

# SPIRou Data Reduction Software

## User Guide

0.0.1

## For DRS SPIRou0.0.1

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### Abstract

This is the guide to installing, running, and using the SPIRou DRS.

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## Chapter 1

# Introduction

## 1.1 Code blocks

Certain sections will be written in code blocks, these imply text that is written into a text editor, the command shell console, or a python terminal/script. Below explains how one can distinguish these in this document.

The following denotes a line of text (or lines of text) that are to be edited in a text editor.

```
text

# A variable name that can be changes to a specific value
VARIABLE_NAME = "Variable Value"
```

These can also be shell scripts in a certain language:

```
bash

#!/usr/bin/bash
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
export Hello="Hello"
```

```
tcsh/csh

#!/usr/bin/tcsh
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
setenv Hello "Hello"
```

The following denotes a command to run in the command shell console

```
CMD input

>> cd ~/Downloads
```

The following denotes a command line print out

```
Command line output

This is a print out in the command line
produced by using the echo command
```

The following denotes a python terminal or python script

Python/Ipython

```
import numpy as np
print("Hello world")
print("{0} seconds".format(np.sqrt(25)))
```

## Chapter 2

# Installation

## 2.1 Introduction

Once finalized the installation should just be a download, run setup.py and configure the DRS directories, however, during development the following stages are required.

**Note:** Currently the download repository on git-hub is private and requires a git-hub account, and the user to be added to the list of collaborators. To be added to the collaborators please email [neil.james.cook@gmail.com](mailto:neil.james.cook@gmail.com) with your git-hub username.

## 2.2 Download

Get the latest version of the DRS (for SPIRouversion 0.0.1). Use any of the following ways:

- manually download from here: [https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou\\_py3](https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3)
- use Git:

CMD input

```
>> git checkout https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

- use SVN:

CMD input

```
>> svn checkout https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

- use ssh:

CMD input

```
>> scp -r git@github.com:njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

## 2.3 Prerequisites

It is recommended to install the latest version of Anaconda python distribution, available for Windows, macOS and Linux (here: <https://www.anaconda.com/download/>). However one can run the DRS on a native python installation.

We recommend python 3 over python 2 for long term continued support (however the latest version of the DRS supports the newest versions of python 2.7).

**Note:** Before installing the DRS you must have one of the following:

- Latest version of Anaconda (for python 2 or python 3) — RECOMMENDED
- An Up-to-date version of python (python 2 or python 3)

### 2.3.1 Anaconda python distribution

A valid version of the Anaconda python distribution (for python2 or python 3) Currently tested version of python are:

- Python 2.7.13 and Anaconda 4.4.0
- Python 3.6.3 and Anaconda 5.0.1 — RECOMMENDED

### 2.3.2 Separate python installation

An up-to-date version of python (either python 2 or python 3) and the following python modules (with version of python they were tested with).

- Python 3.6
  - ASTROPY (tested with version 2.0.2)
  - MATPLOTLIB (tested with version 2.1.0)
  - NUMPY (tested with version 1.13.3)
  - and the following built-in modules (comes with python): DATETIME, FILECMP, GLOB, OS, PKG\_RESOURCES, SHUTIL, SYS, TIME, WARNINGS
- Python 2.7
  - astropy (tested with version 1.3.2)
  - matplotlib (tested with version 2.0.2)
  - numpy (tested with version 1.12.1)
  - and the following built-in modules (comes with python): \_\_FUTURE\_\_, COLLECTIONS, DATE-TIME, FILECMP, GLOB, OS, PKG\_RESOURCES, SHUTIL, SYS, TIME, WARNINGS



## 2.4 Installation Linux and macOS

Currently the DRS has to be installed manually. This involves the following steps:

1. Extraction (Section 2.4.1)
2. Modify environmental settings (Section 2.4.2)
3. Make recipes executable (Section 2.4.3)

### 2.4.1 Extraction

The first step is to extract the DRS into a folder (the `{INSTALL_DIR}`). Do this by using the following commands:

**CMD input**

```
>> cd {INSTALL_DIR}
>> unzip DRS.zip
```

### 2.4.2 Modify environmental settings

The next step is to modify your PATH and PYTHONPATH environmental variables (to include the `{INSTALL_DIR}`). This depends which shell you are using (type `'echo $0'` to find out which).

- In bash open the `‘.bashrc’` text file in your home (`~`) directory (or create it if it doesn't exist)

**bash**

```
export PATH={INSTALL_DIR}/bin/:$PATH
export PYTHONPATH={INSTALL_DIR}:{INSTALL_DIR}/bin/:$PYTHONPATH
```

- In csh / tcsh open the `‘.cshrc’` or `‘.tcshrc’` text file in your home (`~`) directory (or create it if it doesn't exist)

**tcsh/csh**

```
setenv PATH {INSTALL_DIR}/bin/:${PATH}
setenv PYTHONPATH {INSTALL_DIR}:{INSTALL_DIR}/bin/:${PYTHONPATH}
```

### 2.4.3 Make recipes executable

To run the recipes from the command line (without starting python) one must make them executable. Do this by using the following command:

**CMD input**

```
>> chmod +x {INSTALL_DIR}/bin/*.py
```

## 2.5 Installation Windows

This is very similar currently to the Linux/macOS installation (in the future a '.exe' file will be given).

1. Extract to {INSTALL\_DIR} with your favourite unzipping software.
2. Add {INSTALL\_DIR} to your PYTHONPATH (Section 2.5.1)

### 2.5.1 How to modify environmental settings in windows

This process is a little more convoluted than on Linux or macOS system.

1. Go to 'My computer > Properties > Advanced System Settings > Enviromental Variables'.
2. if under system variable 'PythonPath' exists click edit and add '{INSTALL\_DIR};' to the end.  
i.e.

```
text
C:\Python27;{INSTALL_DIR};
```

3. if under system variables 'PythonPath' does not exist create a new variable called 'PythonPath' and add:

```
text
%PYTHONPATH%;{INSTALL_DIR};{INSTALL_DIR}\bin\;
```

For problems/troubleshooting see here: <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/3701646>.

## 2.6 Setting up the DRS

Before running the DRS one must set the data paths.

The 'config.txt' file is located in the `{INSTALL_DIR}` in the config folder.  
i.e. at `{INSTALL_DIR}/config/config.txt`

The following keywords **must** be changed (and must be a valid path):

<code>{TDATA}</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/</code>	/	Define the DATA directory
<code>{DRS_ROOT}</code>	=	<code>/drs/INTROOT/</code>	/	Define the installation directory ( <code>{INSTALL_DIR}</code> )
<code>{DRS_DATA_RAW}</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/raw</code>	/	Define the folder with the raw data files in
<code>{DRS_DATA_REDUC}</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/reduced</code>	/	Define the directory that the reduced data should be saved to/read from
<code>{DRS_CALIB_DB}</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/calibDB</code>	/	Define the directory that the calibration files should be saved to/read from
<code>{DRS_DATA_MSG}</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/msg</code>	/	Define the directory that the log messages are stored in
<code>{DRS_DATA_WORKING}</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/tmp/</code>	/	Define the working directory

The directories here are for linux and macOS systems another example would be `"/home/user/INTROOT"` for the `{INSTALL_DIR}` directory.

On Windows machines this would be equivalent to `"C:\Users\<username>\INTROOT"` in Windows Vista, 7, 8 and 10 or `"C:\Documents and Settings\<username>\INTROOT"` on early versions of Windows.

The following keywords can be changed:

<code>{DRS_PLOT}</code>	=	1	/	Whether to show plots
<code>{PRINT_LEVEL}</code>	=	"all"	/	Level at which to print
<code>{LOG_LEVEL}</code>	=	"all"	/	Level at which to log in log file

For the `{PRINT_LEVEL}` and `{LOG_LEVEL}` keywords the values are set as follows:

- "all" – prints all events
- "info" – prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" – prints warning and error events
- "error" – print only error events

## 2.7 Validating Installation on Linux and macOS

**Note:** One must install the DRS (Section 2.4) AND set up the DRS (Section 2.6) before validation will be successful.

There are four ways to run the DRS in Linux and macOS (thus four ways to verify installation was correct).

- To validate running from command line type:

CMD input

```
>> cal_validate_spirou.py
```

- To validate running from python/ipython from the command line type:

CMD input

```
>> python cal_validate_spirou.py
>> ipython cal_validate_spirou.py
```

- To validate running from ipython, open ipython and type:

Python/Ipthon

```
run cal_validate_spirou.py
```

- To validate running from import from python/ipython, open python/ipython and type:

Python/Ipthon

```
import cal_validate_spirou
cal_validate_spirou.main()
```

If validation is successful the following should appear:

Command line output

```
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (0.0.1)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || (dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - || (dir_data_reduc)     DRS_DATA_REDUC=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - || (dir_calib_db)      DRS_CALIB_DB=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - || (dir_data_msg)      DRS_DATA_MSG=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - || (print_level)      PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - || (log_level)         LOG_LEVEL=all           %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - || (plot_graph)        DRS_PLOT=1              %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - || (used_date)         DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - || (working_dir)       DRS_DATA_WORKING=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/tmp/
HH:MM:SS.S - ||
HH:MM:SS.S - ||
HH:MM:SS.S - || Validation successful. DRS installed corrected.
```

## 2.8 Validating Installation on Windows

**Note:** One must install the DRS (Section 2.5) AND set up the DRS (Section 2.6) before validation will be successful.

In windows there are currently 3 ways to run the RS (running in python/ipython).

- To validate running from python/ipython from the command line type:

CMD input

```
>> python cal_validate_spirou.py
>> ipython cal_validate_spirou.py
```

- To validate running from ipython, open ipython and type:

Python/Ipypthon

```
run cal_validate_spirou.py
```

- To validate running from import from python/ipython, open python/ipython and type:

Python/Ipypthon

```
import cal_validate_spirou
cal_validate_spirou.main()
```

If validation is successful the following should appear:

Command line output

```
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (0.0.1)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || (dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - || (dir_data_reduc)    DRS_DATA_REduc=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - || (dir_calib_db)     DRS_CALIB_DB=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - || (dir_data_msg)    DRS_DATA_MSG=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - || (print_level)   PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - || (log_level)      LOG_LEVEL=all           %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - || (plot_graph)      DRS_PLOT=1             %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - || (used_date)      DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - || (working_dir)    DRS_DATA_WORKING=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/tmp/
HH:MM:SS.S - ||              DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - ||
HH:MM:SS.S - || Validation successful. DRS installed corrected.
```

## Chapter 3

## Data Architecture

Described below is the file structure, after correct installation (Chapter 2).

## 3.1 Installed file structure

The file structure should look as follows:



\* This is the recommended file structure and raw, reduced, calibDB, msg and tmp can be changed using the {DATA\_ROOT\_RAW}, {DATA\_ROOT\_REDUCED}, {DATA\_ROOT\_CALIB}, {DATA\_ROOT\_MSG}, and {DATA\_ROOT\_TMP} variables in Section 2.6.

i.e. for the paths given in Section 2.6 this would be:



## 3.2 The Installation root directory

The `{INSTALL_ROOT}` contains all the installed recipes, modules functions, documentation and configuration files needed to run the DRS. The file structure is set up as below:

```
{dir}
├── {DRS_ROOT}
│   ├── bin .....Recipes
│   ├── config .....Configuration files
│   ├── documentation .....Documentation files
│   └── SpirouDRS .....The DRS Module
```

### 3.2.1 The bin directory

The bin directory is located in the `{INSTALL_ROOT}` directory. This contains all the recipes that can be used. A detailed description of all recipes can be found in Chapter 6 but are listed here for completeness.

- `cal_DARK_spirou.py`
- `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py`
- `cal_extract_RAW_spirou.py`
- `cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB.py`
- `cal_extract_RAW_spirouC.py`
- `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py`
- `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py`
- `cal_SLIT_spirou.py`
- `cal_validate_spirou.py`

### 3.3 The data root directory

This is the directory where all the data should be stored. The default and recommended design is to have `{DATA_ROOT_RAW}`, `{DATA_ROOT_REDUCED}`, `{DATA_ROOT_CALIB}`, `{DATA_ROOT_MSG}`, and `{DATA_ROOT_TMP}` as sub-directories of `{DATA_ROOT}`. However as in Section 2.6. these sub-directories can be defined elsewhere.

#### 3.3.1 The raw and reduced data directories

The raw observed data is stored under the `{DATA_ROOT_RAW}` path, the files are stored by night in the form `YYYYMMDD`.

The file structure can be seen below:

```
{DATA_ROOT_RAW}
├── YYYYMMDD .....night_repository
│   ├── .....Raw observation files
│   ├── dark_dark{name}.fits
│   ├── dark_flat{name}.fits
│   ├── flat_dark{name}.fits
│   └── fp_fp{name}.fits
```



## 3.4 The calibration database directory

```
{DATA_ROOT}
├── calibDB or {DATA_ROOT_CALIB}
│   ├── master_calib_SPIROU.txt
│   └── .....The calibration fits files
```

The calibDB contains all the calibration files that pass the quality tests and a test file ‘master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt’. It is located at `{DATA_ROOT_CALIB}` or if this is not defined is located by default at the `{DATA_ROOT}` directory.

Each line in this file is a unique calibration file and lines are formatted in the following manner:

```
text

{key} {night_repository} {filename} {human readable date} {unix time}
```

where

- `{key}` is a code assigned for each type of calibration file. Currently accepted keys are:
  - DARK - Created from `cal_DARK_spirou.py`
  - ORDER\_PROFIL\_`{fiber}` - Created in `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py`
  - LOC\_C - Created in `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py`
  - TILT - Created in `cal_SLIT_spirou.py`
  - FLAT\_`{fiber}` - Created in `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py`
  - WAVE - Currently manually added
- `{night_repository}` is the raw data observation directory (in `{DATA_ROOT_RAW}`) normally in the form `YYYYMMDD`.
- `{filename}` is the filename of the calibration file (located in the calibDB).
- `{human readable date}` is the date in `DD/MM/YY/HH:MM:SS.ss` format taken from the header keyword ‘ACQTIME1’ of the file that created the calibration file.
- `{unix time}` is the time (as in `{human readable date}`) but in unix time (in seconds).

An example working master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt is shown below (assuming the listed files are present in `{DATA_ROOT_CALIB}`)

```
text

DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0
ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:25:15 1499705515.0
FLAT_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_flat_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
WAVE 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
```

## Chapter 4

# Using the DRS

There are two ways to run the DRS recipes. The first (described in Section 4.1) directly calls the code and inputs arguments (either from the command line or from python), the second way is to import the recipes in a python script and define arguments in a call to a function (see Section 4.2).

## 4.1 Running the DRS recipes directly

As in Chapter 2, using Linux or macOS one can run DRS recipes from the command line or from python, in windows one is required to be in python before running the scripts. Below we use `cal_DARK_spirou.py` as an example:

- To run from command line type:

CMD input

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou.py {YYMMDD} {FileNames}
```

- To run from python/ipython from the command line type:

CMD input

```
>> python cal_DARK_spirou.py {YYMMDD} {FileNames}ipython
(*cal_DARK_spirou.py {YYMMDD} {FileNames})
```

- To run from ipython, open ipython and type:

Python/Ipython

```
run cal_DARK_spirou.py {YYMMDD} {FileNames})
```

## 4.2 Running the DRS recipes from a python script

In any operating system one can also import a recipe and call a function to run the code. This is useful in batch operations, timing tests and unit tests for example. Below we use `cal_DARK_spirou.py` as an example:

Python/Ipython

```
# import the recipe
import cal_DARK_spirou
# define the night folder name
night_name = "20170710"
# define the file(s) to run through the code
files = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']
# run code
cal_validate_spirou.main(night_name=night_name, files=files)
```

## 4.3 Working example of the code for SPIRou

### 4.3.1 Overview

For this example all files are from:

**CMD input**

```
>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/RawImages/H2RG-AT4/AT4-04/2017-07-10_15-36-18/ramps/
```

following our example data architecture (from Section 2.6 and shown explicitly in Section 3.1) all files should be places in the `{DATA_RAW_ROOT}` (`/drs/data/raw` in our case).

and we will also need the current WAVE file from here:

**CMD input**

```
>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/reduced/DATA-CALIB/spirou_wave_ini3.fits
```

which needs to be placed in the `{DRS_CALIB_DB}` directory (`/drs/data/calibDB` in our case).

Starting with RAMP files and ending with extracted orders and calculated drifts we need to run six codes:

1. `cal_DARK_spirou.py` (See Section 6.1)
2. `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py`(×2) (See Section 6.2)
3. `cal_SLIT_spirou.py` (See Section 6.3)
4. `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py`(×2) (See Section 6.4)
5. (add `spirou_wave_ini3.fits` to `calibDB`)
6. `cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB.py`and `cal_extract_RAW_spirouC.py`(many times) (See Section 6.5)
7. `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py` (See Section 6.6)

### 4.3.2 Run through from command line/python shell (Linux and macOS)

As long as all codes are excutable (see Section 2.4.3) one can run all codes from the command line or if not excutable or one has a preference for python one can run the following with ‘python {command}’, ‘ipython {command}’ or indeed through an interactive ipython session using ‘run {command}’.

1. run the dark extraction on the ‘dark\_dark’ file:

**CMD input**

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou.py 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits
```

2. run the order localisation on the ‘dark\_flat’ files:

**CMD input**

```
>> cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 dark_flat02f10.fits dark_flat03f10.fits dark_flat04f10.fits
dark_flat05f10.fits dark_flat06f10.fits
```

3. run the order localisation on the 'flat\_dark' files:

**CMD input**

```
>> cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 flat_dark02f10.fits flat_dark03f10.fits flat_dark04f10.fits
flat_dark05f10.fits flat_dark06f10.fits
```

4. run the slit calibration on the 'fp\_fp' files.

**CMD input**

```
>> cal_SLIT_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

5. run the flat field creation on the 'dark\_flat' files:

**Note:** if using same files as above you will get an error message when running the file. To solve this open the 'master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt' file located in {DATA\_ROOT\_CALIB}. Edit the unix date in the line that begins 'TILT' so that it is less than or equal to the unix date on rows 'ORDER\_PROFIL\_AB' (i.e. easiest to change it to the date on the 'ORDER\_PROFIL\_AB')

The human date format must match the unix date thus both must be changed if one is modified.

i.e. the 'master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt' file should look go from

**text**

```
DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0
ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08
1499706428.0
LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:25:15 1499707515.0
```

to this:

**text**

```
DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0
ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08
1499706428.0
LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
```

**CMD input**

```
>> cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 dark_flat02f10.fits dark_flat03f10.fits dark_flat04f10.fits
dark_flat05f10.fits dark_flat06f10.fits
```

6. Currently we do not create a new wavelength calibration file for this run. Therefore we need one (as stated in the above section). We use the one from here:

**CMD input**

```
>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/reduced/DATA-CALIB/spirou_wave_ini3.fits
```

then place it in the `{DATA_ROOT_CALIB}` folder. You will also need to edit the ‘master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt’ file located in `{DATA_ROOT_CALIB}`.

Add the following line to ‘master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt’

**text**

```
WAVE 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
```

and the ‘master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt’ should look like this:

**text**

```
DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0
ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
WAVE 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
```

7. run the extraction files on the ‘hcone\_dark’, ‘dark\_hcone’, ‘hcone\_hcone’, ‘dark\_dark\_AHC1’, ‘hctwo\_dark’, ‘dark\_hctwo’, ‘hctwo-hctwo’, ‘dark\_dark\_AHC2’ and ‘fp\_fp’ files. For example for the ‘fp\_fp’ files:

**CMD input**

```
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouC.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

8. run the drift calculation on the ‘fp\_fp’ files:

**CMD input**

```
>> @cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 @fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

### 4.3.3 Run through python script

The process is in the same order as Section 4.3.2, including changing the date on the ‘TILT’ keyword and adding the ‘WAVE’ line, and adding the wave file to the calibDB folder).

Python/Ipython

```
import cal DARK_spirou, cal_loc_RAW_spirou
import cal_SLIT_spirou, cal_FF_RAW_spirou
import cal_extract_RAW_spirou, cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# define constants
NIGHT_NAME = '20170710'
# cal_dark_spirou
files = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']          # set up files
cal DARK_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)  # run cal_dark_spirou
plt.close('all')                         # close graphs
# cal_loc_RAW_spirou - flat_dark
files = ['flat_dark02f10.fits', 'flat_dark03f10.fits', 'flat_dark04f10.fits',
        'flat_dark05f10.fits', 'flat_dark06f10.fits']
cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
# cal_loc_RAW_spirou - dark_flat
files = ['dark_flat02f10.fits', 'dark_flat03f10.fits', 'dark_flat04f10.fits',
        'dark_flat05f10.fits', 'dark_flat06f10.fits']
cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
# cal_SLIT_spirou
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_SLIT_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
# cal_FF_RAW_spirou - flat_dark
files = ['flat_dark02f10.fits', 'flat_dark03f10.fits', 'flat_dark04f10.fits',
        'flat_dark05f10.fits', 'flat_dark06f10.fits']
cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
# cal_FF_RAW_spirou - dark_flat
files = ['dark_flat02f10.fits', 'dark_flat03f10.fits', 'dark_flat04f10.fits',
        'dark_flat05f10.fits', 'dark_flat06f10.fits']
cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
# cal_extract_RAW_spirou - fp_fp AB
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files, 'AB')
plt.close('all')
# cal_extract_RAW_spirou - fp_fp C
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files, 'C')
plt.close('all')
# test cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
```

## Chapter 5

# User modifiable variables

To better understand the variables in the DRS we have laid out each variable in the following way:

- **Variable title**

Description of the variable

**VARIABLE\_NAME** = Default Value

Used in: The recipe used the variable is used in.

Defined in: The place where the variable is defined.

## 5.1 Variable file locations

The variables are currently stored in two places. The first (config.txt) contains constants that deal with initial set up. These were mentioned in Section 2.6 and are located in `{INSTALL_DIR}/config/config.txt`.

The other variables modify how the DRS runs. These are located in `constants_SPIROU.txt` (located at `{INSTALL_DIR}/config/constants_SPIROU.txt`).

## 5.2 Global variables

- **Plotting switch**

Defines whether to show plots (A value of 1 to show plots, a value of 0 to not show plots). Value must be an integer (0 or 1) or boolean (True or False)

**DRS\_PLOT** = 1

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: config.txt

- **Debug mode**

Enable various numeric debug codes (0 for no debug). Value must be an integer where:

– 0 = No debug

– 1 = Level 1 debug

**TODO:** Define level 1 debug

– 2 = Level 2 debug

**TODO:** Define level 2 debug

`ic_debug` = 0

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

- **Plot interval**

Set the interval between plots in seconds (for certain interactive graphs). Value must be a valid float larger than zero.

`ic_display_timeout` = 0.5

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

## 5.3 Directory variables

- **The data directory**

Defines the path to the data directory. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

`TDATA` = `/drs/data/`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `config.txt`



- **The installation directory**

Defines the installation directory (`{INSTALL_DIR}`). Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

`DRS_ROOT` = `/drs/INTROOT/`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `config.txt`

- **The raw data directory**

Defines the directory that the reduced data will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

`DRS_DATA_RAW` = `/drs/data/raw`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `config.txt`

- **The reduced data directory**

Defines the directory that the reduced data will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

`DRS_DATA_REDUCE` = `/drs/data/reduced`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `config.txt`

- **The calibration database and calibration file directory**

Defines the directory that the calibration files and database will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

`DRS_CALIB_DB` = `/drs/data/calibDB`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `config.txt`

- **The log directory**

Defines the directory that the log messages are stored in. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

`DRS_DATA_MSG` = `/drs/data/msg`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `config.txt`

- **The working directory**

Defines the working directory. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

`DRS_DATA_WORKING` = `/drs/data/tmp/`

Used in: All Recipes  
Defined in: config.txt

## 5.4 Image variables

- **Resizing blue window**

The blue window used in `cal_DARK_spirou.py`. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

`ic_ccdx_blue_low` = 2048-200  
`ic_ccdx_blue_high` = 2048-1500  
`ic_ccdy_blue_low` = 2048-20  
`ic_ccdy_blue_high` = 2048-350

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou.py`  
Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

- **Resizing red window**

The blue window used in `cal_DARK_spirou.py`. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

`ic_ccdx_red_low` = 2048-20  
`ic_ccdx_red_high` = 2048-1750  
`ic_ccdy_red_low` = 2048-1570  
`ic_ccdy_red_high` = 2048-1910

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou.py`  
Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

- **Resizing red window**

The blue window used in `cal_DARK_spirou.py`. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

`ic_ccdx_low` = 5  
`ic_ccdx_high` = 2040  
`ic_ccdy_low` = 5  
`ic_ccdy_high` = 1935  
Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py`, `cal_SLIT_spirou.py`,  
`cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py`, `cal_extract_RAW_spirou.py`,  
`cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py`  
Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

## 5.5 Fiber variables

These variables are defined for each type of fiber and thus are defined as a python dictionary of values . As such they all must contain the same dictionary keys (currently 'AB', 'A', 'B' and 'C').

- **Number of fibers**

This describes the number of fibers of a given type. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
nbfib_fpall = {'AB':2, 'A':1, 'B':1, 'C':1}
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.py  
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

- **Order skip number**

Describes the number of orders to skip at the start of an image. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
ic_first_order_jump_fpall = {'AB':2, 'A':0, 'B':0, 'C':0}
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.py  
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

- **Maximum order numbers**

Describes the maximum allowed number of orders. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
ic_locnbmaxo_fpall = {'AB':72, 'A':36, 'B':36, 'C':36}
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.py  
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

- **Number of orders to fit (QC)**

Quality control parameter for the number of orders on fiber to fit. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
qc_loc_nbo_fpall = {'AB':72, 'A':36, 'B':36, 'C':36}
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.py  
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

- **Fiber types for this fiber**

The fiber type(s) – as a list – for this fiber. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be a list of strings).

```
fib_type_fpall = {'AB':["AB"], 'A':["A"], 'B':["B"], 'C':["C"]}
```

Used in: cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou.py

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

- **Half-zone extraction width (left/top)**

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges - defined by 'top' and 'bottom' - width (illuminated part of the order) - this number defines the **top** side (if one requires a symmetric extraction around the order fit both range 1 and range 2 – below – should be the same). This can also be used to extract A and B separately (where the fit order is defined at the center of the AB pair). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_range1_fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':0.0, 'B':14.5, 'C':7.5}
```

Used in: cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou.py

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

- **Half-zone extraction width (right/bottom)**

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges - defined by 'top' and 'bottom' - width (illuminated part of the order) - this number defines the **bottom** side (if one requires a symmetric extraction around the order fit both range 1 and range 2 – below – should be the same). This can also be used to extract A and B separately (where the fit order is defined at the center of the AB pair). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_range2_fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':14.5, 'B':0.0, 'C':7.5}
```

Used in: cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou.py, cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou.py

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

- **Half-zone extraction width for full extraction**

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges - defined by the left and right - or top and bottom - width (illuminated part of the order). In cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou.py both sides of the fit order are extracted at with the same width (symmetric). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_range_fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':14.5, 'B':14.5, 'C':7.5}
```

Used in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou.py

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

- **Localization fiber for extraction**

Defines the localization fiber to use for each fiber type. This is the file in calibDB that is used i.e. the keyword master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt used will be `LOC_{loc_file_fpall}` (e.g. for fiber='AB' use 'LOC\_AB'). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
loc_file_fpall = {'AB':'AB', 'A':'AB', 'B':'AB', 'C':'C'}
```

Used in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou.py  
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

- **Order profile fiber for extraction**

Defines the order profile fiber to use for each fiber type. This is the file in calibDB that is used i.e. the keyword master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt used will be `ORDER_PROFILE_{orderp_file_fpall}` (e.g. for fiber='AB' use 'ORDER\_PROFILE\_AB'). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
orderp_file_fpall = {'AB':'AB', 'A':'AB', 'B':'AB', 'C':'C'}
```

Used in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou.py  
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

- **Half-zone extract width cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou.py**

The size in pixels of the extraction away from the order localization fit (to the top and bottom) - defines the illuminated area of the order for extraction. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_d_range_fpall = {'AB':14.0, 'A':14.0, 'B':14.0, 'C':7.0}
```

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou.py  
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

## 5.6 Dark calibration variables

- **Lower percentile for dead pixel stats**

This defines the lower percentile to be logged for the fraction of dead pixels statistics. Value must be an integer between 0 and 100 (1 sigma below the mean is  $\sim 16$ ).

`dark_qmin` = 5

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou.py`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

- **Upper percentile for dead pixel stats**

This defines the upper percentile to be logged for the fraction of dead pixels statistics. Value must be an integer between 0 and 100 (1 sigma above the mean is  $\sim 84$ ).

`dark_qmax` = 95

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou.py`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

- **Dark stat histogram bins**

Defines the number of bins to use in the dark histogram plot. Value must be a positive integer.

`histo_bins` = 200

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou.py`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

- **Lower bound for the Dark stat histogram**

Defines the lower bound for the dark statistic histogram. Value must be a float less than (not equal to) the value of 'histo\_range\_high'

`histo_range_low` = -0.5

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou.py`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

- **Upper bound for the Dark stat histogram**

Defines the upper bound for the dark statistic histogram. Value must be a float greater than (not equal to) the value of 'histo\_range\_low'

`histo_range_high` = 5

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou.py`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

- **Bad pixel cut limit**

Defines the bad pixel cut limit in ADU/s.

$$badpixels = (image > dark\_cut\_limit) \text{ OR (non-finite)} \quad (5.1)$$

`dark_cutlimit` = 100.0

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou.py

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

## 5.7 Localization calibration variables

- **Order profile smoothed box size**

Defines the size of the order profile smoothing box (from the central pixel minus size to the central pixel plus size). Value must be an integer larger than zero.

```
loc_box_size = 10
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.py  
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

- **Image row offset**

The row number (y axis) of the image to start localization at (below this row orders will not be fit). Value must be an integer equal to or larger than zero.

```
ic_offset = 40
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.py  
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

- **Central column of the image**

The column which is to be used as the central column (x-axis), this is the column that is initially used to find the order locations. Value must be an integer between 0 and the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

```
ic_cent_col = 1000
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.py  
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

- **Localization window row size**

Defines the size of the localization window in rows (y-axis). Value must be an integer larger than zero and less than the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

```
ic_ext_window = 12
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.py  
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt



- **Localization window column step**

For the initial localization procedure interval points along the order (x-axis) are defined and the centers are found, this is used as the first estimate of the order shape. This parameter defines that interval step in columns (x-axis). Value must be an integer larger than zero and less than the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

`ic_locstepc` = 12

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

- **Image gap index**

Defines the image gap index. The order is skipped if the top of the row (row number - `ic_ext_window`) or bottom of the row (row number + `ic_ext_window`) is inside this image gap index. i.e. a order is skipped if:

$$(\text{top of the row} < \text{ic\_image\_gap}) \text{ OR } (\text{bottom of the row} > \text{ic\_image\_gap}) \quad (5.2)$$

Value must be an integer between zero and the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_image_gap` = 0

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

- **Minimum order row size**

Defines the minimum row width (width in y-axis) to accept an order as valid. If below this threshold order is not recorded. Value must be an integer between zero and the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_widthmin` = 5

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

- **Min/Max smoothing box size**

Defines the half-size of the rows to use when smoothing the image to work out the minimum and maximum pixel values. This defines the half-spacing between orders and is used to estimate background and the maximum signal. Value must be greater than zero and less than the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_locnbpix` = 45

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

## 5.8 Slit calibration variables

- Items here

## 5.9 Flat fielding calibration variables

- Items here

## 5.10 Extraction calibration variables

- Items here

## 5.11 Drift calibration variables

- Items here

## 5.12 Quality control variables

- Items here

## 5.13 Logging and printing variables

- **Print message level**

The level of messages to print, values can be as follows:

- "all" – prints all events
- "info" – prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" – prints warning and error events
- "error" – print only error events

Value must be a valid string.

**PRINT\_LEVEL** = all

Used in: All Recipes  
Defined in: config.txt

- **Log message level**

The level of messages to print, values can be as follows:

- "all" – prints all events
- "info" – prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" – prints warning and error events
- "error" – print only error events

Value must be a valid string.

**LOG\_LEVEL** = all

Used in: All Recipes  
Defined in: config.txt

## The Recipes

- 6.1 The cal\_DARK\_spirou recipe
- 6.2 The cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou recipe
- 6.3 The cal\_SLIT\_spirou recipe
- 6.4 The cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou recipe
- 6.5 The cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou recipes
- 6.6 The cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou recipe