A value of 1 is equivalent to no skipping of files regardless of the file number.

```
drift file skip = 3
```

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• Large number of files skip parameter (cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou) (drift e2ds file skip)

Defines how many files we skip. This is done by selecting one file every 'drift\_file\_skip' files. i.e. if skip is 3 the code uses every 3rd file to calculate the drift. Value must be an integer larger than zero. A value of 1 is equivalent to no skipping of files regardless of the file number.

```
drift e2ds file skip = 1
```

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• Number of sigmas to cut in cosmic re-normalization (cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou) (ic drift cut raw)

Defines the number of standard deviations to remove fluxes at (and replace with the reference flux) for cal DRIFT RAW spirou. Value must be a float larger than zero.

```
ic_drift_cut_raw = 3
```

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• Number of sigmas to cut in cosmic re-normalization (cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou) (ic drift cut e2ds)

Defines the number of standard deviations to remove fluxes at (and replace with the reference flux) for cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou. Value must be a float larger than zero.

```
ic drift cut e2ds = 4.5
```

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• Number of orders to use in drift (ic drift n order max)

Defines the number of orders to use (starting from zero to maximum number). This is used to get the median drift. Value must be an integer between 0 and the maximum number of orders.

ic drift n order  $\max = 28$ 

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou constants SPIROU.py

 $\bullet$  Define the way to combine orders for drift (for cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou) (drift\_type\_raw)

Defines the way to calculate the combine order drifts (to one drift per image) should either be 'weighted mean' (Equation 7.11) or 'median' (Equation 7.12) for cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou.

$$drift = \frac{\sum (drift_i * w_i)}{\sum w_i}$$
 (7.11)

where  $w_i$  is  $1/\Delta v_{rms}$ 

$$drift = median(drift_i) (7.12)$$

Value should be a valid python string either 'median' or 'weighted mean'.

drift type raw = median

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

• Define the way to combine orders for drift cal DRIFT E2DS spirou) (drift type e2ds)

Defines the way to calculate the combine order drifts (to one drift per image) should either be 'weighted mean' (Equation 7.13) or 'median' (Equation 7.14) for cal DRIFT E2DS spirou.

$$drift = \frac{\sum (drift_i * w_i)}{\sum w_i}$$
 (7.13)

where  $w_i$  is  $1/\Delta v_{rms}$ 

$$drift = median(drift_i) (7.14)$$

Value should be a valid python string either 'median' or 'weighted mean'.

drift type e2ds = weighted mean

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• Selected order in drift fit order plot (ic\_drift\_order\_plot)

Defines the selected order to plot the fit for in the drift fit order plot. Value must be between zero and the maximum number of orders.

 $ic\_drift\_order\_plot = 20$ 

 $\label{eq:cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou} \mbox{Used in:} \qquad \qquad \mbox{cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou} \,, \, \mbox{cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou}$ 

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

## 7.12 Drift-Peak calibration variables

• First order to use in drift-peak (ic drift peak n order min)

Defines the first order to use (from this to ic\_drift\_peak\_n\_order\_max). This is used to get the median drift. Value must be an integer greater than or equal to 0 and less than ic\_drift\_peak\_n\_order\_max.

```
ic\_drift\_peak\_n\_order\_min = 2
```

Used in: cal\_DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• Last order to use in drift-peak (ic drift peak n order max)

Defines the last order to use (from ic\_drift\_peak\_n\_order\_min to this). This is used to get the median drift. Value must be an integer greater than ic\_drift\_peak\_n\_order\_min and less than or equal to the maximum number of orders.

```
ic_drift_peak_n_order_max = 30
```

Used in: cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou

Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

• Large number of files skip parameter (cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou) (drift e2ds file skip)

Defines how many files we skip. This is done by selecting one file every 'drift\_file\_skip' files. i.e. if skip is 3 the code uses every 3rd file to calculate the drift. Value must be an integer larger than zero. A value of 1 is equivalent to no skipping of files regardless of the file number.

```
drift e2ds file skip = 1
```

Used in: cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• Minimum box size for min max smoothing (drift peak minmax boxsize)

Defines the minimum size of the box used to get the minimum and maximum pixel values (specifically minimum pixel values). Each box (defined as the pixel position  $\pm$ box size) is used to work out the background value for that pixel. Value must be an integer larger than zero and less than half the number of columns (x-dimension).

```
drift peak minmax boxsize = 6
```

Used in: cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou

Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

• Image column (x-dim) border size (drift peak border size)

Defines the number of pixels on either side of an image that should not be used to find FP peaks. This size must be larger to or equal to drift\_peak\_fpbox\_size, therefore the fit to an individual FP does not go off the edge of the image. Value must be an integer larger to or equal to drift\_peak\_fpbox\_size and less than and less than half the number of columns (x-dimension).

```
drift_peak_border_size = 3
```

Used in: cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou

Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

• Box size for fitting individual FP peak. (drift peak fpbox size)

Defines the half-box size (i.e. central position  $\pm$ box size) of the box used to fit an individual FP peak. This size must be large enough to fit a peak but not too large as to encompass multiple FP peaks. The value must be an integer larger than zero and smaller than or equal to drift peak border size (to avoid fitting off the edges of the image).

```
drift peak fpbox size = 3
```

Used in: cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• Minimum sigma above median for valid peak (drift peak peak sig lim)

Defines the flux a valid peak must have in order to be recognized as a valid peak (before the peak fitting is done). If a peaks maximum is below this threshold it will not be used as a valid peak in finding the drifts. Value is a dictionary containing keys equivalent to the lamp types (currently this is 'fp' and 'hc'. The values of each must be a float greater than 1 for above the median and, between zero and 1 for below the median).

```
drift_peak_peak_sig_lim = fp':1.0, 'hc':7.0'fp':1.0, 'hc':7.0
```

Used in: cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou

Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

• Minimum spacing between valid peaks (drift peak inter peak spacing)

Defines the minimum spacing peaks must have (between neighbouring peaks) in order to recognized as valid peaks (before the peak fitting is done). If peak is closer than this separation to a previous peak the peak will not be used as a valid peak in finding the drifts. Value must be an integer greater than zero.

```
drift_peak_inter_peak_spacing = 5
```

Used in: cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou

Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

### • Expected width of FP peaks (drift peak exp width)

Defines the expected width of the FP peaks. Parameter is used to 'normalise' the peaks which are then subsequently removed if:

$$normalized FP FWHM > drift_peak_norm_width_cut$$
 (7.15)

this is equivalent to:

$$FP FWHM > (drift peak exp width + drift peak norm width cut)$$
 (7.16)

Value must be a float larger than zero and less than the number of columns (x-dimension).

```
drift_peak_exp_width = 0.8
```

Used in: cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Normalized FP width threshold (drift peak norm width cut)

Defines the maximum 'normalized' width of FP peaks that is acceptable for a valid FP peak. i.e. widths above this threshold are rejected as valid FP peaks. This works as follows:

this is equivalent to:

$$FP FWHM > (drift_peak_exp_width + drift_peak_norm_width_cut)$$
 (7.18)

Value must be a float larger than zero and less than the number of columns (x-dimension) but if drift peak exp width is defined sensibly then this number should be small.

```
drift peak norm width cut = 0.2
```

Used in: cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou

Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

#### • Get drift via a Gaussian fitting process (drift peak getdrift gaussfit)

Defines whether the drift is calculated via a Gaussian fitting process (fitting the targeted order with a Gaussian) –  $\sim \times 10$  slower, or adjusts a barycentre to get the drift. Value must be True or 1 to do the Gaussian fit, or False or 0 to use the barycentre adjustment.

```
drift peak getdrift gaussfit = False
```

Used in: cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou

Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

### • Pearson R coefficient (between reference and image) (drift peak pearsonr cut)

Defines the threshold below which a image is deemed to dissimilar from the reference image to be used. A Pearson R test is performed between the reference image (E2DS file) and the current iteration image (E2DS file), the minimum of all usable orders is then tested. If any order does not pass the criteria:

```
coefficient_{order} > drift peak pearson cut (7.19)
```

then the whole image (E2DS file) is rejected. Value must be a float larger than zero and less than

1.0, values should be close to unity for a good fit i.e. 0.97.

```
drift_peak_pearsonr_cut = 0.9
```

Used in: cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Sigma clip for found FP peaks (drift peak sigmaclip)

Defines the number of sigmas above the median that is used to remove bad FP peaks from the drift calculation process. Value must be a float larger than zero.

```
drift peak sigmaclip = 1.0
```

Used in: cal\_DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Plot linelist vs log Amplitude (drift peak plot line log amp)

Defines whether we plot the line list against log amplitude. Value must be 1 or True to plot, or 0 or False to not plot

```
drift peak plot line log amp = False
```

Used in: cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou

Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

#### • Selected order for line-list vs log Amplitude plot (drift peak selected order)

Defines the selected order to plot the wave vs extracted spectrum for over-plotting on the line list against log amplitude plot. Value must be an integer between 0 and the number of orders

```
drift peak selected order = 30
```

Used in: cal\_DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

# 7.13 Bad pixel calibration variables

• Bad pixel median image box width (badpix flat med wid)

A similar flat is produced by taking the running median of the flat in the column direction (x-dimension) over a boxcar width of badpix\_flat\_med\_wid. This assumes that the flux level varies only by a small amount over badpix\_flat\_med\_wid pixels and that the bad pixels are isolated enough that the median along that box will be representative of the flux they should have if they were not bad. Value should be an integer larger than zero and less than the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

```
badpix_flat_med_wid = 7

Used in: cal_BADPIX_spirou
Defined in: constants SPIROU.py
```

• Bad pixel illumination cut parameter (badpix illum cut)

Threshold below which a pixel is considered unilluminated. As we cut the pixels that fractionally deviate by more than a certain amount (badpix\_flat\_cut\_ratio) this would lead to lots of bad pixels in unilluminated regions of the array. This parameter stops this, as the pixels are normalised this value must be a float greater than zero and less than 1.

```
badpix_illum_cut = 0.05

Used in: cal_BADPIX_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.py
```

• Bad pixel maximum differential pixel cut ratio (badpix flat cut ratio)

This sets the maximum differential pixel response relative to the expected value. Value must be a float larger than zero.

```
badpix_flat_cut_ratio = 0.5

Used in: cal_BADPIX_spirou
Defined in: constants SPIROU.py
```

• Bad pixel maximum flux to considered too hot (badpix max hotpix)

```
Defines the maximum flux value to be considered too hot to user.

badpix_max_hotpix = 100.0

Used in: cal_BADPIX_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.py
```

• Bad pixel normalisation percentile (badpix norm percentile)

Defines the percentile at which the bad pixels are normalised to in order to locate bad and dead pixels.

 $badpix_norm_percentile = 90.0$ 

Used in: cal\_BADPIX\_spirou
Defined in: cal\_BADPIX\_spirou
constants\_SPIROU.py

# 7.14 Quality control variables

• Maximum dark median level (qc max darklevel)

Defines the maximum dark median level in ADU/s. If this is greater than median flux it does not pass the quality control criteria:

Median Flux 
$$<$$
 qc max darklevel (7.20)

Value must be a float equal to or larger than zero.

 $qc_{max_{darklevel}} = 0.5$ 

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• Maximum percentage of dead pixels (qc max dead)

Defines the maximum allowed percentage of dead pixels in a dark image. If the number of dead pixels is greater than this it does not pass the quality control criteria:

dead pixels = (pixel value > dark\_cutlimit) and (pixel value 
$$\neq$$
 NaN) (7.21)

Percentage of dead pixels 
$$<$$
 qc max dead  $(7.22)$ 

 $qc_{max_dead} = 20.0$ 

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou
Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

• Maximum percentage of bad dark pixels (qc\_max\_dark)

Defines the maximum allowed percentage of bad dark pixels in a dark image. If the number of dead pixels is greater than this it does not pass the quality control criteria:

bad dark pixels = pixel value 
$$>$$
 dark cutlimit (7.23)

Percentage of bad dark pixels 
$$<$$
 qc max dead  $(7.24)$ 

qc max dark = 6.0

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• Minimum dark exposure time (qc dark time)

Defines the minimum dark exposure time. If exposure time (from FITS rec HEADER) is below this the code will exit with 'Dark exposure time too short' message. Value must be a float greater than zero.

```
qc_{dark_time} = 599.0
```

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou
Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

• Maximum points removed in localization position fit (qc loc maxlocfit removed ctr)

Defines the maximum allowed number of points removed in the position fitting process (during localization). If number is more than this it does not pass the quality control criteria:

Number of rejected orders in center fit  $> qc_loc_maxlocfit_removed_ctr$  (7.25)

Value must be a integer greater than zero.

```
qc_loc_maxlocfit_removed_ctr = 1500
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
constants\_SPIROU.py

• Maximum points removed in localization width fit (qc loc maxlocfit removed wid)

Defines the maximum allowed number of points removed in the width fitting process (during localization). If number is more than this it does not pass the quality control criteria:

Number of rejected orders in width fit > qc loc maxlocfit removed width (7.26)

Value must be a integer greater than zero.

```
qc loc maxlocfit removed wid = 105
```

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{Used in:} & \mbox{cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou} \\ \mbox{Defined in:} & \mbox{constants\_SPIROU.py} \\ \end{array}$ 

• Maximum allowed RMS in fitting in localization position fit (qc loc rmsmax center)

Defines the maximum RMS allowed in the position fitting process (during localization). If the RMs is higher than this value it does not pass the quality control criteria:

Mean rms center fit 
$$>$$
 qc loc rmsmax center (7.27)

Value must be a float greater than zero.

```
qc loc rmsmax center = 100
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Maximum allowed RMS in fitting in localization width fit (qc loc rmsmax fwhm)

Defines the maximum RMS allowed in the width fitting process (during localization). If the RMs is higher than this value it does not pass the quality control criteria:

Mean rms width fit 
$$> qc_loc_rmsmax_fwhm$$
 (7.28)

Value must be a float greater than zero.

```
qc_loc_rmsmax_fwhm = 500
```

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{Used in:} & \mbox{cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou} \\ \mbox{Defined in:} & \mbox{constants\_SPIROU.py} \\ \end{array}$ 

### • Maximum allowed RMS (qc\_ff\_rms)

Defines the maximum RMS allowed to accept a flat-field for calibration. Value must be a float greater than zero.

```
qc_ff_rms = 0.12
```

Used in: cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Saturation level reached warning (qc loc flumax)

Defines the level above which a warning is generated in the form 'SATURATION LEVEL REACHED on Fiber'. Value must be a float greater than zero.

```
qc_loc_flumax = 64500
```

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{Used in:} & \mbox{cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou} \\ \mbox{Defined in:} & \mbox{constants\_SPIROU.py} \\ \end{array}$ 

### • Maximum RMS allowed for slit TILT (qc\_slit\_rms)

Defines the maximum allowed RMS in the calculated TILT to add TILT profile to the calibration database. Value must be a float larger than zero.

```
qc_slit_rms = 0.1
```

Used in: cal\_SLIT\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Minimum angle allowed for slit TILT (qc slit min)

Defines the minimum tilt angle allowed to add TILT profile to the calibration database. Value must be a float and must be less than  $qc_slit_max$ 

```
qc_slit_min = -8.0
```

Used in: cal\_SLIT\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Maximum angle allowed for slit TILT (qc slit max)

Defines the maximum tiult angle allowed to add TILT profile to the calibration database. Value must be a float and must be greater than **qc** slit min

```
qc slit \max = 0.0
```

Used in: cal\_SLIT\_spirou
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

### • Saturation point (qc max signal)

Defines the maximum signal allowed (when defining saturation limit). Currently this does not contribute to failing the quality test. Value must be a float greater than zero.

```
qc_{max_signal} = 65500
```

Used in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

## 7.15 Calibration database variables

• The calibration database master filename (ic calibDB filename)

Defines the name of the master calibration database text file for use in all calibration database operation.

```
ic\_calibDB\_filename = master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: constants SPIROU.py

• Maximum wait time for locked calibration database (calib max wait)

Defines the maximum time the code waits for the **calibration database** when it is locked. A locked file is created every time the **calibration database** is open (and subsequently closed when reading of the database was successful). If a lock file is present the code will wait a maximum of this many seconds and keep checking whether the lock file has been removed. After which time the code will exit with an error. Value must be a positive float greater than zero. Measured in seconds.

```
calib \max wait = 3600
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

• Calibration database duplicate key handler (calib db match)

Defines the mechanism to use in deciding between duplicate keys in the calibration database file. Value must be a string and must be either 'older' or 'closest'. If 'older' the calibration database will only use keys that are older than the timestamp in the input fits file (first argument) using the key kw ACQTIME KEY

```
calib db match = 'closest'
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.py

# 7.16 Logging and printing variables

• Print message level (PRINT LEVEL)

The level of messages to print, values can be as follows:

- "all" prints all events
- "info" prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" prints warning and error events
- "error" print only error events

Value must be a valid string.

```
PRINT LEVEL = all
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config /config.py

• Log message level (LOG\_LEVEL)

The level of messages to print, values can be as follows:

- "all" prints all events
- "info" prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" prints warning and error events
- "error" print only error events

Value must be a valid string.

```
LOG LEVEL = all
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config /config.py

• Toggle coloured log (COLOURED\_LOG)

Defines whether the log (printed to the standard output) is coloured . Value must be True or 1 to colour the log or False or 0 to use the default console colour throughout.

```
\begin{array}{cccc} {\rm COLOURED} & {\rm LOG} & = & {\rm True} \end{array}
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config /config.py

## Chapter 8

# The Recipes

# 8.1 The cal DARK recipe

Dark with short exposure time (5min, to be defined during AT-4) to check if read-out noise, dark current and hot pixel mask are consistent with the ones obtained during technical night. Quality control is done automatically by the pipeline

#### 8.1.1 The inputs

The input of cal\_DARK\_spirou is as follows:

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou.py night_repository filenames
```

for example:

```
example

>> cal_DARK_spirou.py 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits
```

or

```
Python/Ipython

import cal_DARK_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']
cal_DARK_spirou.main(night_repository, files=filenames)
```

where 'night\_repository' defines arg\_night\_name and 'filenames' define the list of files in arg\_file\_names. All files in filenames must be valid python strings separated by a space (command line) or in a line (python).

Filename prefixes allowed are:

 $\bullet$  dark\_dark

#### 8.1.2 The outputs

The outputs of cal DARK spirou are as follows:

• darkfile in form:

```
\{ {\tt reduced\_dir} \} / \{ {\tt date\ prefix} \} \_ \{ {\tt file} \}. {\tt fits}
```

• darkbadpixfile in form:

```
\{ {\tt reduced\_dir} \} / \{ {\tt date\ prefix} \} \_ \{ {\tt file} \} \_ {\tt badpixel.fits}
```

where 'date prefix' is constructed from arg night name and the file name is the first file in arg file names.

For example for reduced\_dir='/drs/data/reduced/20170710' and arg\_file\_names=['dark\_dark02d406.fits'] the output files would be:

- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710\_dark\_dark02d406.fits
- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710\_dark\_dark02d406\_badpixel.fits

## 8.1.3 Summary of procedure

- 1. adds defined 'dark dark' files together
- 2. resizes the image
- 3. calculates the fraction of dead pixels [full, blue part, red part]
- 4. calculates median dark level [full, blue part, red part]
- 5. calculates threshold of dark level to retain
- 6. removes dead pixels by setting them to 0
- 7. does some quality control
- 8. updates calibDB with key "DARK"

#### 8.1.4 Quality Control

There are currently three quality control checks for cal DARK spirou

• Unexpected median dark level if:

Median Flux 
$$>$$
 qc max darklevel (8.1)

• Unexpected fraction of dead pixels if:

Number of dead pixels 
$$> qc_max_dead$$
 (8.2)

• Unexpected fraction of dark pixels if:

Number of bad dark pixels 
$$> qc_max_dark$$
 (8.3)

If none of these quality control criteria are valid then the output file is passed into the calibration database with key 'DARK' for the 'darkfile' and 'BADPIX' for the 'darkbadpixfile'.

For example the following lines are added to the calibration database for  $arg_night_name = "20170710"$  and  $arg_file_names = "dark_dark02d406.fits"$ .

```
In calibration database file
```

DARK 20170710 20170710\_dark\_dark02d406.fits 2017-07-10-12:37:48.260000 1499690268.26

BADPIX 20170710 20170710\_dark\_dark02d406\_badpixel.fits 2017-07-10-12:37:48.260000 1499690268.26

#### 8.1.5 Example working run

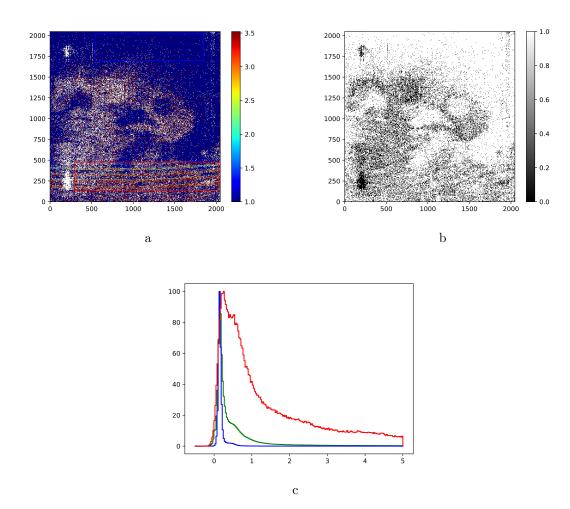
```
example

>> cal_DARK_spirou.py 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits
```

```
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython:2d406|On directory /drs/data/raw/20170710
HH:MM:SS.S - @ | python warning | Line 138 warning reads: invalid value encountered in greater
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython:2d406|Total Frac dead pixels (N.A.N) + DARK > 100.0 ADU/s = 18.9 %
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython:2d406|QUALITY CONTROL SUCCESSFUL - Well Done -
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython:2d406|Saving Dark frame in 20170710_dark_dark02d406.fits
{\tt HH:MM:SS.S-Q~|python~warning|Line~980~warning~reads:~Card~is~too~long,~comment~will~be~truncated.}\\
HH:MM:SS.S - @ | python warning|Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.
```

## 8.1.6 Interactive mode

In interactive mode (DRS\_PLOT = 1) three figures will also appear (see Figure 8.1).



**Figure 8.1 (a)** The image with over-plot red and blue regions (red/blue rectangles). **(b)** The bad pixel mask, bad pixels have a value=1 (in black) and good pixels have a value=0 (in white). **(c)** Histograms of the image regions, the full image (in green), the blue section (in blue) and the red section (in red).

# 8.2 The cal BADPIX recipe

Recipe to generate the bad pixel map.

## 8.2.1 The inputs

The input of cal BADPIX spirou is as follows:

```
>> cal_BADPIX_spirou.py night_repository flatfile darkfile
```

for example:

```
example

>> cal_BADPIX_spirou.py 20170710 flat_flat02f10.fits dark_dark02d406.fits
```

or

```
Python/Ipython

import cal_DARK_spirou
night_reposityory = '20170710'
darkfile = 'dark_dark02d406.fits'
flatfile = 'flat_flat02f10.fits'
cal_DARK_spirou.main(night_repository, flatfile=flatfile, darkfile=darkfile)
```

where 'night\_repository' defines arg\_night\_name and 'filenames' define the list of files in arg\_file\_names. All files in filenames must be valid python strings separated by a space (command line) or in a line (python) and must have the following prefixes: File prefixes allowed:

- flat flat (flatfile)
- dark\_dark (darkfile)

#### 8.2.2 The outputs

The outputs of badpixelfits are as follows:

• badpixelfits in form:

```
\{ {\tt reduced\_dir} \} / \{ {\tt date\ prefix} \} \_ \{ {\tt file} \} \_ {\tt badpixel fits.fits}
```

where 'date prefix' is constructed from arg\_night\_name and the file name is the flatfile name. for example for reduced\_dir='/drs/data/reduced/20170710' and flatfile='flat\_flat02f10.fits' the output file would be:

• /drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710\_flat\_flat02f10\_badpixelfits.fits

## 8.2.3 Summary of procedure

- 1. Normalise the flats
- 2. Look for isolated hot pixels
- 3. Calculate how much pixels deviate compared to expected values

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- 4. Select hot pixels compared to neighbours
- 5. Combine bad pixel map
- 6. Save bad pixel mask to file

## 8.2.4 Quality Control

There are no quality control parameters for  $\operatorname{cal}\_BADPIX\_\operatorname{spirou}$ .

The output file is passed into the calibration database with key 'BADPIX' for the 'badpixfile'.

For example the following lines are added to the calibration database for arg\_night\_name = "20170710", flatfile = "flat\_flat02f10.fits" and darkfile = "dark\_dark02d406.fits".

In calibration database file

BADPIX 20170710 20170710\_flat\_flat02f10\_badpixel.fits 2017-07-10-13:07:49.470000 1499692069.47

#### 8.2.5 Example working run

```
example
>> cal_BADPIX_spirou.py 20170710 flat_flat02f10.fits dark_dark02d406.fits
```

```
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|
                                  |cal_BADPIX_spirou|
             constants_SPIROU.py
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Fraction of bad pixels from flat: 1.66 %

HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Fraction of non-finite pixels in dark: 20.76 %

HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Fraction of non-finite pixels in flat: 14.66 %

HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Fraction of bad pixels with all criteria: 24.87 %

HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_BADPIX_spirou|QUALITY CONTROL SUCCESSFUL - Well Done -

HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Saving Bad Pixel Map in 20170710_flat_flat02f10_badpixel.fits

HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.|
{\tt HH:MM:SS.S-*|cal\_BADPIX\_spirou|Updating\ Calib\ Data\ Base\ with\ BADPIX}
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Recipe cal_BADPIX_spirou has been successfully completed
```

# 8.3 The cal loc recipe

Locates the orders on the 'dark flat' or 'flat dark' images.

## 8.3.1 The inputs

The input of cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou is as follows:

```
>> cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py night_repository filenames
```

for example:

```
example

>> cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 flat_dark02f10.fits flat_dark03f10.fits flat_dark04f10.fits
    flat_dark05f10.fits flat_dark06f10.fits
```

or

where 'night\_repository' defines arg\_night\_name and 'filenames' define the list of files in arg\_file\_names . All files in filenames must be valid python strings separated by a space (command line) or in a line (python) and must have the following prefixes: File prefixes allowed:

- dark flat
- flat dark

#### 8.3.2 The outputs

The outputs of cal loc RAW spirou are as follows:

• order profile in form:

```
\{ {\rm reduced\_dir} \} / \{ {\rm date~prefix} \} \_ \{ {\rm file} \} \_ {\rm order\_profile} \_ \{ {\rm fiber} \}. {\rm fits}
```

• locofitsfile in form:

```
\{ {\tt reduced\_dir} \} / \{ {\tt date\ prefix} \} \_ \{ {\tt file} \} \_ {\tt loco} \_ \{ {\tt fiber} \}. {\tt fits}
```

• locofitsfile2 in form:

```
\label{lem:condition} $$\{ reduced\_dir \} / \{ date\ prefix \} _{file} \_fwhm-order _{fiber} \}. fits $$
```

• locofitsfile3 in form:

```
\{ reduced\_dir \} / \{ date\ prefix \} \_ \{ file \} \_with-order \_ \{ fiber \}. fits
```

 $where ``date prefix' is constructed from \verb|arg_night_name| and the file name is the first file in \verb|arg_file_names|.$ 

For example for reduced\_dir='/drs/data/reduced/20170710' and arg\_file\_names=['flat\_dark02f10.fits'] the output files would be:

- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710\_flat\_dark02f10\_order\_profile\_{fiber}.fits
- $\bullet /drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710\_flat\_dark02f10\_loco\_\{fiber\}.fits \\$
- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710\_flat\_dark02f10\_fwhm-order\_{fiber}.fits
- $\bullet /drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710\_flat\_dark02f10\_with-order\_\{fiber\}.fits \\$

#### 8.3.3 Summary of procedure

- 1. adds all defined 'dark\_flat' or 'flat\_dark' files together
- 2. corrects for darks
- 3. resizes the image
- 4. constructs 'order profile' image
- 5. locates the central pixel of each order
- 6. steps out in large steps along the order (toward beginning and end)
- 7. fits the position of each order (using a small 2D box around each fit point)
  - includes a rejection of bad points (while loop)
- 8. fits the width of each order (using a small 2D box around each fit point)
  - includes a rejection of bad points (while loop)
- 9. saves the 'order profile' image (with a superposition of the fit orders as zero values)
- 10. does some quality control
- 11. updates calibDB with keys "ORDER\_PROFILE\_{fiber}" "LOC\_{fiber}" where {fiber} = [AB, C] etc

## 8.3.4 Quality Control

There are currently five quality control checks for cal loc RAW spirou

• Too many rejected orders in centre position fit:

Number of rejected orders in centre fit  $> qc_loc_maxlocfit_removed_ctr$  (8.4)

• Too many rejected orders in width fit:

Number of rejected orders in width fit  $> qc_loc_maxlocfit_removed_wid$  (8.5)

• RMS on centre fit too high:

Mean rms centre fit  $> qc_loc_rmsmax_center$  (8.6)

• RMS on width fit too high:

Mean rms width fit 
$$> qc_loc_rmsmax_fwhm$$
 (8.7)

• Abnormal number of identified orders:

Number of orders found 
$$\neq$$
 qc\_loc\_nbo (8.8)

If none of these quality control criteria are valid then the output file is passed into the calibration database with keys 'ORDER\_PROFILE\_{fiber}' for the 'order\_profile' file and 'LOC\_{fiber}' for the 'locofitsname' file.

For example the following lines are added to the calibration database for  $arg_night_name = "20170710"$  and  $arg_night_name = ["flat_dark02f10.fits"]$ .

#### 8.3.5 Example working run

```
example

>> cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 flat_dark02f10.fits flat_dark03f10.fits flat_dark04f10.fits
    flat_dark05f10.fits flat_dark06f10.fits
```

```
|cal_loc_RAW_spirou|Doing Dark Correction using /drs/data/calibDB/20170710
               |cal_loc_RAW_spirou|Saving processed raw frame in 20170710
HH:MM:SS.S - @ | python warning Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.
HH:MM:SS.S - @ | python warning Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.
```

```
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.|
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_loc_RAW_spirou|Saving localization image with superposition of orders in
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_loc_RAW_spirou|file: 20170710_flat_dark02f10_with-order_AB.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_loc_RAW_spirou|Updating Calib Data Base with LOC_AB
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_loc_RAW_spirou|Recipe ipython has been successfully completed
```

## 8.3.6 Interactive mode

In interactive mode three figures will also appear (see Figure 8.2).

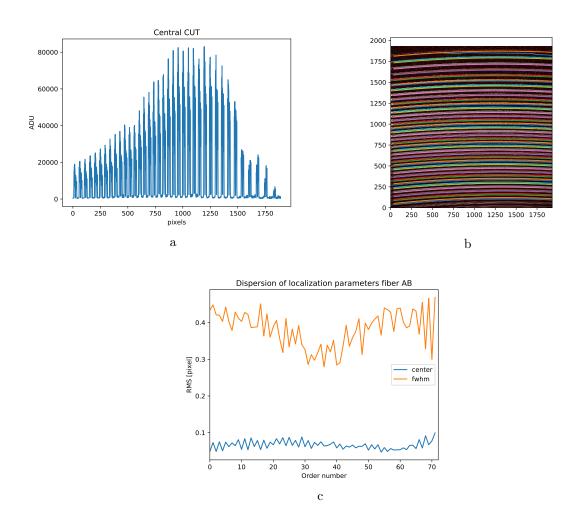


Figure 8.2 (a) Pixel number (across order) against flux value of central pixel. (b) Image with fits to each order. (c) The dispersion of localization parameters.

# 8.4 The cal SLIT recipe

Fabry-Perot exposures in which the three fibres are simultaneously fed by light from the Fabry-Perot filter. Each exposure is used to build the slit orientation. Finds the tilt of the orders.

## 8.4.1 The inputs

The input of cal SLIT spirou is as follows:

```
>> cal_SLIT_spirou.py night_repository filenames
```

for example:

```
>> cal_SLIT_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

or

```
Python/Ipython

import cal_SLIT_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_SLIT_spirou.main(night_repository, files=filenames)
```

where 'night\_repository' defines arg\_night\_name and 'filenames' define the list of files in arg\_file\_names . All files in filenames must be valid python strings separated by a space (command line) or in a line (python) and must have the following prefixes:

 $\bullet$  fp\_fp

#### 8.4.2 The outputs

The outputs of cal SLIT spirou are as follows:

• tiltfits in form:

```
\{ {\tt reduced\_dir} \} / \{ {\tt date\ prefix} \} \_ \{ {\tt file} \} \_ {\tt tilt.fits}
```

where 'date prefix' is constructed from arg\_night\_name and the file name is the first file in arg\_file\_names. for example for reduced\_dir='/drs/data/reduced/20170710' and arg\_file\_names=['fp\_fp02a203.fits', 'fp\_fp03a203.fits'] the output files would be:

• /drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710\_fp\_fp02a203\_tilt.fits

## 8.4.3 Summary of procedure

- 1. adds all fp\_fp files together
- 2. corrects for dark
- 3. resizes the image
- 4. extracts the orders (no weight no tilt)
- 5. works out the tilt for each order using the location and width

- 6. saves the tilt to file
- 7. should do some quality control
- 8. updates calibDB with key "TILT"

#### 8.4.4 Quality Control

There are currently two quality control checks for cal SLIT spirou

• Abnormal RMS of SLIT angle if:

$$RMS_{tilt} > qc\_slit\_rms \tag{8.9}$$
 • Abnormal SLIT angle if:

$$\max(\text{tilt}) > \text{qc\_slit\_max}$$
or
$$\min(\text{tilt}) < \text{qc\_slit\_min}$$
(8.10)

If none of these quality control criteria are valid then the output file is passed into the calibration database with key 'TILT'.

For example the following lines are added to the calibration database for arg night name = "20170710" and  $arg\_file\_names$  = ['fp\_fp02a203.fits', 'fp\_fp03a203.fits', 'fp\_fp04a203.fits'] .

```
TILT 20170710 20170710_fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 2017-07-10-13:25:15.590000 1499693115.59
```

#### Example working run 8.4.5

```
>> cal_SLIT_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

```
|cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+[...]|No dead pixels = 611716 / 18.56 %

|cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+[...]|Reading localization parameters of Fiber AB

|cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+[...]|Order 0.0: Tilt = 4.70 on pixel 37.0 = -7.23 deg

|cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+[...]|Order 1.0: Tilt = 4.60 on pixel 37.4 = -7.02 deg

|cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+[...]|Order 2.0: Tilt = 4.50 on pixel 36.8 = -6.97 deg
HH:MM:SS.S - @ | python warning Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.
```

## 8.4.6 Interactive mode

In interactive mode three figures will also appear (see Figure 8.3).

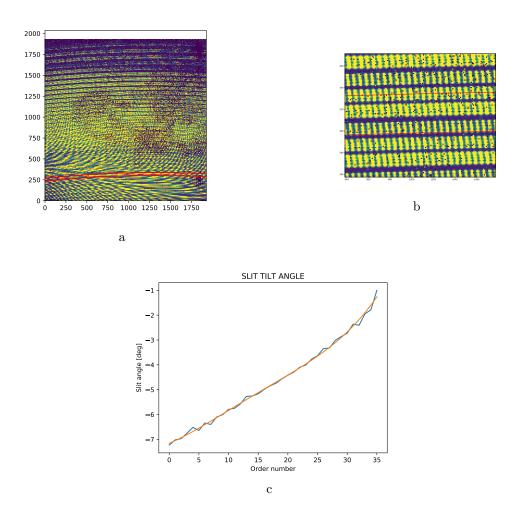


Figure 8.3 (a) The full 'fp\_fp' image with one orders fit plotted. (b) Zoom in on a section of the 'fp\_fp' image showing the tilt. (c) Slit angle as a function of order number with the fit to the tilt also show.

# 8.5 The cal FF recipe

Creates the flat fields.

#### 8.5.1 The inputs

The input of cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou is as follows:

```
>> cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py night_repository filenames
```

for example

```
example

>> cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 dark_flat02f10.fits dark_flat03f10.fits dark_flat04f10.fits
    dark_flat05f10.fits dark_flat06f10.fits
```

or

where 'night\_repository' defines arg\_night\_name and 'filenames' define the list of files in arg\_file\_names . All files in filenames must be valid python strings separated by a space (command line) or in a line (python) and must have the following prefixes:

- dark flat
- flat dark

## 8.5.2 The outputs

The outputs of cal FF RAW spirou are as follows:

• blazefits in form:

```
\label{lem:condition} $$\{ reduced\_dir \} / \{ date\ prefix \} _{file} \_blaze _{fiber} . fits $$
```

• flatfits in form:

```
\{ {\tt reduced\_dir} \} / \{ {\tt date\ prefix} \} \_ \{ {\tt file} \} \_ {\tt flat} \_ \{ {\tt fiber} \}. {\tt fits}
```

where 'date prefix' is constructed from arg\_night\_name and the file name is the first file in arg\_file\_names. for example for reduced\_dir='/drs/data/reduced/20170710' and arg\_file\_names=['dark\_flat02f10.fits', 'dark\_flat03f10.fits', 'dark\_flat05f10.fits', 'dark\_flat06f10.fits'] the output files would be:

- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710\_flat\_dark02f10\_blaze\_AB.fits
- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710\_flat\_dark02f10\_flat\_AB.fits

## 8.5.3 Summary of procedure

- 1. adds all 'dark flat' or 'flat dark' files together
- 2. corrects for darks
- 3. resizes the image
- 4. possible background subtraction?
- 5. extracts the orders using tilt and weight
- 6. calculates the blaze
- 7. calculates the flat field, (flat = extraction / blaze)
- 8. stores the flat fields
- 9. does some quality control
- 10. updates calib<br/>DB with key "FLAT\_{fiber}" where {fiber} = [AB, C] etc.

#### 8.5.4 Quality Control

There is currently one quality control check for cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou

• Too much flux in the image:

$$maximum signal > qc_max_signal * nbframes$$
 (8.12)

**Note:** This check does not currently lead to a failed run and all files are processed as passing quality checks

The output file is passed into the calibration database with key 'FLAT\_{fiber}' for the 'flatfits' file.

For example the following lines are added to the calibration database for arg\_night\_name = "20170710" and arg\_file\_names=['dark\_flat02f10.fits', 'dark\_flat03f10.fits', 'dark\_flat04f10.fits', 'dark\_flat05f10.fits', 'dark\_flat06f10.fits'].

In calibration database file

FLAT\_C 20170710 20170710\_dark\_flat02f10\_flat\_C.fits 2017-07-10-13:03:50.440000 1499691830.44 BLAZE\_C 20170710 20170710\_dark\_flat02f10\_blaze\_C.fits 2017-07-10-13:03:50.440000 1499691830.44

#### 8.5.5 Example working run

```
example
>> cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 dark_flat02f10.fits dark_flat03f10.fits dark_flat04f10.fits
    dark_flat05f10.fits dark_flat06f10.fits
```

## 8.5.6 Interactive mode

In interactive mode three figures will also appear (see Figure 8.4).

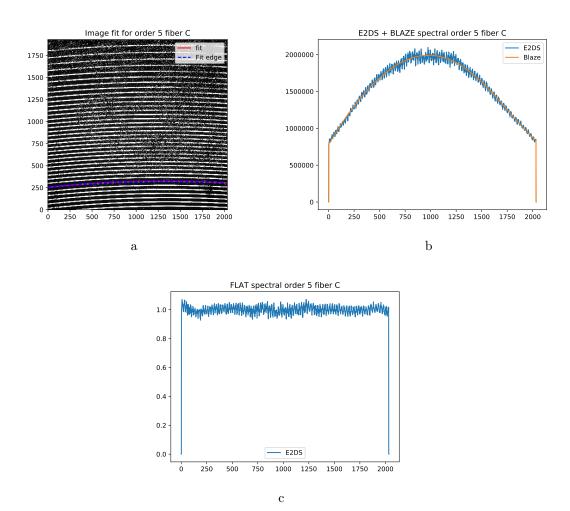


Figure 8.4 (a) the full processed image with one order fit highlighted. (b) An extracted over-plotted with the blaze fit. (c) A flattened order.

# 8.6 The cal extract recipes

Extracts orders for specific fibers and files. There are currently three extraction recipes. There is the main extraction recipe (cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou) and two wrapper recipes (cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirouAB and cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirouC, which push certain options into cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou).

#### 8.6.1 The inputs

The input of cal extract RAW spirou is as follows:

```
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirou.py night_repository filenames
```

for example

```
example

>> cal_extract_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits
```

or

```
import cal_extract_RAW_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['fp_fp02a203.fits']
cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(night_repository, files=filenames)
```

where 'night\_repository' defines  $arg_night_name$  and 'filenames' define the list of files in  $arg_file_names$ . In addition to this one can add optional arguments (and this is the case for the wrapper recipes of  $cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB$  and  $cal_extract_RAW_spirouC$ ).

All files in filenames must be valid python strings separated by a space (command line) or in a line (python) and should have the following prefixes:

- fp fp
- $\bullet$  hcone\_dark
- dark hcone
- hcone\_hcone
- $\bullet$  dark\_dark\_AHC1
- dark\_hctwo
- hctwo\_hctwo
- dark\_dark\_AHC2

#### 8.6.1.1 Optional arguments

By default cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou will extract all fibers defined in fiber\_types (i.e. 'AB', 'A', 'B' and 'C'). It may be the case that one wishes to extract only one fiber, this can be done by setting the 'fiber type' option (when run from python). For example:

```
Python/Ipython

import cal_extract_RAW_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['fp_fp02a203.fits']
cal_DARK_spirou.main(night_repository, filenames, fiber_type='A')
```

where 'fiber\_type' must be a valid python string and defined in fiber\_types. On can also overwrite any other variable that is (or even is not) defined in any of the constant files (or run time) by simply adding it as an optional argument in the python function call:

```
import cal_extract_RAW_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
kwargs = dict(parameter1='This', parameter2='That')
cal_DARK_spirou.main(night_repository, filenames, fiber_type='A', **kwargs)
```

Note: This will extract fiber 'A' and also set the values parameter1='This' and parameter2='That' in the main constant parameter dictionary.

This is the case for the two wrapper recipes (cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirouAB and cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirouC) which add some specific keywords that are used to individually extract fibers 'AB' and 'C' respectively. The two calls to the main extraction code are shown below but can be called from the console or python as with all other recipes.

```
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB.py night_repository filenames
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouC.py night_repository filenames
```

for example

```
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouC.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

or

```
import cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB
import cal_extract_RAW_spirouC
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['fp_fp02a203.fits']
# extract fiber AB
cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB.main(night_repository, files=filenames)
# extract fiber C
cal_extract_RAW_spirouC.main(night_repository, files=filenames)
```

as mentioned above this can also be done in python just by adding additional arguments to cal\_extract\_RAW spirou:

Note: Here we set the optional arguments <code>ic\_extract\_type='all'</code>, <code>ic\_ext\_sigdet=-1</code>. <code>ic\_extract\_type</code> defines which type of extraction should be used (simple, tilt, weigh, tiltweight, all) and <code>ic\_ext\_sigdet</code> manually sets the extraction sigdet (-1 sets it to the value from the HEADER else it is defined in constants\_SPIROU.py).

The above python code is exactly what  $\operatorname{cal}_{-}\operatorname{extract}_{-}\operatorname{RAW}_{-}\operatorname{spirouAB}$  and  $\operatorname{cal}_{-}\operatorname{extract}_{-}\operatorname{RAW}_{-}\operatorname{spirouC}$  do by default.

## 8.6.2 The outputs

The outputs of cal extract RAW spirou depend on the extraction type (ic extract type).

• e2ds in form:

```
\label{lem:condition} $$\{ {\it reduced\_dir} \} / \{ {\it date prefix} \}_{\it file} = 2 ds_{\it fiber} \}. fits
```

• simple in form:

```
{reduced dir}/{date prefix} {file} e2ds {fiber} simple.fits
```

```
Note: Only if ic extract type is 'all'
```

• tilt in form:

```
\{ {\tt reduced\_dir} \} / \{ {\tt date\ prefix} \} \_ \{ {\tt file} \} \_ {\tt e2ds} \_ \{ {\tt fiber} \} \_ {\tt tilt.fits}
```

```
Note: Only if ic_extract_type is 'all'
```

• tiltweight in form:

```
\{ reduced\_dir \} / \{ date\ prefix \} \_ \{ file \} \_e2ds \_ \{ fiber \} \_tiltweight.fits
```

```
Note: Only if ic extract type is 'all'
```

• tiltweight2 in form:

 $\label{lem:condition} $$\left(\operatorname{reduced\_dir}\right)/\left(\operatorname{date\ prefix}\right)_{file}=2\operatorname{ds}_{fiber}_{tiltweight}.$$$ 

Note: Only if ic extract type is 'all'

• weight in form:

```
\label{lem:condition} $$\{\ensuremath{\operatorname{reduced\_dir}} \}/\{\ensuremath{\operatorname{date\ prefix}} \}_{\ensuremath{\operatorname{gliber}}} = 2\ensuremath{\operatorname{ds}}_{\ensuremath{\operatorname{fiber}}} \}_{\ensuremath{\operatorname{weight.fits}}} $$
```

Note: Only if ic extract type is 'all'

where 'date prefix' is constructed from arg\_night\_name and the file name is the first file in arg\_file\_names. for example for reduced\_dir='/drs/data/reduced/20170710' and arg\_file\_names=['fp\_fp02a203.fits'] and, fiber\_type='all' the output files would be:

- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_AB.fits
- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_A.fits
- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_B.fits
- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_C.fits

or if ic\_extract\_type='all' and fiber\_type='AB' the output files would be:

- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_AB.fits
- $\bullet \ /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_AB\_simple.fits$
- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_AB\_tilt.fits
- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_AB\_tiltweight.fits
- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_AB\_tiltweight2.fits
- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_AB\_weight.fits

## 8.6.3 Summary of procedure

- 1. adds all files together (if more than one)
- 2. corrects for darks
- 3. resizes the image
- 4. checks for saturation
- 5. possible background subtraction?
- 6. extracts orders (depending on ic\_extract\_type)
  - without tilt/weight Fortran
  - without tilt/weight python
  - with tilt (no weight)

- with tilt and weight
- with weight (no tilt)

7. saves extraction to e2ds file(s)

#### 8.6.4 Quality Control

There is currently one quality control check for cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou

• Too much flux in the image:

```
maximum \ signal > qc\_max\_signal * nbframes \tag{8.13}
```

 ${f Note:}$  This check does not currently lead to a failed run and all files are processed as passing quality checks

### 8.6.5 Example working run

```
example
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits
```

```
|cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber AB order 34: S/N= 138.8
                    |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber AB order 35: S/N= 47.8
HH:MM:SS.S - @ | python warning Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.
                    |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Reading localization parameters of Fiber B |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Reading order profile of Fiber B |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber B order 0: S/N= 286.8 |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber B order 1: S/N= 324.4
HH:MM:SS.S - @ | python warning Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.
HH:MM:SS.S - @ | python warning Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.
```

# 8.7 The cal DRIFT recipes

There are currently three different drift recipes: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou, cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou and cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou. The cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou and cal\_DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_spirou recipes are the primary drift code recipes and cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou is an older version where spectra are re-extracted.

## 8.7.1 The inputs

```
8.7.1.1 cal DRIFT E2DS spirou and cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou
```

The input of cal DRIFT E2DS spirou and cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou are as follows:

```
>> cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou.py night_repository referenece_file
>> cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou.py night_repository referenece_file
```

for example

```
example

>> cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits
>> cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits
```

or

```
import cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou
import cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_Spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
reffilename = 'fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits'
cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou.main(night_repository, reffile=reffilename)
cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou.main(night_repository, reffile=reffilename)
```

where 'night\_repository' defines arg\_night\_name and 'refilename' define the file to use as the reference spectrum. The reference file must be a valid python string and must have the following prefixes:

 $\bullet$  fp\_fp

and must contain the fiber type (i.e. 'AB' or 'A' or 'C').

## 8.7.1.2 cal DRIFT RAW spirou

The input of cal DRIFT RAW spirou is as follows:

```
>> cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py night_repository files
```

for example

```
example

>> cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits
```

or

```
Python/Ipython

import cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['fp_fp02a203.fits']
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main(night_repository, files=filenames)
```

where 'night\_repository' defines arg\_night\_name and 'filenames' define the list of files in arg\_file\_names. All files in filenames must be valid python strings separated by a space (command line) or in a line (python) and must have the following prefixes:

 $\bullet$  fp\_fp

Note: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou can also take an addition argument. By default it will extract fiber 'AB', but this can be changed if using python by specifying the 'fiber' keyword, for example:

```
Python/Ipython

import cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['fp_fp02a203.fits']
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main(night_repository, files=filenames, fiber='A')
```

#### 8.7.2 The outputs

## 8.7.2.1 cal DRIFT E2DS spirou

The outputs of cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou is as follows:

• driftfits e2ds in form:

```
\{ reduced\_dir \} / \{ date\ prefix \} \_ \{ file \} \_drift\_ \{ fiber \}. fits
```

• drifttblfilename\_e2ds in form:

```
\{ {\tt reduced\_dir} \} / \{ {\tt date\ prefix} \} \_ \{ {\tt file} \} \_ {\tt drift\_\{fiber\}.tbl}
```

where 'date prefix' is constructed from arg\_night\_name and the file name is the 'reference filename'. for example for reduced\_dir='/drs/data/reduced/20170710', reffile = 'fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_AB.fits' and fiber='AB' the output files would be:

- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_AB\_drift\_AB.fits
- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_AB\_drift\_AB.tbl

#### 8.7.2.2 cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou

The outputs of cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou is as follows:

• driftfits peak e2ds in form:

```
\{ {\tt reduced\_dir} \} / \{ {\tt date\ prefix} \} \_ \{ {\tt file} \} \_ {\tt driftnew\_\{fiber\}.fits}
```

• drifttblfilename peak e2ds in form:

```
\{ {\tt reduced\_dir} \} / \{ {\tt date\ prefix} \} \_ \{ {\tt file} \} \_ {\tt driftnew} \_ \{ {\tt fiber} \}. {\tt tbl}
```

where 'date prefix' is constructed from arg\_night\_name and the file name is the 'reference filename'. for example for reduced\_dir='/drs/data/reduced/20170710', reffile = 'fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_AB.fits' and fiber='AB' the output files would be:

- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_AB\_driftnew\_AB.fits
- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_AB\_driftnew\_AB.tbl

## $8.7.2.3 \quad cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou$

The outputs of cal DRIFT RAW spirou are as follows:

• driftfits raw in form:

```
{\rm \{reduced\_dir\,\}/\{date\ prefix\}\_\{file\}\_drift\_\{fiber\}.fits}
```

where 'date prefix' is constructed from arg\_night\_name and the file name is the first file in arg\_file\_names for example for reduced\_dir='/drs/data/reduced/20170710', arg\_file\_names=['fp\_fp02a203.fits'] and fiber='AB' the output files would be:

• /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_AB\_drift\_AB.fits

#### 8.7.3 Summary of procedure

#### 8.7.3.1 cal DRIFT E2DS spirou

- 1. first file is reference image (must be an E2DS file) extracted using one of the cal\_extract\_RAW recipes
- 2. loops around all other '\* e2ds {fiber}.fits' files in directory
- 3. calculates photon noise uncertainty and estimated RV uncertainty on spectrum
  - uses wave file
- 4. calculates RV drift and mean RV drift between reference (mean of files) and other 'fp fp' files
- 5. saves drift values to file

## $8.7.3.2 \quad {\rm cal} \quad {\rm DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_spirou}$

- 1. first file is reference image
- 2. resizes the image
- 3. background correction
- 4. Identifies FP peaks in reference file
- 5. Creates a reference ASCII file that contains the positions of the FP peaks
- 6. Removes lines with suspicious widths
- 7. loops around all other '\* $_{e2ds}_{fiber}$ }.fits' files

- 8. Gets the centroid of all peaks using Gaussian fitting
- 9. Performs a Pearson R test to look for issues with extraction and/or illumination
- 10. Performs sigma clipping on measured drift
- 11. Saves drifts to file

## 8.7.3.3 cal DRIFT RAW spirou

- 1. first file is reference image
- 2. resizes the image
- 3. extracts with weight (no tilt)
- 4. loops around all other 'fp fp' files in directory
- 5. calculates photon noise uncertainty and estimated RV uncertainty on spectrum
  - uses wave file
- 6. calculates RV drift and mean RV drift between reference (mean of files) and other 'fp\_fp' files
- 7. saves drift values to file

## 8.7.4 Example working run

## $8.7.4.1 \quad cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou$

```
example
>>> cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits
```

## 8.7.4.2 cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou

```
example

>> cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits
```

```
DRS_DEBUG is set, debug mode level:1
HH:MM:SS.S - | cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Now running : cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou with:
             |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|
HH:MM:SS.S - @ | python warning Line 779 warning reads: Covariance of the parameters could not be
    estimated|
HH:MM:SS.S - @ | python warning Line 779 warning reads: Covariance of the parameters could not be
    estimated|
HH:MM:SS.S - @ | python warning Line 779 warning reads: Covariance of the parameters could not be
    estimated|
HH:MM:SS.S - @ | python warning Line 779 warning reads: Covariance of the parameters could not be
    estimated|
HH:MM:SS.S - @ | python warning Line 779 warning reads: Covariance of the parameters could not be
    estimated|
HH:MM:SS.S - @ | python warning Line 779 warning reads: Covariance of the parameters could not be
```

```
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Nb of FP lines found = 11054

HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Nb of lines removed due to suspicious width = 1245

HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Nb of lines removed with no width measurement = 0

HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Number of files found on directory = 2

HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Reading file fp_fp03a203_e2ds_AB.fits

HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Time from ref= 0.09 h - Flux Ratio= 1.01 - Drift mean= -2.31

+- 0.24 m/s

HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Reading file fp_fp04a203_e2ds_AB.fits

HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Time from ref= 0.18 h - Flux Ratio= 1.01 - Drift mean= 9.41

+- 0.26 m/s

HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Total drift Peak-to-Peak=11.718 m/s RMS=5.859 m/s in 0.18

hour

HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Saving drift values of Fiber AB in

fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB_driftnew_AB.fits

HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Recipe cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou has been successfully completed
```

### $8.7.4.3 \quad cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou$

```
>> cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits
```

### 8.7.5 Interactive mode

# 8.7.5.1 cal DRIFT E2DS spirou

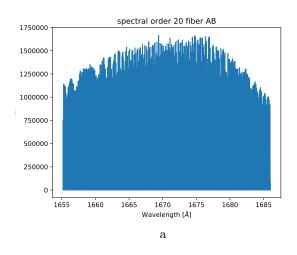
In interactive mode three figures will also appear (see Figure 8.5).



**Figure 8.5 (a)** The extract FP orders for spectral order 20, x-axis is wavelength and y-axis is extract flux. **(b)** Photon noise uncertainty versus spectral order. **(c)** Mean drift in m/s against the time from the reference extraction.

# 8.7.5.2 cal DRIFTPEAK E2DS spirou

In interactive mode three figures will also appear (see Figure 8.6).



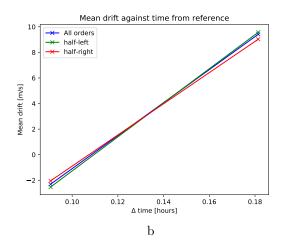
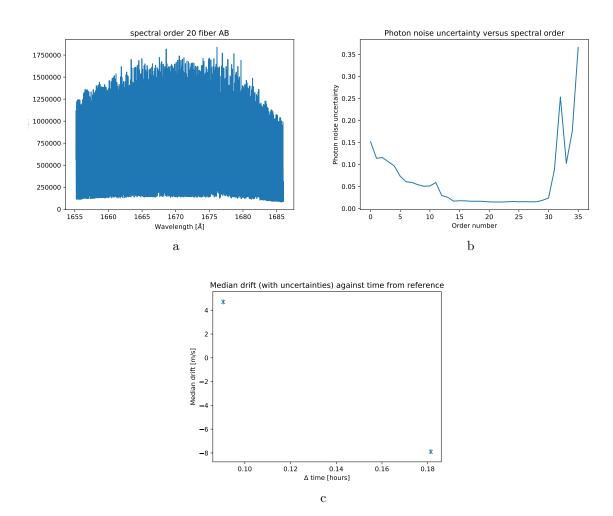


Figure 8.6 (a) The extract FP orders for spectral order 20, x-axis is wavelength and y-axis is extract flux. (b) Mean drift in m/s against the time from the reference extraction for the left side of the orders, the right side of the orders and the whole image.

# $8.7.5.3 \quad {\rm cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou}$

In interactive mode three figures will also appear (see Figure 8.7).



**Figure 8.7 (a)** The extract FP orders for spectral order 20, x-axis is wavelength and y-axis is extract flux. **(b)** Photon noise uncertainty versus spectral order. **(c)** Mean drift in m/s against the time from the reference extraction.

# 8.8 The cal\_CCF recipe

Computes the CCF for a specific file using a CCF mask, target RV, CCF width and CCF step.

#### 8.8.1 The inputs

The input of cal CCF E2DS spirou is as follows:

```
>> cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou.py night_repository e2dsfile mask rv width step
```

for example

```
example
>>> cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits UrNe.mas 0 10 0.1
```

or

where:

- 'night repository' defines arg night name
- 'e2dsfile' is the E2DS file to calculate the CCF for
- 'mask' is the name (or full path) of the CCF mask file.
- 'rv' is the target radial velocity (central velocity) in km/s
- 'width' is the CCF width (half range in velocity) in km/s
- 'step' is the CCF step in km/s

Filename suffixes allowed are:

•  $*e2ds_{fiber}$ .fits

where {fiber} is the fiber type (i.e. 'AB', 'A', 'B' or 'C').

#### 8.8.2 The outputs

The outputs of cal CCF E2DS spirou are as follows:

• corfile in form:

```
\label{lem:ccf_ccf_mask}. fits
```

 $\bullet$  ccf\_table\_file in form:

```
{\rm \{reduced\_dir\,\}/\{date\,prefix\}\_\{file\}\_ccf\_\{ccf\_mask\}.tbl}
```

where 'date prefix' is constructed from  $arg_night_name$ , the file name the 'e2dsfile', and  $\{ccf_mask\}$  is 'mask' from the inputs.

for example for reduced\_dir='/drs/data/reduced/20170710', e2dsfile=fp\_fp02a203\_e2ds\_AB.fits, and "UrNe.mas" the output files would be:

- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_ccf\_UrNe\_AB.fits
- /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp\_fp02a203\_ccf\_UrNe\_AB.tbl

### 8.8.3 Summary of procedure

- 1. reads the E2DS file
- 2. reads the wavelength solution and the flat file
- 3. corrects for the flat
- 4. computes photon noise uncertainty
- 5. gets the CCF mask
- 6. calculates the CCF for each order
- 7. fits the CCF for each each
- 8. averages the CCFs over all orders
- 9. fits the average CCF over all orders
- 10. archives the ccf to .fits and .tbl format

#### 8.8.4 Example working run

An example run where everything worked is below:

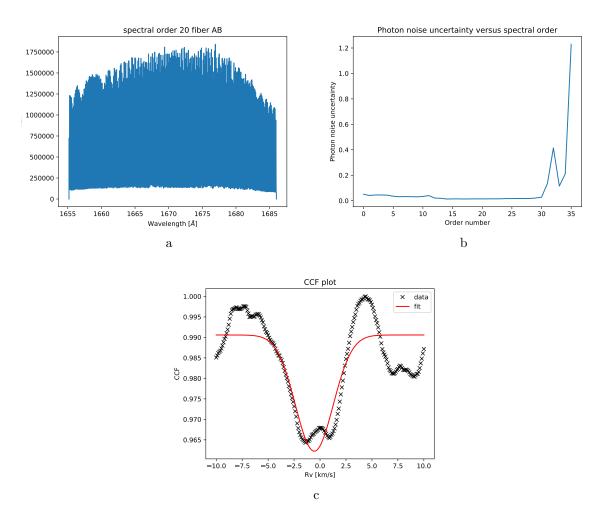
```
example

>> cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits UrNe.mas 0 10 0.1
```

```
|cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Reading File: /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits
|cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Reading wavelength solution
|cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Reading Flat-Field
```

# 8.8.5 Interactive mode

In interactive mode three figures will also appear (see Figure 8.8).



**Figure 8.8 (a)** The extract FP orders for spectral order 20, x-axis is wavelength and y-axis is extract flux. **(b)** Photon noise uncertainty versus spectral order. **(c)** The normalised CCF averaged across all orders, in red the fit to this CCF.

# 8.9 The validation recipe

This recipe validates that the DRS has be installed correctly and insures that all recipes should run. This is mentioned in Section 3.6.

**Note:** The validation recipe does not protect against incorrect or missing constants and keywords. If all constants are defined as they were when installed and if all paths were set up correctly, then running the validation recipe should be enough to confirm that the DRS installed correctly. Again this does not protect against invalid files and other user inputs.

#### 8.9.1 The inputs

The cal validate spirou recipe requires no input. Thus run the validation as follows:

```
>> cal_validate_spirou.py
```

or

```
Python/Ipython

import cal_validate_spirou
cal_validate_spirou.main()
```

One can also define an optional argument to put the validation recipe into debug mode with:

```
Python/Ipython

import cal_validate_spirou

cal_validate_spirou.main(DEBUG=1)
```

where a value of True or 1 runs the validation script in debugging mode. This lists all sub-module tests that are performed during the validation and thus allows problems to be identified more easily.

### 8.9.2 The outputs

There are no outputs to cal\_validate\_spirou other than printing to screen and the log file (see Section 8.9.4).

#### 8.9.3 Summary of procedure

- 1. checks core module imports:
  - SpirouDRS
  - SpirouDRS.spirouConfig
  - $\bullet$  SpirouDRS.spirouCore
- 2. checks that configuration files can be read
- 3. checks recipe modules
  - SpirouDRS.spirouBACK
  - SpirouDRS.spirouCDB
  - $\bullet \ \, {\rm SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR} \\$
  - SpirouDRS.spirouFLAT

- $\bullet \ \, {\rm SpirouDRS.spirouImage} \\$
- $\bullet \ \, {\rm SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR} \\$
- SpirouDRS.spirouRV
- $\bullet \ \, {\rm SpirouDRS.spirouStartup} \\$
- $\bullet \ \, {\rm SpirouDRS.spirouTHORCA} \\$
- 4. displays and prints the configuration file paths
- 5. confirms validation of the DRS installation

#### 8.9.4 Example working run

An example run where everything worked is below:

```
>> cal_validate_spirou.py
```

# 8.10 The cal\_HC recipe

Recipe not yet updated.

# 8.11 The cal\_WAVE recipe

Recipe not yet updated.

# 8.12 The pol\_spirou recipe

Recipe not yet updated.