

# SPIRou Data Reduction Software

## Developer Guide

0.0.47

For DRS SPIRou 0.1.027 (alpha pre-release)

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### Abstract

This is the guide to coding the DRS (including installation, running, rules and stardisation approaches). This document is not intended for the general used of the DRS, instead it is intended for those who wish to develop the software further and understand the changes between this version and previous versions.

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## Chapter 1

# Introduction

This documentation will cover the installation, data architecture, the changes between the previous versions and this version, using the DRS (with a working example), descriptions of the variables and keywords for input and output FITS rec headers , and the recipes and module code .

Variables are defined in detail in section 11 and will be defined throughout via the following syntax: **VARIABLE**. When referred to, one should take it as using the value set in section 11 by default or in the file described in the variables description ‘Defined in’ section. Clicking these variables will go to the appropriate variable description.

Certain sections will be written in code blocks, these imply text that is written into a text editor, the command shell console, or a python terminal/script. Below explains how one can distinguish these in this document.

The following denotes a line of text (or lines of text) that are to be edited in a text editor.

Generic text file

```
# A variable name that can be changes to a specific value
VARIABLE_NAME = "Variable Value"
```

These can also be shell scripts in a certain language:

For example in ~/.bashrc

```
#!/usr/bin/bash
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
export Hello="Hello"
```

For example in ~/.tcshrc

```
#!/usr/bin/tcsh
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
setenv Hello "Hello"
```

The following denotes a command to run in the command shell console

```
>> cd ~/Downloads
```

The following denotes a command line print out

```
This is a print out in the command line
produced by using the echo command
```

The following denotes a python terminal or python script

Python/Ipynb

```
import numpy as np
print("Hello world")
print("{0} seconds".format(np.sqrt(25)))
```

The following denotes  $\text{\LaTeX}$ code (in raw form and then compiled form) - this is used in Section 9.

 $\text{\LaTeX}$ 

This is my  $\text{\LaTeX}$  code.

This is my  $\text{\LaTeX}$ code.

## Chapter 2

# Quick Install Guide

## 2.1 Linux

This is a quick guide to installation, for a more full description please see Chapter 3 . This assumes you have the latest version of Anaconda for python 3 (or python 2) and are using BASH.

1. Get the latest version of the DRS (for SPIROU version 0.1.027 (alpha pre-release)). from here: [https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou\\_py3](https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3)
2. Download the test data from here: [http://genesis.astro.umontreal.ca/neil/spirou\\_test\\_data\\_alpha0.1.003.zip](http://genesis.astro.umontreal.ca/neil/spirou_test_data_alpha0.1.003.zip) (if required).
3. Extract the DRS (make a note of the path, hereinafter `DRS_ROOT` )
4. Add the following paths to your PATH and PYTHON PATH environmental variables (in for example `.bashrc`)

e.g. in `~/.bashrc`

```
export PATH="DRS_ROOT/bin/:<$PATH>"
export PYTHONPATH="DRS_ROOT:DRS_ROOT/bin/:<$PYTHONPATH>"
```

5. make sure your paths are set

```
>> source ~/.bashrc
>> echo $PATH
```

6. Make recipes executable (found in the `DRS_ROOT/bin` folder) - to use from the command line.
7. Setup the DRS paths (edit the file: `'../config /config.txt'`):

<code>TDATA</code>	= <code>/drs/data/</code>	/ Define the DATA directory
<code>DRS_ROOT</code>	= <code>/drs/INTROOT/</code>	/ Define the installation directory
<code>DRS_DATA_RAW</code>	= <code>/drs/data/raw</code>	/ Define the folder with the raw data files in
<code>DRS_DATA_REDUC</code>	= <code>/drs/data/reduced</code>	/ Define the directory that the reduced data should be saved to/read from
<code>DRS_CALIB_DB</code>	= <code>/drs/data/calibDB</code>	/ Define the directory that the calibration files should be saved to/read from
<code>DRS_DATA_MSG</code>	= <code>/drs/data/msg</code>	/ Define the directory that the log messages are stored in
<code>DRS_DATA_WORKING</code>	= <code>/drs/data/tmp/</code>	/ Define the working directory

8. validate the DRS installation:

```
>> cal_validate_spirou
```

or

```
>> python cal_validate_spirou
```

The DRS is now installed and setup. To run see section 5 .

## 2.2 Mac

This is a quick guide to installation, for a more full description please see Chapter 3 . This assumes you have the latest version of Anaconda for python 3 (or python 2) and are using BASH.

1. Get the latest version of the DRS (for SPIRou version 0.1.027 (alpha pre-release)). from here: [https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou\\_py3](https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3)
2. Download the test data from here: [http://genesis.astro.umontreal.ca/neil/spirou\\_test\\_data\\_alpha0.1.003.zip](http://genesis.astro.umontreal.ca/neil/spirou_test_data_alpha0.1.003.zip) (if required).
3. Extract the DRS (make a note of the path, hereinafter `DRS_ROOT`)
4. Add the following paths to your PATH and PYTHON PATH environmental variables (in for example `.bashrc`)

e.g. in `~/.bashrc`

```
export PATH="$DRS_ROOT/bin/:$PATH"
export PYTHONPATH="$DRS_ROOT:$DRS_ROOT/bin/:$PYTHONPATH"
```

5. make sure your paths are set

```
>> source ~/.bashrc
>> echo $PATH
```

6. Make recipes executable (found in the `DRS_ROOT/bin` folder) - to use from the command line.
7. Setup the DRS paths (edit the file: `../config /config.txt`):

<code>TDATA</code>	<code>= /drs/data/</code>	/	Define the DATA directory
<code>DRS_ROOT</code>	<code>= /drs/INTROOT/</code>	/	Define the installation directory
<code>DRS_DATA_RAW</code>	<code>= /drs/data/raw</code>	/	Define the folder with the raw data files in
<code>DRS_DATA_REDUC</code>	<code>= /drs/data/reduced</code>	/	Define the directory that the reduced data should be saved to/read from
<code>DRS_CALIB_DB</code>	<code>= /drs/data/calibDB</code>	/	Define the directory that the calibration files should be saved to/read from
<code>DRS_DATA_MSG</code>	<code>= /drs/data/msg</code>	/	Define the directory that the log messages are stored in
<code>DRS_DATA_WORKING</code>	<code>= /drs/data/tmp/</code>	/	Define the working directory

8. validate the DRS installation:

```
>> cal_validate_spirou
```

or

```
>> python cal_validate_spirou
```

The DRS is now installed and setup. To run see section 5 .

## 2.3 Windows

This is a quick guide to installation, for a more full description please see Chapter 3 . This assumes you have the latest version of Anaconda for python 3 (or python 2)

1. Get the latest version of the DRS (for SPIROU version 0.1.027 (alpha pre-release)). from here: [https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou\\_py3](https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3)
2. Download the test data from here: [http://genesis.astro.umontreal.ca/neil/spirou\\_test\\_data\\_alpha0.1.003.zip](http://genesis.astro.umontreal.ca/neil/spirou_test_data_alpha0.1.003.zip) (if required).
3. Extract the DRS (make a note of the path, hereinafter `DRS_ROOT` )
4. Add the following paths to your PATH environmental variable

In "Enviromental Variables"

```
DRS_ROOT\bin\;
```

5. Add the following paths to your PYTHONPATH environmental variable

In "Enviromental Variables"

```
%PYTHONPATH%;DRS_ROOT;DRS_ROOT\bin\;
```

6. Setup the DRS paths (edit the file: `../config /config.txt`):

<code>TDATA</code>	<code>= C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data</code>	/ Define the DATA directory
<code>DRS_ROOT</code>	<code>= C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\INTROOT</code>	/ Define the installation directory
<code>DRS_DATA_RAW</code>	<code>= C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data\\raw</code>	/ Define the folder with the raw data files in
<code>DRS_DATA_REduc</code>	<code>= C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data\\reduced</code>	/ Define the directory that the reduced data should be saved to/read from
<code>DRS_CALIB_DB</code>	<code>= C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data\\calibDB</code>	/ Define the directory that the calibration files should be saved to/read from
<code>DRS_DATA_MSG</code>	<code>= C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data\\msg</code>	/ Define the directory that the log messages are stored in
<code>DRS_DATA_WORKING</code>	<code>= C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data\\tmp</code>	/ Define the working directory

**Note:** Note paths in windows must have a `'\\'` also the python files must be open with a valid editor such as sublime text, notepad++, spyder or pycharm for example

7. validate the DRS installation:

```
>> python cal_validate_spirou
```

The DRS is now installed and setup. To run see section 5 .

## Chapter 3

# Installation

### 3.1 Introduction

Once finalized the installation should just be a download, run setup.py and configure the DRS directories, however, during development the following stages are required.

**Note:** Currently the download repository on git-hub is private and requires a git-hub account, and the user to be added to the list of collaborators. To be added to the collaborators please email [neil.james.cook@gmail.com](mailto:neil.james.cook@gmail.com) with your git-hub user name.

### 3.2 Download

Get the latest version of the DRS (for SPIROU version 0.1.027 (alpha pre-release)). Use any of the following ways:

- manually download from here: [https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou\\_py3\protect\kern+.1667em\relax](https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3\protect\kern+.1667em\relax)

- use Git:

```
>> git checkout https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

- use SVN:

```
>> svn checkout https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

- use ssh:

```
>> scp -r git@github.com:njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

## 3.3 Prerequisites

It is recommended to install the latest version of Anaconda python distribution, available for Windows, macOS and Linux (here: <https://www.anaconda.com/download/>). However one can run the DRS on a native python installation.

We recommend python 3 over python 2 for long term continued support (however the latest version of the DRS supports the newest versions of python 2.7).

**Note:** Before installing the DRS you must have one of the following:

- Latest version of Anaconda (for python 2 or python 3) — RECOMMENDED
- An Up-to-date version of python (python 2 or python 3)

### 3.3.1 Anaconda python distribution

A valid version of the Anaconda python distribution (for python2 or python 3) Currently tested version of python are:

- Python 2.7.13 and Anaconda 4.4.0
- Python 3.6.3 and Anaconda 5.0.1 — RECOMMENDED

### 3.3.2 Separate python installation

An up-to-date version of python (either python 2 or python 3) and the following python modules (with version of python they were tested with).

- Python 3.6.4
  - ASTROPY (tested with version 2.0.3)
  - MATPLOTLIB (tested with version 2.1.2)
  - NUMPY (tested with version 1.14.0)
  - SCIPY (tested with version 1.0.0)
  - and the following built-in modules (comes with python): \_\_FUTURE\_\_, CALENDAR, CODE, COLLECTIONS, DATETIME, FILECMP, GLOB, OS, PDB, PKG\_RESOURCES, SHUTIL, SYS, TIME, WARNINGS.
- Python 2.7.14
  - astropy (tested with version 2.0.3)
  - matplotlib (tested with version 2.1.2)
  - numpy (tested with version 1.14.0)
  - scipy (tested with version 1.0.0)
  - and the following built-in modules (comes with python): \_\_FUTURE\_\_, CALENDAR, CODE, COLLECTIONS, DATETIME, FILECMP, GLOB, OS, PDB, PKG\_RESOURCES, SHUTIL, SYS, TIME, WARNINGS.

## 3.4 Installation Linux and macOS

Currently the DRS has to be installed manually. This involves the following steps:

1. Extraction (Section 3.4.1)
2. Modify environmental settings (Section 3.4.2)
3. Make recipes executable (Section 3.4.3)

### 3.4.1 Extraction

The first step is to extract the DRS into a folder (the `DRS_ROOT`).

Do this by using the following commands:

```
>> cd DRS_ROOT
>> unzip DRS.zip
```

### 3.4.2 Modify environmental settings

The next step is to modify your PATH and PYTHONPATH environmental variables (to include the `DRS_ROOT`). This depends which shell you are using (type `'echo $0'` to find out which).

- In bash open the `‘.bashrc’` text file in your home (`~`) directory (or create it if it doesn't exist)

e.g. in `~/ .bashrc`

```
export PATH="DRS_ROOT/bin/:<$PATH>"
export PYTHONPATH="DRS_ROOT:DRS_ROOT/bin/:<$PYTHONPATH>"
```

- In csh / tcsh open the `‘.cshrc’` or `‘.tcshrc’` text file in your home (`~`) directory (or create it if it doesn't exist)

e.g. in `~/ .tcshrc`

```
setenv PATH "DRS_ROOT/bin/":${PATH}
@setenv@ <PYTHONPATH> "DRS_ROOT:DRS_ROOT/bin/":${PYTHONPATH}"
```

### 3.4.3 Make recipes executable

To run the recipes from the command line (without starting python) one must make them executable. Do this by using the following command:

```
>> chmod +x DRS_ROOT/bin/*.py
```



## 3.5 Setting up the DRS on Linux and macOS

Before running the DRS one must set the data paths.

The './config /config.txt' file is located in the `DRS_ROOT` in the config folder.  
i.e. at `DRS_ROOT /config /config.txt`

The following keywords **must** be changed (and must be a valid path):

<code>TDATA</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/</code>	/	Define the DATA directory
<code>DRS_ROOT</code>	=	<code>/drs/INTROOT/</code>	/	Define the installation directory
<code>DRS_DATA_RAW</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/raw</code>	/	Define the folder with the raw data files in
<code>DRS_DATA_REduc</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/reduced</code>	/	Define the directory that the reduced data should be saved to/read from
<code>DRS_CALIB_DB</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/calibDB</code>	/	Define the directory that the calibration files should be saved to/read from
<code>DRS_DATA_MSG</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/msg</code>	/	Define the directory that the log messages are stored in
<code>DRS_DATA_WORKING</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/tmp/</code>	/	Define the working directory

The directories here are for linux and macOS systems another example would be '/home/user/INTROOT' for the `DRS_ROOT` directory.  
On Windows machines this would be equivalent to 'C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\'.

**Note:** Note: On windows paths in windows must have a '\\' also the python files must be open with a valid editor such as sublime text, notepad++, spyder or pycharm for example

The following keywords can be changed:

<code>DRS_PLOT</code>	=	1	/	Whether to show plots
<code>PRINT_LEVEL</code>	=	"all"	/	Level at which to print
<code>LOG_LEVEL</code>	=	"all"	/	Level at which to log in log file

For the '`PRINT_LEVEL`' and '`LOG_LEVEL`' keywords the values are set as follows:

- "all" – prints all events
- "info" – prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" – prints warning and error events
- "error" – print only error events

## 3.6 Validating Installation on Linux and macOS

**Note:** One must install the DRS (Section 3.4) AND set up the DRS (Section 3.5) before validation will be successful.

There are four ways to run the DRS in Linux and macOS (thus four ways to verify installation was correct).

- To validate running from command line type:

```
>> cal_validate_spirou
```

- To validate running from python/ipython from the command line type:

```
>> python cal_validate_spirou
>> ipython cal_validate_spirou
```

- To validate running from ipython, open ipython and type:

Python/Ipypthon

```
run cal_validate_spirou
```

- To validate running from import from python/ipython, open python/ipython and type:

Python/Ipypthon

```
import cal_validate_spirou
cal_validate_spirou.main()
```

If validation is successful the following should appear:

```
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU Q(#) Geneva Observatory (0.0.1)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/drs/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_reduc)    DRS_DATA_REDUCE=/drs/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_calib_db)      DRS_CALIB_DB=/drs/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_msg)      DRS_DATA_MSG=/drs/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(print_level)       PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(log_level)         LOG_LEVEL=all             %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(plot_graph)        DRS_PLOT=1                %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(used_date)         DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(working_dir)       DRS_DATA_WORKING=/drs/data/tmp/
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                   DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - ||
HH:MM:SS.S - ||Validation successful. DRS installed corrected.
```

## 3.7 Installation Windows


This is very similar currently to the Linux/macOS installation (in the future a '.exe' file will be given).

1. Extract to `DRS_ROOT` with your favourite unzipping software.
2. Add `DRS_ROOT` to your PYTHONPATH (Section 3.7.1)

### 3.7.1 How to modify environmental settings in windows

This process is a little more convoluted than on Linux or macOS system.


1. Go to 'My computer > Properties > Advanced System Settings > Enviromental Variables'. Note in windows 10 you can also click the windows icon and type 'Advanced System Settings' then click 'Environment Variables'.
2. under system variable 'Path' click edit and add:



In "Enviromental Variables"

```
DRS_ROOT ;DRS_ROOT\bin;
```

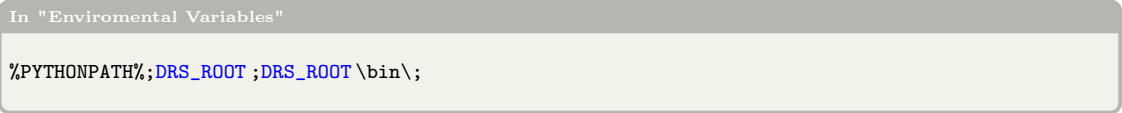
3. if under system variable 'PYTHONPATH' exists click edit and add '`DRS_ROOT`;' to the end.  
i.e.



In "Enviromental Variables"

```
DRS_ROOT ;DRS_ROOT\bin;
```

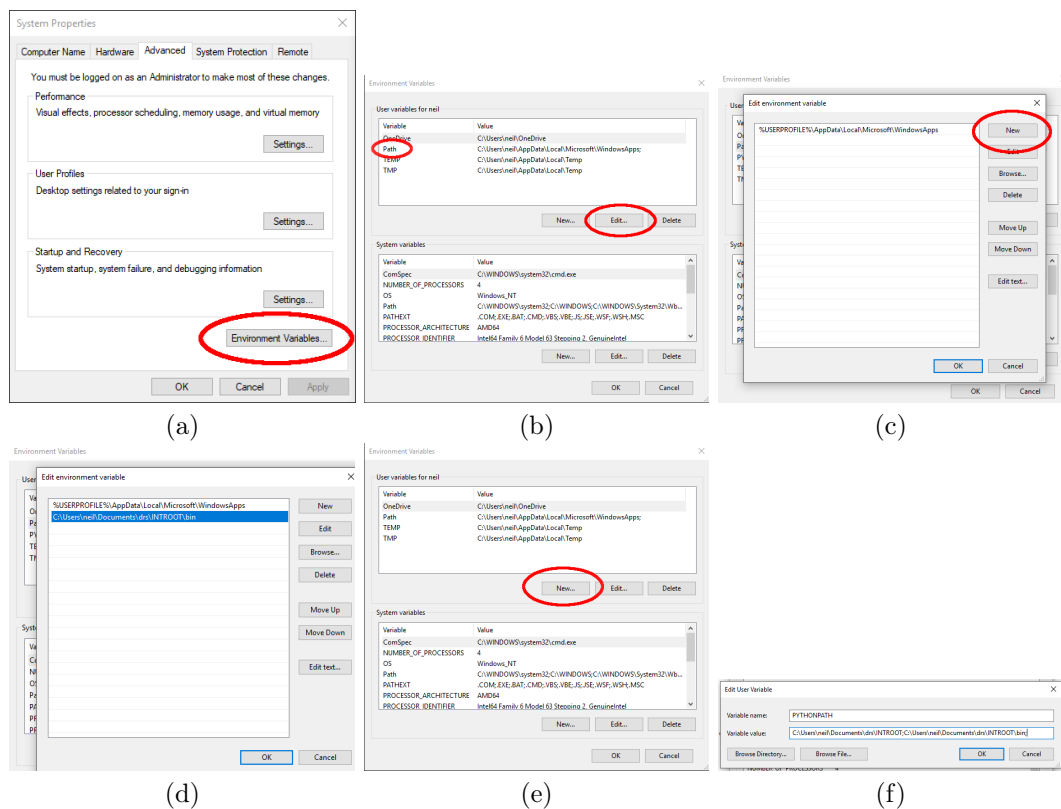
4. if under system variables 'PYTHONPATH' does not exist create a new variable called 'PYTHONPATH' and add:



In "Enviromental Variables"

```
%PYTHONPATH%;DRS_ROOT ;DRS_ROOT\bin\;
```

Figure 3.1 shows screengrabs of the various steps above to aid in updating PATH and PYTHONPATH. For problems/troubleshooting see here: <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/3701646>.



**Figure 3.1** (a) Once in “Advanced system properties” click “Environment Variables” (b) Click “Path” and click “Edit...” to edit the “Path” environmental variable (c) Once in the “Path” environmental variable click “New” to add a new path (d) Type in the new line to add variable and click “OK” (e) Once back in the Environmental variable page click “New” to add ‘PYTHONPATH’ (f) Set the variable name to “PYTHONPATH” and edit the variable value accordingly.

## 3.8 Setting up the DRS (Windows)

Before running the DRS one must set the data paths.

The ‘../config /config.txt’ file is located in the `DRS_ROOT` in the config folder.  
i.e. at `DRS_ROOT\\config\\config.txt`

The following keywords **must** be changed (and must be a valid path):

<code>TDATA</code>	=	<code>C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data</code>	/	Define the DATA directory
<code>DRS_ROOT</code>	=	<code>C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\INTROOT</code>	/	Define the installation directory
<code>DRS_DATA_RAW</code>	=	<code>C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data\\raw</code>	/	Define the folder with the raw data files in
<code>DRS_DATA_REDUC</code>	=	<code>C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data\\reduced</code>	/	Define the directory that the reduced data should be saved to/read from
<code>DRS_CALIB_DB</code>	=	<code>C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data\\calibDB</code>	/	Define the directory that the calibration files should be saved to/read from
<code>DRS_DATA_MSG</code>	=	<code>C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data\\msg</code>	/	Define the directory that the log messages are stored in
<code>DRS_DATA_WORKING</code>	=	<code>C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data\\tmp</code>	/	Define the working directory

**Note:** Note: On windows paths in windows must have a ‘\\’ also the python files must be open with a valid editor such as sublime text, notepad++, spyder or pycharm for example

The following keywords can be changed:

<code>DRS_PLOT</code>	=	1	/	Whether to show plots
<code>PRINT_LEVEL</code>	=	"all"	/	Level at which to print
<code>LOG_LEVEL</code>	=	"all"	/	Level at which to log in log file

For the ‘`PRINT_LEVEL`’ and ‘`LOG_LEVEL`’ keywords the values are set as follows:

- "all" – prints all events
- "info" – prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" – prints warning and error events
- "error" – print only error events

## 3.9 Validating Installation on Windows

**Note:** One must install the DRS (Section 3.7) AND set up the DRS (Section 3.5) before validation will be successful.

In windows there are currently 3 ways to run the RS (running in python/ipython).

- To validate running from python/ipython from the command line type:

```
>> python cal_validate_spirou
>> ipython cal_validate_spirou
```

- To validate running from ipython, open ipython and type:

```
Python/Ipython
run cal_validate_spirou
```

- To validate running from import from python/ipython, open python/ipython and type:

```
Python/Ipython
import cal_validate_spirou
cal_validate_spirou.main()
```

If validation is successful the following should appear:

```
17:34:19.0 - || *****
17:34:19.0 - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (0.1.016)
17:34:19.0 - || *****
17:34:19.0 - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data\\raw
17:34:19.0 - ||(dir_data_reduc)    DRS_DATA_REDUCE=C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data\\reduced
17:34:19.0 - ||(dir_calib_db)      DRS_CALIB_DB=C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data\\calibDB
17:34:19.0 - ||(dir_data_msg)      DRS_DATA_MSG=C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data\\msg
17:34:19.0 - ||(print_level)       PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
17:34:19.0 - ||(log_level)         LOG_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
17:34:19.0 - ||(plot_graph)        DRS_PLOT=1          %(def/undef/trigger)
17:34:19.0 - ||(used_date)         DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
17:34:19.0 - ||(working_dir)       DRS_DATA_WORKING=C:\\Users\\User\\Documents\\drs\\data\\tmp
17:34:19.0 - ||                   DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
17:34:19.0 - ||                   DRS_DEBUG is set, debug mode level:1
17:34:19.0 - ||
17:34:19.0 - ||Validation successful. DRS installed corrected.
```

## Chapter 4

## Data Architecture

Described below is the file structure, after correct installation (Chapter 3).

## 4.1 Installed file structure

The file structure should look as follows:



\* This is the recommended file structure and raw, reduced, calibDB, msg and tmp can be changed using the `DRS_DATA_RAW`, `DRS_DATA_REduc`, `DRS_CALIB_DB`, `DRS_DATA_MSG`, and `DRS_DATA_WORKING` variables in Section 3.5.

i.e. for the paths given in Section 3.5 this would be:



## 4.2 The Installation root directory

The `DRS_ROOT` contains all the installed recipes, modules functions, documentation and configuration files needed to run the DRS. The file structure is set up as below:

```
{dir}
├── {DRS_ROOT}
│   ├── bin .....Recipes
│   ├── config .....Configuration files
│   ├── documentation .....Documentation files
│   └── SpirouDRS .....The DRS Module
```

### 4.2.1 The bin directory

The bin directory is located in the `DRS_ROOT` directory. This contains all the recipes that can be used. A detailed description of all recipes can be found in Chapter 13 but are listed here for completeness.

```
{dir}
├── {DRS_ROOT}
│   ├── bin .....Recipes
│   │   ├── cal_BADPIX_spirou .....See Section 13.3
│   │   ├── cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou .....See Section 13.9
│   │   ├── cal_DARK_spirou .....See Section 13.2
│   │   ├── cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou .....See Section 13.8
│   │   ├── cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou .....See Section 13.8
│   │   ├── cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou .....See Section 13.8
│   │   ├── cal_extract_RAW_spirou .....See Section 13.7
│   │   ├── cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB .....See Section 13.7
│   │   ├── cal_extract_RAW_spirouC .....See Section 13.7
│   │   ├── cal_FF_RAW_spirou .....See Section 13.6
│   │   ├── cal_HC_E2DS_spirou .....See Section 13.11
│   │   ├── cal_loc_RAW_spirou .....See Section 13.4
│   │   ├── cal_SLIT_spirou .....See Section 13.5
│   │   ├── cal_validate_spirou .....See Section 13.10
│   │   └── cal_WAVE_E2DS_spirou .....See Section 13.12
```



### 4.2.2 The SPIROU module directory

The SpirouDRS directory is the SPIROU DRS package, it contains all sub-packages that contain all the worker functions and code associated with the recipes. The modules are described in detail in Chapter 14.

The file structure is as follows:

```

SpirouDRS
├── spirouBACK .....The SPIRou background module
│   └── .....See Section 14.2
├── spirouCDB .....The SPIRou calibration database module
│   └── .....See Section 14.3
├── spirouConfig .....The SPIRou configuration tools module
│   └── .....See Section 14.4
├── spirouCore .....The SPIRou core modules
│   └── .....See Section 14.5
├── spirouEXTOR .....The SPIRou extraction module
│   └── .....See Section 14.6
├── spirouFLAT .....The SPIRou Flat field module
│   └── .....See Section 14.7
├── spirouImage .....The SPIRou image module
│   └── .....See Section 14.8
├── spirouLOCOR .....The SPIRou localization module
│   └── .....See Section 14.9
├── spirouRV .....The SPIRou radial velocity module
│   └── .....See Section 14.10
├── spirouStartup .....The SPIRou start up tools module
│   └── .....See Section 14.11
├── spirouTHORCA .....The SPIRou THORCA module
│   └── .....See Section 14.12
└── spirouUnitTests .....The SPIRou unit tests module

```

### 4.3 The data root directory

This is the directory where all the data should be stored. The default and recommended design is to have `DRS_DATA_RAW`, `DRS_DATA_REDUCE`, `DRS_CALIB_DB`, `DRS_DATA_MSG`, and `DRS_DATA_WORKING` as sub-directories of `DRS_ROOT`. However as in Section 3.5. these sub-directories can be defined elsewhere.

#### 4.3.1 The raw and reduced data directories

The raw observed data is stored under the `DRS_DATA_RAW` path, the files are stored by night in the form `YYYYMMDD`.

The file structure can be seen below:

```
{DRS_DATA_RAW}
├── YYYYMMDD .....night_repository
│   ├── .....Raw observation files
│   ├── dark_dark{name}.fits
│   ├── dark_flat{name}.fits
│   ├── flat_dark{name}.fits
│   └── fp_fp{name}.fits
```

## 4.4 The calibration database directory

```
{TDATA}
├── calibDB or {DRS_CALIB_DB}
│   ├── master_calib_SPIROU.txt
│   └── .....The calibration fits files
```

The calibDB contains all the calibration files that pass the quality tests and a test file `ic_calibDB_filename`. It is located at `DRS_CALIB_DB` or if this is not defined is located by default at the `TDATA` directory. Each line in this file is a unique calibration file and lines are formatted in the following manner:

In calibration database file

```
{key} {night_repository} {filename} {human readable date} {unix time}
```

where

- **key** is a code assigned for each type of calibration file. Currently accepted keys are:
  - DARK - Created from `cal_DARK_spirou`
  - ORDER\_PROFIL\_fiber - Created in `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`
  - LOC\_C - Created in `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`
  - TILT - Created in `cal_SLIT_spirou`
  - FLAT\_fiber - Created in `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`
  - WAVE - Currently manually added
- **night\_repository** is the raw data observation directory (in `DRS_DATA_RAW`) normally in the form YYYYMMDD.
- **filename** is the filename of the calibration file (located in the calibDB).
- **human readable date** is the date in DD/MM/YY/HH:MM:SS.ss format taken from the header keyword 'ACQTIME1' of the file that created the calibration file.
- **unix time** is the time (as in **human readable date**) but in unix time (in seconds).

An example working `ic_calibDB_filename` is shown below (assuming the listed files are present in `DRS_CALIB_DB`)

In calibration database file

```
DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0
ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:25:15 1499705515.0
FLAT_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_flat_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
WAVE 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
```

## Chapter 5

## Using the DRS

There are two ways to run the DRS recipes. The first (described in Section 5.1) directly calls the code and inputs arguments (either from the command line or from python), the second way is to import the recipes in a python script and define arguments in a call to a function (see Section 5.2).

## 5.1 Running the DRS recipes directly

As in Chapter 3, using Linux or macOS one can run DRS recipes from the command line or from python, in windows one is required to be in python before running the scripts. Below we use `cal_DARK_spirou` as an example:

- To run from command line type:

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou YYMDD Filenames
```

- To run from python/ipython from the command line type:

```
>> python cal_DARK_spirou YYMDD Filenames
>> ipython cal_DARK_spirou YYMDD Filenames
```

- To run from ipython, open ipython and type:

Python/Ipypthon

```
run cal_DARK_spirou YYMDD Filenames
```

## 5.2 Running the DRS recipes from a python script

In any operating system one can also import a recipe and call a function to run the code. This is useful in batch operations, timing tests and unit tests for example. Below we use `cal_DARK_spirou` as an example:

Python/Ipypthon

```
# import the recipe
import cal_DARK_spirou
# define the night folder name
night_name = "20170710"
# define the file(s) to run through the code
files = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']
# run code
cal_validate_spirou.main(night_name=night_name, files=files)
```

## 5.3 Working example of the code for SPIRou

### 5.3.1 Overview

For this example all files are from:

```
>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/RawImages/H2RG-AT4/AT4-04/2017-07-10_15-36-18/ramps/
```

following our example data architecture (from Section 3.5 and shown explicitly in Section 4.1) all files should be places in the [DRS\\_DATA\\_RAW](#) ([/drs/data/raw](#) in our case).

and we will also need the current WAVE file from here:

```
>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/reduced/DATA-CALIB/spirou_wave_ini3.fits
```

which needs to be placed in the [DRS\\_CALIB\\_DB](#) dirctory ([/drs/data/calibDB](#) in our case).

Starting with RAMP files and ending with extracted orders and calculated drifts we need to run six codes:

1. [cal\\_DARK\\_spirou](#) (See Section 13.2)
2. [cal\\_loc\\_RAW\\_spirou](#) ( $\times 2$ ) (See Section 13.4)
3. [cal\\_SLIT\\_spirou](#) (See Section 13.5)
4. [cal\\_FF\\_RAW\\_spirou](#) ( $\times 2$ ) (See Section 13.6)
5. (add [spirou\\_wave\\_ini3.fits](#) to [calibDB](#))
6. [cal\\_extract\\_RAW\\_spirouAB](#) and [cal\\_extract\\_RAW\\_spirouC](#) (many times) (See Section 13.7)
7. [cal\\_DRIFT\\_RAW\\_spirou](#) (See Section 13.8)

### 5.3.2 Run through from command line/python shell (Linux and macOS)

As long as all codes are excutable (see Section 3.4.3) one can run all codes from the command line or if not excutable or one has a preference for python one can run the following with ‘python {command}’, ‘ipython {command}’ or indeed through an interactive ipython session using ‘run {command}’.

1. run the dark extraction on the ‘dark\_dark’ file:

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou.py 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits
```

2. run the order localisation on the ‘dark\_flat’ files:

```
>> cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 dark_flat02f10.fits dark_flat03f10.fits dark_flat04f10.fits
    dark_flat05f10.fits dark_flat06f10.fits
```

3. run the order localisation on the ‘flat\_dark’ files:

```
>> cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 flat_dark02f10.fits flat_dark03f10.fits flat_dark04f10.fits
    flat_dark05f10.fits flat_dark06f10.fits
```

4. run the slit calibration on the ‘fp\_fp’ files.

```
>> cal_SLIT_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

5. run the flat field creation on the 'dark\_flat' files:

**Note:** if using same files as above AND `calib_db_match="older"` you will get an error message when running the file (the tilt file is newer than input data) to solve this change `calib_db_match="closest"`.

```
>> cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 dark_flat02f10.fits dark_flat03f10.fits dark_flat04f10.fits
    dark_flat05f10.fits dark_flat06f10.fits
```

6. Currently we do not create a new wavelength calibration file for this run.

**TODO:** The next section will be redundant once we generate the wave files as part of the DRS. So the next section will need to be updated.

Therefore we need one (as stated in the above section). We use the ones from here:

```
>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/reduced/DATA-CALIB/spirou_wave_ini3.fits
>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/.../AT4-04/2017-10-11_21-32-17 2017
    -10-11_21-32-17_hcone_hcone02c406_wave_AB.fits
>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/.../AT4-04/2017-10-11_21-32-17 2017
    -10-11_21-32-17_hcone_hcone02c406_wave_C.fits
```

then place it in the `DRS_CALIB_DB` folder. You will also need to edit the 'ic\_calibDB\_filename' file located in `DRS_CALIB_DB`.

Add the following line to 'ic\_calibDB\_filename'

In calibration database file

```
WAVE_AB AT4-04/2017-10-11_21-32-17 2017-10-11_21-32-17_hcone_hcone02c406_wave_AB.fits
    2014-08-11-03:42:12.000000 1407728532
WAVE_A 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 2000-01-01-00:00:00.00 946684800
WAVE_B 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 2000-01-01-00:00:00.00 946684800
WAVE_C AT4-04/2017-10-11_21-32-17 2017-10-11_21-32-17_hcone_hcone02c406_wave_C.fits
```

and the 'master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt' should look like this:

In calibration database file

```
WAVE_AB AT4-04/2017-10-11_21-32-17 2017-10-11_21-32-17_hcone_hcone02c406_wave_AB.fits
    2014-08-11-03:42:12.000000 1407728532
WAVE_A 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 2000-01-01-00:00:00.00 946684800
WAVE_B 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 2000-01-01-00:00:00.00 946684800
WAVE_C AT4-04/2017-10-11_21-32-17 2017-10-11_21-32-17_hcone_hcone02c406_wave_C.fits
DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0
ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
```

7. run the extraction files on the 'hcone\_dark', 'dark\_hcone', 'hcone\_hcone', 'dark\_dark\_AHC1', 'hctwo\_dark', 'dark\_hctwo', 'hctwo-hctwo', 'dark\_dark\_AHC2' and 'fp\_fp' files. For example for the 'fp\_fp' files:

```
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits  
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouC.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

8. run the drift calculation on the 'fp\_fp' files:

```
>> @cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 @fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

### 5.3.3 Run through python script

The process is in the same order as Section 5.3.2, including adding the ‘WAVE’ lines to the calibDB folder).

Python/Ipython

```
import cal_DARK_spirou, cal_loc_RAW_spirou
import cal_SLIT_spirou, cal_FF_RAW_spirou
import cal_extract_RAW_spirou, cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# define constants
NIGHT_NAME = '20170710'

# cal_dark_spirou
files = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']          # set up files
cal_DARK_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)  # run cal_dark_spirou
plt.close('all')                          # close graphs

# cal_loc_RAW_spirou - flat_dark
files = ['flat_dark02f10.fits', 'flat_dark03f10.fits', 'flat_dark04f10.fits',
        'flat_dark05f10.fits', 'flat_dark06f10.fits']
cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')

# cal_loc_RAW_spirou - dark_flat
files = ['dark_flat02f10.fits', 'dark_flat03f10.fits', 'dark_flat04f10.fits',
        'dark_flat05f10.fits', 'dark_flat06f10.fits']
cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')

# cal_SLIT_spirou
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_SLIT_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')

# cal_FF_RAW_spirou - flat_dark
files = ['flat_dark02f10.fits', 'flat_dark03f10.fits', 'flat_dark04f10.fits',
        'flat_dark05f10.fits', 'flat_dark06f10.fits']
cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')

# cal_FF_RAW_spirou - dark_flat
files = ['dark_flat02f10.fits', 'dark_flat03f10.fits', 'dark_flat04f10.fits',
        'dark_flat05f10.fits', 'dark_flat06f10.fits']
cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')

# cal_extract_RAW_spirou - fp_fp AB
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files, 'AB')
plt.close('all')

# cal_extract_RAW_spirou - fp_fp C
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files, 'C')
plt.close('all')

# test cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
```



# Summary of changes (AT-4)

Below we describe briefly the main differences from AT-4 build.

## 6.1 General

- all recipes main body of code is now in a `MAIN()` function and this function is called in `__MAIN__()` part of the code (the part that executes at run time). This allows recipes to be called as functions as well as being called as a standalone code or from the command line. i.e. for `cal_DARK_spirou`:

Python/Ipthon

```
import cal_DARK_spirou

files = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']
night_name = '20170710'
cal_DARK_spirou.main(night_name=night_name, files=files)
```

will run the exact same procedure as:

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou.py 201707 dark_dark02d406.fits
```

Running from the command line is still valid.

- `WLOG` function overhal (now in `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.logger()`) but aliased in most codes back to `WLOG`. This means one can use the same functionality as before:

Python/Ipthon

```
WLOG("warning", "program", "message")
```

In addition:

- when "error" is called an automatic exit routine is run (therefore there is no need for `sys.exit` after a `WLOG` ("error", "", "") call).
- log printed to standard output (console) can be coloured (see [coloured levels](#)) this functionality can be switched off and on easily, but with it on errors are coloured red and warning coloured yellow (greatly increases usability).
- execution of pythonstartup codes removed and replaced with setup functions (easier to manage, all variables loaded into parameter dictionary (`ParamDict`) with their definition location defined (source).
- loading of many variables into python memory replaced with call to need dictionary object (parameter dictionary). Parameter dictionary is a custom dictionary object that as well as storing key and value pairs also can set a source for each key in the dictionary (hence the developer will always know where a variable was defined, if used correctly)
- All hard coded constants removed from running code and moved to configuration files, all variables have been described, noted their new definition locations and where they are used in the recipes and codes (see Section 11). This has allowed (and will allow) variables to either be public (i.e. in a location easily accessible by the user) or to be private (in files stored within the module). We can make many specific configuration files or a few, depending on which we deem best.

- Custom exception: `ConfigError` and `ConfigException` - designed specifically to be used with the `WLOG` function
- moved core functions used in multiple recipes to sub-modules
- all plotting taken out of main codes (call to specific sub-module)
- calibration database slightly reworked:
  - Lines can now be commented (i.e. by starting a line with a `#`)
  - Blank lines are now ignored (helps for usability)
  - Two options for selecting sources with multiple keys the same (i.e. two or more with key “dark”) this is set with `calib_db_match` options are:
    - \* ‘older’ (same as AT4 V48 where only calibDB files older than the unix time of ‘fitsfilename’ is selected and the one closest to the unix time of ‘fitsfilename’ is used).
    - \* ‘closest’ - selects the calibDB file that is closest in time to the unix tome of ‘fitsfilename’

**Note:** If two calibDB files with the same key have the same unix time, the one lower in the list is used.

- there is also a test that the human readable date and unix date are the same (error is raised if they are different)

**Note:** This may be taken out, but it seems that the unix time and human reable time should be the same.

## 6.2 The Recipes

### 6.2.1 The `cal_DARK_spirou` recipe

- dark measurement moved to function `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.MeasureDark` (for clarity). This is, in part, due to the repetition of code for “Whole det”, “Blue part” and “Red part”.
- all plotting moved to internal functions (for clarity)
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.darkplot_image_and_regions` for the image/region plot
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.darkplot_datacut` for the DARK cutlimit plot
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.darkplot_histograms` for the histogram plots
- histogram plot updated, original plot plotted bin centers as a smooth peak, simple modification to make sure histogram bars are present
- writing of data is sped up by caching all HEADER keys and writing to file once with the write of the data.
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 4.881 seconds
  - py3: 1.890 seconds

### 6.2.2 The `cal_loc_RAW_spirou` recipe

- added function to convert from ADU/s to electrons `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ConvertToE`
- added function to flip image `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.FlipImage`
- smoothed image (by a box) is now in a function (creates `order_profile`)
  - added different way to calculate `order_profile` - currently set to 'manual' be default
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.BoxSmoothedImage`
  - Instead of manually working out the mean for each box you convolve the weighted image with a tophat function and the weights with a topcat function and then divide the two.
  - This gives approximately the same result (with small deviations due to the FT of a topcat function not being perfect).
  - The function can be turned back to the original manual mode by using 'mode='manual' but is slower (by a factor of  $\sim \times 8$ )
- added storage dictionary to store (and pass around) all variables created 'loc' - a Parameter dictionary (thus source can be set for all variables to keep track of them)
- added function to measure background and get central pixel positions `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.MeasureBkgrdGetCentPixs`
- debug plot added to plot the minimum of 'ycc' and 'ic\_locseuil' `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.sPlt.debug_locplot_min_ycc_loc_threshold`
- added function for locating central position (previously `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.poscolc`) - currently set to 'manual' be default
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.LocateCentralOrderPositions`
  - Instead of manually working out the starts and ends of each order (with while loops) convolves a mask of cvalues  $>$  threshold with a top-hat (size=3) function such that all edges are found
  - i.e. '[False, True, True]' or '[True, True, False]' give a different value than '[True, True, True]' or '[False, False, False]' or '[False, False, True]'
  - i.e. the convolution gives the sum of three elements, thus selected those elements with a sum of 2 give our edges
  - The function can be turned back to the original 'manual' mode by using 'mode='manual' but is slower (by a factor of  $\times 2$ )
- debug plot added to plot the image above saturation threshold `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.locplot_im_sat_threshold`
- moved 'ctro', 'sigo', 'ac', 'ass' etc into loc (for storage and ease of use)
- the fit across each order has been split into functions
  - the initial fit is done by `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.InitialOrderFit`
  - This initial fit takes in the plotting args and thus as order is fit the fit is piped on to plot via `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.locplot_order`
  - the sigma clipping fit is done by `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.SigClipOrderFit`
  - kind is used to change between 'center' and 'fwhm' fits (thus function is reused in both cases), kind will do the tiny bits of code which are different for each fit
  - all fit parameters are loaded into the 'loc' parameter dictionary

- plot of order number against rms is move to [SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.locplot\\_order\\_number\\_against\\_rms](#)
- function created to add the 2Dlist (i.e. the coefficients) to hdict (the dictionary used to save keys to so that we only write to the fits file once)
- superimposed fit on the image is pushed into a function, this is many times faster than before - due to optimisation, [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.imageLocSuperimp](#)
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 5.697 seconds
  - py3: 2.255 seconds

### 6.2.3 The cal\_SLIT\_spirou recipe

- added storage dictionary to store (and pass around) all variables created 'loc' - a Parameter dictionary (thus source can be set for all variables to keep track of them)
- Retrieval of coefficients from '\_loco\_' file moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.GetCoeffs](#)
- Tilt finding is moved to function [SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetTilt](#)
- Fitting the tilt is moved to function [SpirouDRS.spirouImage.FitTilt](#)
- selected order plot moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.slit\\_sorder\\_plot](#)
- slit tilt angle and fit plot moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.slit\\_tilt\\_angle\\_and\\_fit\\_plot](#)
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 11.071 seconds
  - py3: 4.386 seconds

### 6.2.4 The cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou recipe

- added function to replace measure\_bkgr\_FF, but incomplete (not currently used) would need to convert interpol.c to python (spline fitting)
- added storage dictionary to store (and pass around) all variables created 'loc' - a Parameter dictionary (thus source can be set for all variables to keep track of them)
- Created function to read TILT file from calibDB (replaces 'readkeyloco')
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadTiltFile](#)
  - takes in header dictionary from 'fitsfilename' in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqutime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Created function to read order profile (replaces 'read\_data\_raw' + pre-amble)
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadOrderProfile](#)
  - takes in header dictionary from 'fitsfilename' in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqutime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Used [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.GetCoeffs](#) to get the coefficients from file

- Created merge coefficients function to perform AB coefficient merge [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.MergeCoefficients](#)
- Updated extraction function [SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.ExtracTiltWeightOrder2](#) - much faster as takes many of the calculations outside the pixel loop
  - i.e. calculating the pixel contribution due to tilt in array ‘ww’
  - ‘ww’ is constant for an order, thus doesn’t need to be worked out for each pixel in one order, just the multiplication between ww and the image
  - up to 8 times faster with these improvements
- ‘e2ds’, ‘SNR’, ‘RMS’, ‘blaze’ and ‘flat’ are stored in ‘loc’ parameter dictionary
- Plotting code moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot](#) functions
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- QC ( $\text{max\_signal} > \text{qc\_max\_signal} \times \text{nframes}$ ) moved to end, however in old code it is not used as a failure criteria so also not used to fail in new code
- Added BLAZE\_{fiber} to calibDB
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 25.962 seconds
  - py3: 4.675 seconds

### 6.2.5 The cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou recipes

- Merged [cal\\_extract\\_RAW\\_spirouAB](#), [cal\\_extract\\_RAW\\_spirouC](#) and [cal\\_extract\\_RAW\\_spirouALL](#) can still access [cal\\_extract\\_RAW\\_spirouAB](#), [cal\\_extract\\_RAW\\_spirouC](#) and [cal\\_extract\\_RAW\\_spirouALL](#) but instead of being modified copies of the code they are just wrappers for [cal\\_extract\\_RAW\\_spirou](#) (i.e. they forward the fiber type)
- added storage dictionary to store (and pass around) all variables created ‘loc’ - a Parameter dictionary (thus source can be set for all variables to keep track of them)
- Created function to read TILT file from calibDB (replaces ‘readkeyloco’)
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadTiltFile](#)
  - takes in header dictionary from ‘fitsfilename’ in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Created function to read WAVE file from calibDB (replaces ‘read\_data\_raw(‘)
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadWaveFile](#)
  - takes in header dictionary from ‘fitsfilename’ in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Used [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.GetCoeffs](#) to get the coefficients from file
- Created function to read order profile (replaces ‘read\_data\_raw’ + pre-amble)
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadOrderProfile](#)
  - takes in header dictionary from ‘fitsfilename’ in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Created merge coefficients function to perform AB coefficient merge [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.MergeCoefficients](#)

- New structures above replace the need for specific fiber sections ('AB', 'C', 'A', 'B') (In `cal_extract_RAW_spirouALL` and individual setups for `cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB` and `cal_extract_RAW_spirouC`)
- all extraction functions passed into `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR` to wrapper functions (`SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.ExtractOrder`, `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.ExtractTiltOrder`, `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.ExtractTiltWeightOrder` and `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.ExtractWeightOrder`) these are then run into `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.ExtractionWrapper` and processed accordingly
- Added a timing string (to record timings of all extraction processes) use `'print(timing)'` to view
- 'e2ds' and 'SNR' stored in 'loc'
- Plotting code moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot` functions
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- QC ( $\text{max\_signal} > \text{qc\_max\_signal} \times \text{nframes}$ ) moved to end, however in old code it is not used as a failure criteria so also not used to fail in new code
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 60.852
  - py3: 8.694
  - Extraction timing Py3:
    - \* `ExtractOrder` = 0.025 s
    - \* `ExtractTiltOrder` = 0.060 s
    - \* `ExtractTiltWeightOrder` = 0.141 s
    - \* `ExtractWeightOrder` = 0.070 s
  - Extraction timing AT-4 v46:
    - \* `ExtractOrder` (Fortran) = 0.019 s
    - \* `ExtractOrder` (Py2) = 0.085 s
    - \* `ExtractTiltOrder` = 0.766 s
    - \* `ExtractTiltWeightOrder` = 0.840 s
    - \* `ExtractWeightOrder` = 0.156 s
  - Speed increase (Py3 over AT-4 v46)
    - \* `ExtractOrder` (Py3  $\rightarrow$  Fortran) = slower x 1.3 times slower
    - \* `ExtractOrder` (Py3  $\rightarrow$  Py) = faster x 3.4 times faster
    - \* `ExtractTiltOrder` (Py3  $\rightarrow$  Py) = faster x12.9 times faster
    - \* `ExtractTiltWeightOrder` (Py3  $\rightarrow$  Py) = faster x6.0 times faster
    - \* `ExtractWeightOrder` (Py3  $\rightarrow$  Py) = faster x2.2 times faster

### 6.2.6 The `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou` recipe

- `acqtime` (`bjdref`) got from header using `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetAcqTime`
  - can be used to get both 'human' readable and 'unix' time (use key `kind='human'` or `kind='unix'`)
- Created function to read TILT file from `calibDB` (replaces 'readkeyloco')
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadTiltFile`
  - takes in header dictionary from 'fitsfilename' in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (`acqtime` used in `calibDB` to get `max_time` of `calibDB` entry)

- Created function to read WAVE file from calibDB (replaces 'read\_data\_raw(')
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouImage](#).ReadWaveFile
  - takes in header dictionary from 'fitsfilename' in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Used [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR](#).GetCoeffs to get the coefficients from file
- Created function to read order profile (replaces 'read\_data\_raw' + pre-amble)
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouImage](#).ReadOrderProfile
  - takes in header dictionary from 'fitsfilename' in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- new extraction (see [cal\\_extract\\_RAW\\_spirou](#) above).
- delta RV RMS calculation in [SpirouDRS.spirouRV](#).DeltaVrms2D
  - where arguments are 'speref' and 'wave' (stored in 'loc')
  - where keyword arguments are 'sigdet', 'size' and 'threshold' (stored in p)
- all functionality to do with listing files moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouImage](#).GetAllSimilarFiles - no need for "alphanumeric short"/"nice sort" - 'np.sort(x)' does this
- Renormalisation and cosmics correction in [SpirouDRS.spirouRV](#).ReNormCosmic2D
  - where arguments are 'speref' and 'spe' (stored in 'loc')
  - where keyword arguments are 'cut', 'size' and 'threshold' (stored in p)
- RV drift calculated
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouRV](#).CalcRVdrift2D
  - where arguments are 'speref', 'spen' and 'wave' ('speref' and 'spen' stored in loc)
  - where keyword arguments are 'sigdet', 'size' and 'threshold' (stored in p)
- added an option (drift\_type\_e2ds) to decide between getting drift using a weighted mean or using a median (to combine all orders)
- 'drift', 'errdrift', 'deltatime', 'mdrift', 'merrdrift' stored in loc
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 22.556 s
  - py3: 8.143 s

### 6.2.7 The cal\_BADPIX\_spirou recipe

- loading of custom arguments moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouStartup](#).GetCustomFromRuntime
- loading of files moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouImage](#).ReadImage
- normalising flat and median of flat moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouImage](#).NormMedianFlat
- locating bad pixels moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouImage](#).LocateBadPixels
- instead of taking the 90th pixel in flattened median flat image now work out the 90th percentile of finite values (will lead to a slightly more correct normalisation value)
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)

### 6.2.8 The `cal_DRIFT-E2DS_spirou` recipe

- loading of custom arguments for reference file
- `acqtime` (`bjdref`) got from header using `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetAcqTime`
  - can be used to get both ‘human’ readable and ‘unix’ time (use key `kind=‘human’` or `kind=‘unix’`)
- Created function to read TILT file from calibDB (replaces ‘`readkeyloco`’)
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadTiltFile`
- takes in header dictionary from ‘`fitsfilename`’ in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (`acqtime` used in calibDB to get `max_time` of calibDB entry)
- Created function to read WAVE file from calibDB (replaces ‘`read_data_raw`’)
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadWaveFile`
- takes in header dictionary from ‘`fitsfilename`’ in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (`acqtime` used in calibDB to get `max_time` of calibDB entry)
- delta RV RMS calculation in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.DeltaVrms2D`
  - where arguments are ‘`speref`’ and ‘`wave`’ (stored in ‘`loc`’)
  - where keyword arguments are ‘`sigdet`’, ‘`size`’ and ‘`threshold`’ (stored in `p`)
- all functionality to do with listing files moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetAllSimilarFiles` - no need for “alphanumeric short”/“nice sort” - ‘`np.sort(x)`’ does this
- Renormalisation and cosmics correction in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.ReNormCosmic2D`
  - where arguments are ‘`speref`’ and ‘`spe`’ (stored in ‘`loc`’)
  - where keyword arguments are ‘`cut`’, ‘`size`’ and ‘`threshold`’ (stored in `p`)
- RV drift calculated
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.CalcRVdrift2D`
  - where arguments are ‘`speref`’, ‘`spen`’ and ‘`wave`’ (‘`speref`’ and ‘`spen`’ stored in `loc`)
  - where keyword arguments are ‘`sigdet`’, ‘`size`’ and ‘`threshold`’ (stored in `p`)
- added an option (`drift_type_e2ds`) to decide between getting drift using a weighted mean or using a median (to combine all orders)
- ‘`drift`’, ‘`errdrift`’, ‘`deltatime`’, ‘`mdrift`’, ‘`merrdrift`’ stored in `loc`
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- new functions to save to .tbl format (`SpirouDRS.spirouImage.MakeTable` and `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.WriteTable`)



### 6.2.9 The `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou` recipe

- loading of custom arguments for reference file
- `acqtime` (`bjdref`) got from header using `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetAcqTime`
  - can be used to get both ‘human’ readable and ‘unix’ time (use key `kind=‘human’` or `kind=‘unix’`)
- Created function to read WAVE file from calibDB (replaces ‘`read_data_raw()`’)
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadWaveFile`
  - takes in header dictionary from ‘`fitsfilename`’ in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (`acqtime` used in calibDB to get `max_time` of calibDB entry)
- FP identification moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.CreateDriftFile()`
- Removal of wide peaks moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.RemoveWidePeaks()`
- Drift calculation moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.GetDrift()`
- Removal of zero drifts moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.RemoveZeroPeaks()`
- all functionality to do with listing files moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetAllSimilarFiles` - no need for “alphanumeric short”/“nice sort” - ‘`np.sort(x)`’ does this
- Pearson R test moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.PearsonRtest()`
- Sigma clipping moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.SigmaClip()`
- Drift calculation moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.DriftPerOrder()` (for per order drifts) and `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.DriftAllOrders()` (for drift per file)
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- new functions to save to .tbl format (`SpirouDRS.spirouImage.MakeTable` and `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.WriteTable`)

### 6.2.10 The `cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou` recipe

- loading of custom arguments for reference file
- reference filename constructed using `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.GetFile()`
- fiber type determined in `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.GetFiberType()`
- reference file image read and image properties found using `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadData()` and `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetSigdet`, `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetGain`, `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetAcqTime`
- wavelength solution read (from `WAVE_fiber`) using `SpirouDRS.spirouTHORCA.GetE2DSll()`
- Flat-field file read through `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadFlatFile()`
- weighted mean dv of reference measured using `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.DeltaVrms2D()`
- plots moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot`
- ccf mask file is located and ccf mask is read using `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.GetCCFMask()`

**Note:** First recipe looks if filename given includes full path or is in current working directory, then looks in default constant data file location – defined with `const_data_folder`

- correlation is done in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.Coravelation()`
- CCF fitting moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.FitCCF`
- Archiving of CCF moved from function to `main()` – in-line with other recipes

### 6.2.11 The `cal_WAVE_E2DS_spirou` recipe

Recipe not updated.

### 6.2.12 The `cal_HC_E2DS_spirou` recipe

Recipe not updated.

## 6.3 Benchmark tests

### 6.3.1 Python 3 test - python 3.5.2

Below is the print out for the test in python 3 (Anaconda, python version 3.5.2, using ipython).

```
Tasks: 280 total,   1 running, 279 sleeping,   0 stopped,   0 zombie
%Cpu(s):  2.4 us,   0.7 sy,   0.0 ni, 97.0 id,   0.0 wa,   0.0 hi,   0.0 si,   0.0 st
KiB Mem : 16157992 total, 12358536 free,   714868 used,  3084588 buff/cache
KiB Swap: 31249404 total, 31249404 free,         0 used. 14991672 avail Mem

TIMING STATS

cal_DARK_spirou Time taken = 1.8906264305114746 s
cal_BADPIX_spirou Time taken = 1.5497047901153564 s
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (flat_dark) Time taken = 3.230532169342041 s
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (dark_flat) Time taken = 2.2100307941436768 s
cal_SLIT_spirou Time taken = 4.388048887252808 s
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (flat_dark) Time taken = 4.578831434249878 s
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (dark_flat) Time taken = 4.136062860488892 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp02a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 13.75011658668518 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp03a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 13.464095830917358 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp04a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 13.431049823760986 s
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou Time taken = 7.293401002883911 s
cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou Time taken = 1.3196706771850586 s
cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou Time taken = 12.404635190963745 s
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou Time taken = 2.5155141353607178 s

Total Time taken = 86.16232061386108 s

END OF UNIT TESTS

Tasks: 281 total,   1 running, 280 sleeping,   0 stopped,   0 zombie
%Cpu(s):  1.6 us,   0.5 sy,   0.0 ni, 97.9 id,   0.0 wa,   0.0 hi,   0.0 si,   0.0 st
KiB Mem : 16157992 total, 11805196 free,  1261248 used,  3091548 buff/cache
KiB Swap: 31249404 total, 31249404 free,         0 used. 14444384 avail Mem
```

### 6.3.2 Python 2 test - python 2.7.14

Below is the test in python 2 (Anaconda, python version 2.7.14, using ipython)

```

Tasks: 285 total,    2 running, 283 sleeping,    0 stopped,    0 zombie
%Cpu(s):  1.2 us,   0.4 sy,   0.0 ni, 98.4 id,   0.0 wa,   0.0 hi,   0.0 si,   0.0 st
KiB Mem : 16157992 total, 12359596 free,   720552 used,  3077844 buff/cache
KiB Swap: 31249404 total, 31249404 free,         0 used. 14986376 avail Mem

TIMING STATS

cal_DARK_spirou Time taken = 1.8414969444274902 s
cal_BADPIX_spirou Time taken = 1.3952946662902832 s
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (flat_dark) Time taken = 3.013976573944092 s
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (dark_flat) Time taken = 2.024026393890381 s
cal_SLIT_spirou Time taken = 4.410130977630615 s
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (flat_dark) Time taken = 3.668529987335205 s
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (dark_flat) Time taken = 3.4684107303619385 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp02a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 12.921560764312744 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp03a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 12.569956064224243 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp04a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 12.973013877868652 s
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou Time taken = 6.88083815574646 s
cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou Time taken = 1.3040492534637451 s
cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou Time taken = 12.20580244064331 s
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou Time taken = 2.5290873050689697 s

Total Time taken = 81.20617413520813 s

END OF UNIT TESTS

Tasks: 280 total,    2 running, 278 sleeping,    0 stopped,    0 zombie
%Cpu(s):  2.4 us,   1.2 sy,   0.0 ni, 96.2 id,   0.2 wa,   0.0 hi,   0.0 si,   0.0 st
KiB Mem : 16157992 total, 11844388 free,  1229276 used,  3084328 buff/cache
KiB Swap: 31249404 total, 31249404 free,         0 used. 14477320 avail Mem

```

### 6.3.3 AT4-V48

Below is the test in the AT4-V48 version of the DRS (Miniconda, custom python, using ipython interface to DRSSpirou custom python shell).

```
Tasks: 285 total,   2 running, 283 sleeping,   0 stopped,   0 zombie
%Cpu(s):  2.4 us,  0.8 sy,  0.0 ni, 96.8 id,   0.0 wa,   0.0 hi,   0.0 si,   0.0 st
KiB Mem : 16157992 total, 12113764 free,   817804 used,  3226424 buff/cache
KiB Swap: 31249404 total, 31249404 free,         0 used. 14887020 avail Mem
```

#### TIMING STATS

```
cal_DARK_spirou Time taken = 4.65617418289 s
cal_BADPIX_spirou Time taken = 2.88204312325 s
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (flat_dark) Time taken = 7.36518502235 s
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (dark_flat) Time taken = 6.00211191177 s
cal_SLIT_spirou Time taken = 9.35630702972 s
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (flat_dark) Time taken = 24.9980201721 s
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (dark_flat) Time taken = 23.4183678627 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp02a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 90.8251950741 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp03a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 92.2540268898 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp04a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 88.0448830128 s
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou Time taken = 0.491183996201 s
cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou Time taken = 3.07376003265 s
cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou Time taken = 15.1532239914 s
cal_CCF_RAW_spirou Time taken = 1.57253408432 s
```

#### END OF UNIT TESTS

```
Tasks: 282 total,   2 running, 280 sleeping,   0 stopped,   0 zombie
%Cpu(s):  1.7 us,  0.5 sy,  0.0 ni, 97.8 id,   0.0 wa,   0.0 hi,   0.0 si,   0.0 st
KiB Mem : 16157992 total, 12113492 free,   814400 used,  3230100 buff/cache
KiB Swap: 31249404 total, 31249404 free,         0 used. 14889016 avail Mem
```

### 6.3.4 Speed comparison

Table 6.1 shows the comparison of the various tests above and the ratios of their timings. From this it is clear that the py2 and py3 versions are in most cases much faster than the AT4-V48 version. Specifically the extraction codes are 6 to 7 times faster. The python 2 codes are slightly faster than the python 3 codes (due to the handling of integer precision). The only code that is faster in the AT4-V48 is `cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou` due to the currently implementation of a python only code in the py2 and py3 runs, the AT4-V48 version uses a fortran module, however it may be possible to speed up the python code further.

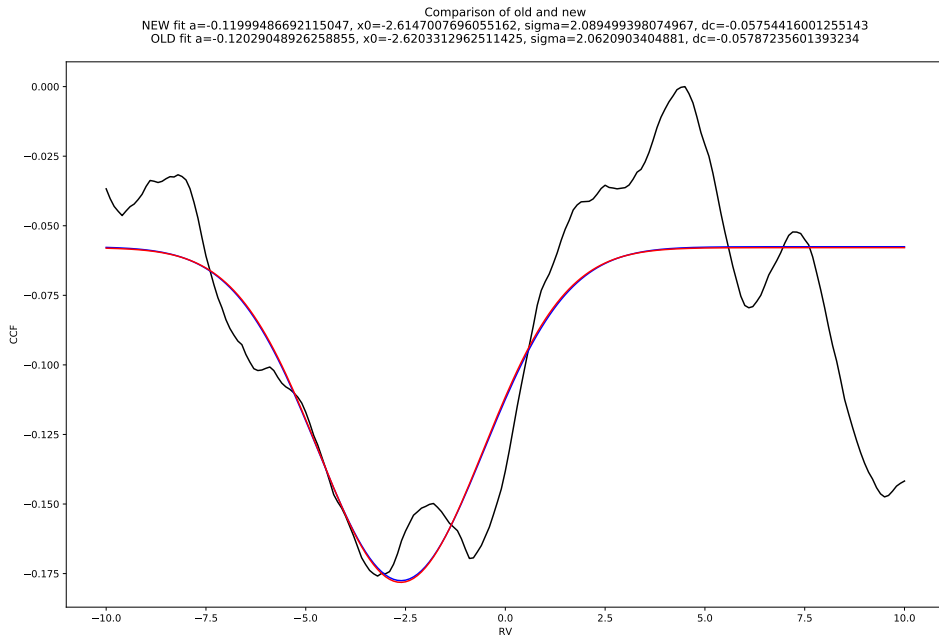
### 6.3.5 Output comparison

Every header and images output from the DRS was tested against the old version.

The images were tested for consistency by taking the mean, median and standard deviation of the ‘old’ (AT4-V48 version) and the ‘new’ (py2/py3 version) and the difference image of the two. These results were tabulated and the  $\log_{10}(\text{difference})$  of these values was calculated. If the  $\log_{10}(\text{difference})$  was greater than -8 for any variable, the image was said to fail the comparison test.

The headers were compared for differences in keys and the key values. If a key existed in the ‘old’ header or the ‘new’ header but not the other the header was said to fail the comparison test. If the value in the ‘old’ header and the ‘new’ header were not consistent to a  $\log_{10}(\text{difference})$  of -8 then they were also deemed to fail the comparison test.

All values were any of these values were not identical were tabulated. Graphs were plotted for any image where values were not identical (plotting by folding along both the x and y axis, using mean, median and standard deviation). The tests that failed are shown in Table 6.2. For `cal_BADPIX_spirou` this is due to the change in code from using a sorted 90th value to a 90th percentile. In the case of `cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou` the differences are due to the difference in fitting between using SCIPY.CURVEFIT (python) and FITGAUS (fortran), see Figure 6.1 for an example.



**Figure 6.1** The difference between the CCF fits from FORTRAN and python. ‘old’ here signifies the AT4-V48 DRS code, ‘new’ the python 3 implementation. ‘a’ here is the amplitude of the Gaussian, ‘x0’ is the Gaussian center, ‘sigma’ is the full-width half-maximum of the Gaussian and ‘dc’ is the continuum level.

name	Time py3 [s]	Time py2 [s]	Time AT4-V48 [s]	AT4/py3	AT4/py2	py3/py2	38
cal_DARK_spirou	1.89	1.84	4.66	2.46	2.53	1.03	Chapter 6 Summary of changes (AT-4)
cal_BADPIX_spirou	1.55	1.4	2.88	1.86	2.07	1.11	
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (flat_dark)	3.23	3.01	7.37	2.28	2.44	1.07	
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (dark_flat)	2.21	2.02	6.0	2.72	2.97	1.09	
cal_SLIT_spirou	4.39	4.41	9.36	2.13	2.12	0.99	
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (flat_dark)	4.58	3.67	25.0	5.46	6.81	1.25	
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (dark_flat)	4.14	3.47	23.42	5.66	6.75	1.19	
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp02a203.fits AB A B C)	13.75	12.92	90.83	6.61	7.03	1.06	
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp03a203.fits AB A B C)	13.46	12.57	92.25	6.85	7.34	1.07	
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp04a203.fits AB A B C)	13.43	12.97	88.04	6.56	6.79	1.04	
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou	7.29	6.88	0.49	0.07	0.07	1.06	
cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou	1.32	1.3	3.07	2.33	2.36	1.01	
cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou	12.4	12.21	15.15	1.22	1.24	1.02	
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou	2.52	2.53	1.57	0.63	0.62	0.99	
Total	86.16	81.21	370.09	4.3	4.56	1.06	

**Table 6.1** Table showing the timings of the python 3, python 2 and AT4-V48 tests. Computed are the speed up ratios between the various tests.

Recipe	Type	Difference	Mean	Median	StDev	$\log_{10}(\text{Diff})$	Note
cal_BADPIX_spirou	DATA	Difference image is non-zero				-0.975035	1
cal_BADPIX_spirou	DATA	axis=0 (mean,median,std)	0.246589	0.0	0.431025	-0.975035	1
cal_BADPIX_spirou	DATA	axis=1 (mean,median,std)	0.248678	0.0	0.432247	-0.975035	1
cal_BADPIX_spirou	DATA	diff (mean,median,std)	-0.002088	0.0	0.045652	-0.975035	1
Recipe	Type	Difference	Old value	New value	difference	$\log_{10}Diff$	Note
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (flat_dark)	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_ 0.0.057			2
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (flat_dark)	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_ 0.0.057			2
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (dark_flat)	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_ 0.0.057			2
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (dark_flat)	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_ 0.0.057			2
cal_SLIT_spirou	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_ 0.0.057			2
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (flat_dark)	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_ 0.0.057			2
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (flat_dark)	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_ 0.0.057			2
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (dark_flat)	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_ 0.0.057			2
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (dark_flat)	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_ 0.0.057			2
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (flat_dark)	HEADER	key=QC old,new,diff	PASSED	1			3
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (flat_dark)	HEADER	key=QC old,new,diff	PASSED	1			3
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (dark_flat)	HEADER	key=QC old,new,diff	PASSED	1			3
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (dark_flat)	HEADER	key=QC old,new,diff	PASSED	1			3
cal_BADPIX_spirou	HEADER	key=BBAD old,new,diff	24.658989	24.867844	-0.20885	-2.072131	1
cal_BADPIX_spirou	HEADER	key=BBFLAT old,new,diff	1.317787	1.6633749	-0.345587	-0.581287	1
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou	HEADER	key=CCFCONTR old,new,diff	2.844530	2.835287	0.009243	-2.486784	4
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou	HEADER	key=CCFFWHM old,new,diff	4.346651	4.261318	0.08533	-1.698425	4
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou	HEADER	key=CCFMACPP old,new,diff	422345	422345.043882	-0.043882	-6.983377	4
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou	HEADER	key=CCFRV old,new,diff	-0.547685	-0.553049	0.005365	-2.009001	4
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou	HEADER	key=CCFRVC old,new,diff	-0.547685	-0.553049	0.005365	-2.009001	4

**Table 6.2** Table showing all image and header outputs that failed the  $\log_{10}(\text{Difference})$  test between the ‘old’ (AT4-V48) and ‘new’ (python 2/python 3) versions.

1. Explained by the difference in using 90th percentile and sorting to select 90th index
2. Explained by an error in old code: `DRS_VERSION` not passed to header
3. Explained by an error in old code: `QC` not passed to header
4. Explained by the difference in using FITGAUS (FORTRAN) and `SCIPY.CURVE_FIT` (python) functions.

## Chapter 7

# Current to do list

Below is the current to do list and any things that need to be addressed before release.

## 7.1 General

- Write help files for each recipe (In `DRS_ROOT` /man filenames should be 'recipe name'.info)
- Need to sort out public and private variables (and keywords), some variables not needed to be changed by user – private and public configuration files
- Should have user configuration file too, for example, `/home/$user/.spirou_config` and call the default values from a private location
- Check configuration variable values are valid at startup of recipes (avoids crashes later)
- Can we remove 'special\_config\_SPIROU' configuration file call as the file does not exist?
- `fitsfilename` is the last file in a group of files - is this correct or should it be the first (as initially defined)?
- 'nbcos' in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage` is not used - what is it?
- 'image\_gap' in `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR` is set to zero, what is this?
- Some keywords added to header but not updated in any recipe - should they be removed (or updated)?
- Write a setup.py installer / checker for prerequisites (Last step)

## 7.2 Documentation

- Write introduction (leading paragraph) ..... Dev
- ~~Write installation~~ ..... User + Dev
- ~~Write data architecture~~ ..... User + Dev
- ~~Write using the DRS~~ ..... User + Dev
- ~~Write summary of changes~~ ..... Dev
- ~~Write Todo chapter~~ ..... Dev
- ~~Write coding style chapter~~ ..... Dev
- ~~Write documentation chapter~~ ..... Dev
- ~~Write input keywords chapter~~ ..... Dev
- ~~Write variables chapter~~ ..... User + Dev
- ~~Write output keywords chapter~~ ..... Dev
- Write recipes chapter ..... User + Dev
- ~~Write module chapter~~ ..... Dev



## 7.3 The cal\_DARK\_spirou recipe

- ~~convert code from AT-4 v43 to run on python 3~~
- ~~add variables and keywords to documentation~~
- ~~Update from AT-4 v43 to current~~
- ~~Unit test – comparing outputs this version to AT-4~~

## 7.4 The cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou recipe

- ~~convert code from AT-4 v43 to run on python 3~~
- ~~add variables and keywords to documentation~~
- ~~Update from AT-4 v43 to current~~
- ~~Unit test – comparing outputs this version to AT-4~~

## 7.5 The cal\_SLIT\_spirou recipe

- ~~convert code from AT-4 v43 to run on python 3~~
- ~~add variables and keywords to documentation~~
- ~~Update from AT-4 v43 to current~~
- ~~Unit test – comparing outputs this version to AT-4~~

## 7.6 The cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou recipe

- ~~convert code from AT-4 v43 to run on python 3~~
- ~~add variables and keywords to documentation~~
- [SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.measure\\_background\\_flatfield\(\)](#) needs converting from C to python (interpol.c) - currently not used so not converted – background set to zero.
- [SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.measure\\_min\\_max\(\)](#) why is the max\_signal the third biggest value and not a percentile?
- ~~Update from AT-4 v43 to current~~
- ~~Unit test – comparing outputs this version to AT-4~~

## 7.7 The cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou recipes

- ~~convert code from AT-4 v43 to run on python 3~~
- ~~add variables and keywords to documentation~~
- [SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.measure\\_background\\_flatfield\(\)](#) needs converting from C to python (interpol.c) - currently not used so not converted – background set to zero.

- `SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.measure_min_max()` why is the `max_signal` the third biggest value and not a percentile?
- Quality control test `QC_MAX_SIGNAL` ignored for some reason - Why?
- Inconsistency in adding “lower” and “upper” contribution due to pixel rounding in pixel extraction process.
- Update from AT-4 v43 to current
- Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4

## 7.8 The `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou` recipe

- convert code from AT-4 v43 to run on python 3
- add variables and keywords to documentation
- Update from AT-4 v43 to current
- Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4

## 7.9 The `cal_BADPIX_spirou` recipe

- convert code from AT-4 to run on python 3
- add variables and keywords to documentation
- Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4

## 7.10 The `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou` recipe

- convert code from AT-4 to run on python 3
- add variables and keywords to documentation
- Update from AT-4 v43 to current
- Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4

## 7.11 The `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou` recipe

- convert code from AT-4 to run on python 3
- add variables and keywords to documentation
- Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4

## 7.12 The `cal_HC_E2DS_spirou` recipe

- convert code from AT-4 to run on python 3
- add variables and keywords to documentation
- Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4

## 7.13 The cal\_WAVE\_E2DS\_spirou recipe

- convert code from AT-4 to run on python 3
- add variables and keywords to documentation
- Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4

## 7.14 The cal\_CCF\_E2DS\_spirou recipe

- ~~convert code from AT-4 to run on python 3~~
- ~~add variables and keywords to documentation~~
- ~~Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4~~
- Speed up correlation function in python.

## 7.15 The pol\_spirou recipe

- convert code from AT-4 to run on python 3
- add variables and keywords to documentation
- Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4

# Coding style and standardization

To keep the code neat, tidy, consistent and professional the following sections suggest guideline by which the DRS should conform to.

## 8.1 PEP 8 - A style guide for python code

PEP 8 is a style guide for python it lays out a specific way to format python code, a full guide can be found here: <https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0008/> but the following summarizes the main points used in the DRS.

- Code lay-out
  - 4 spaces per indentation level (spaces not tabs)
  - Continuation lines should align wrapped elements
  - Maximum line length of 79 characters
  - Surround top-level functions and class definitions with two blank lines (methods with one blank line and all other code with one blank line maximum)
  - imports should usually be on separate lines
- Whitespace in expressions and statements
  - No white spaces immediately inside parentheses, brackets or braces
  - No white spaces immediately before a comma, semicolon, or colon (exception for slicing)
  - No white spaces immediately before the open parenthesis that starts the argument list of a function call
  - No white spaces immediately before the open parenthesis that starts an indexing or slicing
  - Exactly one white space around an assignment (or other) operator
  - No space around the = sign when used to indicate a keyword argument or a default parameter value
  - Avoid compound statements (multiple statements on the same line)
- Comments
  - Comments should start with a # and be followed by a single white space
  - In-line comments should be used sparingly
  - All functions, classes and methods should have a valid document string (see here: <https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0257>)
- Naming conventions
  - Never use lowercase letter 'l', uppercase letter 'oh' 'O', or uppercase letter 'eye' 'I' as single character variables names
  - Class Names should normally use CamelCase (words should be Capitalized)
  - Functions names should be lowercase with words separated by underscores as necessary (same is true for global variable names)
  - Constants defined on a module level should be written in capital letters with underscores separating words

## 8.2 DRS specific style and standardization

In addition to PEP-8 we stick to some extra style and standardization points, these include some custom objects to help the ease of development and user experience.

### 8.2.1 Functions from sub-modules

Unlike ‘normal’ functions these are written in CamelCase without underscores between words. This is done to distinguish them from standard functions. They are always defined in a module (or sub-modules) `__init__()` code and are essentially public aliases to module level code. An example is presented below.

Python/Ipypthon

```
# -----
# in the module file spirouMath.py
# -----
def add_x_to_y(x, y):
    """
    Returns the summation of x and y
    :param x: float, the first term to add
    :param y: float, the second term to add
    :return z: float, the summation of x and y
    """
    # add x to y
    z = x + y
    # return z
    return z

# -----
# in the __init__ file for spirouCore
# -----
# import from local code
from . import spirouMath
# publicly defined alias to local code function
AddXtoY = spirouMath.add_x_to_y

# -----
# in the recipe
# -----
# import sub-module
from SpirouDRS import spirouCore
# set up constants
x = 4.123
y = 5.234
# add via function
z = spirouCore.AddXtoY(x, y)
```

### 8.2.2 The logger (WLOG)

As in previous version of the DRS the printing and logging is controlled by a function. In this version of the DRS this is in `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog` logger but in most recipes/modules this is aliased to `WLOG`. The `WLOG` function controls both the printing to the screen (standard output) and to a log file. Where and how this is done is controlled by several variables.

The format of the log entry (whether it is printed to the standard output or to the logging file) is as follows:

Python/Ipypthon

```
WLOG(level, program, message)
```

and produces the following entry (in log or standard output)

```
HH:MM:SS.s - char | program | message
```

where the 'char' is dependent on the input level.

The 'char' and level are a dictionary pair in the form 'level = char' and is controlled by `trig_key` (see section 11.20) i.e. by default the level char pairs are:

Python/Ipypthon

```
dict(all=' ', error='!', warning='@', info='*', graph='~')
```

The level also determines whether or not a message is shown in the screen (standard output) or in the log. A log message will be shown if it has a numeric value (defined in `write_level`) higher than that set in `PRINT_LEVEL` for printing to the screen (standard output) or set in `LOG_LEVEL` for printing to the log.

i.e.:

Python/Ipypthon

```
write_level = dict(error=3, warning=2, info=1)
trig_key = dict(all=' ', error='!', warning='@', info='*', graph='~')
PRINT_LEVEL = 'warning'

WLOG('info', 'program', 'Info message')
WLOG('warning', 'program', 'Warning message')
WLOG('error', 'program', 'Error message')
```

returns

```
HH:MM:SS.s - @ |program|Warning message
HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Error message
```

**Note:** Note the info message was not shown as `info=1` and `PRINT_LEVEL` is set to `warning=2`.

In addition to logging the certain levels can be set to exit the DRS recipe when they are used. They are defined in `exit_levels` and exiting python is controlled via `exit` and `log_exit_type`.

i.e.

Python/Ipypthon

```
write_level = dict(error=3, warning=2, info=1)
trig_key = dict(all=' ', error='!', warning='@', info='*', graph='~')
exit_levels = ['error']
PRINT_LEVEL = 'warning'

WLOG('error', 'program', 'Error message')
WLOG('info', 'program', 'Info message')
WLOG('warning', 'program', 'Warning message')
```

returns

```
HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Error message
```

**Note:** Note that 'WLOG('error')' triggered the recipe/module to exit python, thus no other logs were printed.

### 8.2.3 The coloured log

In addition to the features above the log can be coloured to aid usability. Currently errors are coloured red, warnings are coloured yellow and all other text is coloured green. These colours can be changed using `clevels` or turned on/off using `COLOURED_LOG`.

An example of each is shown below:

Python/Ipypthon

```
WLOG('all', 'program', 'All message')
WLOG('info', 'program', 'Info message')
WLOG('warning', 'program', 'Warning message')
WLOG('error', 'program', 'Error message')
WLOG('all', 'program', 'All message')
```

```
HH:MM:SS.s - |program|All message
HH:MM:SS.s - * |program|Info message
HH:MM:SS.s - @ |program|Warning message
HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Error message
HH:MM:SS.s - |program|All message
```

### 8.2.4 The Parameter Dictionary Object

While running the DRS there are many variables defined in many places that are used throughout the recipes, DRS module and sub-modules, defined in configuration files and from certain sub-modules and recipes. It is important as a developer (and for proper error handling) to keep track of where this variables are being defined and changed in the DRS.

For this reason, and for convenience for passing between functions and recipes, a new object, based on a dictionary has been defined to handle all variables defined throughout the DRS. This is the parameter dictionary (`ParamDict`) class (defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig`).

The `ParamDict` is a custom dictionary class (that inherits all attributes and methods from the standard python dictionary object), with the ability to get and set a source for each key value pair. In addition to this all variables stored are **insensitive to case** (i.e. uppercase variables, lowercase variables and mixed case variables are stored as the **same** variable).

Construct/initiate the `ParamDict` in the same way one would a python dictionary:

```
Python/Ipython
# as an empty dictionary
p1 = ParamDict()
# from a list of keys and values (using zip)
p2 = ParamDict(zip(keys, values))
```

Once created key, value pairs are created the same way one would with a python dictionary.

```
Python/Ipython
# set a key, value pair
p1['test'] = 1
# ParamDict are case insensitive 'Test' overwrites 'test' and 'teST'
p1['Test'] = 99
```

After creating a key the source should be set. This can be done as follows:

```
Python/Ipython
# -----
# Set a single source
# -----
# set the key value pair
p1['test'] = 1
# set the source
p1.set_source('test', 'test.py/__main__()')
```



One can also add a set of sources (after creating multiple key value pairs)

Python/Ipypthon

```
# -----
# Set a list of sources
# -----
# set the key value pairs
p1['a'] = 1
p1['b'] = 2
p1['c'] = 3
# set the sources
p1.set_sources(['a', 'b', 'c'], 'SpirouConfig.DefineConstants()')
```

or one can set all sources in the [ParamDict](#) to a specific source

**Note:** Note set all sources will change every source in the [ParamDict](#) so should only be used after [ParamDict](#) created from a set of key value pairs

Python/Ipypthon

```
# -----
# Set all sources
# -----
# create ParamDict
keys = ['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e']
values = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
p3 = ParamDict(zip(keys, values))
# set all sources
p3.set_all_sources('SpirouMath.LetterNumbers()')
```

### 8.2.5 Configuration Error and Exception

As mentioned above in section 8.2.4 it is important to handle errors caused by variable definition. Included in the parameter dictionary definitions are a new set of exception handlers to be used with `ParamDict` and the `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog` logger (aliased to `WLOG` in most modules/recipes). It is very similar to standard python Exceptions but adds some new methods that can be accessed to be used with `WLOG`.

An example is below of the `ConfigError` exception (without using `ParamDict`)

```
Python/Ipython

def a_function():
    try:
        # some_code that causes an exception
        x = dict()
        y = x['a']
        return y
    except KeyError:
        # define a log message
        message = 'a was not found in dictionary x'
        raise ConfigError(message, level='error')

# Main code:
try:
    a_function()
except ConfigError as e:
    WLOG(e.level, 'program', e.message)
```

This functionality is coded into `ParamDict` (with a `WLOG` level set to 'error') thus one only needs the following code:

```
Python/Ipython

# set up the ParamDict
x = ParamDict()
# Main code:
try:
    y = x['add']
except ConfigError as e:
    WLOG(e.level, 'program', e.message)
```

and the result will be as follows:

```
HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Parameter "add" not found in parameter dictionary
```

**Note:** Due to `WLOG` 'error' currently meaning the code is exited a missing parameter will print the above message and then exit using the `log_exit_type` exit strategy (see section 8.2.2).

# Writing the documentation

## 9.1 Documentation Architecture

The documentation is written in  $\text{\LaTeX}$  and to ease writing many packages and customizations are used. The documentation is located in the `./documentation` folder. Both the user documentation and the developer documentation (this document) are written together.

The main `.tex` files are `User_guide_spirou_drs.tex` and `Dev_guide_spirou_drs.tex` these are the files that should be compiled by  $\text{\LaTeX}$ . As well as this file there are four directories, the ‘Chapters’ directory (containing the content of each chapter), the ‘Config’ directory (containing custom commands, formatting and constants - see Section 9.4, Section 9.5, and Section 9.6), the ‘Figures’ directory (containing all figures and graphics) and the ‘Tables’ directory containing table `.tex` files.

The documentation is currently written using the ‘memoir’ class file ([texdoc.net/texmf-dist/doc/latex/memoir/memman.pdf](http://texdoc.net/texmf-dist/doc/latex/memoir/memman.pdf)) and uses custom chapter styles from [ctan.org/pkg/memoirchapterstyles](http://ctan.org/pkg/memoirchapterstyles) (Contained within the `./documentation/Config/preamble.tex` file).

## 9.2 Required $\text{\LaTeX}$ packages

To compile in  $\text{\LaTeX}$  one needs the following document class:

- memoir ..... Typeset fiction, non-fiction and mathematical books

To compile in  $\text{\LaTeX}$  one needs the following packages:

- inputenc ..... utf8 encoding
- fontenc ..... Standard package for selecting font encodings
- babel ..... Multilingual support for Plain  $\text{\TeX}$  or  $\text{\LaTeX}$
- microtype ..... Subliminal refinements towards typographical perfection
- amsmath ..... AMS mathematical facilities for  $\text{\LaTeX}$
- amssymb ..... AMS symbols for  $\text{\LaTeX}$
- mathtools ..... Mathematical tools to use with amsmath
- memhfixc ..... Adjustment for using hyperref in memoir documents
- graphicx ..... Enhanced support for graphics
- listings ..... Typeset source code listings using  $\text{\LaTeX}$
- xcolor ..... Driver-independent color extensions for  $\text{\LaTeX}$  and pdf $\text{\LaTeX}$
- hyperref ..... Extensive support for hypertext in  $\text{\LaTeX}$
- dirtree ..... Display trees in the style of windows explorer
- framed ..... Framed or shaded regions that can break across pages
- multirow ..... Create tabular cells spanning multiple rows
- float ..... Improved interface for floating objects

- background ..... Placement of background material on pages of a document
- tcolorbox ..... Coloured boxes, for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X examples and theorems
- eso-pic ..... Add picture commands (or backgrounds) to every page
- ulem ..... Package for underlining
- tocloft ..... Control table of contents, figures, etc
- caption ..... Customising captions in floating environments
- pdfscape ..... Make landscape pages display as landscape
- xifthen ..... Extended conditional commands

### 9.3 Developer documentation content

As mentioned above we write the developer documentation and user guide using the same files, for this reason one needs a way to distinguish content that is unique to the user documentation or the developer documentation. This is done using the boolean statement ‘`\ifdevguide`’ (defined in the main `.tex` files for the user documentation - `\devguidefalse` - and developer documentation `\devguidetrue`).

An example of a different content for each type of documentation is below:

L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

```
\ifdevguide
This is the developer guide.
\else
This is the user guide.
\fi
```

---

This is the developer guide.

an example of content only for the developer guide is below:

L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

```
\ifdevguide
This section is only for developers
\fi
```

---

This section is only for developers

an example of content only for the user guide is below:

L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

```
\ifdevguide
\else
This section is only for developers
\fi
```

**Note:** As this is the developer guide the content for the user guide only will not be present.

**Note:** It is probably never the case where the user documentation will have content that the developer documentation does not need.

## 9.4 Custom Commands

To ease writing the documentation some custom commands are defined in [./documentation/Config/commands.tex](#). These include the following:

- `\definevariable{label reference}{text}` - used to create in-text variables (that link to the variables chapter) i.e.:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

The variable `\definevariable{ch:variables}{VARIABLE}` can be used.

---

The variable [VARIABLE](#) can be used.

- `\defineinkeyword{label reference}{text}`, `\defineoutkeyword{label reference}{text}` - used to create in-text keywords (that link to the keywords chapter) i.e.:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

The keyword `\defineinkeyword{ch:input_keywords}{IN\_KEYWORD}` can be used.  
 The keyword `\defineoutkeyword{ch:output_keywords}{OUT\_KEYWORD}` can be used.

---

The keyword [IN\\\_KEYWORD](#) can be used. The keyword [OUT\\\_KEYWORD](#) can be used.

- `\Program` - used to highlight a program (written in small caps). i.e.:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

The program `\Program{AstroPy}` can be used.

---

The program `ASTROPY` can be used.

- `\ParameterEntry` - used to define a parameter entry. It requires 8 arguments (Variable title, Description, variable name, default value, which recipe it is used in, the place the variable is defined, the code/module/function it is used in – dev only, and the visibility level – dev only). i.e.:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\namedlabel{text:variablename1}
\ParameterEntry{Variable title}
{Description of the variable}
{VARIABLE\_NAME}
{Default Value}{The recipe used the variable is used in.}
{The place where the variable is defined.}
{The code (module + function) where variable is used.}
{
Who should be able to change this variable, levels are as follows:
\begin{itemize}
\item Public: Everyone (including the user)
\item Private: Only the developer
\end{itemize}
}
```

#### Variable title (**VARIABLE\\_NAME**)

Description of the variable

**VARIABLE\\_NAME** = Default Value

Used in: The recipe used the variable is used in.  
 Defined in: The place where the variable is defined.  
 Called in: The code (module + function) where variable is used.  
 Level: Who should be able to change this variable, levels are as follows:

- Public: Everyone (including the user)
- Private: Only the developer

**Note:** the `\label` here is used to link variables with this name (i.e. via `definevariable`)

- `\PseudoParamEntry` - used to define a pseudo parameter entry. It requires 6 arguments (Variable title, Description, variable name, which recipe it is used in, the place the variable is defined, the code/module/function it is used in). It is only available for the developer guide. i.e.:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\namedlabel{text:variablename2}
\PseudoParamEntry{Variable title}
{Description of the variable}
{VARIABLE\_NAME}
{The recipe used the variable is used in.}
{The place where the variable is defined.}
{The code (module + function) where variable is used.}
```

Variable title (**VARIABLE\\_NAME**)

Description of the variable

**VARIABLE\\_NAME**

Used in:	The recipe used the variable is used in.
Defined in:	The place where the variable is defined.
Called in:	The code (module + function) where variable is used.

**Note:** `\PseudoParamEntry` is identical to `\ParameterEntry` other than not requiring a default value and not requiring a visibility level (as it is generally used for code thus a simple value can not be given cleanly and will always be a private variable).

**Note:** the `\label` here is used to link variables with this name (i.e. via `definevariable`)

- `\KeywordEntry` - used to define a keyword entry. It requires 9 arguments (Keyword title, Description, keyword name, HEADER key name, default HEADER value, HEADER comment, which recipe it is used in, the place the variable is defined, the code/module/function it is used in). It is only available for the developer guide.

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\namedlabel{text:keywordname}
\KeywordEntry{Keyword title}
{Description of the keyword}
{k\kw\_variable}{HEADER key}
{Default HEADER value}{HEADER comment}
{The recipe the keyword is used in}
{The place where the keyword is defined}
{The code where the keyword is used.}
```

**Keyword title (`kw\_variable`)**

Description of the keyword

```
kw\_variable = ["HEADER key", "Default HEADER value", "HEADER comment"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
HEADER key    =    Default HEADER value    \    HEADER comment
```

**Used in:** The recipe the keyword is used in

**Defined in:** The place where the keyword is defined

**Called in:** The code where the keyword is used.

**Note:** the `\label` here is used to link variables with this name (i.e. via `definekeyword`)



- `\customdirtree` - used to create a directory tree, so add background use with the `tcustomdir` environment (see 9.6). The format of each line is

```
text
{.level} {directory}.
```

each line must start with a period and end with a period, comments can be added using the `\DTcomment` command.

an example is shown below:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

The file structure should look as follows:

```
\begin{tcustomdir}
\customdirtree{%
.1 home.
.2 user1.
.3 Downloads\DTcomment{User 1 downloads}.
.3 Documents.
.4 \DTcomment{Many documents in here}.
.2 user2.
.3 Downloads.
.3 Documents\DTcomment{User 2 documents}.
}
\end{tcustomdir}
```

The file structure should look as follows:

```
home
├── user1
│   ├── Downloads.....User 1 downloads
│   └── Documents
│       └── .....Many documents in here
└── user2
    ├── Downloads
    └── Documents.....User 2 documents
```

## 9.5 Constants

Many constants are setup to ease the writing of this documentation. These can be found in the [./documentation/Config/constants.tex](#) file. These are defined and use in the form:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
% define constant
\newcommand{\ConstantName}{ConstantName}
% user constant
The constant is called \ConstantName
```

---

The constant is called ConstantName

Please check out the [constants.tex](#) file for the list of which constants are currently defined.

## 9.6 Code formatting

This section deals with the `textbox`, `cmdbox`, `pythonbox` and `LATEXboxes` seen throughout the documentation. These are defined in [./documentation/Config/code\\_format.tex](#) along with many style definitions (that only need to be changed to change colours/box styles) - this is left out of this guide for brevity.

- A line/lines of text (that are to be edited in a text editor):

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{textbox}
<# A variable name that can be changes to a specific value>
@VARIABLE_NAME@ = "Variable Value"
\end{textbox}
```

text

```
# A variable name that can be changes to a specific value
VARIABLE_NAME = "Variable Value"
```

**Note:** A custom title can be added to any code box and any other `tcolorbox` parameters can be overwritten as follows:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{textbox}[title={Custom title}, colback=blue!30!white]
<# A variable name that can be changes to a specific value>
@VARIABLE_NAME@ = "Variable Value"
\end{textbox}
```

Custom title

```
# A variable name that can be changes to a specific value
VARIABLE_NAME = "Variable Value"
```

For keywords and options see the `TCOLORBOX` documentation here: <http://texdoc.net/texmf-dist/doc/latex/tcolorbox/tcolorbox.pdf>.

- A line/lines of text (that are to be edited in bash):

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{bashbox}
#!/usr/bin/bash
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
export Hello="Hello"
\end{bashbox}
```

bash

```
#!/usr/bin/bash
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
export Hello="Hello"
```

- A line/lines of text (that are to be edited in bash):

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{cshbox}
#!/usr/bin/tcsh
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
setenv Hello "Hello"
\end{cshbox}
```

tcsh/csh

```
#!/usr/bin/tcsh
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
setenv Hello "Hello"
```

- A line/lines of text to be run in the command shell:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{cmdbox}
cd (*$sim$*)/Downloads
\end{cmdbox}
```

```
>> cd ~/Downloads
```

- A line/lines of text that is print out to the screen (standard output):

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{cmdboxprint}
This is a print out in the command line
produced by using the echo command
\end{cmdboxprint}
```

---

This is a print out in the command line  
produced by using the echo command

- A line/lines of text in the python terminal or python script

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{pythonbox}
import numpy as np
print("Hello world")
print("{0} seconds".format(np.sqrt(25)))
\end{pythonbox}
```

---

Python/Ipthon

```
import numpy as np
print("Hello world")
print("{0} seconds".format(np.sqrt(25)))
```

- A line/lines of text in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>Xcode (in raw form and then compiled form).

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{latexbox}[colframe=blue!75!black,]
This is my \LaTeX code.
\end{latexbox}
```

---

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

This is my \LaTeX code.

---

This is my L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>Xcode.

- highlighted textbox:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{thighlight}
Highlighted section
\end{thighlight}
```

---

Highlighted section

- Custom directory tree (highlighted section):

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{tcustomdir}
\customdirtree{%
.1 home.
.2 user1\DTcomment{User directories here}.
.3 Downloads\DTcomment{Sub-directories have increasing numbers}.
.2 user2 \DTcomment{Each line needs terminating period ('.')}.
}
\end{tcustomdir}
```

```
home
├── user1.....User directories here
│   ├── Downloads.....Sub-directories have increasing numbers
│   └── user2 .....Each line needs terminating period ('.')
└──
```

- note box:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{note}
This is a Note
\end{note}
```

**Note:** This is a Note

- todo box:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{todo}
This is a to do statement (temporary)
\end{todo}
```

**TODO:** This is a to do statement (temporary)

# Required input header keywords

## 10.1 Required keywords

The following keywords are required by the current recipes to run.

- **Data fits file type (`kw_DPRTYPE`)**

The data fits file type (template Name)

```
kw_DPRTYPE = ["TPL_NAME", "DATA", "template Name"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
TPL_NAME = "DATA" \ template Name
```

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords

- **Acquisition time (human readable) (`kw_ACQTIME_KEY`)**

The acquisition time in format YYYY-mm-dd-HH-MM-SS.ss

```
kw_ACQTIME_KEY = ["ACQTIME1", "YYYY-mm-dd-HH-MM-SS.ss", "Date at start of observation"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
ACQTIME1 = YYYY-mm-dd-HH-MM-SS.ss \ Date at start of observation
```

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords

- **Acquisition time (unix time format) (`kw_ACQTIME_KEY_UNIX`)**

The acquisition time in in unix time format (time since 1970-01-01-00-00-00)

```
kw_ACQTIME_KEY_UNIX = ["ACQTIME", "000000000.00", "Date in unix time at start of observation"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
ACQTIME = 000000000.00 \ Date in unix time at start of observation
```

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords

- **Read noise (`kw_RDNOISE`)**

The read noise (used for sigdet) [e-]

```
kw_RDNOISE = ["RDNOISE", "0.0", "read noise (electrons)"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
RDNOISE    = 0.0    \   read noise (electrons)
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

- **Gain (`kw_GAIN`)**

The gain [e-/ADU]

```
kw_GAIN = ["GAIN", "0.0", "gain (electrons/ADU)"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
GAIN       = 0.0    \   gain (electrons/ADU)
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

- **Exposure time (`kw_EXPTIME`)**

The integration time in seconds

```
kw_EXPTIME = ["EXPTIME", "0.0", "Integration time (seconds)"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
EXPTIME    = 0.0    \   Integration time (seconds)
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

## 10.2 Descriptions

The following FITS descriptors of the 2D raw frames are required for the DRS. Last updated version 21 Nov 2014.

## 10.2.1 Standard FITS Keywords

BITPIX	=	16	/	16bit
NAXIS	=	2	/	Number of axes
NAXIS1	=	4096	/	Number of pixel columns
NAXIS2	=	4096	/	Number of pixel rows
BZERO	=	32768.0	/	Zero factor
BSCALE	=	1.0	/	Scale factor
DATE	=	'2013-11-26T09:06:14'	/	UTC Date of file creation
INSTRUME	=	'SPIROU'	/	Instrument Name

## 10.2.2 FITS keywords related to the detector

EXPTIME	=	800.0	/	Integration time (seconds)
DARKTIME	=	800.0	/	Dark current time (seconds)
GAIN	=	1.30	/	gain (electrons/ADU)
RDNOISE	=	4.20	/	read noise (electrons)
NSUBEXP	=	4	/	Total number of sub-exposures of 5.2s
OBSTYPE	=	'NORMAL'	/	Exposure type (DARK/NORMAL)
MIDEXPTM	=	400	/	mid-exposure time (seconds)
EMCNTS	=	444578	/	exposure meter counts at end

## 10.2.3 FITS keywords related to the target

OBJNAME	=	G19999	/	Target name
OBJRA	=	'5:35:09.87'	/	Target right ascension
OBJDEC	=	'-5:27:53.3'	/	Target declination
OBJRAPM	=	0.560	/	Target right ascension proper motion in as/yr
OBJDECPM	=	-0.33	/	Target declination proper motion in as/yr
OBJEQUIN	=	2000.0	/	Target equinox
OBJRV	=	-30.0	/	Target Radial velocity (km/s) (999 if unknown)
OBJTYPE	=	'M5'	/	Target spectral type
OBJJMAG	=	8.2	/	Target J magnitude
OBJHMAG	=	9.2	/	Target H magnitude
OBJKMAG	=	10.0	/	Target K magnitude



### 10.2.4 FITS keywords related to the telescope

ACQTIME	=	2013-11-26T09 :06 :14.858	/	Date at start of observation
ACQTIME1	=	1385456774	/	Date in unix time at start of observation
DATE_OBS	=	'2013-11-26T09 :06 :14.858'	/	Date at start of observation (UTC)
EQUINOX	=	2000.0	/	Equinox of coordinates
EPOCH	=	2000.0	/	Epoch of coordinates
MJDATE	=	56622.3700212	/	Modified Julian Date at start of observation
MJEND	=	56622.3797593	/	Modified Julian Date at end of observation
AIRMASS	=	1.4	/	Airmass at start of observation
RA	=	'5:35:09.87'	/	Telescope right ascension
DEC	=	'-5:27:53.3'	/	Telescope declination
SEEING	=	1.0	/	Seeing at start of observation

### 10.2.5 FITS keywords related to the instrument

TPL_NAME	=	'SPIROU_POL_WAVE'	/	template Name
TPL_NEXP	=	1	/	# of exposure within template
TPL_EXPN	=	1	/	exposure # within template
INS_CAL	=	'WAVE'	/	Simultaneous calibration (WAVE/FP/NONE)
INS_LAMP	=	'UrAr'	/	Calibration lamp
INS_RHB1	=	90	/	SPIROU rhomb 1 position (deg)
INS_RHB2	=	180	/	SPIROU rhomb 2 position deg)

# Chapter 11

## Variables

To better understand the variables in the DRS we have laid out each variable in the following way:

- **Variable title (`VARIABLE_NAME`)**

Description of the variable

`VARIABLE_NAME` = Default Value

Used in: The recipe used the variable is used in.  
 Defined in: The place where the variable is defined.  
 Called in: The code (module + function) where variable is used.  
 Level: Who should be able to change this variable, levels are as follows:

- Public: Everyone (including the user)
- Private: Only the developer

**Note:** All variable from all configuration files are (and should be) loaded into the main parameter dictionary 'p' in all recipes and thus are accessed via:

Python/Ipthon

```
variable = p["VARIABLE_NAME"]
```

## 11.1 Variable file locations

### 11.1.1 User modifiable variables

The variables are currently stored in two places. The first (`../config /config.txt`) contains constants that deal with initial set up. These were mentioned in Section 3.5 and are located in `DRS_ROOT /config /../config /config.txt`.

The other variables modify how the DRS runs. These are located in `constants_SPIROU.txt` (located at `DRS_ROOT /config /constants_SPIROU.txt`).

### 11.1.2 Private variables

In addition to the above (user modifiable public variable files) there are several files that will contain all constants that should not be changed by a user (i.e. static variables that are set and changed only in development). These are described below:

- **Keywords:** The keywords for header input and output are stored in `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`. This contains keyword definitions in the form of a python list:

Python/Ipython

```
kw_VARIABLE = ['KEYWORD', 'Default value', 'Comment']
```

where the 'KEYWORD' is the key in the FITs REC header file, with the value and comment defined in the next positions. i.e. in a FITs REC header reader one would expect

```
KEYWORD    =    Default value    /    Comment
```

- **Constants and Pseudo-constants:** These are stored in [SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst](#), they range from simple objects (strings, integers, float, lists, python dictionaries etc) to more complicated 'pseudo-constants' that are constructed themselves from other constants. These are kept private (i.e. no mentioned in the user manual) as they should not need be changed by the average user.

## 11.2 Global variables

- **DRS Name ([DRS\\_NAME](#))**

Defines the data reduction software name. Value must be a valid string.

```
DRS_NAME    =    SPIROU
```

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: [SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.NAME\(\)](#)  
 Called in: [All Recipes](#)  
 Level: Private

- **DRS Version ([DRS\\_VERSION](#))**

Defines the data reduction software version. Value must be a valid string.

```
DRS_VERSION    =    0.0.1
```

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: [SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.VERSION\(\)](#)  
 Called in: [All Recipes](#)  
 Level: Private

- **Release type ([release](#))**

Defines the current release type or state of the DRS. Value must be a valid string. This could explain the current state or just distinguish between alpha, beta and full releases.

```
release    =    'alpha'
```

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: [SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.RELEASE\(\)](#)  
 Called in: [All Recipes](#)  
 Level: Private

- **Package name (`package`)**

Defines the name of the python package that all sub-modules are located in. Value must be a string and be the name of a valid python package.

`package` = SpirouDRS

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst`.`PACKAGE()`

Called in: All Recipes

Level: Private

- **authors (`authors`)**

Defines the authors of the DRS. Value must be a string, author names separated by a comma.

`authors` = N. Cook, F. Bouchy, E. Artigau, I. Boisse, M. Hobson, C. Moutou

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst`.`AUTHORS()`

Called in: All Recipes

Level: Private

- **date (`date`)**

Defines the last edited date for the DRS. Value must be a string in format YYYY-MM-DD format.

`date` = 2017-11-17

Used in: None

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst`.`LATEST_EDIT()`

Called in: None

Level: Private

- **Plotting switch (`DRS_PLOT`)**

Defines whether to show plots (A value of 1 to show plots, a value of 0 to not show plots). Value must be an integer (0 or 1) or boolean (True or False)

`DRS_PLOT` = 1

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `../config /config.txt`

Called in: All Recipes

Level: Public

- Use matplotlib interactive plot environment (**interactive\_plots**)

Defines whether to use the matplotlib interactive plot environment. If True or 1 uses 'plot.ion()' and plots do not interrupt the running of code. If False or 0 all plots are run and 'plt.show()', 'plt.close()' is used after each plot (pausing the code and destroying the plots after they are manually closed). This is mostly useful for debugging.

**interactive\_plots** = True

Used in: SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.INTERACTIVE\_PLOTS\_ENABLED()  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot **variable definition**  
 Level: Private

- Debug mode (**DRS\_DEBUG**)

Defines whether we should run the DRS in debug mode. Certain print/log statements and certain graphs only plot in debug mode. On an error the option to enter the python debugger is asked (allows user to look into functions/current memory and see what variables are currently defined. Value must be an integer. Value must be an integer where:

- 0 = No debug
- 1 = basic debugging on errors (prompted to enter python debugger)
- 2 = Same as 1 and recipes specific (plots and some code runs)

**DRS\_DEBUG** = 0

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: **All Recipes**  
 Level: Public

- Debugging mode controller (**debug**)

Controls the debug level (from **DRS\_DEBUG**)

**debug**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DEBUG()  
 Called in: **All Recipes**

• Plot interval (**ic\_display\_timeout**)

Set the interval between plots in seconds (for certain interactive graphs). Value must be a valid float larger than zero.

**ic\_display\_timeout** = 0.5

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou  
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
Called in:  
Level: Public

**Note:** Should this be public?

### 11.3 Directory variables

• The data directory (**TDATA**)

Defines the path to the data directory. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**TDATA** = /drs/data/

Used in: All Recipes  
Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst  
Level: Public

• The installation directory (**DRS\_ROOT**)

Defines the installation directory (**DRS\_ROOT**). Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_ROOT** = /drs/INTROOT/

Used in: All Recipes  
Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst  
Level: Public

- The raw data directory (**DRS\_DATA\_RAW**)

Defines the directory that the reduced data will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_DATA\_RAW** = /drs/data/raw

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst  
 Level: Public

- The reduced data directory (**DRS\_DATA\_REDUC**)

Defines the directory that the reduced data will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_DATA\_REDUC** = /drs/data/reduced

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst  
 Level: Public

- The calibration database and calibration file directory (**DRS\_CALIB\_DB**)

Defines the directory that the calibration files and database will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_CALIB\_DB** = /drs/data/calibDB

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst  
 Level: Public

- The log directory (**DRS\_DATA\_MSG**)

Defines the directory that the log messages are stored in. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_DATA\_MSG** = /drs/data/msg

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst  
 Level: Public

• The working directory (**DRS\_DATA\_WORKING**)

Defines the working directory. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_DATA\_WORKING** = /drs/data/tmp/

Used in: All Recipes  
Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst  
Level: Public

# 11.4 Image variables

• Resizing blue window (**ic\_ccd{x/y}\_blue\_{low/high}**)

The blue window used in `cal_DARK_spirou`. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

**ic\_ccdx\_blue\_low** = 2048-200  
**ic\_ccdx\_blue\_high** = 2048-1500  
**ic\_ccdy\_blue\_low** = 2048-20  
**ic\_ccdy\_blue\_high** = 2048-350

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`  
Level: Public

• Resizing red window (**ic\_ccd{x/y}\_red\_{low/high}**)

The blue window used in `cal_DARK_spirou`. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

**ic\_ccdx\_red\_low** = 2048-20  
**ic\_ccdx\_red\_high** = 2048-1750  
**ic\_ccdy\_red\_low** = 2048-1570  
**ic\_ccdy\_red\_high** = 2048-1910

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`  
Level: Public



- Resizing red window (**ic\_ccd{x/y}\_{low/high}**)

The blue window used in `cal_DARK_spirou`. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

```
ic_ccdx_low    = 5
ic_ccdx_high   = 2040
ic_ccdy_low    = 5
ic_ccdy_high   = 1935
```

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`, `cal_SLIT_spirou`,  
`cal_FF_RAW_spirou`, `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`,  
`cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou main()`, `cal_SLIT_spirou main()`,  
`cal_FF_RAW_spirou main()`, `cal_extract_RAW_spirou main()`,  
`cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou .main()`

Level: Public

- Available fiber types (**fiber\_types**)

Defines the type of fiber we have (used in various codes). These are define in a python list of string, where the earlier a fiber is in the list the more it takes priority in searches (i.e. AB over A or B if AB is first)

```
fiber_types = ['AB', 'A', 'B', 'C']
```

Used in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`, `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou .main()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouS-`  
`tartup.get_fiber_type()`

Level: Public

## 11.5 Fiber variables

These variables are defined for each type of fiber and thus are defined as a python dictionary of values (read using the python 'eval' function) . As such they all must contain the same dictionary keys (currently 'AB', 'A', 'B' and 'C').

**Note:** For python to combine these at run time the suffix '\_fpall' must be used (thus once a fiber is defined the code will know to extract the key before the suffix). i.e. for variable 'nbfib\_fpall' and a fiber 'AB' the extracted parameter will be 'nbfib' with the value in the dictionary corresponding to the 'AB' key.

- **Number of fibers (nbfib\_fpall)**

This describes the number of fibers of a given type. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
nbfib_fpall = {'AB':2, 'A':1, 'B':1, 'C':1}
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

- **Order skip number (ic\_first\_order\_jump\_fpall)**

Describes the number of orders to skip at the start of an image. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
ic_first_order_jump_fpall = {'AB':2, 'A':0, 'B':0, 'C':0}
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum order numbers (ic\_locnbmaxo\_fpall)**

Describes the maximum allowed number of orders. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
ic_locnbmaxo_fpall = {'AB':72, 'A':36, 'B':36, 'C':36}
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

- **Number of orders to fit (QC) (`qc_loc_nbo_fpall`)**

Quality control parameter for the number of orders on fiber to fit. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
qc_loc_nbo_fpall = {'AB':72, 'A':36, 'B':36, 'C':36}
```

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Should this be merged with 'ic\_locnbmaxo\_fpall'?

- **Fiber types for this fiber (`fib_type_fpall`)**

The fiber type(s) – as a list – for this fiber. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be a list of strings).

```
fib_type_fpall = {'AB':["AB"], 'A':["A"], 'B':["B"], 'C':["C"]}
```

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This is not be needed but is in here due to a loop in `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

- **Half-zone extraction width (left/top) (`ic_ext_range1_fpall`)**

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges in the row direction (y-axis), i.e. defines the illuminated part of the order - this number defines the **top** side (if one requires a symmetric extraction around the order fit both range 1 and range 2 – below – should be the same). This can also be used to extract A and B separately (where the fit order is defined at the center of the AB pair). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_range1_fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':0.0, 'B':14.5, 'C':7.5}
```

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouEX-TOR.extract_tilt_weight_order2()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.ff_sorder_fit_edges()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called 'plage1' in `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

- **Half-zone extraction width (right/bottom) (`ic_ext_range2_fpall`)**

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges in the row direction (y-axis), i.e. defines the illuminated part of the order - this number defines the **bottom** side (if one requires a symmetric extraction around the order fit both range 1 and range 2 – below – should be the same). This can also be used to extract A and B separately (where the fit order is defined at the center of the AB pair). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_range2_fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':14.5, 'B':0.0, 'C':7.5}
```

Used in:	<code>cal_FF_RAW_spirou</code> , <code>cal_extract_RAW_spirou</code>
Defined in:	<code>constants_SPIROU.txt</code>
Called in:	<code>cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()</code> , <code>cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main()</code> , <code>SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_tilt_weight_order2()</code> , <code>SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.ff_sorder_fit_edges()</code>
Level:	Public

**Note:** Formally this was called 'plage2' in `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

- **Half-zone extraction width for full extraction (`ic_ext_range_fpall`)**

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges in the row direction (y-axis), i.e. defines the illuminated part of the order. In `cal_extract_RAW_spirou` both sides of the fit order are extracted at with the same width (symmetric). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_range_fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':14.5, 'B':14.5, 'C':7.5}
```

Used in:	<code>cal_extract_RAW_spirou</code>
Defined in:	<code>constants_SPIROU.txt</code>
Called in:	<code>SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_order()</code> , <code>SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_tilt_order()</code> , <code>SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_tilt_weight_order()</code> , <code>SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_weight_order()</code>
Level:	Public

**Note:** Formally this was called 'plage' in `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`

- **Localization fiber for extraction (`loc_file_fpall`)**

Defines the localization fiber to use for each fiber type. This is the file in calibDB that is used i.e. the keyword `ic_calibDB_filename` used will be `LOC_{loc_file_fpall}` (e.g. for fiber='AB' use 'LOC\_AB'). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
loc_file_fpall = {'AB':'AB', 'A':'AB', 'B':'AB', 'C':'C'}
```

Used in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.get_loc_coefficients()`  
 Level: Public

- **Order profile fiber for extraction (`orderp_file_fpall`)**

Defines the order profile fiber to use for each fiber type. This is the file in calibDB that is used i.e. the keyword `ic_calibDB_filename` used will be `ORDER_PROFILE_{orderp_file_fpall}` (e.g. for fiber='AB' use 'ORDER\_PROFILE\_AB'). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
orderp_file_fpall = {'AB':'AB', 'A':'AB', 'B':'AB', 'C':'C'}
```

Used in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_order_profile_superposition()`  
 Level: Public

- **Half-zone extract width `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou` (`ic_ext_d_range_fpall`)**

The size in pixels of the extraction away from the order localization fit (to the top and bottom) - defines the illuminated area of the order for extraction. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_d_range_fpall = {'AB':14.0, 'A':14.0, 'B':14.0, 'C':7.0}
```

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called 'ic\_extnbsig' in `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`

## 11.6 Dark calibration variables

- Lower percentile for dead pixel stats (**dark\_qmin**)

This defines the lower percentile to be logged for the fraction of dead pixels statistics. Value must be an integer between 0 and 100 (1 sigma below the mean is  $\sim 16$ ).

**dark\_qmin** = 5

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.measure_dark()`  
 Level: Public

- Upper percentile for dead pixel stats (**dark\_qmax**)

This defines the upper percentile to be logged for the fraction of dead pixels statistics. Value must be an integer between 0 and 100 (1 sigma above the mean is  $\sim 84$ ).

**dark\_qmax** = 95

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.measure_dark()`  
 Level: Public

- Dark stat histogram bins (**histo\_bins**)

Defines the number of bins to use in the dark histogram plot. Value must be a positive integer.

**histo\_bins** = 200

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.measure_dark()`  
 Level: Public

- Lower bound for the Dark stat histogram (**histo\_range\_low**)

Defines the lower bound for the dark statistic histogram. Value must be a float less than (no equal to) the value of 'histo\_range\_high'

**histo\_range\_low** = -0.5

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.measure_dark()`  
 Level: Public

- Upper bound for the Dark stat histogram (**histo\_range\_high**)

Defines the upper bound for the dark statistic histogram. Value must be a float greater than (not equal to) the value of 'histo\_range\_low'

**histo\_range\_high** = 5

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.measure_dark()`  
 Level: Public

- Bad pixel cut limit (**dark\_cutlimit**)

Defines the bad pixel cut limit in ADU/s.

$$badpixels = (image > dark\_cut\_limit) \text{ OR (non-finite)} \quad (11.1)$$

**dark\_cutlimit** = 100.0

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

## 11.7 Localization calibration variables

- Order profile smoothed box size (**loc\_box\_size**)

Defines the size of the order profile smoothing box (from the central pixel minus size to the central pixel plus size). Value must be an integer larger than zero.

```
loc_box_size = 10
```

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Image row offset (**ic\_offset**)

The row number (y axis) of the image to start localization at (below this row orders will not be fit). Value must be an integer equal to or larger than zero.

```
ic_offset = 40
```

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Central column of the image (**ic\_cent\_col**)

The column which is to be used as the central column (x-axis), this is the column that is initially used to find the order locations. Value must be an integer between 0 and the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

```
ic_cent_col = 1000
```

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`, `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`,  
`cal_extract_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`, `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`,  
`cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main()`, `SpirouDRS`  
`.spirouBACK.measure_background_and_get_central_pixels()`,  
`SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.slit_sorder_plot()`,  
`SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_AB_order()`, `SpirouDRS`  
`.spirouLOCOR.find_order_centers()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouLO-`  
`COR.initial_order_fit()`  
 Level: Public



- **Localization window row size (`ic_ext_window`)**

Defines the size of the localization window in rows (y-axis). Value must be an integer larger than zero and less than the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_ext_window` = 12

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.find_order_centers`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called ‘`ic_cedcolc`’ in `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

- **Localization window column step (`ic_locstepc`)**

For the initial localization procedure interval points along the order (x-axis) are defined and the centers are found, this is used as the first estimate of the order shape. This parameter defines that interval step in columns (x-axis). Value must be an integer larger than zero and less than the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

`ic_locstepc` = 12

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.find_order_centers`  
 Level: Public

- **Image gap index (`ic_image_gap`)**

Defines the image gap index. The order is skipped if the top of the row (row number - `ic_ext_window`) or bottom of the row (row number + `ic_ext_window`) is inside this image gap index. i.e. a order is skipped if:

$$(\text{top of the row} < \text{ic\_image\_gap}) \text{ OR } (\text{bottom of the row} > \text{ic\_image\_gap}) \quad (11.2)$$

Value must be an integer between zero and the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_image_gap` = 0

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.find_order_centers`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This is set to zero and never used in a meaningful way, should it be removed?

- **Minimum order row size (`ic_widthmin`)**

Defines the minimum row width (width in y-axis) to accept an order as valid. If below this threshold order is not recorded. Value must be an integer between zero and the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_widthmin` = 5

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.find_order_centers`

Level: Public

- **Min/Max smoothing box size (`ic_locnbpix`)**

Defines the half-size of the rows to use when smoothing the image to work out the minimum and maximum pixel values. This defines the half-spacing between orders and is used to estimate background and the maximum signal. Value must be greater than zero and less than the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_locnbpix` = 45

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.measure_min_max()`

Level: Public

- **Minimum signal amplitude (`ic_min_amplitude`)**

Defines a cut off (in e-) where below this point the central pixel values will be set to zero. Value must be a float greater than zero.

`ic_min_amplitude` = 100.0

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.measure_background_`  
`and_get_central_pixels()`

Level: Public

- **Normalized background amplitude threshold (`ic_locseuil`)**

Defines the normalized amplitude threshold to accept pixels for background calculation (pixels below this normalized value will be used for the background calculation). Value must be a float between zero and one.

`ic_locseuil` = 0.2

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.measure_background_`  
`and_get_central_pixels()`

Level: Public

- **Saturation threshold on the order profile plot (`ic_satseuil`)**

Defines the saturation threshold on the order profile plot, pixels above this value will be set this value (`ic_satseuil`). Value must be a float greater than zero.

`ic_satseuil` = 64536

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`

Level: Public

- **Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization position (`ic_locdfitc`)**

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for locating the positions of each order i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit along the column direction (x-axis direction)).

`ic_locdfitc` = 5

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.initial_order_fit()`, `SpirouDRS`  
`.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`

Level: Public

- Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization width (**ic\_locdfitw**)

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for measuring the width of each order i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit along the row direction (y-axis direction)).

**ic\_locdfitw** = 5

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.initial_order_fit()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`

Level: Public

- Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization position error (**ic\_locdfitp**)

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for locating the positions error of each order i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit along the column direction (x-axis direction)).

**ic\_locdfitp** = 3

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`, `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`

Level: Public

**Note:** This is only currently used to add the value to the localization file ('\_loco\_fiber.fits') but not used in any calculation. It could be removed?

- Maximum RMS for sigma-clipping order fit (positions) (**ic\_max\_rms\_center**)

Defines the maximum RMS allowed for an order, if RMS is above this value the position with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that position (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. position fit is recalculated if:

$$\max(RMS) > \text{ic\_max\_rms\_center} \quad (11.3)$$

**ic\_max\_rms\_center** = 0.2

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`

Level: Public

- **Maximum peak-to-peak for sigma-clipping order fit (positions) (`ic_max_ptp_center`)**

Defines the maximum peak-to-peak value allowed for an order, if the peak to peak is above this value the position with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that position (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. position fit is recalculated if:

$$\max(|\text{residuals}|) > \text{ic\_max\_ptp\_center} \quad (11.4)$$

`ic_max_ptp_center` = 0.2

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`

Level: Public

- **Maximum peak-to-peak-RMS ratio for sigma-clipping order fit(positions) (`ic_ptpforms_center`)**

Defines the maximum ratio of peak-to-peak residuals and rms value allowed for an order, if the ratio is above this value the position with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that position (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. position

fit is recalculated if:

$$\max(|\text{residuals}|)/\text{RMS} > \text{ic\_ptpforms\_center} \quad (11.5)$$

`ic_ptpforms_center` = 8.0

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`

Level: Public

- **Maximum RMS for sigma-clipping order fit (width) (`ic_max_rms_fwhm`)**

Defines the maximum RMS allowed for an order, if RMS is above this value the width with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that width (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. width fit is recalculated if:

$$\max(RMS) > ic\_max\_rms\_width \quad (11.6)$$

`ic_max_rms_fwhm` = 1.0

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum peak-to-peak for sigma-clipping order fit (widths) (`ic_max_ptp_fracfwhm`)**

Defines the maximum peak-to-peak value allowed for an order, if the peak to peak is above this value the width with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that width (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. width fit is recalculated if:

$$\max(|\text{residuals}/\text{data}|) \times 100 > ic\_max\_ptp\_fracfwhm \quad (11.7)$$

`ic_max_ptp_fracfwhm` = 1.0

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`  
 Level: Public

- **Delta width 3 convolve shape model (`ic_loc_delta_width`)**

Defines the delta width in pixels for the 3 convolve shape model - currently not used. Value must be a positive float.

`ic_loc_delta_width` = 1.85

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()` , `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This is currently not used (other than saving in the calibDB loco file. Can it be removed?).

- Localization archiving option (**ic\_locopt1**)

Whether we save the location image with the superposition of the fit (zeros). If this option is 1 or True it will save the file to ‘\_with-order\_**fiber**.fits’ if 0 or False it will not save this file. Value must be 1, 0, True or False.

**ic\_locopt1** = 1

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`

Level: Public

## 11.8 Slit calibration variables

- Tilt oversampling factor (**ic\_tilt\_coi**)

Defines the oversampling factor used to work out the tilt of the slit. Value must be an integer value larger than zero.

**ic\_tilt\_coi** = 10

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.get_tilt()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called ‘coi’ in `cal_SLIT_spirou`.

- Slit fit order plot offset factor (**ic\_facdec**)

Defines an offset of the position fit to show the edges of the illuminated area. (Final offset is  $\pm \times 2$  of this offset away from the order fit. Value must be a positive float.)

**ic\_facdec** = 1.6

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.slit_sorder_plot()`  
 Level: Public

- Degree of the fitting polynomial for the tilt (**ic\_tilt\_fit**)

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for determining the tilt i.e. i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit).

**ic\_tilt\_fit** = 4

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.fit_tilt()`  
 Level: Public



- **Selected order in Slit fit order plot (`ic_slit_order_plot`)**

Defines the selected order to plot the fit for in the Slit fir order plot. Value must be between zero and the maximum number of orders.

`ic_slit_order_plot` = 10

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.slit_sorder_plot()`

Level: Public

## 11.9 Flat fielding calibration variables

- Measure background (**ic\_do\_bkgr\_subtraction**)

Define whether to measure the background and do a background subtraction. Value must be True or 1 to do the background measurement and subtraction or be False or 0 to not do the background measurement and subtraction.

```
ic_do_bkgr_subtraction = 0
```

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Currently even if True or 1 the background is not calculated as the interpol function has not been converted to python.

- Half-size of background window (**ic\_bkgr\_window**)

Defines the half-size (in pixels) of the background window to create a sub-frame to find the minimum  $2 \times \text{ic\_bkgr\_window}$  pixels for which to calculate the background from. Size is used in both row and column (y and x) direction. Value must be an integer between zero and the minimum(row number, column number) (minimum(x-axis dimension, y-axis dimension)).

```
ic_bkgr_window = 100
```

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.measure_background_flatfield()`  
 Level: Public

- Number of orders in tilt measurement (**ic\_tilt\_nbo**)

Defines the number of orders in the tilt measurement file (TILT key in the `ic_calibDB_filename`). This is the number of tilts that will be extracted. Value must be an integer larger than zero and smaller than or equal to the total number of orders present in the TILT file.

```
ic_tilt_nbo = 36
```

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_tilt_file()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This can probably be removed and replaced with a check to the TILT file - to automatically determine how many orders there should be.

**Note:** This was formally called ‘nbo’ and was hard coded in `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`.

- **The manually set sigdet for flat fielding. (`ic_ff_sigdet`)**

This defines the sigdet to use in the weighted tilt extraction. Set to -1 to use from the input file (‘fitsfilename’) HEADER. Value must be either -1 or a positive float.

`ic_ff_sigdet` = 100.0

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Half size blaze window (`ic_extfblaz`)**

Defines the distance from the central column that should be used to measure the blaze for each order. Value must be an integer greater than zero and less than half the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

`ic_extfblaz` = 50

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Fit degree for the blaze polynomial fit (`ic_blaze_fitn`)**

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for fitting the blaze function of each order i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit along the column direction (x-axis direction)).

`ic_blaze_fitn` = 5

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Selected order for flat fielding plot (`ic_ff_order_plot`)**

Defines the selected order to plot on the flat fielding image plot. Value must be a integer between zero and the number of orders.

`ic_ff_order_plot` = 5

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.ff_sorder_fit_edges`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This was formally called ‘`ic_plot_order`’ in `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`.

- **Plot all order fits for flat fielding plot (`ic_ff_plot_all_orders`)**

If True or 1, instead of plotting the selected order from `ic_ff_order_plot` will plot the order fits (and edges) for all orders. This is slower than just plotting one. Value must be True or 1 or False or 0.

`ic_ff_plot_all_orders` = 0

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This is a new plot, instead of plotting one selected order plots all orders - this is obviously slightly slower than just plotting one example order.

## 11.10 Extraction calibration variables

- **Extraction option - rough extraction (`ic_extopt`)**

Extraction option for rough extraction:

- if 0 extraction by summation over a constant range
- if 1 extraction by summation over constants sigma (not currently available)
- if 2 horne extraction without cosmic elimination (not currently available)
- if 3 horne extraction with cosmic elimination (not currently available)

Used for estimating the slit tilt and in calculating the blaze/flat fielding. Value must be a integer between 0 and 3.

`ic_extopt` = 0

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`, `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_AB_order()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_order`

Level: Public

- **Extraction distance - rough extraction (`ic_extnbsig`)**

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges in the row direction (y-axis), i.e. defines the illuminated part of the order). Used for estimating the slit tilt and in calculating the blaze/flat fielding. Value must be a positive float between 0 and the total number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_extnbsig` = 2.5

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`, `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_AB_order`

Level: Public

- **Extraction type (`ic_extract_type`)**

Defines which type of extraction should be used in `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`. This variable is overwritten if using `cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB` or `cal_extract_RAW_spirouC`. The value must be one of the following:

- `simple` ..... just does extraction as is.
- `tilt` ..... does the extraction and corrects for tilt
- `weight` ..... does the extraction with a weighting for bad pixels
- `tiltweight` ..... does the extraction + ‘tilt’ + ‘weight’
- `all` ..... performs all extractions (saves separately). The E2DS file=‘weight’.

Value should be a python string with one of the above values only. Any other value will cause an error and a recipe to exit.

```
ic_extract_type = tiltweight
```

```
Used in:      cal_extract_RAW_spirou
Defined in:   constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:    cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main()
Level:        Public
```

**Note:** For all we should probably use `tiltweight` but as `cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB` and `cal_extract_RAW_spirouC` currently use `weight` for the E2DS this is set to reproduce this.

- **Manually set the extraction sigdet (`ic_ext_sigdet`)**

Set the sigdet used in the extraction process instead of using the sigdet in the FITS rec HEADER file. If the value is set to -1 the sigdet from the HEADER is used instead.

```
ic_ext_sigdet = 100
```

```
Used in:      cal_extract_RAW_spirou
Defined in:   constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:    cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main()
Level:        Public
```

**Note:** Why is this value used and not the value in the header file?

- **Selected order in extract fit order plot (`ic_ext_order_plot`)**

Defines the selected order to plot the fit for in the extract fit order plot. Value must be between zero and the maximum number of orders.

`ic_ext_order_plot` = 20

Used in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.ext_selected_order_plot()`

Level: Public

## 11.11 Drift calibration variables

- Noise value for SNR drift calculation (**ic\_drift\_noise**)

Define the noise value for the signal to noise ratio in the drift calculation.

$$snr = flux / \sqrt{(flux + noise^2)} \quad (11.8)$$

Value must be a float larger than zero.

**ic\_drift\_noise** = 100.0

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- The maximum flux for a good (unsaturated) pixel (**ic\_drift\_maxflux**)

Defines the maximum flux to define a good pixel. This pixels and those that surround it will not be used in determining the RV parameters. Value must be a float greater than zero.

**ic\_drift\_maxflux** = 1.e9

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Saturated pixel flag size (**ic\_drift\_boxsize**)

Defines the number of pixels around a saturated pixel to flag as unusable (and hence not used in determining the RV parameters). Value must be a integer larger than zero.

**ic\_drift\_boxsize** = 12

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public



- Large number of files for skip (**drift\_nlarge**)

Defines the number of files that is large enough to require the 'drift\_file\_skip' parameter (only uses one file in every 'drift\_file\_skip' files). This is done to speed up the code and avoid a bug. Value must be an integer larger than zero.

**drift\_nlarge** = 300

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou, cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou,  
cal\_DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

Called in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou.main(),  
cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou.main(),  
cal\_DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_spirou.main()

Level: Public

**Note:** Has this bug been fixed, do we need to skip for a large number of files?

- Large number of files skip parameter (**cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou**) (**drift\_file\_skip**)

Defines how many files we skip. This is done by selecting one file every 'drift\_file\_skip' files. i.e. if skip is 3 the code uses every 3rd file to calculate the drift. Value must be an integer larger than zero. A value of 1 is equivalent to no skipping of files regardless of the file number.

**drift\_file\_skip** = 3

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

Called in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou.main()

Level: Public

- Large number of files skip parameter (**cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou**) (**drift\_e2ds\_file\_skip**)

Defines how many files we skip. This is done by selecting one file every 'drift\_file\_skip' files. i.e. if skip is 3 the code uses every 3rd file to calculate the drift. Value must be an integer larger than zero. A value of 1 is equivalent to no skipping of files regardless of the file number.

**drift\_e2ds\_file\_skip** = 1

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

Called in: cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou.main()

Level: Public

- **Number of sigmas to cut in cosmic renormalization** (`cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`) (`ic_drift_cut_raw`)

Defines the number of standard deviations to remove fluxes at (and replace with the reference flux) for `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`. Value must be a float larger than zero.

```
ic_drift_cut_raw = 3
```

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Number of sigmas to cut in cosmic renormalization** (`cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`) (`ic_drift_cut_e2ds`)

Defines the number of standard deviations to remove fluxes at (and replace with the reference flux) for `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`. Value must be a float larger than zero.

```
ic_drift_cut_e2ds = 4.5
```

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Number of orders to use in drift** (`ic_drift_n_order_max`)

Defines the number of orders to use (starting from zero to maximum number). This is used to get the median drift. Value must be an integer between 0 and the maximum number of orders.

```
ic_drift_n_order_max = 28
```

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Define the way to combine orders for drift (for `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`) (`ic_drift_type_raw`)

Defines the way to calculate the combine order drifts (to one drift per image) should either be 'weighted mean' (Equation 11.9) or 'median' (Equation 11.10) for `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`.

$$\text{drift} = \frac{\sum (\text{drift}_i * w_i)}{\sum w_i} \quad (11.9)$$

where  $w_i$  is  $1/\Delta v_{rms}$

$$\text{drift} = \text{median}(\text{drift}_i) \quad (11.10)$$

Value should be a valid python string either 'median' or 'weighted mean'.

`ic_drift_type_raw` = median

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Define the way to combine orders for drift `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou` (`ic_drift_type_e2ds`)

Defines the way to calculate the combine order drifts (to one drift per image) should either be 'weighted mean' (Equation 11.11) or 'median' (Equation 11.12) for `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`.

$$\text{drift} = \frac{\sum (\text{drift}_i * w_i)}{\sum w_i} \quad (11.11)$$

where  $w_i$  is  $1/\Delta v_{rms}$

$$\text{drift} = \text{median}(\text{drift}_i) \quad (11.12)$$

Value should be a valid python string either 'median' or 'weighted mean'.

`ic_drift_type_e2ds` = weighted mean

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Selected order in drift fit order plot (`ic_drift_order_plot`)

Defines the selected order to plot the fit for in the drift fit order plot. Value must be between zero and the maximum number of orders.

`ic_drift_order_plot` = 20

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`, `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.drift_plot_selected_wave_ref()`  
 Level: Public

## 11.12 Drift-Peak calibration variables

- First order to use in drift-peak (**ic\_drift\_peak\_n\_order\_min**)

Defines the first order to use (from this to `ic_drift_peak_n_order_max`). This is used to get the median drift. Value must be an integer greater than or equal to 0 and less than `ic_drift_peak_n_order_max`.

`ic_drift_peak_n_order_min` = 2

Used in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Last order to use in drift-peak (**ic\_drift\_peak\_n\_order\_max**)

Defines the last order to use (from `ic_drift_peak_n_order_min` to this). This is used to get the median drift. Value must be an integer greater than `ic_drift_peak_n_order_min` and less than or equal to the maximum number of orders.

`ic_drift_peak_n_order_max` = 30

Used in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Large number of files skip parameter (**cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou**) (**drift\_e2ds\_file\_skip**)

Defines how many files we skip. This is done by selecting one file every 'drift\_file\_skip' files. i.e. if skip is 3 the code uses every 3rd file to calculate the drift. Value must be an integer larger than zero. A value of 1 is equivalent to no skipping of files regardless of the file number.

`drift_e2ds_file_skip` = 1

Used in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Minimum box size for min max smoothing (**drift\_peak\_minmax\_boxsize**)

Defines the minimum size of the box used to get the minimum and maximum pixel values (specifically minimum pixel values). Each box (defined as the pixel position  $\pm$ box size) is used to work out the background value for that pixel. Value must be an integer larger than zero and less than half the number of columns (x-dimension).

**drift\_peak\_minmax\_boxsize** = 6

Used in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Image column (x-dim) border size (**drift\_peak\_border\_size**)

Defines the number of pixels on either side of an image that should not be used to find FP peaks. This size must be larger to or equal to `drift_peak_fpbox_size`, therefore the fit to an individual FP does not go off the edge of the image. Value must be an integer larger to or equal to `drift_peak_fpbox_size` and less than and less than half the number of columns (x-dimension).

**drift\_peak\_border\_size** = 3

Used in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.create_drift_file()`  
 Level: Public

- Box size for fitting individual FP peak. (**drift\_peak\_fpbox\_size**)

Defines the half-box size (i.e. central position  $\pm$ box size) of the box used to fit an individual FP peak. This size must be large enough to fit a peak but not too large as to encompass multiple FP peaks. The value must be an integer larger than zero and smaller than or equal to `drift_peak_border_size` (to avoid fitting off the edges of the image).

**drift\_peak\_fpbox\_size** = 3

Used in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.create_drift_file()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.get_drift()`  
 Level: Public

- Minimum sigma above median for valid peak (**drift\_peak\_peak\_sig\_lim**)

Defines the flux a valid peak must have in order to be recognized as a valid peak (before the peak fitting is done). If a peaks meaximum is below this threshold it will not be used as a valid peak in finding the drifts. Value is a dictionary containing keys equivalent to the lamp types (currently this is 'fp' and 'hc'. The values of each must be a float greater than 1 for above the median and, between zero and 1 for below the median).

```
drift_peak_peak_sig_lim = {'fp':1.0, 'hc':7.0}{'fp':1.0, 'hc':7.0}
```

Used in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.create_drift_file()`  
 Level: Public

- Minimum spacing between valid peaks (**drift\_peak\_inter\_peak\_spacing**)

Defines the minimum spacing peaks must have (between neighbouring peaks) in order to recognized as valid peaks (before the peak fitting is done). If peak is closer than this sepration to a previous peak the peak will not be used as a valid peak in finding the drifts. Value must be an integer greater than zero.

```
drift_peak_inter_peak_spacing = 5
```

Used in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.create_drift_file()`  
 Level: Public

- Expected width of FP peaks (**drift\_peak\_exp\_width**)

Defines the expected width of the FP peaks. Parameter is used to 'normalise' the peaks which are then subsequently removed if:

$$\text{normalized FP FWHM} > \text{drift\_peak\_norm\_width\_cut} \quad (11.13)$$

this is equivalent to:

$$\text{FP FWHM} > (\text{drift\_peak\_exp\_width} + \text{drift\_peak\_norm\_width\_cut}) \quad (11.14)$$

Value must be a float larger than zero and less than the number of columns (x-dimension).

```
drift_peak_exp_width = 0.8
```

Used in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.remove_wide_peaks()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.get_drift()`  
 Level: Public

- **Normalized FP width threshold (`drift_peak_norm_width_cut`)**

Defines the maximum ‘normalized’ width of FP peaks that is acceptable for a valid FP peak. i.e. widths above this threshold are rejected as valid FP peaks. This works as follows:

$$\text{normalized FP FWHM} > \text{drift\_peak\_norm\_width\_cut} \quad (11.15)$$

this is equivalent to:

$$\text{FP FWHM} > (\text{drift\_peak\_exp\_width} + \text{drift\_peak\_norm\_width\_cut}) \quad (11.16)$$

Value must be a float larger than zero and less than the number of columns (x-dimension) but if `drift_peak_exp_width` is defined sensibly then this number should be small.

`drift_peak_norm_width_cut` = 0.2

Used in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.remove_wide_peaks()`  
 Level: Public

- **Get drift via a Gaussian fitting process (`drift_peak_getdrift_gaussfit`)**

Defines whether the drift is calculated via a Gaussian fitting process (fitting the targeted order with a Gaussian) –  $\sim \times 10$  slower, or adjusts a barycenter to get the drift. Value must be True or 1 to do the Gaussian fit, or False or 0 to use the barycenter adjustment.

`drift_peak_getdrift_gaussfit` = False

Used in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Pearson R coefficient (between reference and image) (`drift_peak_pearsonr_cut`)**

Defines the threshold below which an image is deemed to dissimilar from the reference image to be used. A Pearson R test is performed between the reference image (e2ds file) and the current iteration image (e2ds file), the minimum of all usable orders is then tested. If any order does not pass the criteria:

$$\text{coefficient}_{\text{order}} > \text{drift\_peak\_pearsonr\_cut} \quad (11.17)$$

then the whole image (e2ds file) is rejected. Value must be a float larger than zero and less than 1.0, values should be close to unity for a good fit i.e. 0.97.

`drift_peak_pearsonr_cut` = 0.9

Used in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This value is currently set below a recommended level and should be set back to 0.97 as soon as possible, even coefficients at 0.95 are from very bad orders, and orders should be removed. A plot currently is made when a bad file is found (i.e. when the above cut is not met).

- **Sigma clip for found FP peaks (`drift_peak_sigmaclip`)**

Defines the number of sigmas above the median that is used to remove bad FP peaks from the drift calculation process. Value must be a float larger than zero.

`drift_peak_sigmaclip` = 1.0

Used in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Plot linelist vs log Amplitude (`drift_peak_plot_line_log_amp`)**

Defines whether we plot the line list against log amplitude. Value must be 1 or True to plot, or 0 or False to not plot

`drift_peak_plot_line_log_amp` = False

Used in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.drift_peak_plot_ll-peak_amps()`  
 Level: Public

- **Selected order for linelist vs log Amplitude plot (`drift_peak_selected_order`)**

Defines the selected order to plot the wave vs extracted spectrum for overplotting on the line list against log amplitude plot. Value must be an integer between 0 and the number of orders

`drift_peak_selected_order` = 30

Used in: `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.drift_peak_plot_ll-peak_amps()`  
 Level: Public



## 11.13 Bad pixel calibration variables

- Bad pixel median image box width (**badpix\_flat\_med\_wid**)

A similar flat is produced by taking the running median of the flat in the column direction (x-dimension) over a boxcar width of `badpix_flat_med_wid`. This assumes that the flux level varies only by a small amount over `badpix_flat_med_wid` pixels and that the bad pixels are isolated enough that the median along that box will be representative of the flux they should have if they were not bad. Value should be an integer larger than zero and less than the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

`badpix_flat_med_wid` = 7

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.normalise_median_flat()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.locate_bad_pixels()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called `wmed` in `cal_BADPIX_spirou`

- Bad pixel illumination cut parameter (**badpix\_illum\_cut**)

Threshold below which a pixel is considered unilluminated. As we cut the pixels that fractionally deviate by more than a certain amount (`badpix_flat_cut_ratio`) this would lead to lots of bad pixels in unilluminated regions of the array. This parameter stops this, as the pixels are normalised this value must be a float greater than zero and less than 1.

`badpix_illum_cut` = 0.05

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.locate_bad_pixels()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called `illum_cut` in `cal_BADPIX_spirou`

- Bad pixel maximum differential pixel cut ratio (**badpix\_flat\_cut\_ratio**)

This sets the maximum differential pixel response relative to the expected value. Value must be a float larger than zero.

`badpix_flat_cut_ratio` = 0.5

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.locate_bad_pixels()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called `cut_ratio` in `cal_BADPIX_spirou`

- **Bad pixel maximum flux to considered too hot (`badpix_max_hotpix`)**

Defines the maximum flux value to be considered too hot to user.

`badpix_max_hotpix` = 100.0

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.locate_bad_pixels()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called `max_hotpix` in `cal_BADPIX_spirou`

- **Bad pixel normalisation percentile (`badpix_norm_percentile`)**

Defines the percentile at which the bad pixels are normalised to in order to locate bad and dead pixels.

`badpix_norm_percentile` = 90.0

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.locate_bad_pixels()`  
 Level: Public

## 11.14 Quality control variables

- Maximum dark median level (**qc\_max\_darklevel**)

Defines the maximum dark median level in ADU/s. If this is greater than median flux it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{Median Flux} < \text{qc\_max\_darklevel} \quad (11.18)$$

Value must be a float equal to or larger than zero.

**qc\_max\_darklevel** = 0.5

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Maximum percentage of dead pixels (**qc\_max\_dead**)

Defines the maximum allowed percentage of dead pixels in a dark image. If the number of dead pixels is greater than this it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{dead pixels} = (\text{pixel value} > \text{dark\_cutlimit}) \text{ and } (\text{pixel value} \neq \text{NaN}) \quad (11.19)$$

$$\text{Percentage of dead pixels} < \text{qc\_max\_dead} \quad (11.20)$$

**qc\_max\_dead** = 20.0

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Maximum percentage of bad dark pixels (**qc\_max\_dark**)

Defines the maximum allowed percentage of bad dark pixels in a dark image. If the number of dead pixels is greater than this it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{bad dark pixels} = \text{pixel value} > \text{dark\_cutlimit} \quad (11.21)$$

$$\text{Percentage of bad dark pixels} < \text{qc\_max\_dark} \quad (11.22)$$

**qc\_max\_dark** = 6.0

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Minimum dark exposure time (`qc_dark_time`)**

Defines the minimum dark exposure time. If exposure time (from FITS rec HEADER) is below this the code will exit with ‘Dark exposure time too short’ message. Value must be a float greater than zero.

`qc_dark_time` = 599.0

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum points removed in localization position fit (`qc_loc_maxlocfit_removed_ctr`)**

Defines the maximum allowed number of points removed in the position fitting process (during localization). If number is more than this it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{Number of rejected orders in center fit} > \text{qc\_loc\_maxlocfit\_removed\_ctr} \quad (11.23)$$

Value must be a integer greater than zero.

`qc_loc_maxlocfit_removed_ctr` = 1500

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum points removed in localization width fit (`qc_loc_maxlocfit_removed_wid`)**

Defines the maximum allowed number of points removed in the width fitting process (during localization). If number is more than this it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{Number of rejected orders in width fit} > \text{qc\_loc\_maxlocfit\_removed\_width} \quad (11.24)$$

Value must be a integer greater than zero.

`qc_loc_maxlocfit_removed_wid` = 105

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum allowed RMS in fitting in localization position fit (`qc_loc_rmsmax_center`)**

Defines the maximum RMS allowed in the position fitting process (during localization). If the RMS is higher than this value it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{Mean rms center fit} > \text{qc\_loc\_rmsmax\_center} \quad (11.25)$$

Value must be a float greater than zero.

`qc_loc_rmsmax_center` = 100

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum allowed RMS in fitting in localization width fit (`qc_loc_rmsmax_fwhm`)**

Defines the maximum RMS allowed in the width fitting process (during localization). If the RMS is higher than this value it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{Mean rms width fit} > \text{qc\_loc\_rmsmax\_fwhm} \quad (11.26)$$

Value must be a float greater than zero.

`qc_loc_rmsmax_fwhm` = 500

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum allowed RMS (`qc_ff_rms`)**

Defines the maximum RMS allowed to accept a flat-field for calibration. Value must be a float greater than zero.

`qc_ff_rms` = 0.12

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Saturation level reached warning (`qc_loc_flumax`)**

Defines the level above which a warning is generated in the form ‘SATURATION LEVEL REACHED on Fiber `fiber`’. Value must be a float greater than zero.

```
qc_loc_flumax = 64500
```

```
Used in:    cal_FF_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:  cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()
Level:      Public
```

- **Maximum RMS allowed for slit TILT (`qc_slit_rms`)**

Defines the maximum allowed RMS in the calculated TILT to add TILT profile to the `calibration database`. Value must be a float larger than zero.

```
qc_slit_rms = 0.1
```

```
Used in:    cal_SLIT_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:  cal_SLIT_spirou.main()
Level:      Public
```

- **Minimum angle allowed for slit TILT (`qc_slit_min`)**

Defines the minimum tilt angle allowed to add TILT profile to the calibration database. Value must be a float and must be less than `qc_slit_max`

```
qc_slit_min = -8.0
```

```
Used in:    cal_SLIT_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:  cal_SLIT_spirou.main()
Level:      Public
```

- **Maximum angle allowed for slit TILT (`qc_slit_max`)**

Defines the maximum tilt angle allowed to add TILT profile to the calibration database. Value must be a float and must be greater than `qc_slit_min`

```
qc_slit_max = 0.0
```

```
Used in:    cal_SLIT_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:  cal_SLIT_spirou.main()
Level:      Public
```

- **Saturation point (`qc_max_signal`)**

Defines the maximum signal allowed (when defining saturation limit). Currently this does not contribute to failing the quality test. Value must be a float greater than zero.

`qc_max_signal` = 65500

Used in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main()`

Level: Public

**Note:** Currently this does not stop the file from passing the quality control criteria, it either should fail or should be removed.

## 11.15 Calibration database variables

- The calibration database master filename (**ic\_calibDB\_filename**)

Defines the name of the master calibration database text file for use in all calibration database operation.

```
ic_calibDB_filename = master_calib_SPIROU.txt
```

Used in:	All Recipes
Defined in:	constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:	SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CALIBDB_MASTERFILE()
Level:	Public

**Note:** This should probably be private, unless we want the user to be able to change calibDB files.

- Maximum wait time for locked calibration database (**calib\_max\_wait**)

Defines the maximum time the code waits for the calibration database when it is locked. A locked file is created every time the calibration database is open (and subsequently closed when reading of the database was successful). If a lock file is present the code will wait a maximum of this many seconds and keep checking whether the lock file has been removed. After which time the code will exit with an error. Value must be a positive float greater than zero. Measured in seconds.

```
calib_max_wait = 3600
```

Used in:	All Recipes
Defined in:	constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:	SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.get_check_lock_file()
Level:	Public

- Calibration database duplicate key handler (**calib\_db\_match**)

Defines the mechanism to use in deciding between duplicate keys in the calibration database file. Value must be a string and must be either 'older' or 'closest'. If 'older' the calibration database will only use keys that are older than the timestamp in the input fits file (first argument) using the key kw\_ACQTIME\_KEY

```
calib_db_match = 'closest'
```

Used in:	All Recipes
Defined in:	constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:	SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.get_check_lock_file()
Level:	Public



## 11.16 Startup variables

- **Configuration Folder Path (`config_folder`)**

Defines the location of the configuration directory relative to the module directory (defined in variable = 'package'). Value must be a string containing a valid directory location.

`config_folder` = `../config`

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CONFIGFOLDER()`  
 Called in: All Recipes  
 Level: Private

- **Configuration file name (`config_file`)**

Defines the main configuration (containing the data directories etc). Value must be a string containing a valid file name i.e. the main configuration file should be at `TDATA/config_folder/config_file`.

`config_file` = `../config /config.txt`

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CONFIGFILE()`  
 Called in: All Recipes  
 Level: Private

- **Constant data folder relative path (`const_data_folder`)**

Defines the storage folder for data files that are used in the DRS. This included masks and lookup tables used by the DRS and not changed by the user. Value should be a string with a path that is relative to the DRS module folder (i.e. `SpirouDRS`) for example the path `'./data'` would be located under the `SpirouDRS` folder.

`const_data_folder` = `'./data'`

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CDATA_FOLDER`  
 Called in: All Recipes  
 Level: Private

- **Filenames from run time arguments (`arg_file_names`)**

Gets the filenames from run time arguments.

`arg_file_names`

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.ARG_FILE_NAMES()`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.run_time_args()`

- Night name from run time arguments (**arg\_night\_name**)

Gets the night name from run time arguments.

**arg\_night\_name**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.ARG_NIGHT_NAME()`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.run_time_args()`

- Calibration database file path (**masterfilepath**)

Gets the full calibration database file path

**masterfilepath**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CALIBDB_MASTERFILE()`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.write_files_to_master()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.read_master_file()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.correct_for_dark()`

- Calibration database lock file path (**lockfilepath**)

Gets the full calibration database lock file path

**lockfilepath**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CALIBDB_LOCKFILE()`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.get_check_lock_file()`

- Calibration database file prefix (**calib\_prefix**)

Defines the prefix for calibration database files. Value must be a string.

**calib\_prefix**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CALIB_PREFIX()`  
 Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`, `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`, `cal_SLIT_spirou.main()`, `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`

- Fits file name (**fitsfilename**)

Gets the full file path of the first file in 'arg\_file\_names'

**fitsfilename**

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.FITSFILENAME()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.run_time_args()`

- Log program name (**log\_opt**)

Chooses the display format for the program in the logging system.

**log\_opt**

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG_OPT()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.run_time_args()`

- Documentation info manual file path (**manual\_file**)

Gets the full documentation info manual file path

**manual\_file**

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.MANUAL_FILE()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.display_help_file()`

- Number of frames (**nbframes**)

Gets the number of frames from the list of files ('arg\_file\_names').

**nbframes**

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.NBFRAMES`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.run_time_args()`

- Program name from run time (**program**)

Gets the run program name from run time.

**program**

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.PROGRAM()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.run_time_args()`

- Full path of raw data directory (**raw\_dir**)

Gets the full path of the raw data directory.

**raw\_dir**

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.RAW_DIR()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.math_controller()`,  
`SpirouDRS.spirouImage.get_all_similar_files()`, `SpirouDRS`  
`.spirouStartup.display_run_files()`

- Full path of reduced data directory (**reduced\_dir**)

Gets the full path of the reduced data directory.

**reduced\_dir**

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.REDUCED_DIR()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.run_time_args()`

## 11.17 Output file variables

- The dark calibration filename (**darkfile**)

The full path of the processed dark calibration file

**darkfile**

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou

Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DARK\\_FILE()

Called in: cal\_DARK\_spirou

- The dark bad pixel map calibration file (**darkbadpixfile**)

The full path of the processed dark bad pixel map calibration filename

**darkbadpixfile**

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou

Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DARK\\_BADPIX\\_FILE()

Called in: cal\_DARK\_spirou

- The bad pixel map calibration filename (**badpixfile**)

The full path of the processed bad pixel map calibration file

**badpixfile**

Used in: cal\_BADPIX\_spirou

Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.BADPIX\\_FILE()

Called in: cal\_BADPIX\_spirou

- The order profile image filename (**orderpfile**)

The full path of the order profile image file.

**orderpfile**

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou

Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOC\\_ORDER\\_PROFILE\\_FILE()

Called in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou

- Localization filename 1 (**locofits**)

The full path of the processed localisation file containing the center fits for each order.

**locofits**

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou

Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOC\\_LOCO\\_FILE()

Called in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou

- **Localization filename 2 (`locofits2`)**

The full path of the processed localisation file containing the width fits for each order

`locofits2`

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOC_LOCO_FILE2()`

Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

- **Localization filename 3 (`locofits3`)**

The full path of the fits super-imposed onto the original image file.

`locofits3`

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOC_LOCO_FILE3()`

Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

- **Tilt filename (`tiltfits`)**

The full path of the processed tilt file.

`tiltfits`

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.SLIT_TILT_FILE()`

Called in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`

- **Blaze filename (`blazefits`)**

The full path of the processed blaze file.

`blazefits`

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.FF_BLAZE_FILE()`

Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

- **Flat filename (`flatfits`)**

The full path of the processed flat file

`flatfits`

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.FF_FLAT_FILE()`

Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

- **E2DS filename (`e2dsfits`)**

The full path of the processed and extracted e2ds file

`e2dsfits`

Used in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`, `cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB`,  
`cal_extract_RAW_spirouC()`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.EXTRACT_E2DS_FILE`

Called in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`

- **The extraction filenames (`exfitslist`)**

Defines the extraction names (and locations) for the extraction process for all types of E2DS file. i.e. the filenames for 'simple', 'tilt', 'tiltweight', 'tiltweight2' and 'weight'

`exfitslist`

Used in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.EXTRACT_E2DS_ALL_FILES()`

Called in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`

- **The raw drift filename (`driftfits_raw`)**

Defines the raw drift fits file name and location

`driftfits_raw`

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DRIFT_RAW_FILE()`

Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`

- **The E2DS drift filename (`driftfits_e2ds`)**

Defines the E2DS drift fits filename and location

`driftfits_e2ds`

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DRIFT_E2DS_FITS_FILE()`

Called in: `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`

- **The E2DS drift table filename (`drifttblfilename_e2ds`)**

Defines the E2DS drift table filename and location

`drifttblfilename_e2ds`

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DRIFT_E2DS_TBL_FILE()`

Called in: `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`

- The E2DS drift-peak fits filename (**driftfits\_peak\_e2ds**)

Defines the E2DS drift-peak fits filename and location

**driftfits\_peak\_e2ds**

Used in: cal\_DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_spirou  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_FITS\_  
 FILE  
 Called in: cal\_DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_spirou

- The E2DS drift-peak table filename (**drifttblfilename\_peak\_e2ds**)

Defines the E2DS drift-peak table filename and location

**drifttblfilename\_peak\_e2ds**

Used in: cal\_DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_spirou  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_TBL\_  
 FILE  
 Called in: cal\_DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_spirou

- CCF filename and location (**corfile**)

Defines the CCF fits filename and location

**corfile**

Used in: cal\_CCF\_E2DS\_spirou  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CCF\_FITS\_FILE  
 Called in: cal\_CCF\_E2DS\_spirou

- CCF table filename and location (**ccf\_table\_file**)

Defines the CCF table file location and name

**ccf\_table\_file**

Used in: cal\_CCF\_E2DS\_spirou  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CCF\_TABLE\_FILE  
 Called in: cal\_CCF\_E2DS\_spirou



## 11.18    Formatting variables

- **Header date format (`date_fmt_header`)**

Defines the format of the date in the FITS rec header files

`date_fmt_header`    =    %Y-%m-%d-%H:%M:%S.%f

Used in:                `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB`

Defined in:            `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DATE_FMT_HEADER()`

Called in:             `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.update_database(),`                `SpirouDRS`  
                              `.spirouCDB.get_database()`

Level:                 Private

- **Calibration database date format (`date_fmt_calibdb`)**

Defines the format of the date in the calibration database file

`date_fmt_calibdb`    =    %Y-%m-%d-%H:%M:%S.%f

Used in:                `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB`

Defined in:            `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DATE_FMT_CALIBDB()`

Called in:             `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.update_database(),`                `SpirouDRS`  
                              `.spirouCDB.get_database()`

Level:                 Private

## 11.19 FITS rec variables

- **Forbidden copy keys**

Lists the keys that should not be copied when call to copy all FITS rec keys is made. Should be a list of python strings.

```
forbidden_keys = ['SIMPLE', 'BITPIX', 'NAXIS', 'NAXIS1', 'NAXIS2', 'EXTEND',
                  'COMMENT', 'CRVAL1', 'CRPIX1', 'CDELTA1', 'CRVAL2', 'CRPIX2',
                  'CDELTA2', 'BSCALE', 'BZERO', 'PHOT_IM', 'FRAC_OBJ', 'FRAC_SKY',
                  'FRAC_BB']
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.FORBIDDEN_COPY_KEYS()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS`

Level: Private

## 11.20 Logging and printing variables

- **Print message level (`PRINT_LEVEL`)**

The level of messages to print, values can be as follows:

- "all" – prints all events
- "info" – prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" – prints warning and error events
- "error" – print only error events

Value must be a valid string. See section 8.2.2 for more details.

`PRINT_LEVEL` = all

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.check\_params()  
 Level: Public

- **Log message level (`LOG_LEVEL`)**

The level of messages to print, values can be as follows:

- "all" – prints all events
- "info" – prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" – prints warning and error events
- "error" – print only error events

Value must be a valid string. See section 8.2.2 for more details.

`LOG_LEVEL` = all

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.writelog()  
 Level: Public

- Logging keys (**trig\_key**)

Defines the logging keys to use for each logging levels. Value should be a dictionary of key value pairs (where all keys and values are strings). When using the [SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.logger\(\)](#) (aliases to **WLOG** in recipes) the first argument must be one of these keys and the returned string is the corresponding value. The keys of [write\\_level](#) and [trig\\_key](#) must be identical. See section [8.2.2](#) for more details.

```
trig_key      = dict(all=' ', error='!', warning='@', info='*', graph='~')
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: [SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG\\_TRIG\\_KEYS\(\)](#)

Called in: All Recipes

Level: Private

i.e.:

Python/Ipypthon

```
trig_key = dict(error='!')
WLOG('error', 'program', 'Message')
```

returns

```
HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Message
```

- Write level (**write\_level**)

Defines the write levels to use for each write level. A write level is defined by a number. The higher the number to more exclusive the level i.e. if A and B are write levels and  $A > B$  and write level is set to A, any log or print messages at level B will not be logged/printed. Printing is controlled by variable `PRINT_LEVEL` and logging by variable `LOG_LEVEL`. The keys of `write_level` and `trig_key` must be identical. See section 8.2.2 for more details.

```
write_level = dict(error=3, warning=2, info=1, graph=0, all=0)
```

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG_TRIG_KEYS()`  
 Called in: All Recipes  
 Level: Private

i.e.:

Python/Ipypthon

```
write_level = dict(error=3, warning=2, info=1)
trig_key = dict(all=' ', error='!', warning='@', info='*', graph='~')
PRINT_LEVEL = 'warning'

WLOG('error', 'program', 'Error message')
WLOG('warning', 'program', 'Warning message')
WLOG('info', 'program', 'Info message')
```

returns

```
HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Error message
HH:MM:SS.s - @ |program|Warning message
```

**Note:** Note the info message was not shown as `info=1` and `PRINT_LEVEL` is set to `warning=2`.

- Logger exit type (**log\_exit\_type**)

What to do when a logging 'error' is raise. Options are: 'None', 'os' or 'sys'. If 'None' the code continues on an 'error', if 'os' then python executes a 'os.\_exit' command (a hard exit), if 'sys' then python executes a 'sys.exit' command (a soft exit).

```
log_exit_type = sys
```

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG_EXIT_TYPE()`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.EXIT()` which is called in `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog`  
 Level: Private

- **Exit controller (`exit`)**

Controls the exit type from 'log\_exit\_type' and `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG_EXIT_TYPE()`.

`exit`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.EXIT()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog`

- **Exit levels (`exit_levels`)**

Controls which levels (defined in `write_level` and `trig_key`) will lead to the exit statement (given in `exit` and `log_exit_type`). Values must be a list of strings where each entry must be in `write_level` and `trig_key`.

`exit_levels`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.EXIT_LEVELS()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog`

- **Log caught warnings (`log_caught_warnings`)**

If True or 1, then if warnings are passed to `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.warninglogger()` and there are warnings present, will attempt to log these warnings using the `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.logger` function. i.e. will print the warning to screen/log file depending on logging settings.

`log_caught_warnings` = True

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG_CAUGHT_WARNINGS()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog`

Level: Private

- **Configuration key error message (`cerrmsg`)**

Defines the message that is used when a configuration key is missing

`cerrmsg`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CONFIG_KEY_ERROR`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.get_logfilepath()`

- Colour of levels text (**clevels**)

The text colour for each level in `trig_key` and `write_level`. Value must be a dictionary with the keys identical to the keys in `trig_key` and `write_level`. One can use `REDCOLOUR()`, `YELLOWCOLOUR()`, `GREENCOLOUR()` to access the predefined values of red, yellow and green respectively. The default colour is given by `NORMALCOLOUR()`.

```
clevels = dict(error=red, warning=yellow, info=green, graph=norm, all=green)
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.COLOUREDLEVELS()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.debug_start()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.printlog()`

Level:

- Default text colour (**norm**)

Defines the string that describes the default text colour (retrieves colour from user). This in turn is turned into the colour defined by the python console/terminal that is default for that user. Value must be a string. This is used at the end of any colour change to set the text colour back to default (otherwise colour will remain until changed).

```
norm = "\033[0;37;40m"
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.NORMALCOLOUR()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.COLOUREDLEVELS()`,  
`SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.debug_start()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.printlog()`

Level:

- Red text colour (**red**)

Defines the string that describes the colour "red".

```
red = "\033[0;31;48m"
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.REDCOLOUR()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.COLOUREDLEVELS()`

Level:

- Yellow text colour (**yellow**)

Defines the string that describes the colour "yellow".

```
yellow = "\033[0;33;48m"
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.YELLOWCOLOUR()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.COLOUREDLEVELS()`

Level:

- Green text colour (**green**)

Defines the string that describes the colour "green".

**green** = "\033[0;32;48m"

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.GREENCOLOUR()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.COLOUREDLEVELS()`

Level:

- Toggle coloured log (**COLOURED\_LOG**)

Defines whether the log (printed to the standard output) is coloured according to `clevels`. Value must be True or 1 to colour the log or False or 0 to use the default console colour throughout.

**COLOURED\_LOG** = True

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `../config /config.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.COLOURED_LOG()`

Level: Public

- Coloured log controller (**clog**)

Contoller for coloured log (value is set from `COLOURED_LOG`)

**clog**

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.COLOURED_LOG()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.debug_start()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.printlog()`



# Output header keywords

Keywords are defined as a list of three strings, the first key is the HEADER key, the second is the HEADER value and the last is the HEADER comment i.e.

Python/Ipypthon

```
kw_KEYWORD = [key, value, comment]
```

and in a FITS rec would product the following:

```
key      = value          / comment
```

To better understand the keywords in the DRS we have laid out each keyword in the following way:

- **Keyword title (`kw_variable`)**

Description of the keyword

```
kw_variable = ["HEADER key", "Default HEADER value", "HEADER comment"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
HEADER key  =  Default HEADER value  \  HEADER comment
```

**Used in:** The recipe the keyword is used in

**Defined in:** The place where the keyword is defined

**Called in:** The code where the keyword is used.

**Note:** All keywords are (and should be) loaded into the main parameter dictionary 'p' in all recipes and thus are accessed via:

Python/Ipypthon

```
variable = p["kw_variable"]
```

## 12.1 Global keywords

- **DRS Version (`kw_version`)**

The current name and version of the DRS

```
kw_version = ["VERSION", "DRS_NAME_DRS_VERSION", "DRS version"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
VERSION    =  DRS_NAME_DRS_VERSION    \    DRS version
```

Used in: All Recipes  
Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords

- **Root for localization keywords (`kw_root_drs_loc`)**

The root (prefix) for localization keywords

```
kw_root_drs_loc = LO
```

Used in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou, SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Called in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou.main(), SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Level: Private

- **Root for flat field keywords (`kw_root_drs_flat`)**

The root (prefix) for flat field keywords

```
kw_root_drs_flat = FF
```

Used in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Level: Private

- **Root for HC keywords (`kw_root_drs_hc`)**

The root (prefix) for the HC keywords

```
kw_root_drs_hc = LMP
```

Used in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Level: Private

**Note:** Not currently used

## 12.2 Dark calibration keywords

- Fraction of dead pixels (**kw\_DARK\_DEAD**)

Percentage of dead pixels on image

```
kw_DARK_DEAD = ["DADEAD", "0", "Fraction dead pixels [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
DADEAD    = 0 \ Fraction dead pixels [%]
```

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`

- Median dark level (**kw\_DARK\_MED**)

Median dark level of the image in ADU/s

```
kw_DARK_MED = ["DAMED", "0", "median dark level [ADU/s]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
DAMED     = 0 \ median dark level [ADU/s]
```

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`

- Fraction of dead pixels (blue part) (**kw\_DARK\_B\_DEAD**)

Percentage of dead pixels on image on the blue part of the image

```
kw_DARK_B_DEAD = ["DABDEAD", "0", "Fraction dead pixels blue part [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
DABDEAD   = 0 \ Fraction dead pixels blue part [%]
```

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`

- Median dark level (blue part) (**kw\_DARK\_B\_MED**)

Median dark level of the image in ADU/s on the blue part of the image

```
kw_DARK_B_MED = ["DABMED", "0", "median dark level blue part [ADU/s]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
DABMED    = 0 \ median dark level blue part [ADU/s]
```

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`

- Fraction of dead pixels (red part) (**kw\_DARK\_R\_DEAD**)

Percentage of dead pixels on image on the red part of the image

```
kw_DARK_R_DEAD = ["DARDEAD", "0", "Fraction dead pixels red part [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
DARDEAD    = 0 \ Fraction dead pixels red part [%]
```

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`

- Median dark level (red part) (**kw\_DARK\_R\_MED**)

Median dark level of the image in ADU/s on the red part of the image

```
kw_DARK_R_MED = ["DARMED", "0", "median dark level red part [ADU/s]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
DARMED    = 0 \ median dark level red part [ADU/s]
```

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`

- **Dark level threshold (`kw_DARK_CUT`)**

The dark level threshold in ADU/s

```
kw_DARK_CUT = ["DACUT", "dark_cutlimit", "Threshold of dark level retain [ADU/s]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
DACUT      = dark_cutlimit \ Threshold of dark level retain [ADU/s]
```

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`

## 12.3 Localization calibration keywords

- Mean background (**kw\_LOCO\_BCKGRD**)

The mean background of an image (as a percentage).

```
kw_LOCO_BCKGRD = ["kw_root_drs_loc BCKGRD", "0", "mean background [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc BCKGRD    = 0 \ mean background [%]
```

```
Used in:      cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:   SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:    cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

- Image conversion factor (**kw\_CCD\_CONAD**)

Image conversion factor [e-/ADU]

```
kw_CCD_CONAD = ["CONAD", "0", "CCD conv factor [e-/ADU]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
CONAD    = 0 \ CCD conv factor [e-/ADU]
```

```
Used in:   cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:  cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

**Note:** Currently not set

- CCD Readout Noise (**kw\_CCD\_SIGDET**)

The image readout noise in e-

```
kw_CCD_SIGDET = ["SIGDET", "0", "CCD Readout Noise [e-]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
SIGDET    = 0 \ CCD Readout Noise [e-]
```

```
Used in:   cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:  cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

- **Coefficients position fits for orders (`kw_LOCO_CTR_COEFF`)**

The coefficients of the position fits

```
kw_LOCO_CTR_COEFF = ["kw_root_drs_loc CTR", "0", "'Coeff center'"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc CTR    =    0    \    'Coeff center'
```

```
Used in:                cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:             SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:              cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

- **Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization position (`kw_LOCO_DEG_C`)**

The fit degree used in the position fit during localization

```
kw_LOCO_DEG_C = ["kw_root_drs_loc DEGCTR", "ic_locdfitc", "degree fit ctr ord"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc DEGCTR    =    ic_locdfitc    \    degree fit ctr ord
```

```
Used in:                cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:             SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:              cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

- **Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization width (`kw_LOCO_DEG_W`)**

The fit degree used in the width fit during localization

```
kw_LOCO_DEG_W = ["kw_root_drs_loc DEGFWH", "0", "degree fit width ord"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc DEGFWH    =    0    \    degree fit width ord
```

```
Used in:                cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:             SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:              cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```



- Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization position error (**kw\_LOCO\_DEG\_E**)

The fit degree used in the position error fit during localization

```
kw_LOCO_DEG_E = ["kw_root_drs_loc DEGERR", "0", "degree fit profile error"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc DEGERR    =    0    \    degree fit profile error
```

```
Used in:                  cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:               SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:                cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

**Note:** Currently not set

- Delta width 3 convolve shape model (**kw\_LOCO\_DELTA**)

The delta width used in pixels for the 3 convolve shape model

```
kw_LOCO_DELTA = ["kw_root_drs_loc PRODEL", "IC_LOC_DELTA_WIDTH", "param
model 3gau"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc PRODEL    =    IC_LOC_DELTA_WIDTH    \    param model 3gau
```

```
Used in:                  cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:               SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:                cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

- Coefficients width fits for orders (**kw\_LOCO\_FWHM\_COEFF**)

The coefficients of the width fits

```
kw_LOCO_FWHM_COEFF = ["kw_root_drs_loc FW", "0", "'Coeff fwhm'"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc FW    =    0    \    'Coeff fwhm'
```

```
Used in:                  cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:               SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:                cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

- **Number of orders localized (`kw_LOCO_NBO`)**

The number of orders obtained during localization

```
kw_LOCO_NBO = ["kw_root_drs_locNBO", "0", "nb orders localized"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_locNBO = 0 \ nb orders localized
```

```
Used in:          cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:       SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:        cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

- **Max image flux (`kw_LOC_MAXFLX`)**

The maximum flux in the image in ADU

```
kw_LOC_MAXFLX = ["kw_root_drs_locFLXMAX", "0", "max flux in order [ADU]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_locFLXMAX = 0 \ max flux in order [ADU]
```

```
Used in:          cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:       SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:        cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

- **Max removed points - position fit (`kw_LOC_SMAXPTS_CTR`)**

Maximum number of removed points allowed for location fit

```
kw_LOC_SMAXPTS_CTR = ["kw_root_drs_locCTRMATX", "0", "max rm pts ctr"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_locCTRMATX = 0 \ max rm pts ctr
```

```
Used in:          cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:       SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:        cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

- Max removed points - width fit (**kw\_LOC\_SMAXPTS\_WID**)

Maximum number of removed points allowed for width fit

```
kw_LOC_SMAXPTS_WID = ["kw_root_drs_loc WIDMAX", "0", "max rm pts width"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc WIDMAX    =    0    \    max rm pts width
```

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`

**Note:** Formally this was called 'kw\_LOC\_Smaxpts\_width'

- Maximum RMS position fit (**kw\_LOC\_RMS\_CTR**)

Maximum rms allowed for location fit

```
kw_LOC_RMS_CTR = ["kw_root_drs_loc RMSCTR", "0", "max rms ctr"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc RMSCTR    =    0    \    max rms ctr
```

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`

- Maximum RMS width fit (**kw\_LOC\_RMS\_WID**)

Maximum rms allowed for width fit

```
kw_LOC_RMS_WID = ["kw_root_drs_loc RMSWID", "0", "max rms width"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc RMSWID    =    0    \    max rms width
```

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`

**Note:** Formally this was called 'kw\_LOC\_rms\_fwhm'

## 12.4 Slit calibration keywords

- Tilt order prefix (**kw\_TILT**)

Tilt order keyword prefix

```
kw_TILT = ["kw_root_drs_loc TILT", "0", "Tilt order"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc TILT = 0 \ Tilt order
```

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_SLIT_spirou.main()`

## 12.5 Flat fielding calibration keywords

- SNR (**kw\_EXTRA\_SN**)

Signal to noise ratio for order center

```
kw_EXTRA_SN = ["EXTSN", "0", "S_N order center"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
EXTSN = 0 \ S_N order center
```

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`

- Flat field RMS (**kw\_FLAT\_RMS**)

Flat field RMS for order

```
kw_FLAT_RMS = ["kw_root_drs_loc RMS", "0", "FF RMS order"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc RMS = 0 \ FF RMS order
```

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`

## 12.6 Extraction calibration keywords

- Localization filename (**kw\_LOCO\_FILE**)

localization file used in extraction process

```
kw_LOCO_FILE = ["kw_root_drs_loc FILE", "0", "Localization file used"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc FILE    =  0    \    Localization file used
```

Used in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main()`

## 12.7 Bad pixel calibration keywords

- Fraction of hot pixels (**kw\_BHOT**)

The Fraction of hot pixels on dark image (as a percentage)

```
kw_BHOT = ["BHOT", "0", "Frac of hot px [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
BHOT      =  0    \    Frac of hot px [%]
```

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou.main()`

- Fraction of bad pixels from flat (**kw\_BBFLAT**)

The Fraction of bad pixels from flat image (as a percentage)

```
kw_BBFLAT = ["BBFLAT", "0", "Frac of bad px from flat [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
BBFLAT    =  0    \    Frac of bad px from flat [%]
```

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou.main()`

- **Fraction of non-finite pixels from dark (`kw_BNDARK`)**

The Fraction of non-finite pixels from dark image (as a percentage)

```
kw_BNDARK = ["BNDARK", "0", "Frac of non-finite px in dark [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
BNDARK      =  0   \   Frac of non-finite px in dark [%]
```

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou.main()`

- **Fraction of non-finite pixels from flat (`kw_BNFLAT`)**

The Fraction of non-finite pixels from flat image (as a percentage)

```
kw_BNFLAT = ["BNFLAT", "0", "Frac of non-finite px in flat [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
BNFLAT      =  0   \   Frac of non-finite px in flat [%]
```

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou.main()`

- **Fraction of bad pixels (`kw_BBAD`)**

The Fraction of bad pixels conforming to all criteria (as a percentage)

```
kw_BBAD = ["BBAD", "0", "Frac of bad px with all criteria [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
BBAD        =  0   \   Frac of bad px with all criteria [%]
```

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou.main()`

## Chapter 13

# The Recipes

### 13.1 General

The recipes are designed to have a layout that minimizes repetition and looks familiar between recipes. Much of the functionality in the recipes is used in multiple recipes and thus appears in functional form as opposed to be redefined in each and every recipe.

Some of this functionality was explained in section 8.2, explicitly the following:

- the logging functionality – logging to both screen and file (Section 8.2.2).
- the parameter dictionary – specialized dictionary object to store key value pairs with a source attached to each, i.e. to keep track of where key value pairs are defined and changed (Section 8.2.4).
- the configuration error and exception class – a special error and exception handling class for dealing with the configuration files and parameters associated with them (Section 8.2.5).

In addition to these each recipe is defined with a function itself (the `main()` function), to enable calling of said recipe from inside other python scripts (i.e. for batch runs).

The rest of this section details the different parts of the recipes.

#### 13.1.1 The setup procedures

The first functionality of any recipe `main()` function is to setup the recipe for running. This is done in three main steps (recipes may or may not use all three steps).

1. `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.Begin()` – Loads the initial parameters from the main configuration file.
2. `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.LoadArguments()` – Loads parameters from run time arguments (in default configuration or custom argument configuration, see sections 13.1.1.1 and 13.1.1.2)

**Note:** Required prefixes (such as ‘dark\_dark’, ‘fp\_fp’, ‘flat\_dark’) can be set here to cause an exception if the filenames provided to not have one or more of these prefixes (useful in controlling which files are allowed to be used in the recipe).

As mentioned above there are two ways to load arguments, the ‘default’ way or the ‘custom’ way. These are described in sections 13.1.1.1 and 13.1.1.2 below.

### 13.1.1.1 Standard recipes

The standard way of getting arguments from the user is as follows:

```
>> RECIPE_NAME.py FOLDER FILENAME1
```

with more files defined the following way:

```
>> RECIPE_NAME.py FOLDER FILENAME1 FILENAME2
```

These (using `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.LoadArguments()`) are loaded in to parameters. ‘FOLDER’ becomes `arg_night_name`, ‘FILENAME1’ or ‘FILENAME1 FILENAME2’ become a python list accessed via `arg_file_names` with the first filename also being defined as `fitsfilename`. The ‘RECIPE\_NAME’ is loaded into `log_opt` for use in the log.

An example standard load up can be seen in `cal_DARK_spirou`.

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou.py 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits
```

Python/Ipython

```
def main(night_name=None, files=None):
    # -----
    # Set up
    # -----
    # get parameters from config files/run time args/load paths + calibdb
    p = spirouStartup.Begin()
    p = spirouStartup.LoadArguments(p, night_name, files)
    p = spirouStartup.InitialFileSetup(p, kind='dark', prefixes=['dark_dark'])
```

**Note:** Here ‘night\_name’ and ‘files’ come from the `main()` definition (i.e. if called from python as a function we must have a way to get the arguments as they will not be defined at run time). As this is for `cal_DARK_spirou` the ‘kind’ of file is ‘dark’ (used in logging) and the prefixes allowed for dark files are ‘dark\_dark’ only.

Note that after we have loaded the arguments we use `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.InitialFileSetup()`. This pushes values such as ‘log\_opt’, ‘fitsfilename’, ‘arg\_night\_name’ into the main constant parameter dictionary ‘p’ and loads the calibration database, if present (using `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.LoadCalibDB()`).

### 13.1.1.2 Recipes with custom arguments

For custom argument recipes the way of getting arguments from the user is as follows:

```
>> RECIPE_NAME.py FOLDER ARG1 ARG2 ARG3
```

In some cases the standard arguments are not sufficient for user input (i.e. for a certain recipe we may need more than just a list of file names). In this case the function `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.LoadArguments()` is used with keyword ‘customargs’ with a valid python dictionary of key names and their respective values. The helper function `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.GetCustomFromRuntime()` can be used to construct this dictionary accessing variables from the run time.



An example can be seen in `cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou`.

```
>> cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits UrNe.mas 0 10 0.1
```

Python/Ipypthon

```
def main(night_name=None, reffile=None, mask=None, rv=None, width=None,
        step=None):
    # -----
    # Set up
    # -----
    # get parameters from config files/run time args/load paths + calibdb
    p = spirouStartup.Begin()

    # deal with arguments being None (i.e. get from sys.argv)
    pos = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4]
    fmt = [str, str, float, float, float]
    name = ['reffile', 'ccf_mask', 'target_rv', 'ccf_width', 'ccf_step']
    lname = ['input_file', 'CCF_mask', 'RV', 'CCF_width', 'CCF_step']
    req = [True, True, True, False, False]
    call = [reffile, mask, rv, width, step]
    call_priority = [True, True, True, True, True]
    # now get custom arguments
    customargs = spirouStartup.GetCustomFromRuntime(pos, fmt, name, req, call,
                                                    call_priority, lname)

    # get parameters from configuration files and run time arguments
    p = spirouStartup.LoadArguments(p, night_name, customargs=customargs)
    # as we have custom arguments need to load the calibration database
    p = spirouStartup.LoadCalibDB(p)
```

**Note:** Here `cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou` requires the custom arguments 'reffile', 'ccf\_mask', 'target\_rv', 'ccf\_width' and 'ccf\_step'. These must be defined in `main()` and must be defined in the list 'call'.

The other parameters required by `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.GetCustomFromRuntime()` are:

- 'pos' – the position expected in the run time arguments (after the folder name)
- 'fmt' – the format expected from an argument (i.e. string or float, or integer)
- 'name' – the name in the parameter dictionary for each argument
- 'lname' – the log name (the name the user will see in the log if there is an error)
- 'req' – whether the argument is required (True) or optional (False)
- 'call' – the name from `main()`
- 'call\_priority' – whether arguments from `main()` overrides values from run time (most the time this will be True for use from python functions).

This is then fed into `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.LoadArguments` with the output of `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.GetCustomFromRuntime()` (i.e. customargs) passed to `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.LoadArguments`. As we do not use `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.InitialFileSetup()` with custom arguments the calibration database has to be loaded separately, this is done using `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.LoadCalibDB` and is

the last step in the setup for recipes with custom arguments.

### 13.1.1.3 Summary of setup

There are two ways to setup a recipe, the first is with standard arguments, i.e.:

1. `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.Begin()`
2. `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.LoadArguments()`
3. `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.InitialFileSetup()`

Python/Ipypthon

```
def main(night_name=None, files=None):
    # -----
    # Set up
    # -----
    # get parameters from config files/run time args/load paths + calibdb
    p = spirouStartup.Begin()
    # load standard arguments from run time
    p = spirouStartup.LoadArguments(p, night_name, files)
    # set files
    p = spirouStartup.InitialFileSetup(p, kind='dark', prefixes=['dark_dark'])
    # -----
```

the second is with custom arguments, i.e.:

1. `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.Begin()`
2. `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.GetCustomFromRuntime`
3. `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.LoadArguments()`
4. `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.LoadCalibDB()`

Python/Ipypthon

```
def main(night_name=None, arg1=None, arg2=None):
    # -----
    # Set up
    # -----
    # get parameters from config files/run time args/load paths + calibdb
    p = spirouStartup.Begin()
    # get custom arguments (from run time and function call)
    if hcfiles is None or ffile is None:
        names, types = ['arg1', 'arg2'], [str, str]
        customargs = spirouStartup.GetCustomFromRuntime([0, 1], types, names,
                                                         last_multi=True)
    else:
        customargs = dict(arg1=arg1, arg2=arg2)
    # get parameters from configuration files and run time arguments
    p = spirouStartup.LoadArguments(p, night_name, customargs=customargs)

    # as we have custom arguments need to load the calibration database
    p = spirouStartup.LoadCalibDB(p)
    # -----
```

### 13.1.2 Main recipe code

After the setup procedure the main code is run. Most heavy lifting should be done in functions and for ease of the reader/developer the main code should be kept to one line codes calling functions from the DRS python module. Many codes are reused throughout the drs a few of them are listed below:

- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadImageAndCombine` – Loads `fitsfilename` image and header (and if framemath define combines with all other files in `arg_file_names`).
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetSigdet` – gets the `read noise` value from the `fitsfilename` header
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetExpTime` – gets the `exposure time` from the `fitsfilename` header
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetGain` – gets the `gain` from the `fitsfilename` header.
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.CorrectForDark` – Loads the dark from the calibration database and applies it to the 'data' keyword
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ConvertToE` – Converts image from ADU/s into e- using the `exposure time` and the `gain`
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.FlipImage` – flips the image in one or both of the dimensions (using the 'flipx' and 'flipy' keywords)
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ResizeImage` – Resizes the image based on 'xlow', 'xhigh', 'ylo' and 'yhi' keywords

### 13.1.3 Writing to file

Files are written to disk using the `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.WriteImage()` function. This requires a filename (python string), a image file (the data), and a header dictionary. Most filenames are defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.Constants` (see Section 11.17). The header dictionary can be taken straight from the raw `fitsfilename` header (the output of `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadImageAndCombine` for example), but key can be added using the following commands:

- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.CopyOriginalKeys` – copies the original keys from the `fitsfilename` except those keys in `forbidden keys`.
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.AddKey` – adds a single key to the header (using the header keyword list parameters, see Section 12) and a value defined by the user using the ‘value’ keyword, if not defined the default value will be used.
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.AddKey2DList` – adds a 2D list to the header (using the header keyword list parameters, see Section 12)

An example is shown below

Python/Ipypthon

```
# -----
# Save and record of image of localization with order center and keywords
# -----
# log that we are saving localization file
wmsg = 'Saving FWHM information in file: {0}'
WLOG('', p['log_opt'], wmsg.format(locofits2name))

# add keys from original header file
hdict = spirouImage.CopyOriginalKeys(hdr, cdr)

# define new keys to add
hdict = spirouImage.AddKey(hdict, p['kw_version'])
hdict = spirouImage.AddKey(hdict, p['kw_CCD_SIGDET'])
hdict = spirouImage.AddKey(hdict, p['kw_LOCO_NBO'], value=rorder_num)

# write 2D list of position fit coefficients
hdict = spirouImage.AddKey2DList(hdict, p['kw_LOCO_CTR_COEFF'],
                                values=loc['acc'][0:rorder_num])

# add quality control
hdict = spirouImage.AddKey(hdict, p['kw_drs_QC'], value=p['QC'])

# write image and add header keys (via hdict)
spirouImage.WriteImage(locofits2, width_fits, hdict)
```

**Note:** Here we add the original keys not in `forbidden keys` to the header dictionary ‘hdict’ and then add `version`, `sigdet` and `the number of orders localized` as single keys, add the localization centers as a 2D list and add the flag for whether the quality control was passed.

### 13.1.4 Quality control

Quality control parameters decide whether a file is written to the calibration database. They consist of a standard python if statement where the variable 'passed' must be set to False if a quality control criteria fails the processed file (i.e. this is done inside the if or an else statement). As well as this a message may be passed to the log (standard output/screen and the log file), this is done by appending to 'fail\_msg' which is subsequently printed for all quality control criteria that fail the test.

An example is shown below

Python/Ipypthon

```
# -----
# Quality control
# -----
passed, fail_msg = True, []
# check that max number of points rejected in center fit is below threshold
if np.sum(loc['max_rmpts_pos']) > p['QC_LOC_MAXLOCFIT_REMOVED_CTR']:
    fmsg = 'abnormal points rejection during ctr fit ({0} > {1})'
    fail_msg.append(fmsg.format(np.sum(loc['max_rmpts_pos']),
                               p['QC_LOC_MAXLOCFIT_REMOVED_CTR']))

    passed = False
# check that max number of points rejected in width fit is below threshold
if np.sum(loc['max_rmpts_wid']) > p['QC_LOC_MAXLOCFIT_REMOVED_WID']:
    fmsg = 'abnormal points rejection during width fit ({0} > {1})'
    fail_msg.append(fmsg.format(np.sum(loc['max_rmpts_wid']),
                               p['QC_LOC_MAXLOCFIT_REMOVED_WID']))

    passed = False
# finally log the failed messages and set QC = 1 if we pass the
# quality control QC = 0 if we fail quality control
if passed:
    WLOG('info', p['log_opt'], 'QUALITY CONTROL SUCCESSFUL - Well Done -')
    p['QC'] = 1
    p.set_source('QC', __NAME__ + '/main()')
else:
    for farg in fail_msg:
        wmsg = 'QUALITY CONTROL FAILED: {0}'
        WLOG('info', p['log_opt'], wmsg.format(farg))
    p['QC'] = 0
    p.set_source('QC', __NAME__ + '/main()')
```

**Note:** Here we check that the maximum number of points rejected in center fit is below a threshold and check that the maximum number of points rejected in the width fit is below a threshold if either of these fail then their 'fail\_msg' is logged and printed, else a message saying 'quality control successful' is displayed.

### 13.1.5 Writing to the calibration database

The calibration database is automatically opened at the start of the recipes (see Section 13.1.1). Two commands are used to interface with the calibration database. The first `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.PutFile()` adds the file to the calibration database folder. The second (`SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.UpdateMaster`) updates the `ic_calibDB_filename` with the correct key (set using the 'keys' keyword, e.g. 'DARK' or 'LOC\_AB').

An example is shown below

```
Python/Ipynon
# -----
# Update the calibration database
# -----
if p['QC'] == 1:
    keydb = 'LOC_' + p['fiber']
    # copy localisation file to the calibDB folder
    spirouCDB.PutFile(p, locofits)
    # update the master calib DB file with new key
    spirouCDB.UpdateMaster(p, keydb, locofitsname, hdr)
```

**Note:** Here we add, for example, key 'LOC\_AB' or 'LOC\_C' to the calibration database. The file is first put in the [calibration database folder](#) and then the key, filename and date/time are added to the `ic_calibDB_filename`. The date/time that is used is that of the `fitsfilename`.

### 13.1.6 End of code

After all the main section is completed, the code should end with the final log statement. This is followed by a returning of the local-scope variables (via the 'locals()' command), this allows the developer to have access to the local-scope of the functions on calling the function from another python script (this is used extensively in the unit test functions). For consistency this finishing message should not change and be present at the end of each recipe, thus on seeing this message the user and developer know that the recipe is finished.

If the user is running the recipe externally i.e.:

```
>> python recipe.py arg1 arg2 arg3
>> ipython recipe.py arg1 arg2 arg3
>> recipe.py arg1 arg2 arg3
```

then we must deal with plotting interactivity (for example plot should stay open until the user has had chance to interactive with them and any user may need/want use of interactiveness). This is all taken care of with the `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.Exit()` function, which should be part of any recipes `__main__` section.

An example is shown below

Python/Ipypthon

```
# -----
# End Message
# -----

wmsg = 'Recipe {0} has been successfully completed'
WLOG('info', p['log_opt'], wmsg.format(p['program']))
    # return a copy of locally defined variables in the memory
    return dict(locals())

# =====
# Start of code
# =====
if __name__ == "__main__":
    # run main with no arguments (get from command line - sys.argv)
    ll = main()
    # exit message
    spirouStartup.Exit(ll)

# =====
# End of code
# =====
```

## 13.2 The cal\_DARK recipe

Dark with short exposure time ( 5min, to be defined during AT-4) to check if read-out noise, dark current and hot pixel mask are consistent with the ones obtained during technical night. Quality control is done automatically by the pipeline

### 13.2.1 The inputs

The input of `cal_DARK_spirou` is as follows:

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou.py night_repository filenames
```

for example:

example

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou.py 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits
```

or

Python/Ipypthon

```
import cal_DARK_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']
cal_DARK_spirou.main(night_repository, files=filenames)
```

where 'night\_repository' defines `arg_night_name` and 'filenames' define the list of files in `arg_file_names`. All files in filenames must be valid python strings separated by a space (command line) or in a line (python).

Filename prefixes allowed are:

- dark\_dark

### 13.2.2 The outputs

The outputs of `cal_DARK_spirou` are as follows:

- `darkfile` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}.fits
```

- `darkbadpixfile` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_badpixel.fits
```

where 'date prefix' is constructed from `arg_night_name` and the file name is the first file in `arg_file_names`.

For example for `reduced_dir='/drs/data/reduced/20170710'` and `arg_file_names=['dark_dark02d406.fits']` the output files would be:

- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710_dark_dark02d406.fits`
- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710_dark_dark02d406_badpixel.fits`



### 13.2.3 Summary of procedure

1. adds defined 'dark\_dark' files together
2. resizes the image
3. calculates the fraction of dead pixels [full, blue part, red part]
4. calculates median dark level [full, blue part, red part]
5. calculates threshold of dark level to retain
6. removes dead pixels by setting them to 0
7. does some quality control
8. updates calibDB with key "DARK"

### 13.2.4 Quality Control

There are currently three quality control checks for `cal_DARK_spirou`

- Unexpected median dark level if:

$$\text{Median Flux} > \text{qc\_max\_darklevel} \quad (13.1)$$

- Unexpected fraction of dead pixels if:

$$\text{Number of dead pixels} > \text{qc\_max\_dead} \quad (13.2)$$

- Unexpected fraction of dark pixels if:

$$\text{Number of bad dark pixels} > \text{qc\_max\_dark} \quad (13.3)$$

If none of these quality control criteria are valid then the output file is passed into the `calibration database` with key 'DARK' for the 'darkfile' and 'BADPIX' for the 'darkbadpixfile'.

For example the following lines are added to the `calibration database` for `arg_night_name = "20170710"` and `arg_file_names = "dark_dark02d406.fits"`.

In calibration database file

```
DARK 20170710 20170710_dark_dark02d406.fits 2017-07-10-12:37:48.260000 1499690268.26
BADPIX 20170710 20170710_dark_dark02d406_badpixel.fits 2017-07-10-12:37:48.260000 1499690268.26
```

## 13.2.5 Example working run

An example run where everything worked is below:

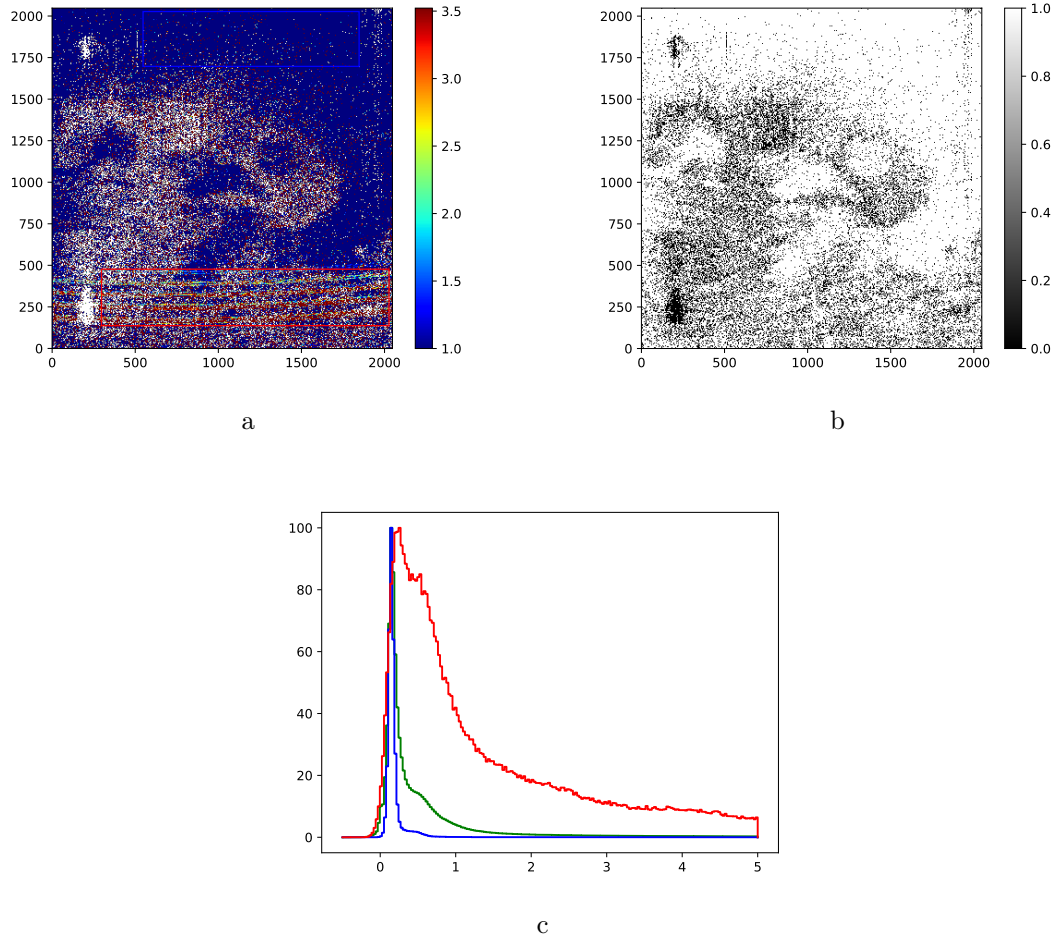
example

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou.py 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits
```

```
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (VERSION)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/drs/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_reduc)    DRS_DATA_REduc=/drs/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_calib_db)     DRS_CALIB_DB=/drs/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_msg)    DRS_DATA_MSG=/drs/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(print_level)     PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(log_level)      LOG_LEVEL=all           %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(plot_graph)     DRS_PLOT=1             %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(used_date)      DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(working_dir)    DRS_DATA_WORKING=/drs/data/tmp/
HH:MM:SS.S - ||
HH:MM:SS.S - ||      DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - ||
HH:MM:SS.S - ||      DRS_DEBUG is set, debug mode level:1
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython:2d406|Now running : ipython on file(s): dark_dark02d406.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython:2d406|On directory /drs/data/raw/20170710
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython:2d406|ICDP_NAME loaded from: /drs/INTRoot/config/constants_SPIROU.py
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython:2d406|Correct type of image for dark (dark_dark)
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython:2d406|Now processing Image TYPE UNKNOWN with ipython recipe
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython:2d406|Reading Image /drs/data/raw/20170710/dark_dark02d406.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython:2d406|Image 2048 x 2048 loaded
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython:2d406|Dark Time = 597.489 s
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython:2d406|Doing Dark measurement
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython:2d406|In Whole det: Frac dead pixels= 14.7 % - Median= 0.35 ADU/s - Percent
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython:2d406|[5:95]= 0.08-99.57 ADU/s
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython:2d406|In Blue part: Frac dead pixels= 1.0 % - Median= 0.15 ADU/s - Percent
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython:2d406|[5:95]= 0.09-0.53 ADU/s
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython:2d406|In Red part : Frac dead pixels= 20.5 % - Median= 2.11 ADU/s - Percent
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython:2d406|[5:95]= 0.18-232.09 ADU/s
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython:2d406|Frac pixels with DARK > 100.0 ADU/s = 4.3 %
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning|Line 138 warning reads: invalid value encountered in greater
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython:2d406|Total Frac dead pixels (N.A.N) + DARK > 100.0 ADU/s = 18.9 %
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython:2d406|QUALITY CONTROL SUCCESSFUL - Well Done -
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython:2d406|Saving Dark frame in 20170710_dark_dark02d406.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning|Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython:2d406|Saving Bad Pixel Map in 20170710_dark_dark02d406_badpixel.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning|Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython:2d406|Updating Calib Data Base with DARK
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython:2d406|Updating Calib Data Base with BADPIX
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython:2d406|Recipe ipython has been succesfully completed
```

### 13.2.6 Interactive mode

In interactive mode (`DRS_PLOT = 1`) three figures will also appear (see Figure 13.1).



**Figure 13.1** (a) The image with over-plot red and blue regions (red/blue rectangles). (b) The bad pixel mask, bad pixels have a value=1 (in black) and good pixels have a value=0 (in white). (c) Histograms of the image regions, the full image (in green), the blue section (in blue) and the red section (in red).

## 13.3 The cal\_BADPIX recipe

Recipe to generate the bad pixel map.

### 13.3.1 The inputs

The input of `cal_BADPIX_spirou` is as follows:

```
>> cal_BADPIX_spirou.py night_repository flatfile darkfile
```

for example:

example

```
>> cal_BADPIX_spirou.py 20170710 flat_flat02f10.fits dark_dark02d406.fits
```

or

Python/Ipypthon

```
import cal_DARK_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
darkfile = 'dark_dark02d406.fits'
flatfile = 'flat_flat02f10.fits'
cal_DARK_spirou.main(night_repository, flatfile=flatfile, darkfile=darkfile)
```

where 'night\_repository' defines `arg_night_name` and 'filenames' define the list of files in `arg_file_names`. All files in filenames must be valid python strings separated by a space (command line) or in a line (python) and must have the following prefixes: File prefixes allowed:

- flat\_flat (flatfile)
- dark\_dark (darkfile)

### 13.3.2 The outputs

The outputs of `badpixelfits` are as follows:

- `badpixelfits` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_badpixelfits.fits
```

where 'date prefix' is constructed from `arg_night_name` and the file name is the flatfile name.

for example for `reduced_dir='/drs/data/reduced/20170710'` and `flatfile='flat_flat02f10.fits'` the output file would be:

- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710_flat_flat02f10_badpixelfits.fits`

### 13.3.3 Summary of procedure

1. Normalise the flats
2. Look for isolated hot pixels
3. Calculate how much pixels deviate compared to expected values

4. Select hot pixels compared to neighbours
5. Combine bad pixel map
6. Save bad pixel mask to file

### 13.3.4 Quality Control

There are no quality control parameters for `cal_BADPIX_spiou`.

The output file is passed into the `calibration database` with key 'BADPIX' for the 'badpixfile'.

For example the following lines are added to the `calibration database` for `arg_night_name = "20170710"` ,  
`flatfile = "flat_flat02f10.fits"` and `darkfile = "dark_dark02d406.fits"` .

In calibration database file

```
BADPIX 20170710 20170710_flat_flat02f10_badpixel.fits 2017-07-10-13:07:49.470000 1499692069.47
```

### 13.3.5 Example working run

An example run where everything worked is below:

example

```
>> cal_BADPIX_spirou.py 20170710 flat_flat02f10.fits dark_dark02d406.fits
```

```
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (VERSION)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/drs/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_reduc)     DRS_DATA_REduc=/drs/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_calib_db)      DRS_CALIB_DB=/drs/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_msg)     DRS_DATA_MSG=/drs/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(print_level)     PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(log_level)       LOG_LEVEL=all           %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(plot_graph)      DRS_PLOT=1             %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(used_date)       DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(working_dir)     DRS_DATA_WORKING=/drs/data/tmp
HH:MM:SS.S - ||
HH:MM:SS.S - || DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - || DRS_DEBUG is set, debug mode level:1
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Now running : cal_BADPIX_spirou with:
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|      -- flatfile=flat_flat02f10.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|      -- darkfile=dark_dark02d406.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Config Error: ICDP_NAME loaded from: /drs/spirou_py3/INTROOT/config/
           constants_SPIROU.py
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Now processing Image TYPE FLAT with cal_BADPIX_spirou recipe
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Now processing Image TYPE DARK with cal_BADPIX_spirou recipe
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Reading FLAT Image /drs/data/raw/20170710/flat_flat02f10.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|FLAT Image 2048 x 2048 loaded
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Reading DARK Image /drs/data/raw/20170710/dark_dark02d406.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|DARK Image 2048 x 2048 loaded
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Normalising the flat
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Looking for bad pixels
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Fraction of hot pixels from dark: 3.01 %
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Fraction of bad pixels from flat: 1.66 %
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Fraction of non-finite pixels in dark: 20.76 %
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Fraction of non-finite pixels in flat: 14.66 %
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Fraction of bad pixels with all criteria: 24.87 %
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_BADPIX_spirou|QUALITY CONTROL SUCCESSFUL - Well Done -
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Saving Bad Pixel Map in 20170710_flat_flat02f10_badpixel.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 980  warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.|
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Updating Calib Data Base with BADPIX
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_BADPIX_spirou|Recipe cal_BADPIX_spirou has been successfully completed
```

## 13.4 The cal\_loc recipe

Locates the orders on the ‘dark\_flat’ or ‘flat\_dark’ images.

### 13.4.1 The inputs

The input of `cal_loc_RAW_spirou` is as follows:

```
>> cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py night_repository filenames
```

for example:

example

```
>> cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 flat_dark02f10.fits flat_dark03f10.fits flat_dark04f10.fits
    flat_dark05f10.fits flat_dark06f10.fits
```

or

Python/Ipypthon

```
import cal_loc_RAW_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['flat_dark02f10.fits', 'flat_dark03f10.fits', 'flat_dark04f10.fits',
             'flat_dark05f10.fits', 'flat_dark06f10.fits']
cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main(night_repository, files=filenames)
```

where ‘night\_repository’ defines `arg_night_name` and ‘filenames’ define the list of files in `arg_file_names`. All files in filenames must be valid python strings separated by a space (command line) or in a line (python) and must have the following prefixes: File prefixes allowed:

- dark\_flat
- flat\_dark

### 13.4.2 The outputs

The outputs of `cal_loc_RAW_spirou` are as follows:

- `order_profile` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_order_profile_{fiber}.fits
```

- `locofitsfile` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_loco_{fiber}.fits
```

- `locofitsfile2` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_fwhm-order_{fiber}.fits
```

- `locofitsfile3` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_with-order_{fiber}.fits
```

where ‘date prefix’ is constructed from `arg_night_name` and the file name is the first file in `arg_file_names`.

For example for `reduced_dir='/drs/data/reduced/20170710'` and `arg_file_names=['flat_dark02f10.fits']` the output files would be:

- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710_flat_dark02f10_order_profile_{fiber}.fits`
- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710_flat_dark02f10_loco_{fiber}.fits`
- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710_flat_dark02f10_fwhm-order_{fiber}.fits`
- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710_flat_dark02f10_with-order_{fiber}.fits`

### 13.4.3 Summary of procedure

1. adds all defined 'dark\_flat' or 'flat\_dark' files together
2. corrects for darks
3. resizes the image
4. constructs 'order\_profile' image
5. locates the central pixel of each order
6. steps out in large steps along the order (toward beginning and end)
7. fits the position of each order (using a small 2D box around each fit point)
  - includes a rejection of bad points (while loop)
8. fits the width of each order (using a small 2D box around each fit point)
  - includes a rejection of bad points (while loop)
9. saves the 'order\_profile' image (with a superposition of the fit orders as zero values)
10. does some quality control
11. updates calibDB with keys "ORDER\_PROFILE\_{fiber}" "LOC\_{fiber}" where {fiber} = [AB, C] etc

### 13.4.4 Quality Control

There are currently five quality control checks for `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

- Too many rejected orders in center position fit:

$$\text{Number of rejected orders in center fit} > \text{qc\_loc\_maxlocfit\_removed\_ctr} \quad (13.4)$$

- Too many rejected orders in width fit:

$$\text{Number of rejected orders in width fit} > \text{qc\_loc\_maxlocfit\_removed\_wid} \quad (13.5)$$

- RMS on center fit too high:

$$\text{Mean rms center fit} > \text{qc\_loc\_rmsmax\_center} \quad (13.6)$$



- RMS on width fit too high:

$$\text{Mean rms width fit} > \text{qc\_loc\_rmsmax\_fwhm} \quad (13.7)$$

- Abnormal number of identified orders:

$$\text{Number of orders found} \neq \text{qc\_loc\_nbo} \quad (13.8)$$

If none of these quality control criteria are valid then the output file is passed into the [calibration database](#) with keys 'ORDER\_PROFILE\_{fiber}' for the 'order\_profile' file and 'LOC\_{fiber}' for the 'locfitsname' file.

For example the following lines are added to the [calibration database](#) for `arg_night_name = "20170710"` and `arg_file_names = ["flat_dark02f10.fits"]`.

In calibration database file

```
ORDER_PROFILE_AB 20170710 20170710_flat_dark02f10_order_profile_AB.fits 2017-07-10-13:04:34.440000
1499691874.44
LOC_AB 20170710 20170710_flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 2017-07-10-13:04:34.440000 1499691874.44
```

### 13.4.5 Example working run

An example run where everything worked is below:

example

```
>> cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 flat_dark02f10.fits flat_dark03f10.fits flat_dark04f10.fits
flat_dark05f10.fits flat_dark06f10.fits
```

```
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (VERSION)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/drs/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_reduc)     DRS_DATA_REDUCE=/drs/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_calib_db)      DRS_CALIB_DB=/drs/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_msg)     DRS_DATA_MSG=/drs/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(print_level)     PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(log_level)       LOG_LEVEL=all           %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(plot_graph)      DRS_PLOT=1              %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(used_date)       DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(working_dir)     DRS_DATA_WORKING=/drs/data/tmp
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                  DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                  DRS_DEBUG is set, debug mode level:1
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython[Now running : ipython on file(s):
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|On directory /drs/data/raw/20170710
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|ICDP_NAME loaded from: /drs/spirou_py3/INTROOT/config/constants_SPIROU.py
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython|Correct type of image for localisation (dark_flat or flat_dark)
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Calibration file: 20170710_flat_flat02f10_badpixel.fits already exists - not
copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Calibration file: 20170710_flat_dark02f10_blaze_AB.fits already exists - not
copied
...
```

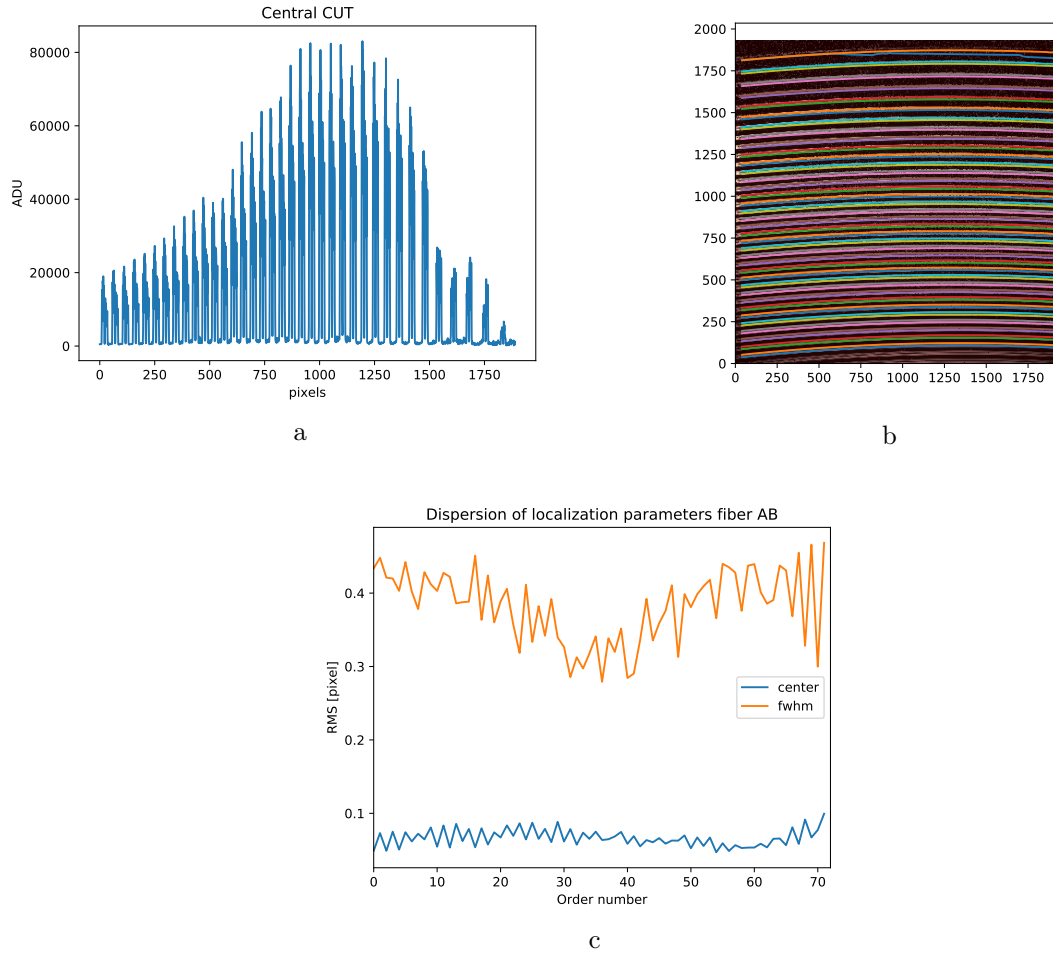
```

HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Calibration file: spirou_wave_ini3.fits already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Calibration file: 2017-10-11_21-32-17_hcone_hcone02c406_wave_C.fits already
exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython|Now processing Image TYPE UNKNOWN with ipython recipe
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Reading Image /drs/data/raw/20170710/flat_dark02f10.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Image 2048 x 2048 loaded
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython|Adding 4 frame(s)
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Reading File: /drs/data/raw/20170710/flat_dark03f10.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Reading File: /drs/data/raw/20170710/flat_dark04f10.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Reading File: /drs/data/raw/20170710/flat_dark05f10.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Reading File: /drs/data/raw/20170710/flat_dark06f10.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Doing Dark Correction using /drs/data/calibDB/20170710_dark_dark02d406.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Image format changed to 1930x2035
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Saving processed raw frame in 20170710_flat_dark02f10_order_profile_AB.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.|
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython|Updating Calib Data Base with ORDER_PROFILE_AB
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython|Maximum flux/pixel in the spectrum: 412475.3 [e-]
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython|Average background level: 1.36 [%]
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Searching order center on central column
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython|On fiber AB 36 orders have been detected on 2 fiber(s)
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|ORDER: 0 center at pixel 102.5 width 11.6 rms 0.047
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython| - center fit rms/ptp/sigrms: 0.047/0.108/2.305 with 0 rejected points
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython| - width fit rms/ptp/ptp%: 0.442/0.814/6.951 with 0 rejected points
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|ORDER: 1 center at pixel 116.9 width 11.4 rms 0.072
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython| - center fit rms/ptp/sigrms: 0.072/0.167/2.331 with 0 rejected points
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython| - width fit rms/ptp/ptp%: 0.457/0.875/7.295 with 0 rejected points
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|ORDER: 71 center at pixel 1881.0 width 10.8 rms 0.414
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython| center fit converging with rms/ptp/sigrms: 0.414/2.989/7.215
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython| center fit converging with rms/ptp/sigrms: 0.100/0.203/2.026
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython| - center fit rms/ptp/sigrms: 0.098/0.193/1.973 with 21 rejected points
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython| fwhm fit converging with rms/ptp/ptp%: 0.970/5.272/87.869
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython| fwhm fit converging with rms/ptp/ptp%: 0.478/1.258/10.480
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython| - width fit rms/ptp/ptp%: 0.459/1.199/9.993 with 12 rejected points
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython|On fiber AB 72 orders geometry have been measured
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython|Average uncertainty on position: 65.96 [mpix]
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython|Average uncertainty on width: 388.67 [mpix]
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython|QUALITY CONTROL SUCCESSFUL - Well Done -
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Saving localization information in file: 20170710_flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.|
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Saving FWHM information in file: 20170710_flat_dark02f10_fwhm-order_AB.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.|
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|Saving localization image with superposition of orders in
HH:MM:SS.S - |ipython|file: 20170710_flat_dark02f10_with-order_AB.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython|Updating Calib Data Base with LOC_AB
HH:MM:SS.S - * |ipython|Recipe ipython has been successfully completed

```

### 13.4.6 Interactive mode

In interactive mode three figures will also appear (see Figure 13.2).



**Figure 13.2** (a) Pixel number (across order) against flux value of central pixel. (b) Image with fits to each order. (c) The dispersion of localization parameters.

## 13.5 The cal\_SLIT recipe

Fabry-Perot exposures in which the three fibres are simultaneously fed by light from the Fabry-Perot filter. Each exposure is used to build the slit orientation. Finds the tilt of the orders.

### 13.5.1 The inputs

The input of `cal_SLIT_spirou` is as follows:

```
>> cal_SLIT_spirou.py night_repository filenames
```

for example:

```
>> cal_SLIT_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

or

Python/Ipypthon

```
import cal_SLIT_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_SLIT_spirou.main(night_repository, files=filenames)
```

where 'night\_repository' defines `arg_night_name` and 'filenames' define the list of files in `arg_file_names`. All files in filenames must be valid python strings separated by a space (command line) or in a line (python) and must have the following prefixes:

- fp\_fp

### 13.5.2 The outputs

The outputs of `cal_SLIT_spirou` are as follows:

- `tiltfits` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_tilt.fits
```

where 'date prefix' is constructed from `arg_night_name` and the file name is the first file in `arg_file_names`. for example for `reduced_dir='/drs/data/reduced/20170710'` and `arg_file_names=['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']` the output files would be:

- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710_fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits`

### 13.5.3 Summary of procedure

1. adds all fp\_fp files together
2. corrects for dark
3. resizes the image
4. extracts the orders (no weight no tilt)
5. works out the tilt for each order using the location and width

6. saves the tilt to file
7. should do some quality control
8. updates calibDB with key “TILT”

### 13.5.4 Quality Control

There are currently two quality control checks for `cal_SLIT_spirou`

- Abnormal RMS of SLIT angle if:

$$\text{RMS}_{\text{tilt}} > \text{qc\_slit\_rms} \quad (13.9)$$

- Abnormal SLIT angle if:

$$\max(\text{tilt}) > \text{qc\_slit\_max} \quad (13.10)$$

or

$$\min(\text{tilt}) < \text{qc\_slit\_min} \quad (13.11)$$

If none of these quality control criteria are valid then the output file is passed into the `calibration database` with key ‘TILT’.

For example the following lines are added to the `calibration database` for `arg_night_name = "20170710"` and `arg_file_names = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']`.

In calibration database file

```
TILT 20170710 20170710_fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 2017-07-10-13:25:15.590000 1499693115.59
```

### 13.5.5 Example working run

An example run where everything worked is below:

```
>> cal_SLIT_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

```
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (VERSION)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/drs/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_reduc)    DRS_DATA_REDUCE=/drs/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_calib_db)     DRS_CALIB_DB=/drs/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_msg)    DRS_DATA_MSG=/drs/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(print_level)     PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(log_level)       LOG_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(plot_graph)      DRS_PLOT=1             %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(used_date)       DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(working_dir)     DRS_DATA_WORKING=/drs/data/tmp
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                  DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                  DRS_DEBUG is set, debug mode level:1
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+[...]|Now running : cal_SLIT_spirou on file(s): fp_fp02a203.fits
, fp_fp03a203.fits, fp_fp04a203.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+[...]|On directory /drs/data/raw/20170710
```

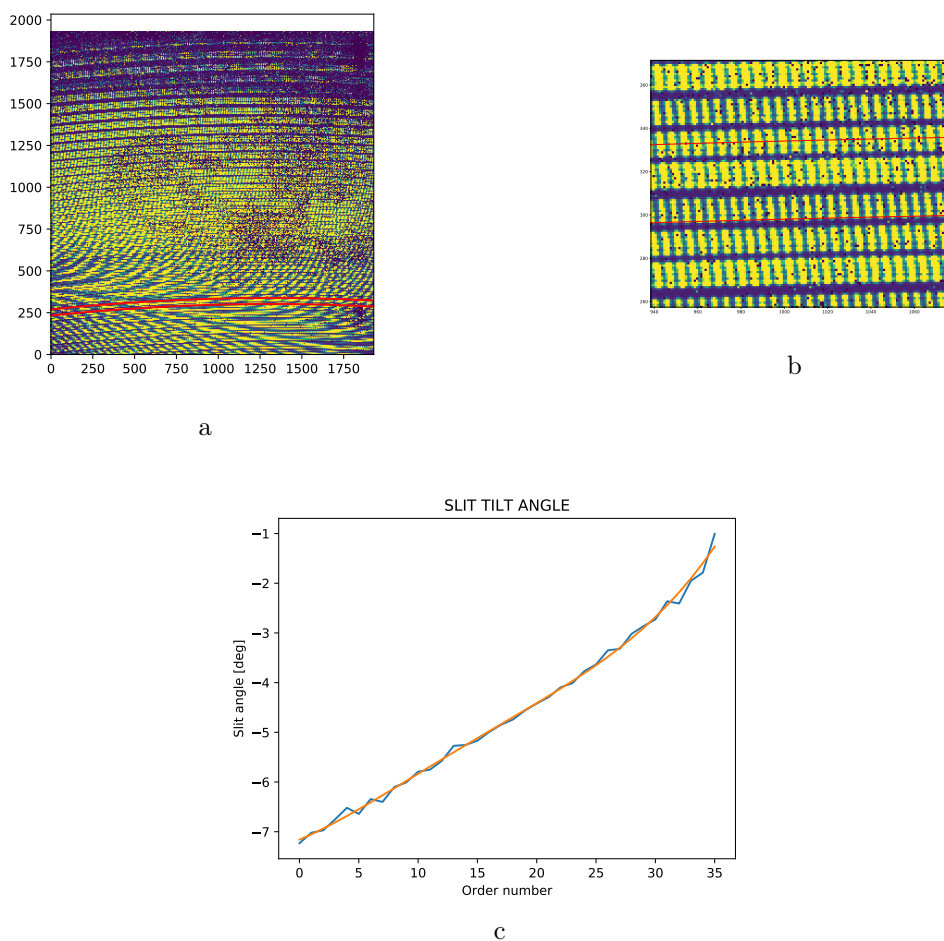
```

HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|ICDP_NAME loaded from: /scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/
               spirou_py3/INTROOT/config/constants_SPIROU.py
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Correct type of image for slit (f or p or _ or f or p)
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Calibration file: 20170710_flat_flat02f10_badpixel.fits
               already exists - not copied
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Calibration file: spirou_wave_ini3.fits already exists -
               not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Calibration file: 2017-10-11_21-32-17
               _hcone_hcone02c406_wave_AB.fits already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Calibration file: spirou_wave_ini3.fits already exists -
               not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Calibration file: 2017-10-11_21-32-17
               _hcone_hcone02c406_wave_C.fits already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Now processing Image TYPE UNKNOWN with cal_SLIT_spirou
               recipe
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Reading Image /drs/data/raw/20170710/fp_fp02a203.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Image 2048 x 2048 loaded
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Adding 2 frame(s)
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Reading File: /drs/data/raw/20170710/fp_fp03a203.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Reading File: /drs/data/raw/20170710/fp_fp04a203.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Doing Dark Correction using /drs/data/calibDB/20170710
               _dark_dark02d406.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Image format changed to 1930x2035
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Nb dead pixels = 611716 / 15.58 %
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Reading localization parameters of Fiber AB
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Order 0.0: Tilt = 4.70 on pixel 37.0 = -7.23 deg
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Order 1.0: Tilt = 4.60 on pixel 37.4 = -7.02 deg
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Order 2.0: Tilt = 4.50 on pixel 36.8 = -6.97 deg
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Order 3.0: Tilt = 4.30 on pixel 36.3 = -6.75 deg
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Order 32.0: Tilt = 1.40 on pixel 33.3 = -2.41 deg
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Order 33.0: Tilt = 1.10 on pixel 32.3 = -1.95 deg
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Order 34.0: Tilt = 1.00 on pixel 32.1 = -1.79 deg
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Order 35.0: Tilt = 0.30 on pixel 17.1 = -1.01 deg
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|AB|Tilt dispersion = 0.091 deg
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Saving tilt information in file: 20170710
               _fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.|
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|QUALITY CONTROL SUCCESSFUL - Well Done -
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Updating Calib Data Base with TILT
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_SLIT_spirou:2a203+...|Recipe cal_SLIT_spirou has been successfully completed
HHMSSS

```

### 13.5.6 Interactive mode

In interactive mode three figures will also appear (see Figure 13.3).



**Figure 13.3** (a) The full 'fp\_fp' image with one orders fit plotted. (b) Zoom in on a section of the 'fp\_fp' image showing the tilt. (c) Slit angle as a function of order number with the fit to the tilt also show.

## 13.6 The cal\_FF recipe

Creates the flat fields.

### 13.6.1 The inputs

The input of `cal_FF_RAW_spirou` is as follows:

```
>> cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py night_repository filenames
```

for example

example

```
>> cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 dark_flat02f10.fits dark_flat03f10.fits dark_flat04f10.fits
    dark_flat05f10.fits dark_flat06f10.fits
```

or

Python/Ipython

```
import cal_FF_RAW_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['dark_flat02f10.fits', 'dark_flat03f10.fits', 'dark_flat04f10.fits',
             'dark_flat05f10.fits', 'dark_flat06f10.fits']
cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()
```

where 'night\_repository' defines `arg_night_name` and 'filenames' define the list of files in `arg_file_names`. All files in filenames must be valid python strings separated by a space (command line) or in a line (python) and must have the following prefixes:

- dark\_flat
- flat\_dark

### 13.6.2 The outputs

The outputs of `cal_FF_RAW_spirou` are as follows:

- `blazefits` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_blaze_{fiber}.fits
```

- `flatfits` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_flat_{fiber}.fits
```

where 'date prefix' is constructed from `arg_night_name` and the file name is the first file in `arg_file_names`. for example for `reduced_dir='/drs/data/reduced/20170710'` and `arg_file_names=['dark_flat02f10.fits', 'dark_flat03f10.fits', 'dark_flat04f10.fits', 'dark_flat05f10.fits', 'dark_flat06f10.fits']` the output files would be:

- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710_flat_dark02f10_blaze_AB.fits`
- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/20170710_flat_dark02f10_flat_AB.fits`



### 13.6.3 Summary of procedure

1. adds all 'dark\_flat' or 'flat\_dark' files together
2. corrects for darks
3. resizes the image
4. possible background subtraction?
5. extracts the orders using tilt and weight
6. calculates the blaze
7. calculates the flat field, (flat = extraction / blaze)
8. stores the flat fields
9. does some quality control
10. updates calibDB with key "FLAT\_{fiber}" where {fiber} = [AB, C] etc

### 13.6.4 Quality Control

There is currently one quality control check for `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

- Too much flux in the image:

$$\text{maximum signal} > \text{qc\_max\_signal} * \text{nbframes} \quad (13.12)$$

**Note:** This check does not currently lead to a failed run and all files are processed as passing quality checks

The output file is passed into the `calibration database` with key 'FLAT\_{fiber}' for the 'flatfits' file.

For example the following lines are added to the `calibration database` for `arg_night_name = "20170710"` and `arg_file_names=['dark_flat02f10.fits', 'dark_flat03f10.fits', 'dark_flat04f10.fits', 'dark_flat05f10.fits', 'dark_flat06f10.fits']`.

In calibration database file

```
FLAT_C 20170710 20170710_dark_flat02f10_flat_C.fits 2017-07-10-13:03:50.440000 1499691830.44
BLAZE_C 20170710 20170710_dark_flat02f10_blaze_C.fits 2017-07-10-13:03:50.440000 1499691830.44
```

## 13.6.5 Example working run

An example run where everything worked is below:

example

```
>> cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 dark_flat02f10.fits dark_flat03f10.fits dark_flat04f10.fits
    dark_flat05f10.fits dark_flat06f10.fits
```

```
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (VERSION)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/drs/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_reduc)    DRS_DATA_REDUCE=/drs/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_calib_db)     DRS_CALIB_DB=/drs/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_msg)    DRS_DATA_MSG=/drs/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(print_level)     PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(log_level)      LOG_LEVEL=all           %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(plot_graph)     DRS_PLOT=1             %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(used_date)      DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(working_dir)    DRS_DATA_WORKING=/drs/data/tmp
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                  DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                  DRS_DEBUG is set, debug mode level:1
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Now running : cal_FF_RAW_spirou on file(s):
    dark_flat02f10.fits, dark_flat03f10.fits, dark_flat04f10.fits, dark_flat05f10.fits,
    dark_flat06f10.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|On directory /drs/data/raw/20170710
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|ICDP_NAME loaded from: /scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/
    spirou_py3/INTRROOT/config/constants_SPIROU.py
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Correct type of image for Flat-field (dark_flat or
    flat_dark)
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Calibration file: 20170710_flat_flat02f10_badpixel.fits
    already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Calibration file: 20170710_dark_dark02d406.fits already
    exists - not copied
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Calibration file: 20170710
    _flat_dark02f10_order_profile_AB.fits already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Calibration file: 20170710
    _dark_flat02f10_order_profile_C.fits already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Calibration file: 20170710_fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits already
    exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Calibration file: spirou_wave_ini3.fits already exists -
    not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Calibration file: 2017-10-11_21-32-17
    _hcone_hcone02c406_wave_AB.fits already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Calibration file: spirou_wave_ini3.fits already exists -
    not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Calibration file: 2017-10-11_21-32-17
    _hcone_hcone02c406_wave_C.fits already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Now processing Image TYPE UNKNOWN with cal_FF_RAW_spirou
    recipe
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Reading Image /drs/data/raw/20170710/dark_flat02f10.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Image 2048 x 2048 loaded
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Adding 4 frame(s)
```

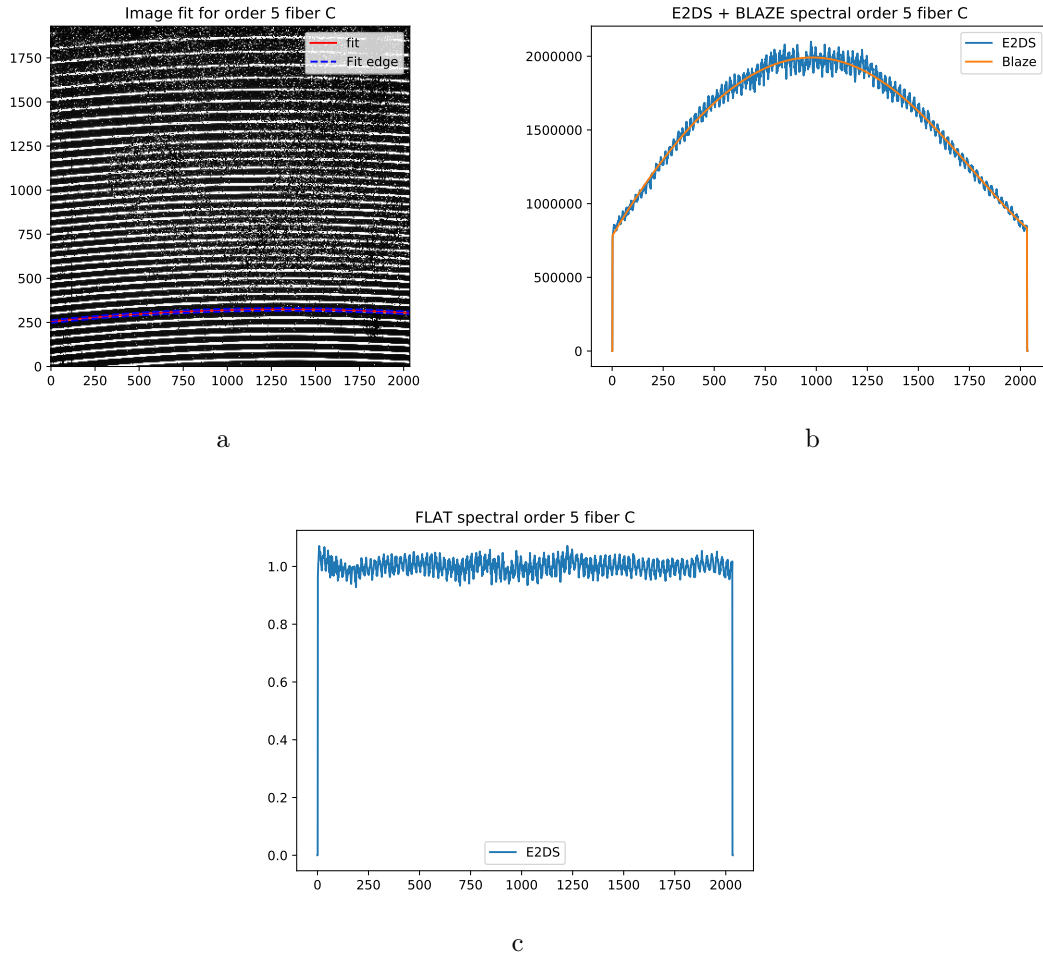
```

HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Reading File: /drs/data/raw/20170710/dark_flat03f10.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Reading File: /drs/data/raw/20170710/dark_flat04f10.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Reading File: /drs/data/raw/20170710/dark_flat05f10.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Reading File: /drs/data/raw/20170710/dark_flat06f10.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Doing Dark Correction using /drs/data/calibDB/20170710
               _dark_dark02d406.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Image format changed to 2035x1930
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Nb dead pixels = 568541 / 14.48 %
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Maximum average flux/pixel in the spectrum: 73636.3 [ADU
               ]
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Reading localization parameters of Fiber C
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|C|Reading order profile of Fiber C
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|On fiber C order 0: S/N= 1158.4 - FF rms=4.68 %
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|On fiber C order 1: S/N= 1193.9 - FF rms=4.80 %
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|On fiber C order 2: S/N= 1232.6 - FF rms=4.76 %
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|On fiber C order 33: S/N= 1686.9 - FF rms=5.67 %
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|On fiber C order 34: S/N= 1574.5 - FF rms=8.17 %
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|On fiber C order 35: S/N= 1260.6 - FF rms=8.10 %
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|C|Saving blaze spectrum for fiber: C in 20170710
               _dark_flat02f10_blaze_C.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.|
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|C|Saving FF spectrum for fiber: C in 20170710
               _dark_flat02f10_flat_C.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.|
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|QUALITY CONTROL SUCCESSFUL - Well Done -
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Updating Calib Data Base with FLAT_C
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Updating Calib Data Base with BLAZE_C
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_FF_RAW_spirou:02f10+[...]|Recipe cal_FF_RAW_spirou has been successfully completed

```

### 13.6.6 Interactive mode

In interactive mode three figures will also appear (see Figure 13.4).



**Figure 13.4** (a) the full processed image with one order fit highlighted. (b) An extracted overplotted with the blaze fit. (c) A flattened order.

## 13.7 The cal\_extract recipes

Extracts orders for specific fibers and files. There are currently three extraction recipes. There is the main extraction recipe (`cal_extract_RAW_spirou`) and two wrapper recipes (`cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB` and `cal_extract_RAW_spirouC`), which push certain options into `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`.

### 13.7.1 The inputs

The input of `cal_extract_RAW_spirou` is as follows:

```
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirou.py night_repository filenames
```

for example

```
example
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits
```

or

```
Python/Ipypthon

import cal_extract_RAW_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['fp_fp02a203.fits']
cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(night_repository, files=filenames)
```

where 'night\_repository' defines `arg_night_name` and 'filenames' define the list of files in `arg_file_names`. In addition to this one can add optional arguments (and this is the case for the wrapper recipes of `cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB` and `cal_extract_RAW_spirouC`).

All files in filenames must be valid python strings separated by a space (command line) or in a line (python) and should have the following prefixes:

- fp\_fp
- hcone\_dark
- dark\_hcone
- hcone\_hcone
- dark\_dark\_AHC1
- dark\_hctwo
- hctwo\_hctwo
- dark\_dark\_AHC2

#### 13.7.1.1 Optional arguments

By default `cal_extract_RAW_spirou` will extract all fibers defined in `fiber_types` (i.e. 'AB', 'A', 'B' and 'C'). It may be the case that one wishes to extract only one fiber, this can be done by setting the 'fiber\_type' option (when run from python). For example:

Python/Ipypthon

```
import cal_extract_RAW_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['fp_fp02a203.fits']
cal_DARK_spirou.main(night_repository, filenames, fiber_type='A')
```

where 'fiber\_type' must be a valid python string and defined in [fiber\\_types](#). One can also overwrite any other variable that is (or even is not) defined in any of the constant files (or run time) by simply adding it as an optional argument in the python function call:

Python/Ipypthon

```
import cal_extract_RAW_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
kwargs = dict(parameter1='This', parameter2='That')
cal_DARK_spirou.main(night_repository, filenames, fiber_type='A', **kwargs)
```

**Note:** This will extract fiber 'A' and also set the values `parameter1='This'` and `parameter2='That'` in the main constant parameter dictionary.

This is the case for the two wrapper recipes ([cal\\_extract\\_RAW\\_spirouAB](#) and [cal\\_extract\\_RAW\\_spirouC](#)) which add some specific keywords that are used to individually extract fibers 'AB' and 'C' respectively. The two calls to the main extraction code are shown below but can be called from the console or python as with all other recipes.

```
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB.py night_repository filenames
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouC.py night_repository filenames
```

for example

example

```
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouC.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

or

Python/Ipypthon

```
import cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB
import cal_extract_RAW_spirouC
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['fp_fp02a203.fits']
# extract fiber AB
cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB.main(night_repository, files=filenames)
# extract fiber C
cal_extract_RAW_spirouC.main(night_repository, files=filenames)
```

as mentioned above this can also be done in python just by adding additional arguments to [cal\\_extract\\_RAW\\_spirou](#):

Python/Ipypthon

```
import cal_extract_RAW_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
# extract fiber AB (for all extraction types)
cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(night_repository, files=filenames, fiber_type='AB',
                             ic_extract_type='all', ic_ext_sigdet=-1)
# extract fiber C (for all extraction types)
cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(night_repository, files=filenames, fiber_type='C',
                             ic_extract_type='all', ic_ext_sigdet=-1)
```

**Note:** Here we set the optional arguments `ic_extract_type='all'`, `ic_ext_sigdet=-1`. `ic_extract_type` defines which type of extraction should be used (simple, tilt, widht, tiltweight, all) and `ic_ext_sigdet` manually sets the extraction sigdet (-1 sets it to the value from the HEADER else it is defined in `constants_SPIROU.txt`).

The above python code is exactly what `cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB` and `cal_extract_RAW_spirouC` do by default.

### 13.7.2 The outputs

The outputs of `cal_extract_RAW_spirou` depend on the extraction type (`ic_extract_type`).

- `e2ds` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_e2ds_{fiber}.fits
```

- `simple` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_e2ds_{fiber}_simple.fits
```

**Note:** Only if `ic_extract_type` is 'all'

- `tilt` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_e2ds_{fiber}_tilt.fits
```

**Note:** Only if `ic_extract_type` is 'all'

- `tiltweight` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_e2ds_{fiber}_tiltweight.fits
```

**Note:** Only if `ic_extract_type` is 'all'

- `tiltweight2` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_e2ds_{fiber}_tiltweight2.fits
```

**Note:** Only if `ic_extract_type` is 'all'

- `weight` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_e2ds_{fiber}_weight.fits
```

**Note:** Only if `ic_extract_type` is 'all'

where 'date prefix' is constructed from `arg_night_name` and the file name is the first file in `arg_file_names`. for example for `reduced_dir='/drs/data/reduced/20170710'` and `arg_file_names=['fp_fp02a203.fits']` and, `fiber_type='all'` the output files would be:

- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits`
- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_A.fits`
- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_B.fits`
- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_C.fits`

or if `ic_extract_type='all'` and `fiber_type='AB'` the output files would be:

- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits`
- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB_simple.fits`
- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB_tilt.fits`
- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB_tiltweight.fits`
- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB_tiltweight2.fits`
- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB_weight.fits`

### 13.7.3 Summary of procedure

1. adds all files together (if more than one)
2. corrects for darks
3. resizes the image
4. checks for saturation
5. possible background subtraction?
6. extracts orders (depending on `ic_extract_type`)
  - without tilt/weight fortran
  - without tilt/weight python
  - with tilt (no weight)



- with tilt and weight
- with weight (no tilt)

7. saves extraction to e2ds file(s)

### 13.7.4 Quality Control

There is currently one quality control check for `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`

- Too much flux in the image:

$$\text{maximum signal} > \text{qc\_max\_signal} * \text{nbframes} \quad (13.13)$$

**Note:** This check does not currently lead to a failed run and all files are processed as passing quality checks

### 13.7.5 Example working run

An example run where everything worked is below:

example

```
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits
```

```
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (VERSION)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/drs/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_reduc)    DRS_DATA_REDUC=/drs/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_calib_db)     DRS_CALIB_DB=/drs/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_msg)    DRS_DATA_MSG=/drs/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(print_level)     PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(log_level)       LOG_LEVEL=all            %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(plot_graph)      DRS_PLOT=1              %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(used_date)       DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(working_dir)     DRS_DATA_WORKING=/drs/data/tmp
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                  DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                  DRS_DEBUG is set, debug mode level:1
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Now running : cal_extract_RAW_spirou on file(s):
              fp_fp02a203.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On directory /drs/data/raw/20170710
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|ICDP_NAME loaded from: /scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/
              spirou_py3/INTROOT/config/constants_SPIROU.py
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Calibration file: 20170710_flat_flat02f10_badpixel.fits
              already exists - not copied
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Calibration file: 2017-10-11_21-32-17
              _hcone_hcone02c406_wave_C.fits already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Now processing Image TYPE UNKNOWN with
              cal_extract_RAW_spirou recipe
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Reading Image /drs/data/raw/20170710/fp_fp02a203.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Image 2048 x 2048 loaded
```

```

HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Doing Dark Correction using /drs/data/calibDB/20170710
               _dark_dark02d406.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Image format changed to 2035x1930
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Nb dead pixels = 568485 / 14.47 %
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Maximum average flux/pixel in the spectrum: 109726.7 [ADU
               ]
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Reading localization parameters of Fiber AB
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203AB|Reading order profile of Fiber AB
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber AB order 0: S/N= 352.4
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber AB order 1: S/N= 398.4
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber AB order 34: S/N= 138.8
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber AB order 35: S/N= 47.8
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Saving E2DS spectrum of Fiber AB in fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.
               fits
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 980  warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.|
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Reading localization parameters of Fiber A
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203A|Reading order profile of Fiber A
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber A order 0: S/N= 210.2
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber A order 1: S/N= 237.4
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber A order 34: S/N= 114.3
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber A order 35: S/N= 33.8
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Saving E2DS spectrum of Fiber A in fp_fp02a203_e2ds_A.
               fits
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 980  warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.|
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Reading localization parameters of Fiber B
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203B|Reading order profile of Fiber B
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber B order 0: S/N= 286.8
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber B order 1: S/N= 324.4
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber B order 34: S/N= 87.2
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber B order 35: S/N= 36.1
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Saving E2DS spectrum of Fiber B in fp_fp02a203_e2ds_B.
               fits
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 980  warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.|
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Reading localization parameters of Fiber C
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203C|Reading order profile of Fiber C
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber C order 0: S/N= 376.6
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber C order 1: S/N= 424.3
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber C order 34: S/N= 252.7
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber C order 35: S/N= 130.0
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Saving E2DS spectrum of Fiber C in fp_fp02a203_e2ds_C.
               fits
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 980  warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.|
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Too much flux in the image (max authorized=65500)
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|QUALITY CONTROL SUCCESSFUL - Well Done -
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_extract_RAW_spirou:2a203|Recipe cal_extract_RAW_spirou has been successfully
               complited

```

## 13.8 The cal\_DRIFT recipes

There are currently three different drift recipes: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`, `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou` and `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou`. The `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou` and `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou` recipes are the primary drift code recipes and `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou` is an older version where spectra are re-extracted.

### 13.8.1 The inputs

#### 13.8.1.1 cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou and cal\_DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_spirou

The input of `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou` and `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou` are as follows:

```
>> cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou.py night_repository referencece_file
>> cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou.py night_repository referencece_file
```

for example

```
example
>> cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits
>> cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits
```

or

```
Python/Ipynon
import cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou
import cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_Spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
reffilename = 'fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits'
cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou.main(night_repository, reffile=reffilename)
cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou.main(night_repository, reffile=reffilename)
```

where 'night\_repository' defines `arg_night_name` and 'reffilename' define the file to use as the reference spectrum. The reference file must be a valid python string and must have the folowing prefixes:

- fp\_fp

and must contain the fiber type (i.e. 'AB' or 'A' or 'C').

#### 13.8.1.2 cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou

The input of `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou` is as follows:

```
>> cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py night_repository files
```

for example

```
example
>> cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits
```

or

Python/Ipypthon

```
import cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['fp_fp02a203.fits']
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main(night_repository, files=filenames)
```

where 'night\_repository' defines `arg_night_name` and 'filenames' define the list of files in `arg_file_names`. All files in filenames must be valid python strings separated by a space (command line) or in a line (python) and must have the following prefixes:

- fp\_fp

**Note:** `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou` can also take an addition argument. By default it will extract fiber 'AB', but this can be changed if using python by specifying the 'fiber' keyword, for example:

Python/Ipypthon

```
import cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['fp_fp02a203.fits']
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main(night_repository, files=filenames, fiber='A')
```

## 13.8.2 The outputs

### 13.8.2.1 cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou

The outputs of `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou` is as follows:

- `driftfits_e2ds` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_drift_{fiber}.fits
```

- `drifttblfilename_e2ds` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_drift_{fiber}.tbl
```

where 'date prefix' is constructed from `arg_night_name` and the file name is the 'reference filename'. for example for `reduced_dir = '/drs/data/reduced/20170710'`, `reffile = 'fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits'` and `fiber='AB'` the output files would be:

- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB_drift_AB.fits`
- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB_drift_AB.tbl`

### 13.8.2.2 cal\_DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_spirou

The outputs of `cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou` is as follows:

- `driftfits_peak_e2ds` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_driftnew_{fiber}.fits
```

- `drifttblfilename_peak_e2ds` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_driftnew_{fiber}.tbl
```

where ‘date prefix’ is constructed from `arg_night_name` and the file name is the ‘reference filename’. for example for `reduced_dir = '/drs/data/reduced/20170710'`, `reffile = 'fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits'` and `fiber='AB'` the output files would be:

- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB_driftnew_AB.fits`
- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB_driftnew_AB.tbl`

### 13.8.2.3 cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou

The outputs of `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou` are as follows:

- `driftfits_raw` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_drift_{fiber}.fits
```

where ‘date prefix’ is constructed from `arg_night_name` and the file name is the first file in `arg_file_names`. for example for `reduced_dir = '/drs/data/reduced/20170710'`, `arg_file_names=['fp_fp02a203.fits']` and `fiber='AB'` the output files would be:

- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB_drift_AB.fits`

## 13.8.3 Summary of procedure

### 13.8.3.1 cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou

1. first file is reference image (must be an E2DS file) extracted using one of the `cal_extract_RAW` recipes
2. loops around all other ‘\*\_e2ds\_{fiber}.fits’ files in directory
3. calculates photon noise uncertainty and estimated RV uncertainty on spectrum
  - uses wave file
4. calculates RV drift and mean RV drift between reference (mean of files) and other ‘fp\_fp’ files
5. saves drift values to file

### 13.8.3.2 cal\_DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_spirou

1. first file is reference image
2. resizes the image
3. background correction
4. Identifies FP peaks in reference file
5. Creates a reference ascii file that contains the positions of the FP peaks
6. Removes lines with suspicious widths
7. loops around all other ‘\*\_e2ds\_{fiber}.fits’ files

8. Gets the centroid of all peaks using Gaussian fitting
9. Performs a Pearson R test to look for issues with extraction and/or illumination
10. Performs sigma clipping on measured drift
11. Saves drifts to file

### 13.8.3.3 cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou

1. first file is reference image
2. resizes the image
3. extracts with weight (no tilt)
4. loops around all other 'fp\_fp' files in directory
5. calculates photon noise uncertainty and estimated RV uncertainty on spectrum
  - uses wave file
6. calculates RV drift and mean RV drift between reference (mean of files) and other 'fp\_fp' files
7. saves drift values to file

### 13.8.4 Example working run

#### 13.8.4.1 cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou

An example run where everything worked is below:

example

```
>> cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits
```

```
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU /@(#) Geneva Observatory (0.1.022)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/drs/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_reduc)    DRS_DATA_REDUCE=/drs/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_calib_db)     DRS_CALIB_DB=/drs/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_msg)    DRS_DATA_MSG=/drs/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(print_level)     PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(log_level)       LOG_LEVEL=all           %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(plot_graph)     DRS_PLOT=1              %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(used_date)       DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(working_dir)     DRS_DATA_WORKING=/drs/data/tmp
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                  DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                  DRS_DEBUG is set, debug mode level:1
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Now running : cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou with:
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|      -- reffile=fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|ICDP_NAME loaded from: /scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/spirou_py3/
          INTROOT/config/constants_SPIROU.py
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 20170710_flat_flat02f10_badpixel.fits already
          exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 20170710_flat_dark02f10_blaze_AB.fits already
          exists - not copied
```

```

HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 20170710_dark_flat02f10_blaze_C.fits already
exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 20170710_dark_dark02d406.fits already exists -
not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 20170710_flat_dark02f10_flat_AB.fits already
exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 20170710_dark_flat02f10_flat_C.fits already
exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 20170710_flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits already
exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 20170710_dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits already
exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 20170710_flat_dark02f10_order_profile_AB.fits
already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 20170710_dark_flat02f10_order_profile_C.fits
already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 20170710_fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits already exists
- not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: spirou_wave_ini3.fits already exists - not
copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 2017-10-11_21-32-17_hcone_hcone02c406_wave_AB.
fits already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: spirou_wave_ini3.fits already exists - not
copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 2017-10-11_21-32-17_hcone_hcone02c406_wave_C.
fits already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Now processing Image TYPE DRIFT with cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou
recipe
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Reading File: /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.
fits
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|On fiber AB estimated RV uncertainty on spectrum is 0.025 m/s
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Number of fp_fp files found on directory = 2
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Reading file fp_fp03a203_e2ds_AB.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Time from ref=0.09 h - Drift mean= -2.92 +- 0.036 m/s - Flux
ratio= 0.99 - Nb Comsic= 391
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Reading file fp_fp04a203_e2ds_AB.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Time from ref=0.18 h - Drift mean= 10.22 +- 0.036 m/s - Flux
ratio= 0.98 - Nb Comsic= 346
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Total drift Peak-to-Peak=13.142 m/s RMS=6.571 m/s in 0.18 hour
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Saving drift values of Fiber AB in fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB_drift_AB.
fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Average Drift saved in fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB_drift_AB.tbl Saved
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou|Recipe cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou has been successfully completed

```

#### 13.8.4.2 cal\_DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_spirou

An example run where everything worked is below:

example

```
>> cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits
```

```

HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (VERSION)

```

```

HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/drs/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_reduc)    DRS_DATA_REDUC=/drs/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_calib_db)     DRS_CALIB_DB=/drs/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_msg)    DRS_DATA_MSG=/drs/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(print_level)     PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(log_level)       LOG_LEVEL=all           %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(plot_graph)      DRS_PLOT=1              %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(used_date)       DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(working_dir)     DRS_DATA_WORKING=/drs/data/tmp
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                  DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                  DRS_DEBUG is set, debug mode level:1
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Now running : cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou with:
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|      -- reffile=fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|ICDP_NAME loaded from: /scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/
              spirou_py3/INTROOT/config/constants_SPIROU.py
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 20170710_flat_flat02f10_badpixel.fits
              already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 20170710_flat_dark02f10_blaze_AB.fits
              already exists - not copied
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: spirou_wave_ini3.fits already exists - not
              copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 2017-10-11_21-32-17
              _hcone_hcone02c406_wave_C.fits already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Now processing Image TYPE DRIFT with
              cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou recipe
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Reading File: /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB
              .fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Perform background correction
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Identification of lines in reference file:
              fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Order 0 : 389 peaks found, 0 peaks rejected
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Order 28 : 235 peaks found, 0 peaks rejected
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 779  warning reads: Covariance of the parameters could not be
              estimated|
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 779  warning reads: Covariance of the parameters could not be
              estimated|
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Order 29 : 231 peaks found, 1 peaks rejected
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Order 33 : 311 peaks found, 28 peaks rejected
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 779  warning reads: Covariance of the parameters could not be
              estimated|
...
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 779  warning reads: Covariance of the parameters could not be
              estimated|
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Order 34 : 348 peaks found, 24 peaks rejected
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 779  warning reads: Covariance of the parameters could not be
              estimated|
...
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 779  warning reads: Covariance of the parameters could not be
              estimated|
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Order 35 : 483 peaks found, 77 peaks rejected

```



```

HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Total Nb of FP lines found = 11054
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Nb of lines removed due to suspicious width = 1245
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Nb of lines removed with no width measurement = 0
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Number of files found on directory = 2
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Reading file fp_fp03a203_e2ds_AB.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Time from ref= 0.09 h - Flux Ratio= 1.01 - Drift mean= -2.31
               +- 0.24 m/s
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Reading file fp_fp04a203_e2ds_AB.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Time from ref= 0.18 h - Flux Ratio= 1.01 - Drift mean= 9.41
               +- 0.26 m/s
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Total drift Peak-to-Peak=11.718 m/s RMS=5.859 m/s in 0.18
             hour
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Saving drift values of Fiber AB in
             fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB_driftnew_AB.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirouAB|Average Drift saved in fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB_driftnew_AB.tbl
             Saved
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou|Recipe cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou has been successfully
             completed

```

#### 13.8.4.3 cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou

example

```
>> cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits
```

```

HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (VERSION)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/drs/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_reduc)    DRS_DATA_REDUC=/drs/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_calib_db)     DRS_CALIB_DB=/drs/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_msg)    DRS_DATA_MSG=/drs/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(print_level)     PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(log_level)      LOG_LEVEL=all           %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(plot_graph)     DRS_PLOT=1              %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(used_date)      DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(working_dir)    DRS_DATA_WORKING=/drs/data/tmp
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                DRS_DEBUG is set, debug mode level:1
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Now running : cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou on file(s): fp_fp02a203.
             fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|On directory /drs/data/raw/20170710
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|ICDP_NAME loaded from: /scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/
             spirou_py3/INTROOT/config/constants_SPIROU.py
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Correct type of image for Drift (f or p or _ or f or p)
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Calibration file: 20170710_flat_flat02f10_badpixel.fits
             already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Calibration file: 20170710_flat_dark02f10_blaze_AB.fits
             already exists - not copied
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Calibration file: 2017-10-11_21-32-17
             _hcone_hcone02c406_wave_C.fits already exists - not copied

```

```

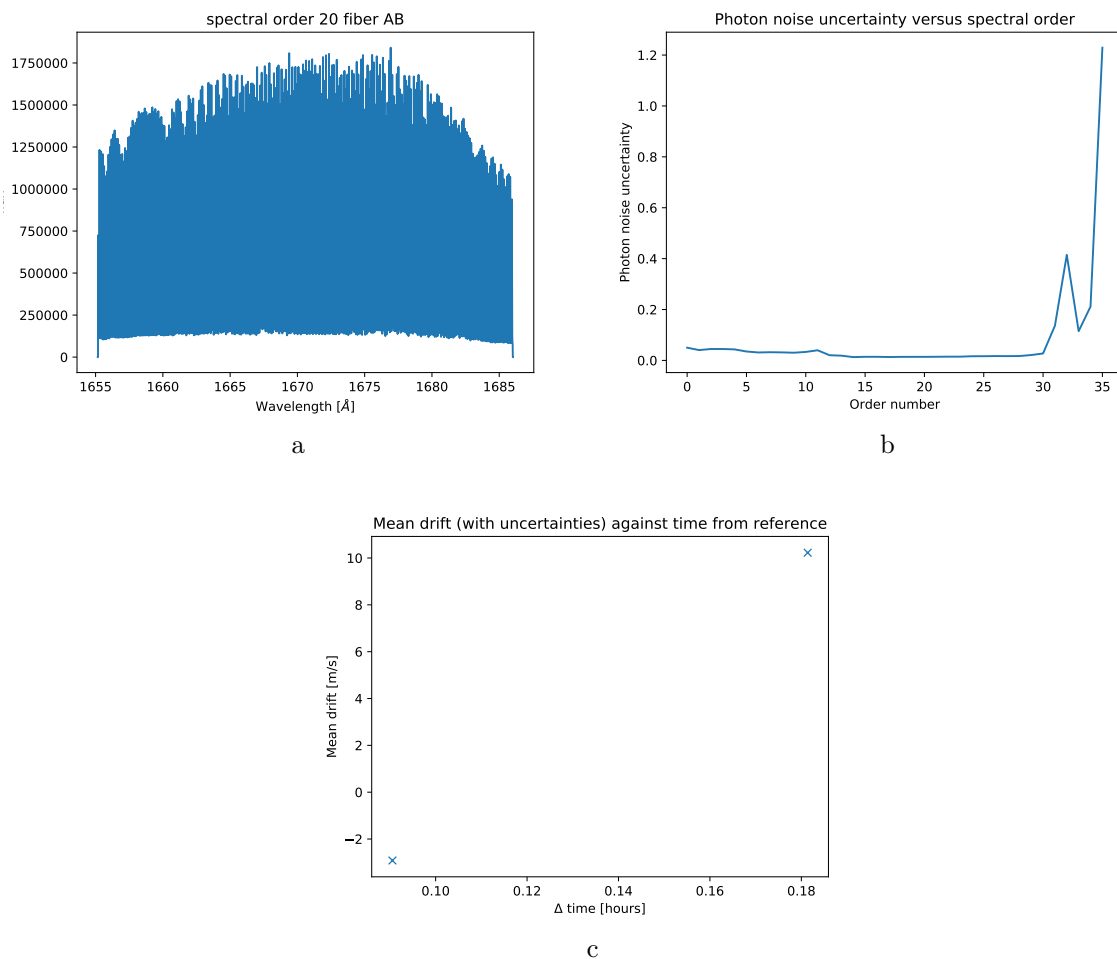
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Now processing Image TYPE UNKNOWN with cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
recipe
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Reading Image /drs/data/raw/20170710/fp_fp02a203.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Image 2048 x 2048 loaded
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Doing Dark Correction using /drs/data/calibDB/20170710
_dark_dark02d406.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Image format changed to 2035x1930
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Nb dead pixels = 568485 / 14.47 %
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Reading localization parameters of Fiber AB
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203AB|Reading order profile of Fiber AB
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Extraction Reference file /drs/data/raw/20170710/
fp_fp02a203.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber AB order 0: S/N= 513.5
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber AB order 1: S/N= 561.6
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber AB order 34: S/N= 283.3
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber AB order 35: S/N= 149.9
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|On fiber AB estimated RV uncertainty on spectrum is 0.028 m
/s
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Number of fp_fp files found on directory = 2
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Reading file fp_fp03a203.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Time from ref=0.09 h - Drift mean=2.53 m/s - Flux ratio
=0.99 = Nb Cmsic=1218
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Reading file fp_fp04a203.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Time from ref=0.18 h - Drift mean=-10.13 m/s - Flux ratio
=0.98 = Nb Cmsic=1246
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Total drift Peak-to-Peak=12.596 m/s RMS=6.298 m/s in 0.18
hour
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Saving drift values of Fiber AB in fp_fp02a203_drift_AB.
fits
HH:MM:SS.S - @ |python warning Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.|
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou:2a203|Recipe cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou has been successfully completed

```

### 13.8.5 Interactive mode

#### 13.8.5.1 cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou

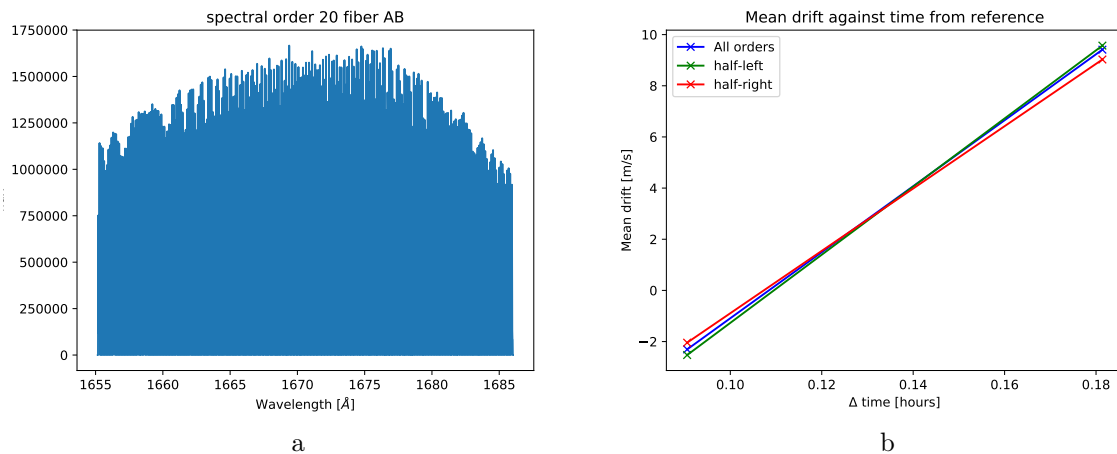
In interactive mode three figures will also appear (see Figure 13.5).



**Figure 13.5** (a) The extract FP orders for spectral order 20, x-axis is wavelength and y-axis is extract flux. (b) Photon noise uncertainty versus spectral order. (c) Mean drift in m/s against the time from the reference extraction.

## 13.8.5.2 cal\_DRIFTPEAK\_E2DS\_spirou

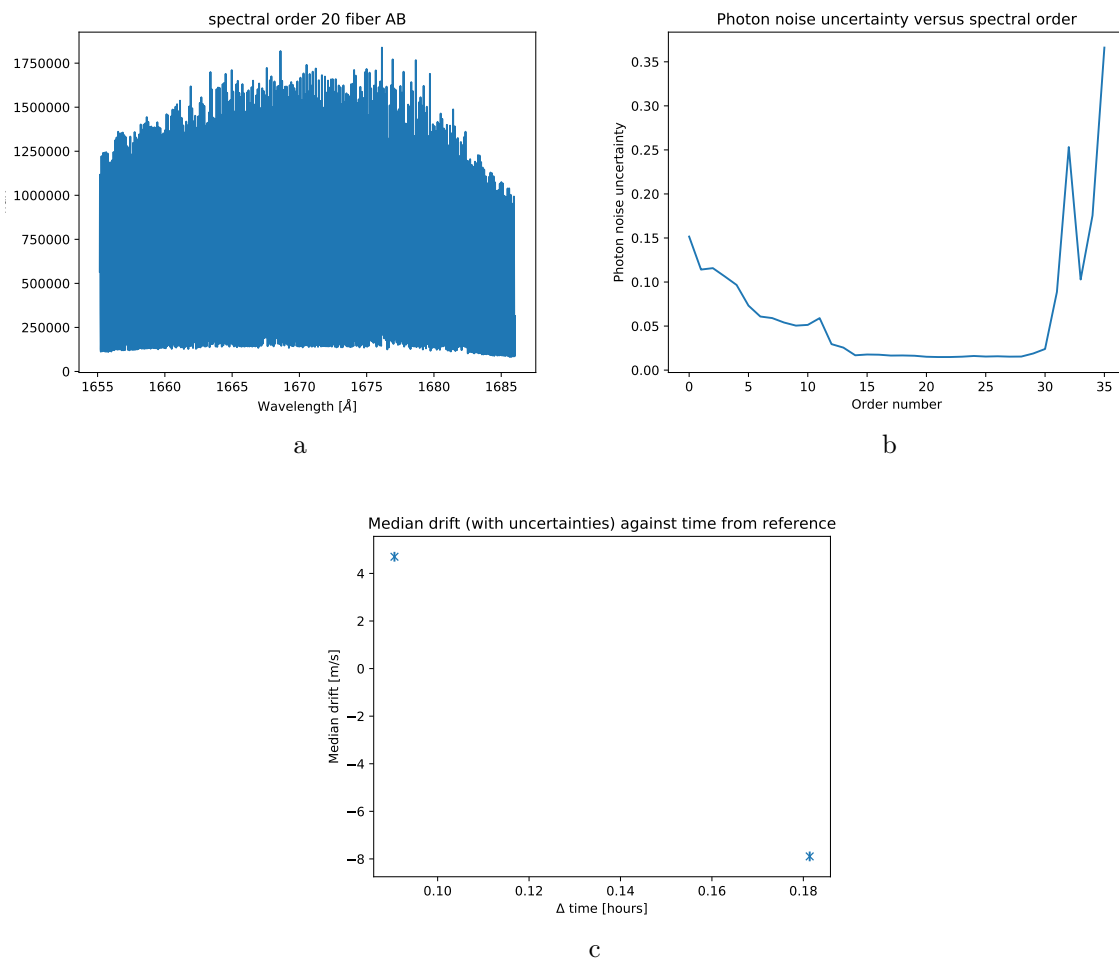
In interactive mode three figures will also appear (see Figure 13.6).



**Figure 13.6** (a) The extract FP orders for spectral order 20, x-axis is wavelength and y-axis is extract flux. (b) Mean drift in m/s against the time from the reference extraction for the left side of the orders, the right side of the orders and the whole image.

## 13.8.5.3 cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou

In interactive mode three figures will also appear (see Figure 13.7).



**Figure 13.7** (a) The extract FP orders for spectral order 20, x-axis is wavelength and y-axis is extract flux. (b) Photon noise uncertainty versus spectral order. (c) Mean drift in m/s against the time from the reference extraction.

## 13.9 The cal\_CCF recipe

Computes the CCF for a specific file using a CCF mask, target RV, CCF width and CCF step.

### 13.9.1 The inputs

The input of `cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou` is as follows:

```
>> cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou.py night_repository e2dsfile mask rv width step
```

for example

example

```
>> cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits UrNe.mas 0 10 0.1
```

or

Python/Ipython

```
import cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou
filename = 'fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits'
ccf_mask = 'UrNe.mas'
target_rv = 0.0
ccf_width = 10
ccf_step = 0.1
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou.main(night_repository, filename=e2dsfile, mask=ccfmask,
                          rv=target_rv, width=ccf_width, step=ccf_step)
```

where:

- 'night\_repository' defines [arg\\_night\\_name](#)
- 'e2dsfile' is the E2DS file to calculate the CCF for
- 'mask' is the name (or full path) of the CCF mask file.

**Note:** If the CCF mask is not defined as a 'full system path' and cannot be found in the current working directory the recipe will search for it in the [const\\_data\\_folder](#) (defined in [SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst](#)). If it is still not located an error will be raised and the recipe will exit. Therefore in most cases the CCF masks should be located in the [const\\_data\\_folder](#) directory.

- 'rv' is the target radial velocity (central velocity) in km/s
- 'width' is the CCF width (half range in velocity) in km/s
- 'step' is the CCF step in km/s

Filename suffixes allowed are:

- \*e2ds\_{fiber}.fits

where {fiber} is the fiber type (i.e. 'AB', 'A', 'B' or 'C').

### 13.9.2 The outputs

The outputs of `cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou` are as follows:

- `corfile` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_ccf_{ccf_mask}.fits
```

- `ccf_table_file` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}/{date prefix}_{file}_ccf_{ccf_mask}.tbl
```

where 'date prefix' is constructed from `arg_night_name`, the file name the 'e2dsfile', and {ccf\_mask} is 'mask' from the inputs.

for example for `reduced_dir = '/drs/data/reduced/20170710'`, `e2dsfile=fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits`, and `"UrNe.mas"` the output files would be:

- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_ccf_UrNe_AB.fits`
- `/drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_ccf_UrNe_AB.tbl`

### 13.9.3 Summary of procedure

1. reads the E2DS file
2. reads the wavelength solution and the flat file
3. corrects for the flat
4. computes photon noise uncertainty
5. gets the CCF mask
6. calculates the CCF for each order
7. fits the CCF for each each
8. averages the CCFs over all orders
9. fits the average CCF over all orders
10. archives the ccf to .fits and .tbl format

**Note:** Blaze and Flat are currently set to arrays of one. There for no flat or blaze correction is currently done. Blaze file is currently not read and will need to be read to correct for it.

## 13.9.4 Example working run

An example run where everything worked is below:

example

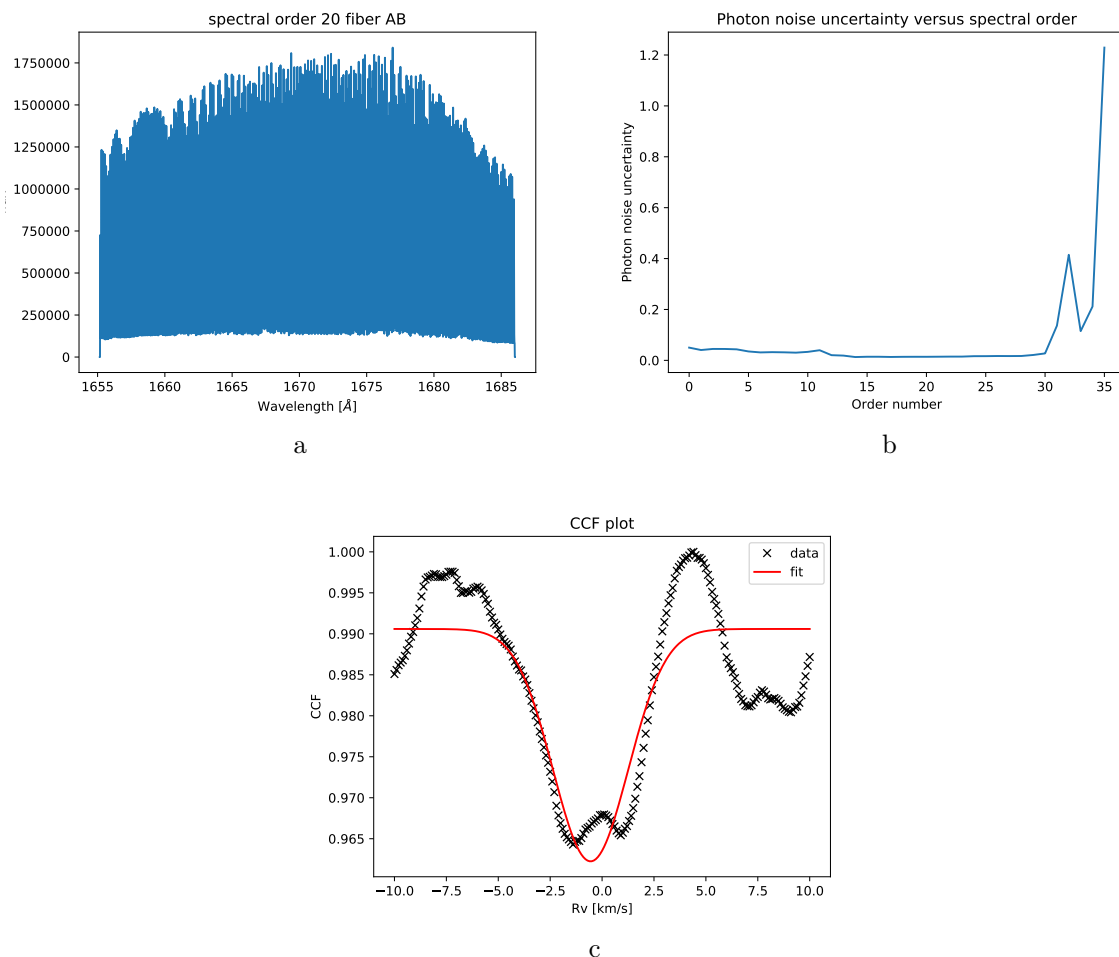
```
>> cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits UrNe.mas 0 10 0.1
```

```
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (VERSION)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/drs/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_reduc)     DRS_DATA_REDUCE=/drs/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_calib_db)      DRS_CALIB_DB=/drs/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_msg)     DRS_DATA_MSG=/drs/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(print_level)     PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(log_level)       LOG_LEVEL=all           %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(plot_graph)      DRS_PLOT=1             %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(used_date)       DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(working_dir)     DRS_DATA_WORKING=/drs/data/tmp
HH:MM:SS.S - ||
HH:MM:SS.S - || DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - ||
HH:MM:SS.S - || DRS_DEBUG is set, debug mode level:1
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Now running : cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou with:
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|      -- e2dsfile=fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|      -- ccf_mask=UrNe.mas
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|      -- target_rv=0.0
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|      -- ccf_width=10.0
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|      -- ccf_step=0.1
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|ICDP_NAME loaded from: /drs/INTROOT/config/constants_SPIROU.py
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 20170710_flat_flat02f10_badpixel.fits already
exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 20170710_flat_dark02f10_blaze_AB.fits already
exists - not copied
...
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: spirou_wave_ini3.fits already exists - not
copied
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Calibration file: 2017-10-11_21-32-17_hcone_hcone02c406_wave_C.
fits already exists - not copied
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Now processing Image TYPE DRIFT with cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou recipe
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Reading File: /drs/data/reduced/20170710/fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Reading wavelength solution
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Reading Flat-Field
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|On fiber AB estimated RV uncertainty on spectrum is 0.025 m/s
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Template used for CCF computation: /drs/INTROOT/SpirouDRS/data/
UrNe.mas
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Using RV template: UrNe.mas (2052 rows)
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Computing CCF at RV= 0.0 [km/s]
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Correlation: C=2.8[%] RV=-0.55305[km/s] FWHM=4.2613[km/s] maxcpp
=422345.0
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Archiving CCF on file /drs/data/reduced/20170710/
fp_fp02a203_ccf_UrNe_AB.tbl
HH:MM:SS.S - |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Archiving CCF on file fp_fp02a203_ccf_UrNe_AB.fits
HH:MM:SS.S - * |cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou|Recipe cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou has been successfully completed
```



### 13.9.5 Interactive mode

In interactive mode three figures will also appear (see Figure 13.8).



**Figure 13.8** (a) The extract FP orders for spectral order 20, x-axis is wavelength and y-axis is extract flux. (b) Photon noise uncertainty versus spectral order. (c) The normalised CCF averaged across all orders, in red the fit to this CCF.

## 13.10 The validation recipe

This recipe validates that the DRS has been installed correctly and insures that all recipes should run. This is mentioned in Section 3.6.

**Note:** The validation recipe does not protect against incorrect or missing constants and keywords. If all constants are defined as they were when installed and if all paths were set up correctly, then running the validation recipe should be enough to confirm that the DRS installed correctly. Again this does not protect against invalid files and other user inputs.

### 13.10.1 The inputs

The `cal_validate_spirou` recipe requires no input. Thus run the validation as follows:

```
>> cal_validate_spirou.py
```

or

Python/Ipypthon

```
import cal_validate_spirou
cal_validate_spirou.main()
```

One can also define an optional argument to put the validation recipe into debug mode with:

Python/Ipypthon

```
import cal_validate_spirou
cal_validate_spirou.main(DEBUG=1)
```

where a value of True or 1 runs the validation script in debugging mode. This lists all sub-module tests that are performed during the validation and thus allows problems to be identified more easily.

### 13.10.2 The outputs

There are no outputs to `cal_validate_spirou` other than printing to screen and the log file (see Section 13.10.4).

### 13.10.3 Summary of procedure

1. checks core module imports:
  - SpirouDRS
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouConfig](#)
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouCore](#)
2. checks that configuration files can be read
3. checks recipe modules
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouBACK](#)
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouCDB](#)
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR](#)
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouFLAT](#)

- [SpirouDRS.spirouImage](#)
- [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR](#)
- [SpirouDRS.spirouRV](#)
- [SpirouDRS.spirouStartup](#)
- [SpirouDRS.spirouTHORCA](#)

4. displays and prints the configuration file paths
5. confirms validation of the DRS installation

### 13.10.4 Example working run

An example run where everything worked is below:

```
>> cal_validate_spirou.py
```

```
*****
*      VALIDATING DRS
*****

1) Running core module tests

2) Running config test

    Testing /drs/INTROOT/config/config.py

        Congraulations all paths in /drs/INTROOT/config/config.py set up correctly.

2) Running sub-module tests

4) Running recipe test

HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (VERSION)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/drs/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_reduc)    DRS_DATA_REduc=/drs/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_calib_db)     DRS_CALIB_DB=/drs/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_msg)    DRS_DATA_MSG=/drs/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(print_level)     PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(log_level)       LOG_LEVEL=all           %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(plot_graph)      DRS_PLOT=1             %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(used_date)       DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(working_dir)     DRS_DATA_WORKING=/drs/data/tmp
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                  DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                  DRS_DEBUG is set, debug mode level:1
HH:MM:SS.S - ||
HH:MM:SS.S - ||Validation successful. DRS installed corrected.
```

## 13.11 The cal\_HC recipe

Recipe not yet updated.

## 13.12 The cal\_WAVE recipe

Recipe not yet updated.

## 13.13 The pol\_spirou recipe

Recipe not yet updated.

## Chapter 14

## The DRS Module

## 14.1 Introduction

In the below sections the DRS sub modules are defined. They are called from the DRS in the following manner.

Python/Ipython

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouX
spirouX.MyFunction(arg1, arg2, kwarg1='value') # Alias to internal function
spirouX.spirouY.my_function(arg1, arg2, kwarg1='value') # internal function
```

Described in each section are the functions used in the recipes (defined in each sub-modules `__init__.py` file) and as such are in CamelCase (capitalized). The internal links are provided to locate the code for each function but only the CamelCased aliases should be used in recipes.

Functions used with in these sub-modules that are used internally but not called from recipes are not defined here but all functions are described as with those below and can be read in any interactive python or ipython terminal in the following way:

Python/Ipython

```
# in python
from SpirouDRS import spirouConfig
print(spirouConfig.CheckConfig.__doc__)
```

```
Check whether we have certain keys in dictionary
raises a Config Error if keys are not in params
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        the keys defined in "keys" (else ConfigError raised)
:param keys: string or list of strings containing the keys to look for
:return None:
```

Python/Ipynon

```
# in ipython
from SpirouDRS import spirouConfig
spirouConfig.CheckConfig?
```

**Signature:** spirouConfig.CheckConfig(params, keys)

**Docstring:**

Check whether we have certain keys in dictionary

raises a Config Error if keys are not in params

:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants

Must contain at least:

the keys defined in "keys" (else ConfigError raised)

:param keys: string or list of strings containing the keys to look for

:return None:

**File:** /drs/INTROOT/SpirouDRS/spirouConfig/spirouConfig.py

**Type:** function

## 14.2 The spirouBACK module

### 14.2.1 BoxSmoothedMinMax

Defined in [SpirouDRS.spirouBACK](#).measure\_box\_min\_max

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouBACK
spirouBACK.BoxSmoothedMinMax(y, size)
spirouBACK.spirouBACK.measure_box_min_max(y, size)
```

Measure the minimum and maximum pixel value for each pixel using a box which surrounds that pixel by: pixel-size to pixel+size.

Edge pixels (0-->size and (len(y)-size)-->len(y) are set to the values for pixel=size and pixel=(len(y)-size)

```
:param y: numpy array (1D), the image
:param size: int, the half size of the box to use (half height)
           so box is defined from pixel-size to pixel+size

:return min_image: numpy array (1D length = len(y)), the values
                  for minimum pixel defined by a box of pixel-size to
                  pixel+size for all columns
:return max_image: numpy array (1D length = len(y)), the values
                  for maximum pixel defined by a box of pixel-size to
                  pixel+size for all columns
```



### 14.2.2 MeasureBackgroundFF

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.measure_background_flatfield`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouBACK
spirouBACK.MeasureBackgroundFF(p, image)
spirouBACK.spirouBACK.measure_background_flatfield(p, image)
```

Measures the background of a flat field image - currently does not work as need an interpolation function (see code)

:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants

Must contain at least:

IC\_BKGR\_WINDOW: int, Half-size of window for background measurements

GAIN: float, the gain of the image (from HEADER)

SIGDET: float, the read noise of the image (from HEADER)

log\_opt: string, log option, normally the program name

:param image: numpy array (2D), the image to measure the background of

:return background: numpy array (2D), the background image (currently all zeros) as background not implemented

:return xc: numpy array (1D), the box centers (x positions) used to create the background image

:return yc: numpy array (1D), the box centers (y positions) used to create the background image

:return minlevel: numpy array (2D), the 2 \* size -th minimum pixel value of each box for each pixel in the image

### 14.2.3 MeasureMinMax

Defined in [SpirouDRS.spirouBACK](#) `measure_box_min_max`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouBACK
spirouBACK.MeasureMinMax(y, size)
spirouBACK.spirouBACK.measure_box_min_max(y, size)
```

Measure the minimum and maximum pixel value for each pixel using a box which surrounds that pixel by: pixel-size to pixel+size.

Edge pixels (0-->size and (len(y)-size)-->len(y)) are set to the values for pixel=size and pixel=(len(y)-size)

```
:param y: numpy array (1D), the image
:param size: int, the half size of the box to use (half height)
           so box is defined from pixel-size to pixel+size

:return min_image: numpy array (1D length = len(y)), the values
                  for minimum pixel defined by a box of pixel-size to
                  pixel+size for all columns
:return max_image: numpy array (1D length = len(y)), the values
                  for maximum pixel defined by a box of pixel-size to
                  pixel+size for all columns
```

#### 14.2.4 MeasureMinMaxSignal

Defined in [SpirouDRS.spirouBACK](#) `measure_min_max`

Python/Ipynb

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouBACK
spirouBACK.MeasureMinMaxSignal(pp, y)
spirouBACK.spirouBACK.measure_min_max(pp, y)
```

Measure the minimum, maximum peak to peak values in y, the third biggest pixel in y and the peak-to-peak difference between the minimum and maximum values in y

```
:param pp: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
           Must contain at least:
           IC_LOCNBPIX: int, Half spacing between orders

:param y: numpy array (1D), the central column pixel values

:return miny: numpy array (1D length = len(y)), the values
              for minimum pixel defined by a box of pixel-size to
              pixel+size for all columns
:return maxy: numpy array (1D length = len(y)), the values
              for maximum pixel defined by a box of pixel-size to
              pixel+size for all columns
:return max_signal: float, the pixel value of the third biggest value
                  in y
:return diff_maxmin: float, the difference between maxy and miny
```

## 14.2.5 MeasureBkgrdGetCentPixs

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouBACK` `measure_background_and_get_central_pixels`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouBACK
spirouBACK.MeasureBkgrdGetCentPixs(pp, loc, image)
spirouBACK.spirouBACK.measure_background_and_get_central_pixels(pp, loc, image)
```

Takes the image and measure the background

```
:param pp: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        IC_OFFSET: int, row number of image to start processing at
        IC_CENT_COL: int, Definition of the central column
        IC_MIN_AMPLITUDE: int, Minimum amplitude to accept (in e-)
        IC_LOCSEUIL: float, Normalised amplitude threshold to accept
                        pixels for background calculation
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
        DRS_DEBUG: int, Whether to run in debug mode
                    0: no debug
                    1: basic debugging on errors
                    2: recipes specific (plots and some code runs)
        DRS_PLOT: bool, Whether to plot (True to plot)

:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data

:param image: numpy array (2D), the image

:return ycc: the normalised values the central pixels

:return loc: parameter dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary
    Adds/updates the following:
        ycc: numpy array (1D), normalized central column of pixels
        mean_backgrd: float, 100 times the mean of the good background
                    pixels
        max_signal: float, the maximum value of the central column of
                    pixels
```

## 14.3 The spirouCDB module

### 14.3.1 CopyCDBfiles

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.copy_files`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouCDB
spirouCDB.CopyCDBfiles(p, header=None)
spirouCDB.spirouCDB.copy_files(p, header=None)
```

Copy the files from calibDB to the reduced folder  
`p['DRS_DATA_REduc']/p['arg_night_name']`  
 based on the latest calibDB files from header, if there is not header file  
 use the **parameter dictionary** "p" to open the header in `'arg_file_names[0]'`

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        calibDB: dictionary, the calibration database dictionary
        reduced_dir: string, the reduced data directory
                    (i.e. p['DRS_DATA_REduc']/p['arg_night_name'])
        DRS_CALIB_DB: string, the directory that the calibration
                    files should be saved to/read from
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
:param header: dictionary, the header dictionary created by
               spirouFITS.ReadImage

:return None:
```

## 14.3.2 GetAcqTime

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.get_acquisition_time`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouCDB
spirouCDB.GetAcqTime(p, header=None, kind='human', filename=None)
spirouCDB.spirouCDB.get_acquisition_time(p, header=None, kind='human', filename=None)
```

Get the acquisition time from the header file, if there is not header file use the **parameter dictionary** "p" to open the header in 'arg\_file\_names[0]'

:param p: **parameter dictionary**, **ParamDict** containing constants

Must contain at least:

arg\_file\_names: **list**, **list** of files taken from the command line (or call to recipe function) must have at least one **string** filename in the **list**

log\_opt: **string**, log option, normally the program name

kw\_ACQTIME\_KEY: **list**, the keyword store for acquisition time (**string** timestamp)

[name, value, comment] = [**string**, **object**, **string**]

kw\_ACQTIME\_KEY\_UNIX: **list**, the keyword store fore acquisition time (**float** unixtime)

[name, value, comment] = [**string**, **object**, **string**]

:param header: **dictionary** or **None**, the header **dictionary** created by spirouFITS.ReadImage, if header is **None** code tries to get header from p['arg\_file\_names'][0]

:param kind: **string**, 'human' for 'YYYY-mm-dd-HH-MM-SS.ss' or 'unix' for time since 1970-01-01

:param filename: **string** or **None**, location of the file if header is **None**

:return acqtime: **string**, the human or unix time from header file

### 14.3.3 GetDatabase

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.get_database`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouCDB
spirouCDB.GetDatabase(p, max_time=None, update=False)
spirouCDB.spirouCDB.get_database(p, max_time=None, update=False)
```

Gets all entries from calibDB where unix time <= max\_time.  
If update is False then will first search for and use 'calibDB' in p  
(if it exists)

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        calibDB: dictionary, the calibration database dictionary
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
:param max_time: str, maximum time allowed for all calibDB entries
    format = (YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM:SS.MS)
:param update: bool, if False looks for "calibDB" in p, and if found does
    not load new database

:return c_database: dictionary, the calibDB database in form:
    c_database[key] = [dirname, filename]
    lines in calibDB must be in form:
    {key} {dirname} {filename} {human_time} {unix_time}

:return p: parameter dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary
    Adds the following:
        max_time_human: string, maximum time from "max_time"
        max_time_unix: float, maximum time from "max_time"
```

### 14.3.4 GetFile

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.get_file_name`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouCDB
spirouCDB.GetFile(p, key, hdr=None, filename=None)
spirouCDB.spirouCDB.get_file_name(p, key, hdr=None, filename=None)
```

Get the filename for "key" in the calibration database (for use when the calibration database is not needed for more than one use and does not exist already (i.e. called via `spirouCDB.GetDatabase()` )

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        arg_file_names: list, list of files taken from the command line
                        (or call to recipe function) must have at least
                        one string filename in the list
        calibDB: dictionary, the calibration database dictionary
        max_time_human: string, maximum time from "max_time"
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
        reduced_dir: string, the reduced data directory
                    (i.e. p['DRS_DATA_REduc']/p['arg_night_name'])
:param key: string, the key to look for in the calibration database
:param hdr: dict or None, the header dictionary to use to get the
            acquisition time, if hdr is None code tries to get
            header from p['arg_file_names'][0]
:param filename: string or None, if defined this is the filename returned
                (means calibration database is not used)

:return read_file: string, the filename in calibration database for
                  "key" (selected via unix_time in calibDB)
```



### 14.3.5 PutFile

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.put_file`

Python/Ipython

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouCDB
spirouCDB.PutFile(p, inputfile)
spirouCDB.spirouCDB.put_file(p, inputfile)
```

Copies the "inputfile" to the calibration database folder

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        DRS_CALIB_DB: string, the directory that the calibration
                        files should be saved to/read from
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
:param inputfile: string, the input file path and file name

:return None:
```

### 14.3.6 UpdateMaster

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.update_database`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouCDB
spirouCDB.UpdateMaster(p, keys, filenames, hdrs, timekey=None)
spirouCDB.spirouCDB.update_database(p, keys, filenames, hdrs, timekey=None)
```

Updates (or creates) the calibDB with an entry or entries in the form:

```
{key} {arg_night_name} {filename} {human_time} {unix_time}
```

where `arg_night_name` comes from `p["arg_night_name"]`

where "human\_time" and "unix\_time" come from the filename headers (`hdrs`)

using `HEADER_KEY = timekey` (or "ACQTIME1" if `timekey=None`)

:param p: parameter dictionary, `ParamDict` containing constants

Must contain at least:

`arg_night_name`: string, the folder within data raw directory  
containing files (also reduced directory) i.e.  
/data/raw/20170710 would be "20170710"

`log_opt`: string, log option, normally the program name

`kw_ACQTIME_KEY`: list, the keyword store for acquisition time  
(string timestamp)

[name, value, comment] = [string, object, string]

`kw_ACQTIME_KEY_UNIX`: list, the keyword store fore acquisition  
time (float unixtime)

:param keys: string or list of strings, keys to add to the calibDB

:param filenames: string or list of strings, filenames to add to the  
calibDB, if keys is a list must be a list of same length  
as "keys"

:param hdrs: dictionary or list of dictionaries, header dictionary/  
dictionaries to find 'timekey' in - the acquisition time,  
if keys is a list must be a list of same length as "keys"

:param timekey: string, key to find acquisition time in header "hdr" if  
None defaults to the program default ('ACQTIME1')

:return None:

## 14.4 The spirouConfig module

### 14.4.1 ConfigError

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConfig.ConfigError`. See Section 8.2.5 for details on use.

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouConfig
spirouConfig.ConfigError(message='', level='error')
spirouConfig.spirouConfig.ConfigError(message='', level='error')
```

Custom Config Error class for passing errors and exceptions to the log.

Interits:

`spirouConfig.spirouConfigFile.ConfigException`

Methods:

`__init__(self, message=None, level=None)`

Constructor for ConfigError sets message to self.message and level to self.level

if key is not `None` defined self.message reads "key [key] must be defined in config file (located at [config\_file])"

if config\_file is `None` then default config file is used in its place

:param message: list or string, the message to print in the error

:param level: string, level (for logging) must be key in TRIG key above  
default = all, error, warning, info or graph

`__repr__(self)`

String representation of ConfigError

:return message: string, the message assigned in constructor

`__str__(self)`

String printing of ConfigError

:return message: string, the message assigned in constructor

## 14.4.2 CheckCparams

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConfig.check_params`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouConfig
spirouConfig.CheckCparams(p)
spirouConfig.spirouConfig.check_params(p)
```

Check the **parameter dictionary** has certain required values, p must contain at the very least keys 'DRS\_ROOT' and 'TDATA'

**:param p:** **parameter dictionary**, **ParamDict** containing constants

Must contain at least:

DRS\_ROOT: **string**, the installation root directory

TDATA: **string**, the data root directory

**:return p:** **parameter dictionary**, the updated **parameter dictionary**

Adds the following (if not already in "p"):

DRS\_DATA\_RAW: **string**, the directory that the raw data should  
be saved to/read from  
should be saved to/read from

DRS\_DATA\_MSG: **string**, the directory that the log messages  
should be saved to

DRS\_CALIB\_DB: **string**, the directory that the calibration  
files should be saved to/read from

DRS\_CONFIG: **string**, the directory that contains the config files

DRS\_MAN: **string**, the directory the manual files are stored in

DRS\_PLOT: **bool**, whether to plot or not

DRS\_DATA\_WORKING: **string**, the working data directory (temporary  
storage folder)

DRS\_USED\_DATE: **string**, ???

DRS\_DEBUG: **int**, sets the debug level

0: no debug

1: basic debugging on errors

2 : recipes specific (plots and some code runs)

DRS\_INTERACTIVE: **bool**, sets whether plots are interactive or  
static

PRINT\_LEVEL: **string**, sets the print level

'all' - to print all events

'info' - to print info/warning/error events

'warning' - to print warning/error events

'error' - to print only error events

LOG\_LEVEL: **string**, sets the logging level

'all' - to print all events

'info' - to print info/warning/error events

'warning' - to print warning/error events

'error' - to print only error events

Only updated if not already defined in primary config file

(i.e. in "p")

### 14.4.3 CheckConfig

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConfig.check_config`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouConfig
spirouConfig.CheckConfig(params, keys)
spirouConfig.check_config(params, keys)
```

Check whether we have certain keys in `dictionary`  
raises a Config Error if keys are not in params

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        the keys defined in "keys" (else ConfigError raised)

:param keys: string or list of strings containing the keys to look for

:return None:
```

## 14.4.4 ExtractDictParams

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConfig.extract_dict_params`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouConfig
spirouConfig.ExtractDictParams(pp, suffix, fiber, merge=False)
spirouConfig.spirouConfig.extract_dict_params(pp, suffix, fiber, merge=False)
```

Extract parameters from **parameter dictionary** "pp" with a certain suffix "suffix" (whose value must be a **dictionary** containing fibers) add them to a new **parameter dictionary** (if merge=False) if merge is True then add them back to the "pp" **parameter dictionary**

```
:param pp: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
           If pp has keys with "suffix" they are extracted and used
           if there are no keys with "suffix" then this function does
           nothing other than add "fiber" to "p"

:param suffix: string, the suffix string to look for in "pp", all keys
              must have values that are dictionaries containing (at least)
              the key "fiber"

              i.e. in the constants file:
              param1_suffix = {'AB'=1, 'B'=2, 'C'=3}
              param2_suffix = {'AB'='yes', 'B'='no', 'C'='no'}
              param3_suffix = {'AB'=True, 'B'=False, 'C'=True}

:param fiber: string, the key within the value dictionary to look for
              (i.e. in the above example 'AB' or 'B' or 'C' are valid)
:param merge: bool, if True merges new keys with "pp" else provides
              a new parameter dictionary with all parameters that had the
              suffix in (with the suffix removed)

:return p: parameter dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary

           if merge is True "pp" is returned with the new constants
           added, else a new parameter dictionary is returned

           i.e. for the above example return is the following:

           "fiber" = "AB"

           ParamDict(param1=1, param2='yes', param3=True)
```

### 14.4.5 GetKeywordArguments

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords.get_keywords`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouConfig
spirouConfig.GetKeywordArguments(pp=None)
spirouConfig.spirouKeywords.get_keywords(pp=None)
```

Get keywords defined in `spirouKeywords.USE_KEYS`  
(must be named exactly as in `USE_KEYS` list)

:param pp: parameter dictionary or None, if not None then keywords are added to the specified ParamDict else a new ParamDict is created

:return pp: if pp is None returns a new dictionary of keywords else adds USE\_KEYS as keys with value = eval(key)

### 14.4.6 GetKeywordValues

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords.get_keyword_values_from_header`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouConfig
spirouConfig.GetKeywordValues(pp, hdict, keys, filename=None)
spirouConfig.spirouKeywords.get_keyword_values_from_header(pp, hdict, keys, filename=None)
```

Gets a keyword or keywords from a header or dictionary

:param pp: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants  
if "key" (element in "keys") is in pp and it is a keyword list then this is used as the key instead of "key"

:param hdict: dictionary, raw dictionary or FITS rec header file containing all the keys in "keys" (spirouConfig.ConfigError raised if any key does not exist)

:param keys: list of strings or list of lists, the keys to find in "hdict" OR a list of keyword lists ([key, value, comment])

:param filename: string or None, if defined when an error is caught the filename is logged, this filename should be where the fits rec header is from (or where the dictionary was compiled from) - if not from a file this should be left as None

:return values: list, the values in the header for the keys (size = len(keys))

### 14.4.7 GetAbsFolderPath

Defined in [SpirouDRS.spirouConfig](#).`spirouConfigFile.get_relative_folder`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouConfig
spirouConfig.GetAbsFolderPath(package, folder)
spirouConfig.spirouConfigFile.get_relative_folder(package, folder)
```

Get the absolute path of folder defined at relative path  
folder from package

```
:param package: string, the python package name
:param folder: string, the relative path of the configuration folder

:return data: string, the absolute path and filename of the default config
              file
```

### 14.4.8 GetDefaultConfigFile

Defined in [SpirouDRS.spirouConfig](#).`spirouConfigFile.get_default_config_file`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouConfig
spirouConfig.GetDefaultConfigFile(package, configfolder, configfile)
spirouConfig.spirouConfigFile.get_default_config_file(package, configfolder, configfile)
```

Get the absolute path for the default config file defined in  
configfile at relative path configfolder from package

```
:param package: string, the python package name
:param configfolder: string, the relative path of the configuration folder
:param configfile: string, the name of the configuration file

:return config_file: string, the absolute path and filename of the
                    default config file
```



### 14.4.9 LoadConfigFromFile

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConfig.load_config_from_file`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouConfig
spirouConfig.LoadConfigFromFile(p, key, required=False, logthis=False)
spirouConfig.spirouConfig.load_config_from_file(p, key, required=False, logthis=False)
```

Load a secondary level configuration file filename = "key", this requires the primary config file to already be loaded into "p" (i.e. p['DRS\_CONFIG'] and p[key] to be set)

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        DRS_CONFIG: string, the directory that contains the config files
        "key": string, the key to access the config file name
            (key variable defined by "key")

:param key: string, the key to access the config file name for (in "p")
:param required: bool, if required is True then the secondary config file
    is required for the DRS to run and a ConfigError is raised
    (program exit)
:param logthis: bool, if True loading of this config file is logged to
    screen/log file

:return p: parameter, dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary with
    the secondary configuration files loaded into it as key/value
    pairs
```

## 14.4.10 ParamDict

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConfig.ParamDict`  
 See Section 8.2.4 for details on use.

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouConfig
spirouConfig.ParamDict(self, *arg, **kw)
spirouConfig.spirouConfig.ParamDict(self, *arg, **kw)
```

Custom **dictionary** class to retain source of a **parameter** (added via `setSource`, retrieved via `getSource`). String keys are case insensitive.

Interits:

**dict**

Methods:

```
__init__(self, *arg, **kw)
    Constructor for parameter dictionary, calls dict.__init__
    i.e. the same as running dict(*arg, *kw)

    :param arg: arguments passed to dict
    :param kw: keyword arguments passed to dict

__getitem__(self, key)
    Method used to get the value of an item using "key"
    used as x.__getitem__(y) <==> x[y]
    where key is case insensitive

    :param key: string, the key for the value returned (case insensitive)

    :return value: object, the value stored at position "key"

__setitem__(self, key, value, source=None)
    Sets an item wrapper for self[key] = value
    :param key: string, the key to set for the parameter
    :param value: object, the object to set (as in dictionary) for the
        parameter
    :param source: string, the source for the parameter
    :return:

__contains__(self, key)
    Method to find whether ParamDict instance has key="key"
    used with the "in" operator
    if key exists in ParamDict True is returned else False is returned

    :param key: string, "key" to look for in ParamDict instance

    :return bool: True if ParamDict instance has a key "key", else False
```

**ParamDict** Methods (continued I):

```

__delitem__(self, key)
    Deletes the "key" from ParamDict instance, case insensitive

    :param key: string, the key to delete from ParamDict instance,
                case insensitive

    :return None:

get(self, key, default=None)
    Overrides the dictionary get function
    If "key" is in ParamDict instance then returns this value, else
    returns "default" (if default returned source is set to None)
    key is case insensitive

    :param key: string, the key to search for in ParamDict instance
                case insensitive
    :param default: object or None, if key not in ParamDict instance this
                    object is returned

    :return value: if key in ParamDict instance this value is returned else
                    the default value is returned (None if undefined)

set_source(self, key, source)
    Set a key to have sources[key] = source

    raises a ConfigError if key not found

    :param key: string, the main dictionary string
    :param source: string, the source to set

    :return None:

append_source(self, key, source)
    Adds source to the source of key (appends if exists)
    i.e. sources[key] = oldsource + source

    :param key: string, the main dictionary string
    :param source: string, the source to set

    :return None:

set_sources(self, keys, sources)
    Set a list of keys sources

    raises a ConfigError if key not found

    :param keys: list of strings, the list of keys to add sources for
    :param sources: string or list of strings or dictionary of strings,
                    the source or sources to add,
                    if a dictionary source = sources[key] for key = keys[i]
                    if list source = sources[i] for keys[i]
                    if string all sources with these keys will = source

    :return None:

```

**ParamDict** Methods (continued II):

```

append_sources(self, keys, sources)
    Adds list of keys sources (appends if exists)

    raises a ConfigError if key not found

    :param keys: list of strings, the list of keys to add sources for
    :param sources: string or list of strings or dictionary of strings,
                    the source or sources to add,
                    if a dictionary source = sources[key] for key = keys[i]
                    if list source = sources[i] for keys[i]
                    if string all sources with these keys will = source

    :return None:

set_all_sources(self, source)
    Set all keys in dictionary to this source

    :param source: string, all keys will be set to this source

    :return None:

append_all_sources(self, source)
    Sets all sources to this "source" value

    :param source: string, the source to set

    :return None:

get_source(self, key)
    Get a source from the parameter dictionary (must be set)

    raises a ConfigError if key not found

    :param key: string, the key to find (must be set)

    :return source: string, the source of the parameter

source_keys(self)
    Get a dict_keys for the sources for this parameter dictionary
    order the same as self.keys()

    :return sources: values of sources dictionary

source_values(self)
    Get a dict_values for the sources for this parameter dictionary
    order the same as self.keys()

    :return sources: values of sources dictionary

```

**ParamDict** Methods (continued III):

```

startswith(self, substring)
    Return all keys that start with this substring

    :param substring: string, the prefix that the keys start with

    :return keys: list of strings, the keys with this substring at the start

__capitalise_keys__(self)
    Capitalizes all keys in ParamDict (used to make ParamDict case
    insensitive), only if keys entered are strings

    :return None:

__capitalise_key__(self, key)
    Capitalizes "key" (used to make ParamDict case insensitive), only if
    key is a string

    :param key: string or object, if string then key is capitalized else
    nothing is done

    :return key: capitalized string (or unchanged object)

```

#### 14.4.11 ReadConfigFile

Defined in [SpirouDRS.spirouConfig](#).spirouConfig.read\_config\_file

Python/Ipynon

```

from SpirouDRS import spirouConfig
spirouConfig.ReadConfigFile(config_file=None)
spirouConfig.spirouConfig.read_config_file(config_file=None)

```

Read config file wrapper (push into **ParamDict**)

```

:param config_file: string or None, the config_file name, if none uses
    PACKAGE/CONFIGFOLDER and CONFIG_FILE to get config
    file name

:return params: parameter dictionary with key value pairs from config file

```

## 14.5 The spirouCore module

### 14.5.1 wlog

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.logger`, also aliased in code to 'WLOG'. See Section 8.2.2 for usage details.

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouCore
spirouCore.wlog(key='', option='', message='', printonly=False, logonly=False)
spirouCore.spirouLog.logger(key='', option='', message='', printonly=False, logonly=False)
```

Parses a key (error/warning/info/graph), an option and a message to the stdout and the log file.

keys are controlled by "spirouConfig.Constants.LOG\_TRIG\_KEYS()"
 printing to screen is controlled by "PRINT\_LEVEL" constant (config.py)
 printing to log file is controlled by "LOG\_LEVEL" constant (config.py)
 based on the levels described in "spirouConfig.Constants.WRITE\_LEVEL"

```
:param key: string, either "error" or "warning" or "info" or graph, this
             gives a character code in output
:param option: string, option code
:param message: string or list of strings, message to display or messages
               to display (1 line for each message in list)
:param printonly: bool, print only do not save to log (default = False)
:param logonly: bool, log only do not save to log (default = False)
```

output to stdout/log is as follows:

```
HH:MM:SS.S - CODE |option|message
```

time is output in UTC to nearest .1 seconds

```
:return None:
```

### 14.5.2 warnlog

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.warninglogger`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouCore
spirouCore.warnlog(w, funcname=None)
spirouCore.spirouLog.warninglogger(w, funcname=None)
```

Warning logger - takes "w" - a **list** of caught warnings and pipes them on to the log functions.

If "funcname" is not **None** then "funcname" is printed with the line reference (intended to be used to identify the code/function/module warning was generated in)

to catch warnings use the following:

```
>>> import warnings
>>> with warnings.catch_warnings(record=True) as w:
>>>     code_to_generate_warnings()
>>> warninglogger(w, 'some name for logging')
```

:param w: **list** of warnings, the **list** of warnings from `warnings.catch_warnings`

:param funcname: **string** or **None**, if **string** then also pipes "funcname" to the warning message (intended to be used to identify the code/function/module warning was generated in)

:return:

### 14.5.3 GaussFunction

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouMath.gauss_function`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouCore
spirouCore.GaussFunction(x, a, x0, sigma, dc)
spirouCore.spirouMath.gauss_function(x, a, x0, sigma, dc)
```

A standard 1D gaussian function (for fitting against)]=

:param x: **numpy array** (1D), the x data points

:param a: **float**, the amplitude

:param x0: **float**, the mean of the gaussian

:param sigma: **float**, the standard deviation (FWHM) of the gaussian

:param dc: **float**, the constant level below the gaussian

:return gauss: **numpy array** (1D), size = len(x), the output gaussian

#### 14.5.4 GetTimeNowUnix

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouMath.get_time_now_unix`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouCore
spirouCore.GetTimeNowUnix(zone='UTC')
spirouCore.spirouMath.get_time_now_unix(zone='UTC')
```

Get the unix\_time now.

Default is to **return** unix\_time in UTC/GMT time

**:param** zone: **string**, if UTC displays the time in UTC else displays local time

**:return** unix\_time: **float**, the unix\_time



### 14.5.5 GetTimeNowString

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouMath.get_time_now_string`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouCore
spirouCore.GetTimeNowString(fmt=TIME_FMT, zone='UTC')
spirouCore.spirouMath.get_time_now_string(fmt=TIME_FMT, zone='UTC')
```

Get the time now (in `string` format = "fmt")

Default is to `return string` time in UTC/GMT time

Commonly used format codes:

```
%Y Year with century as a decimal number.
%m Month as a decimal number [01,12].
%d Day of the month as a decimal number [01,31].
%H Hour (24-hour clock) as a decimal number [00,23].
%M Minute as a decimal number [00,59].
%S Second as a decimal number [00,61].
%z Time zone offset from UTC.
%a Locale's abbreviated weekday name.
%A Locale's full weekday name.
%b Locale's abbreviated month name.
%B Locale's full month name.
%c Locale's appropriate date and time representation.
%I Hour (12-hour clock) as a decimal number [01,12].
%p Locale's equivalent of either AM or PM.
```

`:param fmt: string`, the format code for the returned time

`:param zone: string`, if UTC displays the time in UTC else displays local time

`:return stringtime: string`, the time in a `string` in format = "fmt"

### 14.5.6 PrintLog

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouMath.printlog`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouCore
spirouCore.PrintLog(message, key='all')
spirouCore.spirouCore.printlog(message, key='all')
```

print message to stdout (if level is correct - set by PRINT\_LEVEL)  
is coloured unless spirouConfig.Constants.COLOURED\_LOG() is False

:param message: **string**, the formatted log line to write to stdout  
:param key: **string**, either "error" or "warning" or "info" or "graph" or  
            "all", this gives a character code in output

:return **None**:

### 14.5.7 PrintColours

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouMath.printlog`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouCore
spirouCore.PrintColour(key='all', func_name=None)
spirouCore.spirouCore.printcolour(key='all', func_name=None)
```

Get the print colour (start and end) based on "key".

This should be used as follows:

```
>> c1, c2 = printcolour(key='all')
>> print(c1 + message + c2)
```

:param key: **string**, either "error" or "warning" or "info" or "graph" or  
            "all", this gives a character code in output  
:param func\_name: **string** or **None**, if not **None** then defines the function to  
                    report in the error  
:return colour1: **string** or **None**, if key is found and we are using coloured  
                    log returns the starting colour, if not returns empty  
                    **string** if key is not accepted does not print  
:return colour2: **string** or **None**, if key is found and we are using coloured  
                    log returns the ending colour, if not returns empty  
                    **string** if key is not accepted does not print

### 14.5.8 Unix2stringTime

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouMath.unixtime2stringtime`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouCore
spirouCore.Unix2stringTime(ts, fmt=DATE_FMT, zone='UTC')
spirouCore.spirouMath.unixtime2stringtime(ts, fmt=DATE_FMT, zone='UTC')
```

Convert a unix time (seconds since 1970-01-01 00:00:00 GMT) into a **string** in format "fmt". Currently supported timezones are UTC and local (i.e. your current time zone).

Default is to **return string** time in UTC/GMT time

Commonly used format codes:

```
%Y Year with century as a decimal number.
%m Month as a decimal number [01,12].
%d Day of the month as a decimal number [01,31].
%H Hour (24-hour clock) as a decimal number [00,23].
%M Minute as a decimal number [00,59].
%S Second as a decimal number [00,61].
%z Time zone offset from UTC.
%a Locale's abbreviated weekday name.
%A Locale's full weekday name.
%b Locale's abbreviated month name.
%B Locale's full month name.
%c Locale's appropriate date and time representation.
%I Hour (12-hour clock) as a decimal number [01,12].
%p Locale's equivalent of either AM or PM.
```

```
:param ts: float or int, the unix time (seconds since 1970-01-01 00:00:00
           GMT)
:param fmt: string, the format of the string to convert
:param zone: string, the time zone for the input string
              (currently supported = "UTC" or "local")

:return stringtime: string, the time in format "fmt"
```

## 14.5.9 String2unixTime

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouMath.stringtime2unixtime`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouCore
spirouCore.String2unixTime(string, fmt=DATE_FMT, zone='UTC')
spirouCore.spirouMath.stringtime2unixtime(string, fmt=DATE_FMT, zone='UTC')
```

Convert a **string** in format "fmt" into a **float** unix time (seconds since 1970-01-01 00:00:00 GMT). Currently supported timezones are UTC and local (i.e. your current time zone).

Default is to assume **string** is in UTC/GMT time

Commonly used format codes:

```
%Y Year with century as a decimal number.
%m Month as a decimal number [01,12].
%d Day of the month as a decimal number [01,31].
%H Hour (24-hour clock) as a decimal number [00,23].
%M Minute as a decimal number [00,59].
%S Second as a decimal number [00,61].
%z Time zone offset from UTC.
%a Locale's abbreviated weekday name.
%A Locale's full weekday name.
%b Locale's abbreviated month name.
%B Locale's full month name.
%c Locale's appropriate date and time representation.
%I Hour (12-hour clock) as a decimal number [01,12].
%p Locale's equivalent of either AM or PM.
```

```
:param string: string, the time string to convert
:param fmt: string, the format of the string to convert
:param zone: string, the time zone for the input string
              (currently supported = "UTC" or "local")

:return unix_time: float, unix time (seconds since 1970-01-01 00:00:00 GMT)
```

### 14.5.10 sPlt

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot` (alias to the plotting module).

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouCore
spirouCore.sPlt
spirouCore.spirouPlot
```

Spirou Plotting functions available:

```
start_interactive_session(interactive=False)
    Start interactive plot session, if required and if
    spirouConfig.Constants.INTERACTVE_PLOTS_ENABLED() is True

    :param interactive: bool, if True start interactive session
    :return None:

end_interactive_session(interactive=False)
    End interactive plot session, if required and if
    spirouConfig.Constants.INTERACTVE_PLOTS_ENABLED() is True

    :param interactive: bool, if True end interactive session
    :return None:

define_figure
    Define a figure number (mostly for use in interactive mode)

    :param num: int, a figure number
    :return figure: plt.figure instance

closeall()
    Close all matplotlib plots currently open

    :return None:
```

And all plotting functions from specific recipes.



## 14.6 The spirouEXTOR module

### 14.6.1 Extraction

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract_wrapper`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouEXTOR
spirouEXTOR.Extraction(image, pos, sig, **kwargs)
spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract_wrapper(image, pos, sig, **kwargs)
```

Extraction wrapper - takes in image, pos, sig and kwargs and decides which extraction process to use.

```
:param image: numpy array (2D), the image
:param pos: numpy array (1D), the position fit coefficients
           size = number of coefficients for fit
:param sig: numpy array (1D), the width fit coefficients
           size = number of coefficients for fit
:param kwargs: additional keyword arguments
```

currently accepted keyword arguments are:

```
extopt:      int, Extraction option in tilt file:
             if 0 extraction by summation over constant range
             if 1 extraction by summation over constant sigma
               (not currently available)
             if 2 Horne extraction without cosmic elimination
               (not currently available)
             if 3 Horne extraction with cosmic elimination
               (not currently available)

nbsig:       float, distance away from center to extract out to +/-
             defaults to p['nbsig'] from constants_SPIROU.py

gain:        float, gain of the image
             defaults to p['gain'] from fitsfilename HEADER

sigdet:       float, the sigdet of the image
             defaults to p['sigdet'] from fitsfilename HEADER

range1:       float, Half-zone extraction width left side
             (formally plage1)
             defaults to p['ic_ext_range1'] from fiber parameters in
             constans_SPIROU.txt

range2:       float, Half-zone extraction width left side
             (formally plage2)
             defaults to p['ic_ext_range2'] from fiber parameters in
             constans_SPIROU.txt

tilt:        numpy array (1D), the tilt for this order, if defined
             uses tilt, if not defined does not
```

Extraction wrapper (continued)

currently accepted keyword arguments are: (continued)

```

    use_weight:    bool, if True use weighted extraction, if False or not
                    defined does not use weighted extraction

    order_profile: numpy array (2D), the image with fit superposed on top,
                    required for tilt and or weighted fit

    mode:          if use_weight and tilt is not None then
                    if mode = 'old' will use old code (use this if
                    exception generated)
                    extract_tilt_weight_order_old() is run

                    else mode = 'new' and
                    extract_tilt_weight_order() is run

: return spe: numpy array (1D), the extracted pixel values,
                size = image.shape[1] (along the order direction)
: return nbcos: int, zero in this case

```



### 14.6.2 ExtractABOrderOffset

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract_AB_order`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouEXTOR
spirouEXTOR.ExtractABOrderOffset(pp, loc, image, rnum)
spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract_AB_order(pp, loc, image, rnum)
```

Perform the extraction on the AB fibers separately using the summation over constant range

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        IC_CENT_COL: int, the column number (x-axis) of the central
                    column
        IC_FACDEC: float, the offset multiplicative factor for width
        IC_EXTOPT: int, the extraction option
        gain: float, the gain of the image
        IC_EXTNBSIG: float, distance away from center to extract
                    out to +/- (in rows or y-axis direction)

:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data
    Must contain at least:
        ass: numpy array (2D), the fit coefficients array for
            the widths fit
            shape = (number of orders x number of fit coefficients)
        acc: numpy array (2D), the fit coefficients array for
            the centers fit
            shape = (number of orders x number of fit coefficients)

:param image: numpy array (2D), the image
:param rnum: int, the order number for this iteration

:return loc: parameter dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary
    Adds/updates the following:
        offset: numpy array (1D), the center values with the
                offset in 'IC_CENT_COL' added
        cent1: numpy array (2D), the extraction for A, updated is
                the order "rnum"
        nbcos: int, 0 (constant)
        cent2: numpy array (2D), the extraction for B, updated is
                the order "rnum"
```

### 14.6.3 ExtractOrder

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract_order`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouEXTOR
spirouEXTOR.ExtractOrder(pp, loc, image, rnum, **kwargs)
spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract_order(pp, loc, image, rnum, **kwargs)
```

Extract order without tilt or weight using `spirouEXTOR.extract_wrapper()`

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        IC_EXTOPT: int, the extraction option
        IC_EXT_RANGE: float, the upper and lower edge of the order
                     in rows (y-axis) - half-zone width
        gain: float, the gain of the image

:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data
    Must contain at least:
        acc: numpy array (2D), the fit coefficients array for
             the centers fit
             shape = (number of orders x number of fit coefficients)
        ass: numpy array (2D), the fit coefficients array for
             the widths fit
             shape = (number of orders x number of fit coefficients)

:param image: numpy array (2D), the image
:param rnum: int, the order number for this iteration
:param kwargs: additional keywords to pass to the extraction wrapper

    - allowed keywords are:

        range1 (defaults to "IC_EXT_RANGE")
        range2 (defaults to "IC_EXT_RANGE")
        gain (defaults to "GAIN")

:return cent: numpy array (1D), the extracted pixel values,
             size = image.shape[1] (along the order direction)
:return cpt: int, zero in this case
```

#### 14.6.4 ExtractTiltOrder

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract_tilt_order`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouEXTOR
spirouEXTOR.ExtractTiltOrder(pp, loc, image, rnum, **kwargs)
spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract_tilt_order(pp, loc, image, rnum, **kwargs)
```

Extract order with tilt but without weight using  
`spirouEXTOR.extract_wrapper()`

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        IC_EXT_RANGE: float, the upper and lower edge of the order
                      in rows (y-axis) - half-zone width
        gain: float, the gain of the image

:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data
    Must contain at least:
        acc: numpy array (2D), the fit coefficients array for
            the centers fit
            shape = (number of orders x number of fit coefficients)
        ass: numpy array (2D), the fit coefficients array for
            the widths fit
            shape = (number of orders x number of fit coefficients)
        tilt: numpy array (1D), the tilt angle of each order

:param image: numpy array (2D), the image
:param rnum: int, the order number for this iteration
:param kwargs: additional keywords to pass to the extraction wrapper

    - allowed keywords are:

        range1 (defaults to "IC_EXT_RANGE")
        range2 (defaults to "IC_EXT_RANGE")
        gain (defaults to "GAIN")

:return cent: numpy array (1D), the extracted pixel values,
            size = image.shape[1] (along the order direction)
:return cpt: int, zero in this case
```

## 14.6.5 ExtractTiltWeightOrder

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_tilt_weight_order`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouEXTOR
spirouEXTOR.ExtractTiltWeightOrder(pp, loc, image, orderp, rnum, **kwargs)
spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract_tilt_weight_order(pp, loc, image, orderp, rnum, **kwargs)
```

Extract order with tilt and weight using  
`spirouEXTOR.extract_wrapper()` with `mode=1`  
 (`extract_tilt_weight_order_old()` is run)

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        IC_EXT_RANGE: float, the upper and lower edge of the order
                      in rows (y-axis) - half-zone width
        gain: float, the gain of the image
        sigdet: float, the read noise of the image

:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data
    Must contain at least:
        acc: numpy array (2D), the fit coefficients array for
             the centers fit
             shape = (number of orders x number of fit coefficients)
        ass: numpy array (2D), the fit coefficients array for
             the widths fit
             shape = (number of orders x number of fit coefficients)
        tilt: numpy array (1D), the tilt angle of each order

:param image: numpy array (2D), the image
:param orderp: numpy array (2D), the order profile image
:param rnum: int, the order number for this iteration
:param kwargs: additional keywords to pass to the extraction wrapper

    - allowed keywords are:

        range1 (defaults to "IC_EXT_RANGE")
        range2 (defaults to "IC_EXT_RANGE")
        gain (defaults to "GAIN")
        sigdet (defaults to "SIGDET")

:return cent: numpy array (1D), the extracted pixel values,
             size = image.shape[1] (along the order direction)
:return cpt: int, zero in this case
```

### 14.6.6 ExtractTiltWeightOrder2

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_tilt_weight_order2`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouEXTOR
spirouEXTOR.ExtractTiltWeightOrder2(pp, loc, image, orderp, rnum, **kwargs)
spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract_tilt_weight_order2(pp, loc, image, orderp, rnum, **kwargs)
```

Extract order with tilt and weight using  
`spirouEXTOR.extract_wrapper()` with `mode=2`  
(`extract_tilt_weight_order()` is run)

:param p: parameter dictionary, `ParamDict` containing constants

Must contain at least:

IC\_EXT\_RANGE1: float, the upper edge of the order in rows  
(y-axis) - half-zone width (lower)

IC\_EXT\_RANGE2: float, the lower edge of the order in rows  
(y-axis) - half-zone width (upper)

gain: float, the gain of the image

sigdet: float, the read noise of the image

:param loc: parameter dictionary, `ParamDict` containing data

Must contain at least:

acc: numpy array (2D), the fit coefficients array for  
the centers fit

shape = (number of orders x number of fit coefficients)

ass: numpy array (2D), the fit coefficients array for  
the widths fit

shape = (number of orders x number of fit coefficients)

tilt: numpy array (1D), the tilt angle of each order

:param image: numpy array (2D), the image

:param orderp: numpy array (2D), the order profile image

:param rnum: int, the order number for this iteration

:param kwargs: additional keywords to pass to the extraction wrapper

- allowed keywords are:

range1 (defaults to "IC\_EXT\_RANGE1")

range2 (defaults to "IC\_EXT\_RANGE2")

gain (defaults to "GAIN")

sigdet (defaults to "SIGDET")

:return cent: numpy array (1D), the extracted pixel values,  
size = image.shape[1] (along the order direction)

:return cpt: int, zero in this case

## 14.6.7 ExtractWeightOrder

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract_weight_order`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouEXTOR
spirouEXTOR.ExtractWeightOrder(pp, loc, image, orderp, rnum, **kwargs)
spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract_weight_order(pp, loc, image, orderp, rnum, **kwargs)
```

Extract order with weight but without tilt using  
`spirouEXTOR.extract_wrapper()`

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        IC_EXT_RANGE: float, the upper and lower edge of the order
                        in rows (y-axis) - half-zone width
        gain: float, the gain of the image
        sigdet: float, the read noise of the image

:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data
    Must contain at least:
        acc: numpy array (2D), the fit coefficients array for
              the centers fit
              shape = (number of orders x number of fit coefficients)
        ass: numpy array (2D), the fit coefficients array for
              the widths fit
              shape = (number of orders x number of fit coefficients)

:param image: numpy array (2D), the image
:param orderp: numpy array (2D), the order profile image
:param rnum: int, the order number for this iteration
:param kwargs: additional keywords to pass to the extraction wrapper

    - allowed keywords are:

        range1 (defaults to "IC_EXT_RANGE")
        range2 (defaults to "IC_EXT_RANGE")
        gain (defaults to "GAIN")
        sigdet (defaults to "SIGDET")

:return cent: numpy array (1D), the extracted pixel values,
              size = image.shape[1] (along the order direction)
:return cpt: int, zero in this case
```

## 14.7 The spirouFLAT module

### 14.7.1 MeasureBlazeForOrder

Defined in [SpirouDRS.spirouFLAT](#).`spirouFLAT.measure_blaze_for_order`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouFLAT
spirouFLAT.MeasureBlazeForOrder
spirouFLAT.spirouFLAT.measure_blaze_for_order
```

Measure the blaze function (for good pixels this is a polynomial fit of order = fitdegree, for bad pixels = 1.0).

bad pixels are defined as less than or equal to zero

```
:param y: numpy array (1D), the extracted pixels for this order
:param fitdegree: int, the polynomial degree

:return blaze: numpy array (1D), size = len(y), the blaze function: for
               good pixels this is the value of the fit, for bad pixels the
               value = 1.0
```

## 14.8 The spirouImage module

### 14.8.1 AddKey

Defined in [SpirouDRS.spirouImage](#).

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.AddKey(hdict=None, keywordstore=None, value=None)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.add_new_key(hdict=None, keywordstore=None, value=None)
```

Add a new key to hdict from keywordstore, if value is not `None` then the keywordstore value is updated. Each keywordstore is in form:

[key, value, comment] where key and comment are strings

if hdict is `None` creates a new `dictionary`

```
:param hdict: dictionary or None, storage for adding to FITS rec
:param keywordstore: list, keyword list (defined in spirouKeywords.py)
                    must be in form [string, value, string]
:param value: object or None, if any python object (other than None) will
              replace the value in keywordstore (i.e. keywordstore[1]) with
              value, if None uses the value = keywordstore[1]

:return hdict: dictionary, storage for adding to FITS rec
```



### 14.8.2 AddKey1DList

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.pirouFITS.add_key_1d_list`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.AddKey1DList(hdict, keywordstore, values=None, dim1name='order')
spirouImage.pirouFITS.add_key_1d_list(hdict, keywordstore, values=None, dim1name='order')
```

Add a new 1d **list** to key using the keywordstorage[0] as prefix in form  
keyword = keywordstoreage + row number

```
:param hdict: dictionary, storage for adding to FITS rec
:param keywordstore: list, keyword list (defined in spirouKeywords.py)
                    must be in form [string, value, string]
:param values: numpy array or 1D list of keys or None

                if numpy array or 1D list will create a set of keys in form
                keyword = keywordstoreage + row number
                where row number is the position in values
                with value = values[row number][column number]

                if None uses the value = keywordstore[1]
:param dim1name: string, the name for dimension 1 (rows), used in FITS rec
                HEADER comments in form:
                COMMENT = keywordstore[2] dim1name={row number}

:return hdict: dictionary, storage for adding to FITS rec
```

## 14.8.3 AddKey2DList

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.add_key_2d_list`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.AddKey2DList
spirouImage.spirouFITS.add_key_2d_list
```

Add a new 2d **list** to key using the keywordstorage[0] as prefix in form  
keyword = keywordstoreage + number

where number = (row number \* number of columns) + column number

:param hdict: **dictionary**, storage for adding to FITS rec

:param keywordstore: **list**, keyword **list** (defined in spirouKeywords.py)  
must be in form [**string**, value, **string**]

:param values: **numpy array** or 2D **list** of keys or **None**

if **numpy array** or 2D **list** will create a set of keys in form  
keyword = keywordstoreage + number  
where number = (row number\*number of columns)+column number  
with value = values[row number][column number]

if **None** uses the value = keywordstore[1]

:param dim1name: **string**, the name for dimension 1 (rows), used in FITS rec  
HEADER comments in form:

COMMENT = keywordstore[2] dim1name={row number} dim2name={col number}

:param dim2name: **string**, the name for dimension 2 (cols), used in FITS rec  
HEADER comments in form:

COMMENT = keywordstore[2] dim1name={row number} dim2name={col number}

:return hdict: **dictionary**, storage for adding to FITS rec

#### 14.8.4 ConvertToE

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage`.

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.ConvertToE(image, p=None, gain=None, exptime=None)
spirouImage.spirouImage.convert_to_e(image, p=None, gain=None, exptime=None)
```

Converts image from ADU/s into e-

```
:param image:
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
        Must contain at least: (if exptime is None)
            exptime: float, the exposure time of the image
            gain: float, the gain of the image

:param gain: float, if p is None, used as the gain to multiple the image by
:param exptime: float, if p is None, used as the exposure time the image
               is multiplied by

:return newimage: numpy array (2D), the image in e-
```

#### 14.8.5 ConvertToADU

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.convert_to_adu`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.ConvertToADU(image, p=None, exptime=None)
spirouImage.spirouImage.convert_to_adu(image, p=None, exptime=None)
```

Converts image from ADU/s into ADU

```
:param image:

:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
        Must contain at least: (if exptime is None)
            exptime: float, the exposure time of the image

:param exptime: float, if p is None, used as the exposure time the image
               is multiplied by

:return newimage: numpy array (2D), the image in e-
```

### 14.8.6 CopyOriginalKeys

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.copy_original_keys`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.CopyOriginalKeys(header, comments, hdict=None, forbid_keys=True)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.copy_original_keys(header, comments, hdict=None, forbid_keys=True)
```

Copies keys from `hdr dictionary` to `hdict`, if `forbid_keys` is `True` some keys will not be copied (defined in python code)

:param header: header `dictionary` from `readimage (ReadImage)` function

:param comments: comment `dictionary` from `readimage (ReadImage)` function

:param hdict: `dictionary` or `None`, header `dictionary` to write to fits file  
if `None` `hdict` is created

Must be in form:

```
hdict[key] = (value, comment)
```

or

```
hdict[key] = value      (comment will be equal to  
                        "UNKNOWN")
```

:param forbid\_keys: `bool`, if `True` uses the forbidden copy keys (defined in `spirouConfig.Constants.FORBIDDEN_COPY_KEYS()` to remove certain keys from those being copied, if `False` copies all keys from input header

:return hdict: `dictionary`, (updated or new) header `dictionary` containing key/value pairs from the header (that are NOT in `spirouConfig.spirouConst.FORBIDDEN_COPY_KEY`)

### 14.8.7 CopyRootKeys

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.copy_root_keys`

Python/Ipynb

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.CopyRootKeys(hdict=None, filename=None, root=None, ext=0)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.copy_root_keys(hdict=None, filename=None, root=None, ext=0)
```

Copy keys from a filename to hdict

```
:param hdict: dictionary or None, header dictionary to write to fits file
               if None hdict is created
:param filename: string, location and filename of the FITS rec to open

:param ext: int, the extension of the FITS rec to open header from
            (defaults to 0)
:return:
```

## 14.8.8 CorrectForDark

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.correct_for_dark`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.CorrectForDark(p, image, header, nfiles=None, return_dark=False)
spirouImage.spirouImage.correct_for_dark(p, image, header, nfiles=None, return_dark=False)
```

Corrects "image" for "dark" using calibDB file (header must contain value of p['ACQTIME\_KEY'] as a keyword)

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        nbframes: int, the number of frames/files (usually the length
            of "arg_file_names")
        calibDB: dictionary, the calibration database dictionary
            (if not in "p" we construct it and need "max_time_unix")
        max_time_unix: float, the unix time to use as the time of
            reference (used only if calibDB is not defined)
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
        DRS_CALIB_DB: string, the directory that the calibration
            files should be saved to/read from

:param image: numpy array (2D), the image
:param header: dictionary, the header dictionary created by
    spirouFITS.ReadImage
:param nfiles: int or None, number of files that created image (need to
    multiply by this to get the total dark) if None uses
    p['nbframes']
:param return_dark: bool, if True returns corrected_image and dark
    if False (default) returns corrected_image

:return corrected_image: numpy array (2D), the dark corrected image
    only returned if return_dark = True:
:return darkimage: numpy array (2D), the dark
```

### 14.8.9 FitTilt

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.fit_tilt`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.FitTilt(pp, lloc)
spirouImage.spirouImage.fit_tilt(pp, lloc)
```

Fit the tilt (`lloc['tilt']`) with a polynomial of size = `p['ic_tilt_fit']`  
**return** the coefficients, fit and residual rms in `lloc` **dictionary**

**:param** `pp`: **parameter dictionary**, **ParamDict** containing constants

Must contain at least:

`IC_TILT_FIT`: **int**, Order of polynomial to fit for tilt

**:param** `loc`: **parameter dictionary**, **ParamDict** containing data

Must contain at least:

`number_orders`: **int**, the number of orders in reference spectrum  
`tilt`: **numpy array** (1D), the tilt angle of each order

**:return** `loc`: **parameter dictionary**, the updated **parameter dictionary**

Adds/updates the following:

`x_fit_tilt`: **numpy array** (1D), the order numbers

`y_fit_tilt`: **numpy array** (1D), the fit for the tilt angle of each order

`a_tilt`: **numpy array** (1D), the fit coefficients (generated by `numpy.polyfit` but IN REVERSE ORDER)

`rms_tilt`: **float**, the RMS (`np.std`) of the residuals of the tilt - tilt fit values

### 14.8.10 FlipImage

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.flip_image`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.FlipImage(image, fliprows=True, flipcols=True)
spirouImage.spirouImage.flip_image(image, fliprows=True, flipcols=True)
```

Flips the image in the x and/or the y direction

**:param** `image`: **numpy array** (2D), the image

**:param** `fliprows`: **bool**, if True reverses row order (axis = 0)

**:param** `flipcols`: **bool**, if True reverses column order (axis = 1)

**:return** `newimage`: **numpy array** (2D), the flipped image

## 14.8.11 GetAllSimilarFiles

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.get_all_similar_files`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.GetAllSimilarFiles(p, directory, prefix=None, suffix=None)
spirouImage.spirouImage.get_all_similar_files(p, directory, prefix=None, suffix=None)
```

Get all similar files in a directory with matching prefix and suffix defined either by "prefix" and "suffix" or by `p["ARG_FILE_NAMES"][0]`

:param p: parameter dictionary, `ParamDict` containing constants

Must contain at least:

arg\_file\_names: list, list of files taken from the command line  
(or call to recipe function) must have at least  
one string filename in the list

log\_opt: string, log option, normally the program name

:param directory: string, the directory to search for files

:param prefix: string or None, if not None the prefix to search for, if  
None defines the prefix from the first 5 characters of  
`p["ARG_FILE_NAMES"][0]`

:param suffix: string or None, if not None the suffix to search for, if  
None defines the prefix from the last 8 characters of  
`p["ARG_FILE_NAMES"][0]`

:return filelist: list of strings, the full paths of all files that are in  
"directory" with the matching prefix and suffix defined  
either by "prefix" and "suffix" or by  
`p["ARG_FILE_NAMES"][0]`



### 14.8.12 GetSigdet

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.get_sigdet`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.GetSigdet(p, hdr, name=None, return_value=False)
spirouImage.spirouImage.get_sigdet(p, hdr, name=None, return_value=False)
```

Get sigdet from HEADER. Wrapper for `spirouImage.get_param`

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict of constants
:param hdr: dictionary, header dictionary to extract
:param name: string or None, if not None the name for the parameter
             logged if there is an error in getting parameter, if name is
             None the name is taken as "keyword"
:param return_value: bool, if True returns parameter, if False adds
                    parameter to "p" parameter dictionary (and sets source)

:return value: if return_value is True value of parameter is returned
:return p: if return_value is False, updated parameter dictionary p with
           key = name is returned
```

### 14.8.13 GetExpTime

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.get_exptime`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.GetExpTime(p, hdr, name=None, return_value=False)
spirouImage.spirouImage.get_exptime(p, hdr, name=None, return_value=False)
```

Get Exposure time from HEADER. Wrapper for `spirouImage.get_param`

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict of constants
:param hdr: dictionary, header dictionary to extract
:param name: string or None, if not None the name for the parameter
             logged if there is an error in getting parameter, if name is
             None the name is taken as "keyword"
:param return_value: bool, if True returns parameter, if False adds
                    parameter to "p" parameter dictionary (and sets source)

:return value: if return_value is True value of parameter is returned
:return p: if return_value is False, updated parameter dictionary p with
           key = name is returned
```

## 14.8.14 GetGain

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.get_gain`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.GetGain(p, hdr, name=None, return_value=False)
spirouImage.spirouImage.get_gain(p, hdr, name=None, return_value=False)
```

Get Gain from HEADER. Wrapper for spirouImage.get\_param

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict of constants
:param hdr: dictionary, header dictionary to extract
:param name: string or None, if not None the name for the parameter
             logged if there is an error in getting parameter, if name is
             None the name is taken as "keyword"
:param return_value: bool, if True returns parameter, if False adds
                    parameter to "p" parameter dictionary (and sets source)

:return value: if return_value is True value of parameter is returned
:return p: if return_value is False, updated parameter dictionary p with
           key = name is returned
```

### 14.8.15 GetAcqTime

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.get_acqtime`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.GetAcqTime(p, hdr, name=None, kind='human', return_value=False)
spirouImage.spirouImage.get_acqtime(p, hdr, name=None, kind='human', return_value=False)
```

Get the acquisition time from the header file, if there is not header file use the **parameter dictionary** "p" to open the header in 'arg\_file\_names[0]'

**:param p:** **parameter dictionary**, **ParamDict** containing constants

Must contain at least:

"name" defined in call

**parameter dictionary** to give to value

**:param hdr:** **dictionary**, the header **dictionary** created by  
spirouFITS.ReadImage

**:param name:** **string**, the name in **parameter dictionary** to give to value  
if return\_value is False (i.e. p[name] = value)

**:param kind:** **string**, 'human' for 'YYYY-mm-dd-HH-MM-SS.ss' or 'unix'  
for time since 1970-01-01

**:param return\_value:** **bool**, if False value is returned in p as p[name]  
if True value is returned

**:return** p or value: **dictionary** or **string** or **float**, if return\_value is False  
**parameter dictionary** is returned, if return\_value is  
True and kind=='human' returns a **string**, if return\_value  
is True and kind=='unix' returns a **float**

## 14.8.16 ReadParam

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.get_param`

Python/Ipynb

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.ReadParam(p, hdr, name=None, kind='human', return_value=False)
spirouImage.spirouImage.get_param(p, hdr, name=None, kind='human', return_value=False)
```

Get the acquisition time from the header file, if there is not header file use the **parameter dictionary** "p" to open the header in 'arg\_file\_names[0]'

**:param** p: **parameter dictionary**, **ParamDict** containing constants

Must contain at least:

"name" defined in call

**parameter dictionary** to give to value

**:param** hdr: **dictionary**, the header **dictionary** created by

`spirouFITS.ReadImage`

**:param** name: **string**, the name in **parameter dictionary** to give to value

if `return_value` is False (i.e. `p[name] = value`)

**:param** kind: **string**, 'human' for 'YYYY-mm-dd-HH-MM-SS.ss' or 'unix'

for time since 1970-01-01

**:param** return\_value: **bool**, if False value is returned in p as `p[name]`

if True value is returned

**:return** p or value: **dictionary** or **string** or **float**, if `return_value` is False

**parameter dictionary** is returned, if `return_value` is

True and `kind=='human'` returns a **string**, if `return_value`

is True and `kind=='unix'` returns a **float**

### 14.8.17 GetKey

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.keylookup`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.GetKey(p, d=None, key=None, has_default=False, default=None)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.keylookup(p, d=None, key=None, has_default=False, default=None)
```

Looks for a key in **dictionary** "p" or "d", if has\_default is True sets value of key to 'default' if not found else logs an error

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
        "key": if d is None must contain key="key" or error is raised
:param d: dictionary, any dictionary, if None uses parameter dictionary
    if "d" is not None then must contain key="key" or error is raised
:param key: string, key in the dictionary to find
:param has_default: bool, if True uses "default" as the value if key
    not found
:param default: object, value of the key if not found and
    has_default is True

:return value: object, value of p[key] or default (if has_default=True)
```

## 14.8.18 GetKeys

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.keyslookup`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.GetKeys(p, d=None, keys=None, has_default=False, defaults=None)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.keyslookup(p, d=None, keys=None, has_default=False, defaults=None)
```

Looks for keys in **dictionary** "p" or "d", if `has_default` is `True` sets value of key to 'default' if not found else logs an error

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
        "key": if d is None must contain key="key" or error is raised
:param d: dictionary, any dictionary, if None uses parameter dictionary
    if "d" is not None then must contain key="key" or error is raised
:param keys: list of strings, keys in the dictionary to find
:param has_default: bool, if True uses "default" as the value if key
    not found
:param defaults: list of objects or None, values of the keys if not
    found and has_default is True

:return values: list of objects, values of p[key] for key in keys
    or default value for each key (if has_default=True)
```

### 14.8.19 GetTilt

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage`.

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.GetTilt(pp, lloc, image)
spirouImage.spirouImage.get_tiltspirouImage.get_tilt(pp, lloc, image)
```

Get the tilt by correlating the extracted fibers

```
:param pp: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        ic_tilt_coi: int, oversampling factor
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name

:param lloc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data
    Must contain at least:
        number_orders: int, the number of orders in reference spectrum
        cent1: numpy array (2D), the extraction for A, updated is
            the order "rnum"
        cent2: numpy array (2D), the extraction for B, updated is
            the order "rnum"
        offset: numpy array (1D), the center values with the
            offset in 'IC_CENT_COL' added

:param image: numpy array (2D), the image

:return lloc: parameter dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary
    Adds/updates the following:
        nbcos: numpy array, zero array (length of "number_orderes")
        tilt: numpy array (1D), the tilt angle of each order
```

## 14.8.20 GetTypeFromHeader

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.get_type_from_header`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.GetTypeFromHeader(p, keywordstore, hdict=None, filename=None)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.get_type_from_header(p, keywordstore, hdict=None, filename=None)
```

Special FITS HEADER keyword - get the type of file from a FITS file HEADER using "keywordstore"

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
        fitsfilename: string, the full path of for the main raw fits
                      file for a recipe
                      i.e. /data/raw/20170710/filename.fits

:param keywordstore: list, a keyword store in the form
                    [name, value, comment] where the format is
                    [string, object, string]

:param hdict: dictionary or None, the HEADER dictionary containing
             key/value pairs from a FITS HEADER, if None uses the
             header from "FITSFILENAME" in "p", unless filename is not None
             This hdict is used to get the type of file

:param filename: string or None, if not None and hdict is None, this is the
                file which is used to extract the HEADER from to get
                the type of file

:return ftype: string, the type of file (extracted from a HEADER dictionary/
              file) if undefined set to 'UNKNOWN'
```



### 14.8.21 LocateBadPixels

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.locate_bad_pixels`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.LocateBadPixels(p, fimage, fmed, dimage, wmed=None)
spirouImage.spirouImage.locate_bad_pixels(p, fimage, fmed, dimage, wmed=None)
```

Locate the bad pixels in the flat image and the dark image

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
        BADPIX_FLAT_MED_WID: float, the median image in the x
            dimension over a boxcar of this width
        BADPIX_FLAT_CUT_RATIO: float, the maximum differential pixel
            cut ratio
        BADPIX_ILLUM_CUT: float, the illumination cut parameter
        BADPIX_MAX_HOTPIX: float, the maximum flux in ADU/s to be
            considered too hot to be used

:param fimage: numpy array (2D), the flat normalised image
:param fmed: numpy array (2D), the flat median normalised image
:param dimage: numpy array (2D), the dark image
:param wmed: float or None, if not None defines the median filter width
    if None uses p["BADPIX_MED_WID", see
        scipy.ndimage.filters.median_filter "size" for more details

:return bad_pix_mask: numpy array (2D), the bad pixel mask image
:return badpix_stats: list of floats, the statistics array:
    Fraction of hot pixels from dark [%]
    Fraction of bad pixels from flat [%]
    Fraction of NaN pixels in dark [%]
    Fraction of NaN pixels in flat [%]
    Fraction of bad pixels with all criteria [%]
```

### 14.8.22 MakeTable

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouTable.make_table`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.MakeTable
spirouImage.spirouTable.make_table
```

Construct an astropy table from columns and values

```
:param columns: list of strings, the list of column names
:param values: list of lists or numpy array (2D), the list of lists/array
               of values, first dimension must have same length as number
               of columns, there must be the same number of values in each
               column
:param formats: list of strings, the astropy formats for each column
               i.e. 0.2f for a float with two decimal places, must have
               same length as number of columns
:param units: list of strings, the units for each column, must have
             same length as number of columns

:return table: astropy.table.Table instance, the astropy table containing
              all columns and data
```

### 14.8.23 MeasureDark

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.measure_dark`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.MeasureDark(pp, image, image_name, short_name)
spirouImage.spirouImage.measure_dark(pp, image, image_name, short_name)
```

Measure the dark pixels in "image"

```
:param pp: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
        DARK_QMIN: int, The lower percentile (0 - 100)
        DARK_QMAX: int, The upper percentile (0 - 100)
        HISTO_BINS: int, The number of bins in dark histogram
        HISTO_RANGE_LOW: float, the lower extent of the histogram
                        in ADU/s
        HISTO_RANGE_HIGH: float, the upper extent of the histogram
                        in ADU/s

:param image: numpy array (2D), the image
:param image_name: string, the name of the image (for logging)
:param short_name: string, suffix (for parameter naming -
                  parameters added to pp with suffix i)

:return pp: parameter dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary
    Adds the following: (based on "short_name")
        histo_full: numpy.histogram tuple (hist, bin_edges) for
                    the full image
        histo_blue: numpy.histogram tuple (hist, bin_edges) for
                    the blue part of the image
        histo_red: numpy.histogram tuple (hist, bin_edges) for
                    the red part of the image
        med_full: float, the median value of the non-Nan image values
                  for the full image
        med_blue: float, the median value of the non-Nan image values
                  for the blue part of the image
        med_red: float, the median value of the non-Nan image values
                  for the red part of the image
        dadead_full: float, the fraction of dead pixels as a percentage
                     for the full image
        dadead_blue: float, the fraction of dead pixels as a percentage
                     for the blue part of the image
        dadead_red: float, the fraction of dead pixels as a percentage
                     for the red part of the image

    where:
        hist : numpy array (1D) The values of the histogram.
        bin_edges : numpy array (1D) of floats, the bin edges
```

## 14.8.24 NormMedianFlat

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.normalise_median_flat`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.NormMedianFlat(p, image, method='new', wmed=None, percentile=None)
spirouImage.spirouImage.normalise_median_flat(p, image, method='new', wmed=None, percentile=None)
```

Applies a median filter and normalises. Median filter is applied with width "wmed" or p["BADPIX\_FLAT\_MED\_WID"] if wmed is `None`) and then normalising by the 90th percentile

:param p: `parameter dictionary`, `ParamDict` containing constants

Must contain at least:

BADPIX\_FLAT\_MED\_WID: `float`, the median image in the x dimension over a boxcar of this width

BADPIX\_NORM\_PERCENTILE: `float`, the percentile to normalise to when normalising and median filtering image

log\_opt: `string`, log option, normally the program name

:param image: `numpy array` (2D), the iamge to median filter and normalise

:param method: `string`, "new" or "old" if "new" uses np.percentile else sorts the flattened image and takes the "percentile" (i.e. 90th) pixel value to normalise

:param wmed: `float` or `None`, if not `None` defines the median filter width if `None` uses p["BADPIX\_MED\_WID", see `scipy.ndimage.filters.median_filter` "size" for more details

:param percentile: `float` or `None`, if not `None` degines the percentile to normalise the image at, if `None` used from p["BADPIX\_NORM\_PERCENTILE"]

:return norm\_med\_image: `numpy array` (2D), the median filtered and normalised image

:return norm\_image: `numpy array` (2D), the normalised image

### 14.8.25 ReadData

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.readdata`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.ReadData(p, filename, log=True, return_header=True, return_shape=True)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.readdata(p, filename, log=True, return_header=True, return_shape=True)
```

Reads the image 'fitsfilename' defined in p and adds files defined in 'arg\_file\_names' if add is True

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name

:param filename: string, filename of the image to read
:param log: bool, if True logs opening and size
:param return_header: bool, if True returns header
:param return_shape: bool, if True returns shape

:return image: numpy array (2D), the image

if return_header also returns:
    :return header: dictionary, the header file of the image
    :return comments: dictionary, the header comment file

if return_shape also returns:
    if len(data.shape)==2
        :return nx: int, the shape in the first dimension,
            i.e. data.shape[0]
        :return ny: int, the shape in the second dimension,
            i.e. data.shape[1]
    if len(data.shape)!=2
        :return shape: tuple, data.shape
        :return empty: None, blank entry
```

## 14.8.26 ReadImage

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.readimage`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.ReadImage(p, filename=None, log=True, kind=None)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.readimage(p, filename=None, log=True, kind=None)
```

Reads the image 'fitsfilename' defined in p and adds files defined in 'arg\_file\_names' if add is True

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        fitsfilename: string, the full path of for the main raw fits
                        file for a recipe
                        i.e. /data/raw/20170710/filename.fits
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
        arg_file_names: list, list of files taken from the command line
                        (or call to recipe function) must have at least
                        one string filename in the list

:param filename: string or None, filename of the image to read, if None
                  then p['fitsfilename'] is used
:param log: bool, if True logs opening and size
:param kind: string or None, if defined names the image else just image,
             used in logging (if log = True)

:return image: numpy array (2D), the image
:return header: dictionary, the header file of the image
:return nx: int, the shape in the first dimension, i.e. data.shape[0]
:return ny: int, the shape in the second dimension, i.e. data.shape[1]
```

### 14.8.27 ReadTable

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouTable.read_table`

Python/Ipynb

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.ReadTable(filename, fmt, colnames=None)
spirouImage.spirouTable.read_table(filename, fmt, colnames=None)
```

Reads a table from file "filename" in format "fmt", if colnames are defined renames the columns to these name

```
:param filename: string, the filename and location of the table to read
:param fmt: string, the format of the table to read from (must be valid
            for astropy.table to read - see below)
:param colnames: list of strings or None, if not None renames all columns
                to these strings, must be the same length as columns
                in file that is read
```

```
:return None:
```

astropy.table readable formats are as follows:

## 14.8.28 ReadImageAndCombine

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.readimage_and_combine`

Python/Ipypthon

```

from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.ReadImageAndCombine(p, framemath='+', filename=None, filenames=None, log=True)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.readimage_and_combine(p, framemath='+', filename=None, filenames=None, log=True
)

```

Reads the image 'fitsfilename' defined in p and adds files defined in 'arg\_file\_names' if add is True

:param p: **parameter dictionary**, **ParamDict** containing constants

Must contain at least:

log\_opt: **string**, log option, normally the program name

optional:

fitsfilename: **string**, the full path of for the main raw fits file for a recipe i.e. /data/raw/20170710/filename.fits (if filename is **None** this is required)

arg\_file\_names: **list**, **list** of files taken from the command line (or call to recipe function) must have at least one **string** filename in the **list** (if filenames is **None** this is required)

:param framemath: **string**, controls how files should be added

currently supported are:

'add' or '+'	- adds the frames
'sub' or '-'	- subtracts the frames
'average' or 'mean'	- averages the frames
'multiply' or '*'	- multiplies the frames
'divide' or '/'	- divides the frames
'none'	- does not add

:param filename: **string** or **None**, filename of the image to read, if **None** then p['fitsfilename'] is used

:param filenames: **list** of strings or **None**, filenames to combine with "filename", if **None** then p['arg\_file\_names'] is used

:param log: **bool**, if True logs opening and size

:return image: **numpy array** (2D), the image

:return header: **dictionary**, the header file of the image

:return nx: **int**, the shape in the first dimension, i.e. data.shape[0]

:return ny: **int**, the shape in the second dimension, i.e. data.shape[1]



### 14.8.29 ReadFlatFile

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_flat_file`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.ReadFlatFile(p, hdr=None, filename=None, key=None)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_flat_file(p, hdr=None, filename=None, key=None)
```

Reads the flat file (from calib database or filename)

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        fitsfilename: string, the full path of for the main raw fits
                      file for a recipe
                      i.e. /data/raw/20170710/filename.fits
        fiber: string, the fiber used for this recipe (eg. AB or A or C)
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name

:param hdr: dictionary or None, the header dictionary to look for the
           acquisition time in, if None loads the header from
           p['fitsfilename']
:param filename: string or None, the filename and path of the tilt file,
               if None gets the FLAT file from the calib database
               keyword "FLAT_{fiber}"
:param key: string or None, if None key='FLAT_{fiber}' else uses string
           as key from calibDB (first entry) to get wave file

:return wave: numpy array (2D), the flat image
```

### 14.8.30 ReadBlazeFile

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_blaze_file`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.ReadBlazeFile(p, hdr=None, filename=None, key=None)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_blaze_file(p, hdr=None, filename=None, key=None)
```

Reads the blaze file (from calib database or filename)

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        fitsfilename: string, the full path of for the main raw fits
                      file for a recipe
                      i.e. /data/raw/20170710/filename.fits
        fiber: string, the fiber used for this recipe (eg. AB or A or C)

:param hdr: dictionary or None, the header dictionary to look for the
    acquisition time in, if None loads the header from
    p['fitsfilename']
:param filename: string or None, the filename and path of the tilt file,
    if None gets the WAVE file from the calib database
    keyword "BLAZE_{fiber}"
:param key: string or None, if None key='BLAZE_{fiber}' else uses string
    as key from calibDB (first entry) to get wave file

:param return_header: bool, if True returns header file else just returns
    wave file
:return blaze: numpy array (2D), the blaze function (along x-direction)
    for each order
```

### 14.8.31 ReadHeader

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_header`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.ReadHeader(p=None, filepath=None, ext=0)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_header(p=None, filepath=None, ext=0)
```

Read the header from a file at "filepath" with extention "ext" (default=0)

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name

:param filepath: string, filename and path of FITS file to open
:param ext: int, extension in FITS rec to open (default = 0)

:return hdict: dictionary, the dictionary with key value pairs
```

### 14.8.32 ReadKey

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_key`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.ReadKey(p, hdict=None, key=None)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_key(p, hdict=None, key=None)
```

Read a key from hdict (or p if hdict is not defined) and **return** it's value.

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name

:param hdict: dictionary or None, the dictionary to add the key to once
    found, if None creates a new dictionary
:param key: string, key in the dictionary to find

:return value: object, the value of the key from hdict
    (or p if hdict is None)
```

### 14.8.33 Read2Dkey

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_key_2d_list`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.Read2Dkey(p, hdict, key, dim1, dim2)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_key_2d_list(p, hdict, key, dim1, dim2)
```

Read a set of header keys that were created from a 2D **list**

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name

:param hdict: dictionary, HEADER dictionary to extract key/value pairs from
:param key: string, prefix of HEADER key to construct 2D list from
    key[number]

    where number = (row number * number of columns) + column number
    where column number = dim2 and row number = range(0, dim1)
:param dim1: int, the number of elements in dimension 1 (number of rows)
:param dim2: int, the number of columns in dimension 2 (number of columns)

:return value: numpy array (2D), the reconstructed 2D list of variables
    from the HEADER dictionary keys
```

## 14.8.34 ReadTiltFile

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_tilt_file`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.ReadTiltFile(p, hdr=None, filename=None, key=None)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_tilt_file(p, hdr=None, filename=None, key=None)
```

Reads the tilt file (from calib database or filename) and using the 'kw\_TILT' keyword-store extracts the tilts for each order

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        fitsfilename: string, the full path of for the main raw fits
                        file for a recipe
                        i.e. /data/raw/20170710/filename.fits
        kw_TILT: list, the keyword list for kw_TILT (defined in
                  spirouKeywords.py)
        IC_TILT_NBO: int, Number of orders in tilt file

:param hdr: dictionary or None, the header dictionary to look for the
            acquisition time in, if None loads the header from
            p['fitsfilename']
:param filename: string or None, the filename and path of the tilt file,
                if None gets the TILT file from the calib database
                keyword "TILT"
:param key: string or None, if None key='TILT' else uses string as key
           from calibDB (first entry) to get tilt file

:return tilt: numpy array (1D), the tilts for each order
```

### 14.8.35 ReadWaveFile

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_wave_file`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.ReadWaveFile(p, hdr=None, filename=None, key=None, return_header=False)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_wave_file(p, hdr=None, filename=None, key=None, return_header=False)
```

Reads the wave file (from calib database or filename)

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        fitsfilename: string, the full path of for the main raw fits
                        file for a recipe
                        i.e. /data/raw/20170710/filename.fits
        fiber: string, the fiber used for this recipe (eg. AB or A or C)

:param hdr: dictionary or None, the header dictionary to look for the
            acquisition time in, if None loads the header from
            p['fitsfilename']
:param filename: string or None, the filename and path of the tilt file,
                if None gets the TILT file from the calib database
                keyword "TILT"
:param key: string or None, if None key='WAVE' else uses string as key
            from calibDB (first entry) to get wave file

:param return_header: bool, if True returns header file else just returns
                    wave file
:return wave: numpy array (2D), the wavelengths for each pixel (x-direction)
            for each order
```

## 14.8.36 ReadOrderProfile

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_order_profile_superposition`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.ReadOrderProfile(p, hdr=None, filename=None)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_order_profile_superposition(p, hdr=None, filename=None)
```

Read the order profile superposition image from either "filename" (if not `None`) or get filename from the calibration database using "p"

"ORDER\_PROFILE\_{X}" must be in calibration database if filename is `None` where X is either p["ORDERP\_FILE"] or p["FIBER"] (presedence in that order)

:param p: `parameter dictionary`, `ParamDict` containing constants

Must contain at least:

ORDERP\_FILE: `string`, the suffix for the order profile  
calibration database key (usually the fiber type)  
- read from "orderp\_file\_fpall"

fiber: `string`, the fiber used for this recipe (eg. AB or A or C)

log\_opt: `string`, log option, normally the program name

:param hdr: `dictionary` or `None`, header `dictionary` (used to get the acquisition time if trying to get "ORDER\_PROFILE\_{X}" from the calibration database, if `None` uses the header from the first file in "ARG\_FILE\_NAMES" i.e. "FITSFILENAME"

:param filename: `string` or `None`, if defined no need for "hdr" or keys from "p" the order profile is read straight from "filename"

:return orderp: `numpy array` (2D), the order profile image read from file

### 14.8.37 ResizeImage

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.resize`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.ResizeImage(image, x=None, y=None, xlow=0, xhigh=None, ylow=0, yhigh=None, getshape=True)
spirouImage.spirouImage.resize(image, x=None, y=None, xlow=0, xhigh=None, ylow=0, yhigh=None, getshape=True)
```

Resize an image based on a pixel values

```
:param image: numpy array (2D), the image
:param x: None or numpy array (1D), the list of x pixels
:param y: None or numpy array (1D), the list of y pixels
:param xlow: int, x pixel value (x, y) in the bottom left corner,
            default = 0
:param xhigh: int, x pixel value (x, y) in the top right corner,
            if None default is image.shape(1)
:param ylow: int, y pixel value (x, y) in the bottom left corner,
            default = 0
:param yhigh: int, y pixel value (x, y) in the top right corner,
            if None default is image.shape(0)
:param getshape: bool, if True returns shape of newimage with newimage

if getshape = True
:return newimage: numpy array (2D), the new resized image
:return nx: int, the shape in the first dimension, i.e. data.shape[0]
:return ny: int, the shape in the second dimension, i.e. data.shape[1]

if getshape = False
:return newimage: numpy array (2D), the new resized image
```

## 14.8.38 WriteImage

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.writeimage`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.WriteImage(filename, image, hdict=None, dtype=None)
spirouImage.spirouFITS.writeimage(filename, image, hdict=None, dtype=None)
```

Writes an image and its header to file

```
:param filename: string, filename to save the fits file to
:param image: numpy array (2D), the image
:param hdict: dictionary or None, header dictionary to write to fits file
```

Must be in form:

```
hdict[key] = (value, comment)
```

or

```
hdict[key] = value      (comment will be equal to
                        "UNKNOWN"
```

if `None` does not write header to fits file

```
:param dtype: None or hdu format type, forces the image to be in the
              format type specified (if not None)
```

valid formats are for example: 'int32', 'float64'

:return None:

## 14.8.39 WriteTable

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouTable.write_table`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouImage
spirouImage.WriteTable(table, filename, fmt='fits')
spirouImage.spirouTable.write_table(table, filename, fmt='fits')
```

Writes a table to file "filename" with format "fmt"

```
:param filename: string, the filename and location of the table to read
:param fmt: string, the format of the table to read from (must be valid
            for astropy.table to read - see below)
```

:return None:



## 14.9 The spirouLOCOR module

### 14.9.1 BoxSmoothedImage

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.smoothed_boxmean_image`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouLOCOR
spirouLOCOR.BoxSmoothedImage(image, size, weighted=True, mode='convolve')
spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.smoothed_boxmean_image(image, size, weighted=True, mode='convolve')
```

Produce a (box) smoothed image, smoothed by the mean of a box of  
size=2\*"size" pixels.

if mode='convolve' (default) then this is done  
by convolving a top-hat function with the image (FAST)  
- note produces small inconsistencies due to FT of top-hat function

if mode='manual' then this is done by working out the mean in each  
box manually (SLOW)

```
:param image: numpy array (2D), the image
:param size: int, the number of pixels to mask before and after pixel
              (for every row)
              i.e. box runs from "pixel-size" to "pixel+size" unless
              near an edge
:param weighted: bool, if True pixel values less than zero are weighted to
                  a value of 1e-6 and values above 0 are weighted to a value
                  of 1
:param mode: string, if 'convolve' convolves with a top-hat function of the
               size "box" for each column (FAST) - note produces small
               inconsistencies due to FT of top-hat function

               if 'manual' calculates every box individually (SLOW)

:return newimage: numpy array (2D), the smoothed image
```

### 14.9.2 CalcLocoFits

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.calculate_location_fits`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouLOCOR
spirouLOCOR.CalcLocoFits(coeffs, dim)
spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.calculate_location_fits(coeffs, dim)
```

Calculates all fits in coeffs **array** across pixels of size=dim

```
:param coeffs: coefficient array,
                size = (number of orders x number of coefficients in fit)
                output array will be size = (number of orders x dim)
:param dim: int, number of pixels to calculate fit for
                fit will be done over x = 0 to dim in steps of 1
:return yfits: array,
                size = (number of orders x dim)
                the fit for each order at each pixel values from 0 to dim
```

### 14.9.3 FiberParams

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.fiber_params`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouLOCOR
spirouLOCOR.FiberParams(pp, fiber, merge=False)
spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.fiber_params(pp, fiber, merge=False)
```

Takes the parameters defined in FIBER\_PARAMS from **parameter dictionary** (i.e. from config files) and adds the correct **parameter** to a fiber **parameter dictionary**

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
        Must contain at least:
            log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name

:param fiber: string, the fiber type (and suffix used in configuration file)
                i.e. for fiber AB fiber="AB" and nbfib_AB should be present
                in config if "nbfib" is in FIBER_PARAMS
:param merge: bool, if True merges with pp and returns

:return fparam: dictionary, the fiber parameter dictionary (if merge False)
:treun pp: dictionary, parameter dictionary (if merge True)
```

#### 14.9.4 FindPosCentCol

Defined in [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR](#).`spirouLOCOR.find_position_of_cent_col`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouLOCOR
spirouLOCOR.FindPosCentCol(values, threshold)
spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.find_position_of_cent_col(values, threshold)
```

Finds the central positions based on the central column values

```
:param values: numpy array (1D) size = number of rows,
               the central column values
:param threshold: float, the threshold above which to find pixels as being
                 part of an order

:return position: numpy array (1D), size= number of rows,
                 the pixel positions in cvalues where the centers of each
                 order should be
```

## 14.9.5 FindOrderCtrs

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.find_order_centers`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouLOCOR
spirouLOCOR.FindOrderCtrs(pp, image, loc, order_num)
spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.find_order_centers(pp, image, loc, order_num)
```

Find the center pixels and widths of this order at specific points along this order="order\_num"

specific points are defined by steps (ic\_locstepc) away from the central pixel (ic\_cent\_col)

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        IC_LOCSTEP: int, the column separation for fitting orders
        IC_CENT_COL: int, the column number (x-axis) of the central
            column
        IC_EXT_WINDOW: int, extraction window size (half size)
        IC_IMAGE_GAP: int, the gap index in the selected area
        sigdet: float, the read noise of the image
        IC_LOCSEUIL: float, Normalised amplitude threshold to accept
            pixels for background calculation
        IC_WIDTHMIN: int, minimum width of order to be accepted
        DRS_DEBUG: int, Whether to run in debug mode
            0: no debug
            1: basic debugging on errors
            2: recipes specific (plots and some code runs)
        DRS_PLOT: bool, Whether to plot (True to plot)

:param image: numpy array (2D), the image

:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data
    Must contain at least:
        ctro: numpy array (2D), storage for the center positions
            shape = (number of orders x number of columns (x-axis))

:param order_num: int, the current order to process

:return loc: parameter dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary
    Adds/updates the following:
        ctro: numpy array (2D), storage for the center positions
            shape = (number of orders x number of columns (x-axis))
            updated the values for "order_num"
        sigo: numpy array (2D), storage for the width positions
            shape = (number of orders x number of columns (x-axis))
            updated the values for "order_num"
```

### 14.9.6 GetCoeffs

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.get_loc_coefficients`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouLOCOR
spirouLOCOR.GetCoeffs(p, hdr=None, loc=None)
spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.get_loc_coefficients(p, hdr=None, loc=None)
```

Extracts loco coefficients from parameters keys (uses header="hdr" provided to get acquisition time or uses p['fitsfilename'] to get acquisition time if "hdr" is `None`)

:param p: **parameter dictionary**, **ParamDict** containing constants

Must contain at least:

- fitsfilename: **string**, the full path of for the main raw fits file for a recipe  
i.e. /data/raw/20170710/filename.fits
- kw\_LOCO\_NBO: **list**, keyword store for the number of orders located
- kw\_LOCO\_DEG\_C: **list**, keyword store for the fit degree for order centers
- kw\_LOCO\_DEG\_W: **list**, keyword store for the fit degree for order widths
- kw\_LOCO\_CTR\_COEFF: **list**, keyword store for the Coeff center order
- kw\_LOCO\_FWHM\_COEFF: **list**, keyword store for the Coeff width order
- LOC\_FILE: **string**, the suffix for the location calibration database key (usually the fiber type)  
- read from "loc\_file\_fpall", if not defined uses p["fiber"]
- fiber: **string**, the fiber used for this recipe (eg. AB or A or C)
- calibDB: **dictionary**, the calibration database **dictionary**
- reduced\_dir: **string**, the reduced data directory  
(i.e. p['DRS\_DATA\_REDUCE']/p['arg\_night\_name'])
- log\_opt: **string**, log option, normally the program name

:param hdr: **dictionary**, header file from FITS rec (opened by spirouFITS)

:param loc: **parameter dictionary**, **ParamDict** containing data

:return loc: **parameter dictionary**, the updated **parameter dictionary**

Adds/updates the following:

- number\_orders: **int**, the number of orders in reference spectrum
- nbcoeff\_ctr: **int**, number of coefficients for the center fit
- nbcoeff\_wid: **int**, number of coefficients for the width fit
- acc: **numpy array** (2D), the fit coefficients **array** for the centers fit  
shape = (number of orders x number of fit coefficients)
- ass: **numpy array** (2D), the fit coefficients **array** for the widths fit

### 14.9.7 ImageLocSuperimp

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.image_localization_superposition`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouLOCOR
spirouLOCOR.ImageLocSuperimp(image, coeffs)
spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.image_localization_superposition(image, coeffs)
```

Take an image and superimpose zeros over the positions in the image where the central fits were found to be

```
:param image: numpy array (2D), the image
:param coeffs: coefficient array,
               size = (number of orders x number of coefficients in fit)
               output array will be size = (number of orders x dim)
:return newimage: numpy array (2D), the image with super-imposed zero filled
                  fits
```

### 14.9.8 InitialOrderFit

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.initial_order_fit`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouLOCOR
spirouLOCOR.InitialOrderFit(pp, loc, mask, onum, rnum, kind, fig=None, frame=None)
spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.initial_order_fit(pp, loc, mask, onum, rnum, kind, fig=None, frame=None)
```

Performs a crude initial fit for this order, uses the ctro positions or sigo width values found in "FindOrderCtrs" or "find\_order\_centers" to do the fit

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
        IC_LOCDFITC: int, order of polynomial to fit for positions
        IC_LOCDFITW: int, order of polynomial to fit for widths
        DRS_PLOT: bool, Whether to plot (True to plot)
        IC_CENT_COL: int, Definition of the central column

:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data
    Must contain at least:
        x: numpy array (1D), the order numbers
        ctro: numpy array (2D), storage for the center positions
            shape = (number of orders x number of columns (x-axis))
        sigo: numpy array (2D), storage for the width positions
            shape = (number of orders x number of columns (x-axis))

:param mask: numpy array (1D) of booleans, True where we have non-zero
    widths
:param onum: int, order iteration number (running number over all
    iterations)
:param rnum: int, order number (running number of successful order
    iterations only)
:param kind: string, 'center' or 'fwhm', if 'center' then this fit is for
    the central positions, if 'fwhm' this fit is for the width of
    the orders
:param fig: plt.figure, the figure to plot initial fit on
:param frame: matplotlib axis i.e. plt.subplot(), the axis on which to plot
    the initial fit on (carries the plt.imshow(image))
:return fitdata: dictionary, contains the fit data key value pairs for this
    initial fit. keys are as follows:

    a = coefficients of the fit from key
    size = 'ic_locdfitc' [for kind='center'] or
           'ic_locdfitiw' [for kind='fwhm']
    fit = the fit values for the fit (for x = loc['x'])
        where fit = Sum(a[i] * x^i)
    res = the residuals from y - fit
        where y = ctro [kind='center'] or
                 = sigo [kind='fwhm']
    abs_res = abs(res)
    rms = the standard deviation of the residuals
    max_ptp = maximum residual value max(res)
    max_ptp_frac = max_ptp / rms [kind='center']
                  = max(abs_res/y) * 100 [kind='fwhm']
```

### 14.9.9 LocCentralOrderPos

Defined in [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR](#).`spirouLOCOR.locate_order_center`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouLOCOR
spirouLOCOR.LocCentralOrderPos(values, threshold, min_width=None)
spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.locate_order_center(values, threshold, min_width=None)
```

Takes the values across the order and finds the order center by looking for the start and end of the order (and thus the center) above threshold

:param values: **numpy array** (1D) size = number of rows, the pixels in an order

:param threshold: **float**, the threshold above which to find pixels as being part of an order

:param min\_width: **float**, the minimum width for an order to be accepted

:return positions: **numpy array** (1D), size= number of rows, the pixel positions in cvalues where the centers of each order should be

:return widths: **numpy array** (1D), size= number of rows, the pixel positions in cvalues where the centers of each order should be



### 14.9.10 MergeCoefficients

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.merge_coefficients`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouLOCOR
spirouLOCOR.MergeCoefficients(loc, coeffs, step)
spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.merge_coefficients(loc, coeffs, step)
```

Takes a **list** of coefficients "coeffs" and merges them based on "step" using the mean of "step" blocks

i.e. shrinks a **list** of N coefficients to N/2 (if step = 2) where indices 0 and 1 are averaged, indices 2 and 3 are averaged etc

**:param** loc: **parameter dictionary**, **ParamDict** containing data  
Must contain at least:  
    **number\_orders**: **int**, the number of orders in reference spectrum

**:param** coeffs: **numpy array** (2D), the **list** of coefficients  
    shape = (number of orders x number of fit parameters)

**:param** step: **int**, the step between merges  
    i.e. total size before = "number\_orders"  
    total size after = "number\_orders"/step

**:return** newcoeffs: **numpy array** (2D), the new **list** of coefficients  
    shape = (number of orders/step x number of fit parameters)

## 14.9.11 SigClipOrderFit

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouLOCOR
spirouLOCOR.SigClipOrderFit(pp, loc, fitdata, mask, onum, rnum, kind)
spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit(pp, loc, fitdata, mask, onum, rnum, kind)
```

Performs a sigma clip fit for this order, uses the ctro positions or sigo width values found in "FindOrderCtrs" or "find\_order\_centers" to do the fit. Removes the largest residual from the initial fit (or subsequent sigmaclips) value in x and y and recalculates the fit.

Does this until all the following conditions are NOT met:

```
rms > 'ic_max_rms' [kind='center' or kind='fwhm']
or max_ptp > 'ic_max_ptp' [kind='center']
or max_ptp_frac > 'ic_ptporms_center' [kind='center']
or max_ptp_frac > 'ic_max_ptp_frac' [kind='fwhm']
```

:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants

Must contain at least:

```
log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
IC_MAX_RMS_CENTER: required when kind="center", float, Maximum
                    rms for sigma-clip order fit (center
                    positions)
IC_MAX_RMS_FWHM: required when kind="fwhm", float, Maximum
                  rms for sigma-clip order fit (width)
IC_LOCDFITC: int, order of polynomial to fit for positions
IC_MAX_PTP_CENTER: required when kind="center", float, Maximum
                   peak-to-peak for sigma-clip order fit
                   (center positions)
IC_PTPORMS_CENTER: required when kind="center", float, Maximum
                   frac ptp/rms for sigma-clip order fit
                   (center positions)
IC_LOCDFITW: int, order of polynomial to fit for widths
IC_MAX_PTP_FRAC_FWHM: required when kind="fwhm", float, Maximum
                      fractional peak-to-peak for sigma-clip
                      order fit (width)
DRS_DEBUG: int, Whether to run in debug mode
            0: no debug
            1: basic debugging on errors
            2: recipes specific (plots and some code runs)
DRS_PLOT: bool, Whether to plot (True to plot)
```

:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data

Must contain at least:

```
ctro: numpy array (2D), storage for the center positions
      shape = (number of orders x number of columns (x-axis))
sigo: numpy array (2D), storage for the width positions
      shape = (number of orders x number of columns (x-axis))
max_rmpts_pos: int, maximum number of removed points in sigma
               clipping process, for center fits
max_rmpts_wid: int, maximum number of removed poitns in sigma
               clipping process, for width fits
```

sigmaclip\_order\_fit (continued)

```
:param fitdata: dictionary, contains the fit data key value pairs for this
                initial fit. keys are as follows:

    a = coefficients of the fit from key
    size = 'ic_locdfitc' [for kind='center'] or
           = 'ic_locdfitiw' [for kind='fwhm']
    fit = the fity values for the fit (for x = loc['x'])
           where fity = Sum(a[i] * x^i)
    res = the residuals from y - fity
           where y = ctro [kind='center'] or
                 = sigo [kind='fwhm']
    abs_res = abs(res)
    rms = the standard deviation of the residuals
    max_ptp = maximum residual value max(res)
    max_ptp_frac = max_ptp / rms [kind='center']
                  = max(abs_res/y) * 100 [kind='fwhm']

:param mask: numpy array (1D) of booleans, True where we have non-zero
            widths
:param onum: int, order iteration number (running number over all
            iterations)
:param rnum: int, order number (running number of successful order
            iterations only)
:param kind: string, 'center' or 'fwhm', if 'center' then this fit is for
            the central p

:return fitdata: dictionary, contains the fit data key value pairs for this
                initial fit. keys are as follows:

    a = coefficients of the fit from key
    size = 'ic_locdfitc' [for kind='center'] or
           = 'ic_locdfitiw' [for kind='fwhm']
    fit = the fity values for the fit (for x = loc['x'])
           where fity = Sum(a[i] * x^i)
    res = the residuals from y - fity
           where y = ctro [kind='center'] or
                 = sigo [kind='fwhm']
    abs_res = abs(res)
    rms = the standard deviation of the residuals
    max_ptp = maximum residual value max(res)
    max_ptp_frac = max_ptp / rms [kind='center']
                  = max(abs_res/y) * 100 [kind='fwhm']
```

## 14.10 The spirouRV module

### 14.10.1 CalcRVdrift2D

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.spirouRV.calculate_rv_drifts_2d`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouRV
spirouRV.CalcRVdrift2D(speref, spe, wave, sigdet, threshold, size)
spirouRV.spirouRV.calculate_rv_drifts_2d(speref, spe, wave, sigdet, threshold, size)
```

Calculate the RV drift between the REFERENCE (speref) and COMPARISON (spe) extracted spectra.

```
:param speref: numpy array (2D), the REFERENCE extracted spectrum
               size = (number of orders by number of columns (x-axis))
:param spe:    numpy array (2D), the COMPARISON extracted spectrum
               size = (number of orders by number of columns (x-axis))
:param wave:   numpy array (2D), the wave solution for each pixel
:param sigdet: float, the read noise (sigdet) for calculating the
               noise array
:param threshold: float, upper limit for pixel values, above this limit
               pixels are regarded as saturated
:param size: int, size (in pixels) around saturated pixels to also regard
               as bad pixels

:return rvdrift: numpy array (1D), the RV drift between REFERENCE and
               COMPARISON spectrum for each order
```

### 14.10.2 Coravelation

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.spirouRV.coravelation`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouRV
spirouRV.Coravelation(p, loc)
spirouRV.spirouRV.coravelation(p, loc)
```

Calculate the CCF and fit it with a Gaussian profile

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
Must contain at least:
    ccf_berv: float, the barycentric Earth RV (berv)
    ccf_berv_max: float, the maximum barycentric Earth RV
    target_rv: float, the target RV
    ccf_width: float, the CCF width
    ccf_step: float, the CCF step
    ccf_det_noise: float, the detector noise to use in the ccf
    ccf_fit_type: int, the type of fit for the CCF fit
    log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
    DRS_DEBUG: int, Whether to run in debug mode
                0: no debug
                1: basic debugging on errors
                2: recipes specific (plots and some code runs)
    DRS_PLOT: bool, Whether to plot (True to plot)

:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data
Must contain at least:
    wave_ll: numpy array (1D), the line list values
    param_ll: numpy array (1d), the line list fit coefficients
              (used to generate line list - read from file defined)
    ll_mask_d: numpy array (1D), the size of each line
              (in wavelengths)
    ll_mask_ctr: numpy array (1D), the central point of each line
                (in wavelengths)
    w_mask: numpy array (1D), the weight mask
    e2dsff: numpy array (2D), the flat fielded E2DS spectrum
            shape = (number of orders x number of columns in image
                      (x-axis dimension) )
    blaze: numpy array (2D), the blaze function
            shape = (number of orders x number of columns in image
                      (x-axis dimension) )

:return loc: parameter dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary
Adds/updates the following:
    rv_ccf: numpy array (1D), the radial velocities for the CCF
    ccf: numpy array (2D), the CCF for each order and each RV
        shape = (number of orders x number of RV points)
    ccf_max: float, numpy array (1D), the max value of the CCF for
            each order
    pix_passed_all: numpy array (1D), the weighted line list
                   position for each order?
    tot_line: numpy array (1D), the total number of lines for each
            order
    ll_range_all: numpy array (1D), the weighted line list width for
            each order
    ccf_noise: numpy array (2D), the CCF noise for each order and
            each RV
            shape = (number of orders x number of RV points)
```

## 14.10.3 CreateDriftFile

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.create_drift_file`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouRV
spirouRV.CreateDriftFile(p, loc)
spirouRV.spirouRV.create_drift_file(p, loc)
```

Creates a reference ascii file that contains the positions of the FP peaks  
Returns the pixels positions and Nth order of each FP peak

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        drift_peak_border_size: int, the border size (edges in
                                x-direction) for the FP fitting
                                algorithm
        drift_peak_fpbox_size: int, the box half-size (in pixels) to
                                fit an individual FP peak to - a
                                gaussian will be fit to +/- this size
                                from the center of the FP peak
        drift_peak_peak_sig_lim: dictionary, the sigma above the median
                                that a peak must have to be recognised
                                as a valid peak (before fitting a
                                gaussian) dictionary must have keys
                                equal to the lamp types (hc, fp)
        drift_peak_inter_peak_spacing: int, the minimum spacing between
                                peaks in order to be recognised
                                as a valid peak (before fitting
                                a gaussian)
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name

:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data
    Must contain at least:
        speref: numpy array (2D), the reference spectrum
        wave: numpy array (2D), the wave solution image
        lamp: string, the lamp type (either 'hc' or 'fp')

:return loc: parameter dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary
    Adds/updates the following:
        ordpeak: numpy array (1D), the order number for each valid FP
                peak
        xpeak: numpy array (1D), the central position each gaussain fit
                to valid FP peak
        ewpeak: numpy array (1D), the FWHM of each gaussain fit
                to valid FP peak
        vrpeak: numpy array (1D), the radial velocity drift for each
                valid FP peak
        llpeak: numpy array (1D), the delta wavelength for each valid
                FP peak
        amppeak: numpy array (1D), the amplitude for each valid FP peak
```

#### 14.10.4 DeltaVrms2D

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV` `.spirouRV.delta_v_rms_2d`

Python/Ipynb

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouRV
spirouRV.DeltaVrms2D(spe, wave, sigdet, threshold, size)
spirouRV.spirouRV.delta_v_rms_2d(spe, wave, sigdet, threshold, size)
```

Compute the photon noise uncertainty for all orders (for the 2D image)

```
:param spe: numpy array (2D), the extracted spectrum
           size = (number of orders by number of columns (x-axis))
:param wave: numpy array (2D), the wave solution for each pixel
:param sigdet: float, the read noise (sigdet) for calculating the
              noise array
:param threshold: float, upper limit for pixel values, above this limit
                 pixels are regarded as saturated
:param size: int, size (in pixels) around saturated pixels to also regard
            as bad pixels

:return dvrms2: numpy array (1D), the photon noise for each pixel (squared)
:return weightedmean: float, weighted mean photon noise across all orders
```

#### 14.10.5 DriftPerOrder

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV` `.spirouRV.drift_per_order`

Python/Ipynb

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouRV
spirouRV.DriftPerOrder(loc, fileno)
spirouRV.spirouRV.drift_per_order(loc, fileno)
```

## 14.10.6 DriftAllOrders

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.spirouRV.drift_all_orders`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouRV
spirouRV.DriftAllOrders(loc, fileno, nomin, nomax)
spirouRV.spirouRV.drift_all_orders(loc, fileno, nomin, nomax)
```

Work out the weighted mean drift across all orders

```
:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data
            Must contain at least:
                drift: numpy array (2D), the median drift values for each
                       file and each order
                       shape = (number of files x number of orders)
                drift_left: numpy array (2D), the median drift values for the
                              left half of each order (for each file and each
                              order)
                              shape = (number of files x number of orders)
                drift_right: numpy array (2D), the median drift values for the
                              right half of each order (for each file and each
                              order)
                              shape = (number of files x number of orders)
                errdrift: numpy array (2D), the error in the drift for each
                          file and each order
                          shape = (number of files x number of orders)

:param fileno: int, the file number (iterator number)
:param nomin: int, the first order to use (i.e. from nomin to nomax)
:param nomax: int, the last order to use (i.e. from nomin to nomax)

:return loc: parameter dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary
            Adds/updates the following:
                meanrv: numpy array (1D), the weighted mean drift, for each file
                       shape = (number of files)
                meanrv_left: numpy array (1D), the weighted mean drift for the
                              left half of each order, for each file
                              shape = (number of files)
                meanrv_right: numpy array (1D), the weighted mean drift for the
                              right half of each order, for each file
                              shape = (number of files)
                merrdrift: numpy array (1D), the error in weighted mean for
                           each file
                           shape = (number of files)
```



### 14.10.7 FitCCF

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.spirouRV.fit_ccf`

Python/Ipynb

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouRV
spirouRV.FitCCF(rv, ccf, fit_type)
spirouRV.spirouRV.fit_ccf(rv, ccf, fit_type)
```

Fit the CCF to a gaussian function

```
:param rv: numpy array (1D), the radial velocities for the line
:param ccf: numpy array (1D), the CCF values for the line
:param fit_type: int, if "0" then we have an absorption line
                  if "1" then we have an emission line

:return result: numpy array (1D), the fit parameters in the
                following order:

                [amplitude, center, fwhm, offset from 0 (in y-direction)]

:return ccf_fit: numpy array (1D), the fit values, i.e. the gaussian values
                for the fit parameters in "result"
```

## 14.10.8 GetDrift

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.spirouRV.get_drift`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouRV
spirouRV.GetDrift(p, sp, ordpeak, xpeak0, gaussfit=False)
spirouRV.spirouRV.get_drift(p, sp, ordpeak, xpeak0, gaussfit=False)
```

Get the centroid of all peaks provided an input peak position

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        drift_peak_fpbox_size: int, the box half-size (in pixels) to
                                fit an individual FP peak to - a
                                gaussian will be fit to +/- this size
                                from the center of the FP peak
        drift_peak_exp_width: float, the expected width of FP peaks -
                                used to "normalise" peaks (which are then
                                subsequently removed if >
                                drift_peak_norm_width_cut
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name

:param sp: numpy array (2D), e2ds fits file with FP peaks
        size = (number of orders x number of pixels in x-dim of image)
:param ordpeak: numpy array (1D), order of each peak
:param xpeak0: numpy array (1D), position in the x dimension of all peaks
:param gaussfit: bool, if True uses a gaussian fit to get each centroid
                (slow) or adjusts a barycenter (gaussfit=False)

:return xpeak: numpy array (1D), the central positions of the peaks
```

### 14.10.9 GetCCFMask

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.spirouRV.get_ccf_mask`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouRV
spirouRV.GetCCFMask(p, loc, filename=None)
spirouRV.spirouRV.get_ccf_mask(p, loc, filename=None)
```

Get the CCF mask

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        ccf_mask: string, the name (and or location) of the CCF
            mask file
        ic_w_mask_min: float, the weight of the CCF mask (if 1 force
            all weights equal)
        ic_mask_width: float, the width of the template line
            (if 0 use natural
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name

:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data

:param filename: string or None, the filename and location of the ccf mask
    file, if None then file names is gotten from p["ccf_mask"]

:return loc: parameter dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary
    Adds/updates the following:
        ll_mask_d: numpy array (1D), the size of each pixel
            (in wavelengths)
        ll_mask_ctr: numpy array (1D), the central point of each pixel
            (in wavelengths)
        w_mask: numpy array (1D), the weight mask
```

## 14.10.10 PearsonRtest

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.spirouRV.pearson_rtest`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouRV
spirouRV.PearsonRtest(nbo, spe, speref)
spirouRV.spirouRV.spirouRV.pearson_rtest(nbo, spe, speref)
```

Perform a Pearson R test on each order in spe against speref

```
:param nbo: int, the number of orders
:param spe: numpy array (2D), the extracted array for this iteration
           size = (number of orders x number of pixels in x-dim)
:param speref: numpy array (2D), the extracted array for the reference
              image, size = (number of orders x number of pixels in x-dim)

:return cc_orders: numpy array (1D), the pearson correlation coefficients
                  for each order, size = (number of orders)
```

### 14.10.11 RemoveWidePeaks

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.remove_wide_peaks`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouRV
spirouRV.RemoveWidePeaks(p, loc, expwidth=None, cutwidth=None)
spirouRV.spirouRV.remove_wide_peaks(p, loc, expwidth=None, cutwidth=None)
```

Remove peaks that are too wide

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        drift_peak_exp_width: float, the expected width of FP peaks -
                               used to "normalise" peaks (which are then
                               subsequently removed if >
                               drift_peak_norm_width_cut
        drift_peak_norm_width_cut: float, the "normalised" width of
                                   FP peaks that is too large
                                   normalised width = FP FWHM -
                                   drift_peak_exp_width cut is
                                   essentially:=
                                   FP FWHM < (drift_peak_exp_width +
                                   drift_peak_norm_width_cut)
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name

:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data
    Must contain at least:
        ordpeak: numpy array (1D), the order number for each valid FP
                 peak
        xpeak: numpy array (1D), the central position each gaussain fit
               to valid FP peak
        ewpeak: numpy array (1D), the FWHM of each gaussain fit
               to valid FP peak
        vrpeak: numpy array (1D), the radial velocity drift for each
                 valid FP peak
        llpeak: numpy array (1D), the delta wavelength for each valid
                 FP peak
        ampeak: numpy array (1D), the amplitude for each valid FP peak

:param expwidth: float or None, the expected width of FP peaks - used to
                 "normalise" peaks (which are then subsequently removed
                 if > "cutwidth") if expwidth is None taken from
                 p["drift_peak_exp_width"]
:param cutwidth: float or None, the normalised width of FP peaks that is too
                 large normalised width FP FWHM - expwidth
                 cut is essentially: FP FWHM < (expwidth + cutwidth), if
                 cutwidth is None taken from p["drift_peak_norm_width_cut"]

:return loc: parameter dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary
    Adds/updates the following:
        ordpeak: numpy array (1D), the order number for each valid FP
                 peak (masked to remove wide peaks)
        xpeak: numpy array (1D), the central position each gaussain fit
               to valid FP peak (masked to remove wide peaks)
        ewpeak: numpy array (1D), the FWHM of each gaussain fit
               to valid FP peak (masked to remove wide peaks)
        vrpeak: numpy array (1D), the radial velocity drift for each
                 valid FP peak (masked to remove wide peaks)
        llpeak: numpy array (1D), the delta wavelength for each valid
                 FP peak (masked to remove wide peaks)
```

## 14.10.12 RemoveZeroPeaks

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.remove_zero_peaks`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouRV
spirouRV.RemoveZeroPeaks(p, loc)
spirouRV.spirouRV.remove_zero_peaks(p, loc)
```

Remove peaks that have a value of zero

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name

:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data
    Must contain at least:
        xref: numpy array (1D), the central positions of the peaks
        ordpeak: numpy array (1D), the order number for each valid FP
            peak
        xpeak: numpy array (1D), the central position each gaussain fit
            to valid FP peak
        ewpeak: numpy array (1D), the FWHM of each gaussain fit
            to valid FP peak
        vrpeak: numpy array (1D), the radial velocity drift for each
            valid FP peak
        llpeak: numpy array (1D), the delta wavelength for each valid
            FP peak
        amppeak: numpy array (1D), the amplitude for each valid FP peak

:return loc: parameter dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary
    Adds/updates the following:
        xref: numpy array (1D), the central positions of the peaks
            (masked with zero peaks removed)
        ordpeak: numpy array (1D), the order number for each valid FP
            peak (masked with zero peaks removed)
        xpeak: numpy array (1D), the central position each gaussain fit
            to valid FP peak (masked with zero peaks removed)
        ewpeak: numpy array (1D), the FWHM of each gaussain fit
            to valid FP peak (masked with zero peaks removed)
        vrpeak: numpy array (1D), the radial velocity drift for each
            valid FP peak (masked with zero peaks removed)
        llpeak: numpy array (1D), the delta wavelength for each valid
            FP peak (masked with zero peaks removed)
        amppeak: numpy array (1D), the amplitude for each valid FP peak
            (masked with zero peaks removed)
```

### 14.10.13 ReNormCosmic2D

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.spirouRV.remove_zero_peaks`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouRV
spirouRV.ReNormCosmic2D(p, loc)
spirouRV.spirouRV.remove_zero_peaks(p, loc)
```

Remove peaks that have a value of zero

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name

:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data
    Must contain at least:
        xref: numpy array (1D), the central positions of the peaks
        ordpeak: numpy array (1D), the order number for each valid FP
            peak
        xpeak: numpy array (1D), the central position each gaussain fit
            to valid FP peak
        ewpeak: numpy array (1D), the FWHM of each gaussain fit
            to valid FP peak
        vrpeak: numpy array (1D), the radial velocity drift for each
            valid FP peak
        llpeak: numpy array (1D), the delta wavelength for each valid
            FP peak
        amppeak: numpy array (1D), the amplitude for each valid FP peak

:return loc: parameter dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary
    Adds/updates the following:
        xref: numpy array (1D), the central positions of the peaks
            (masked with zero peaks removed)
        ordpeak: numpy array (1D), the order number for each valid FP
            peak (masked with zero peaks removed)
        xpeak: numpy array (1D), the central position each gaussain fit
            to valid FP peak (masked with zero peaks removed)
        ewpeak: numpy array (1D), the FWHM of each gaussain fit
            to valid FP peak (masked with zero peaks removed)
        vrpeak: numpy array (1D), the radial velocity drift for each
            valid FP peak (masked with zero peaks removed)
        llpeak: numpy array (1D), the delta wavelength for each valid
            FP peak (masked with zero peaks removed)
        amppeak: numpy array (1D), the amplitude for each valid FP peak
            (masked with zero peaks removed)
```

## 14.10.14 ReNormCosmic2D

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.spirouRV.renormalise_cosmic2d`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouRV
spirouRV.ReNormCosmic2D(speref, spe, threshold, size, cut)
spirouRV.spirouRV.renormalise_cosmic2d(speref, spe, threshold, size, cut)
```

Correction of the cosemics and renormalisation by comparison with reference spectrum (for the 2D image)

```
:param speref: numpy array (2D), the REFERENCE extracted spectrum
               size = (number of orders by number of columns (x-axis))
:param spe:    numpy array (2D), the COMPARISON extracted spectrum
               size = (number of orders by number of columns (x-axis))
:param threshold: float, upper limit for pixel values, above this limit
                  pixels are regarded as saturated
:param size:    int, size (in pixels) around saturated pixels to also regard
                  as bad pixels
:param cut:     float, define the number of standard deviations cut at in
                  cosmic renormalisation

:return spen:   numpy array (2D), the corrected normalised COMPARISON
               extracted spectrum
:return cnormspe: numpy array (1D), the flux ratio for each order between
               corrected normalised COMPARISON extracted spectrum and
               REFERENCE extracted spectrum
:return cpt:    float, the total flux above the "cut" parameter
               (cut * standard deviations above median)
```



### 14.10.15 SigmaClip

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.spirouRV.sigma_clip`

Python/Ipynb

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouRV
spirouRV.SigmaClip(loc, sigma=1.0)
spirouRV.spirouRV.sigma_clip(loc, sigma=1.0)
```

Perform a sigma clip on dv

```
:param loc: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing data
            Must contain at least:
                dv: numpy array (1D), the drift values
                ordpeak: numpy array (1D), the order number for each drift
                        value

:param sigma: float, the sigma of the clip (away from the median)

:return loc: parameter dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary
            Adds/updates the following:
                dvc: numpy array (1D), the sigma clipped drift values
                orderpeakc: numpy array (1D), the order numbers for the sigma
                           clipped drift values
```

## 14.11 The spirouStartup module

### 14.11.1 Begin

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.spirouStartup.run_begin`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouStartup
spirouStartup.Begin()
spirouStartup.spirouStartup.run_begin()
```

Begin DRS - Must be run at start of every recipe

- loads the parameters from the primary configuration file, displays title, checks priamry constants and displays initial parameterization

```
:return cparams: parameter dictionary, ParamDict constants from primary
configuration file
```

Adds the following:

all constants in primary configuration file

DRS\_NAME: `string`, the name of the DRS

DRS\_VERSION: `string`, the version of the DRS

### 14.11.2 DisplayTitle

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.spirouStartup.display_title`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouStartup
spirouStartup.DisplayTitle(title)
spirouStartup.spirouStartup.display_title(title)
```

Display any title between HEADER bars via the WLOG command

```
:param title: string, title string
```

```
:return None:
```

### 14.11.3 DisplaySysInfo

Defined in [SpirouDRS.spirouStartup](#).spirouStartup.display\_system\_info

Python/Ipynb

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouStartup
spirouStartup.DisplaySysInfo()
spirouStartup.spirouStartup.display_system_info()
```

Display system information via the WLOG command

```
:param logonly: bool, if True will only display in the log (not to screen)
                  default=True, if False prints to both log and screen

:return None:
```

## 14.11.4 GetCustomFromRuntime

Defined in [SpirouDRS.spirouStartup](#).`spirouStartup.get_custom_from_run_time_args`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouStartup
spirouStartup.GetCustomFromRuntime(positions=None, types=None, names=None,
                                   required=None, calls=None, cprior=None,
                                   lognames=None)
spirouStartup.spirouStartup.get_custom_from_run_time_args(positions=None, types=None, names=None,
                                                           required=None, calls=None, cprior=None,
                                                           lognames=None)
```

Extract custom arguments from defined positions in `sys.argv` (defined at run time)

:param positions: list of integers or `None`, the positions of the arguments (i.e. first argument is 0)

:param types: list of python types or `None`, the type (i.e. `int`, `float`) for each argument. Note if `last_multi = True`, the type of the last defined parameter should be the type of each argument (but the output parameter will be a list of this type of arguments)

:param names: list of strings, the names of each argument (to access in parameter dictionary once extracted)

:param required: list of bools or `None`, states whether the program should exit if runtime argument not found

:param calls: list of objects or `None`, if define these are the values that come from a function call (overwrite command line arguments)

:param lognames: list of strings, the names displayed in the log (on error) theses should be similar to "names" but in a form the user can easily understand for each variable

:param last\_multi: bool, if True then last argument in positions/types/names adds all additional arguments into a list

:return values: dictionary, if run time arguments are correct python type the name-value pairs are returned

### 14.11.5 GetFile

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.spirouStartup.get_file`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouStartup
spirouStartup.GetFile(p, path, name=None, prefix=None, kind=None)
spirouStartup.spirouStartup.get_file(p, path, name=None, prefix=None, kind=None)
```

Get full file path and check the path and file exist

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
        program: string, the recipe/way the script was called
                 i.e. from sys.argv[0]

:param path: string, either the directory to the folder (if name is None) or
            the full path to the file
:param name: string or None, the name of the file, if None name is assumed
            to be in path
:param prefix: string or None, if not None this substring must be in the
            filename
:param kind: string or None, the type of file (for logging)

:return location: string, the full file path of the file
```

## 14.11.6 GetFiles

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.spirouStartup.get_files`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouStartup
spirouStartup.GetFiles(p, path, names, prefix=None, kind=None)
spirouStartup.spirouStartup.get_files(p, path, names, prefix=None, kind=None)
```

Get a set of full file path and check the path and file exist  
(wrapper around `get_files`)

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
        program: string, the recipe/way the script was called
                  i.e. from sys.argv[0]

:param path: string, either the directory to the folder (if name is None) or
            the full path to the files
:param names: list of strings, the names of the files
:param prefix: string or None, if not None this substring must be in the
              filenames
:param kind: string or None, the type of files (for logging)

:return locations: list of strings, the full file paths of the files
```

## 14.11.7 GetFiberType

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.spirouStartup.get_fiber_type`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouStartup
spirouStartup.GetFiberType(p, filename, fibertypes=None)
spirouStartup.spirouStartup.get_fiber_type(p, filename, fibertypes=None)
```

Get fiber types and search for a valid fiber type in filename

```
:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        FIBER_TYPES: list of strings, the types of fiber available
                      (i.e. ['AB', 'A', 'B', 'C'])
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name

:param filename: string, the filename to search for fiber types in
:param fibertypes: list of strings, the fiber types to search for

:return fiber: string, the fiber found (exits via WLOG if no fiber found)
```

### 14.11.8 LoadArguments

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.spirouStartup.load_arguments`

Python/Ipthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouStartup
spirouStartup.LoadArguments(cparams, night_name=None, files=None, customargs=None)
spirouStartup.spirouStartup.load_arguments(cparams, night_name=None, files=None, customargs=None)
```

Deal with loading run time arguments:

- 1) display help file (if requested and exists)
- 2) loads run time arguments (and custom arguments, see below)
- 3) loads other config files

:param cparams: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants

:param night\_name: string or None, the name of the directory in DRS\_DATA\_RAW to find the files in

if None (undefined) uses the first argument in command line (i.e. sys.argv[1])

if defined overwrites call from command line (i.e. overwrites sys.argv)

stored in p['arg\_night\_name']

:param files: list of strings or None, the files to use for this program

if None (undefined) uses the second and all other arguments in the command line (i.e. sys.argv[2:])

if defined overwrites call from command line

stored in p['arg\_file\_names']

:param customargs: None or list of strings, if list of strings then instead of getting the standard runtime arguments

i.e. in form:

```
program.py rawdirectory arg_file_names[0] arg_file_names[1]...
```

loads all arguments into customargs

i.e. if customargs = ['rawdir', 'filename', 'a', 'b', 'c'] expects command line arguments to be:

```
program.py rawdir filename a b c
```

:param mainfitsfile: string or None, if "customargs" is not None (i.e. if we are using custom arguments) we must define one of the parameters in "customargs" to be the main fits file (fitsfilename and arg\_file\_names[0]). The parameter MUST be a string, a fits file, and have HEADER key defining the acquisition time as defined in kw\_ACQTIME\_KEY in spirouKeywords.py if not using custom arguments (i.e. customargs=None files must be defined and these files are used set fitsfilename and arg\_file\_names

## 14.11.9 InitialFileSetup

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.spirouStartup.initial_file_setup`

Python/Ipypython

```

from SpirouDRS import spirouStartup
spirouStartup.InitialFileSetup(p, kind=None, prefixes=None, add_to_p=None,
                               contains=None, calibdb=False)
spirouStartup.spirouStartup.initial_file_setup(p, kind=None, prefixes=None, add_to_p=None,
                                               contains=None, calibdb=False)

\begin{pythondocstring}
Run start up code (based on program and parameters defined in p before)

:param p: parameter dictionary, ParamDict containing constants
    Must contain at least:
        log_opt: string, log option, normally the program name
        fitsfilename: string, the full path of for the main raw fits
                     file for a recipe
                     i.e. /data/raw/20170710/filename.fits
        arg_file_names: list, list of files taken from the command line
                       (or call to recipe function) must have at least
                       one string filename in the list
        program: string, the recipe/way the script was called
                 i.e. from sys.argv[0]
        reduced_dir: string, the reduced data directory
                     (i.e. p['DRS_DATA_REDUCE']/p['arg_night_name'])
        DRS_DATA_REDUCE: string, the directory that the reduced data
                        should be saved to/read from
        DRS_CALIB_DB: string, the directory that the calibration
                     files should be saved to/read from

:param kind: string, description of program we are running (i.e. dark)

:param prefixes: list of strings, prefixes to look for in file name
:param prefixes: list of strings, prefixes to look for in file name
                will exit code if none of the prefixes are found
                (prefix = None if no prefixes are needed to be found)

:param add_to_p: dictionary structure:

    add_to_p[prefix1] = dict(key1=value1, key2=value2)
    add_to_p[prefix2] = dict(key3=value3, key4=value4)

    where prefix1 and prefix2 are the strings in "prefixes"

    This will add the sub dictionarys to the main parameter dictionary
    based on which prefix is found

    i.e. if prefix1 is found key "value3" and "value4" above are added
    (with "key3" and "key4") to the parameter dictionary p

:param contains: string or None: if not None then input files must contain
                this sub string else error is raised

:param calibdb: bool, if True calibDB folder and files are required and
                program will log and exit if they are not found
                if False, program will create calibDB folder

:return p: parameter dictionary, the updated parameter dictionary
    Adds the following:
        calibDB: dictionary, the calibration database dictionary
        prefixes from add_to_p (see spirouStartup.deal_with_prefixes)
\end{pythondocstring}
\end{minipage}

```



### 14.11.10 Exit

Defined in [SpirouDRS.spirouStartup](#).`spirouStartup.exit_script`

Python/Ipynb

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouStartup
spirouStartup.Exit(11)
spirouStartup.spirouStartup.exit_script(11)
```

Exit script for handling interactive endings to sessions (if DRS\_PLOT is active)

```
:param ll: dict, the local variables
:return None:
```

## 14.12 The spirouTHORCA module

### 14.12.1 GetE2DS11

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouTHORCA.spirouTHORCA.get_e2ds_ll`

Python/Ipypthon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouTHORCA
spirouTHORCA.GetE2DS11(p, hdr=None, filename=None, key=None)
spirouTHORCA.spirouTHORCA.get_e2ds_ll(p, hdr=None, filename=None, key=None)
```

Get the line **list** for the e2ds file from "filename" or from calibration database using **hdr** (aqctime) and **key**. Line **list** is constructed from fit coefficients stored in keywords:

'kw\_TH\_ORD\_N', 'kw\_TH\_LL\_D', 'kw\_TH\_NAXIS1'

:param pp: **parameter dictionary**, **ParamDict** containing constants

Must contain at least:

log\_opt: **string**, log option, normally the program name

kw\_TH\_COEFF\_PREFIX: **list**, the keyword store for the prefix to use to get the TH line **list** fit coefficients

:param **hdr**: **dictionary** or **None**, the **HEADER dictionary** with the acquisition time in to use in the calibration database to get the filename with **key=key** (or if **None** **key**='WAVE\_AB')

:param **filename**: **string** or **None**, the file to get the line **list** from (overrides getting the filename from calibration database)

:param **key**: **string** or **None**, if defined the key in the calibration database to get the file from (using the **HEADER dictionary** to deal with calibration database time constraints for duplicated keys.

:return **ll**: **numpy array** (1D), the line **list** values

:return **param\_ll**: **numpy array** (1d), the line **list** fit coefficients (used to generate line **list** - read from file defined)

### 14.12.2 Getll

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouTHORCA.spirouTHORCA.get_ll_from_coefficients`

Python/Ipynb

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouTHORCA
spirouTHORCA.Getll(params, nx, nbo)
spirouTHORCA.spirouTHORCA.get_ll_from_coefficients(params, nx, nbo)
```

Use the coefficient matrix "params" to construct fit values for each order (dimension 0 of coefficient matrix) for values of x from 0 to nx (integer steps)

```
:param params: numpy array (2D), the coefficient matrix
                size = (number of orders x number of fit coefficients)

:param nx: int, the number of values and the maximum value of x to use
           the coefficients for, where x is such that

           yfit = p[0]*x**(N-1) + p[1]*x**(N-2) + ... + p[N-2]*x + p[N-1]

           N = number of fit coefficients
           and p is the coefficients for one order
           (i.e. params = [ p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4, p_5, ... p_nbo]

:param nbo: int, the number of orders to use

:return ll: numpy array (2D): the yfit values for each order
           (i.e. ll = [yfit_1, yfit_2, yfit_3, ..., yfit_nbo] )
```

## 14.12.3 Getdll

Defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouTHORCA` `.spirouTHORCA.get_dll_from_coefficients`

Python/Ipynon

```
from SpirouDRS import spirouTHORCA
spirouTHORCA.Getdll(params, nx, nbo)
spirouTHORCA.spirouTHORCA.get_dll_from_coefficients(params, nx, nbo)
```

Derivative of the coefficients, using the coefficient matrix "params" to construct the derivative of the fit values for each order (dimension 0 of coefficient matrix) for values of x from 0 to nx (integer steps)

:param params: **numpy array** (2D), the coefficient matrix  
size = (number of orders x number of fit coefficients)

:param nx: **int**, the number of values and the maximum value of x to use the coefficients for, where x is such that

$$yfit = p[0]*x^{(N-1)} + p[1]*x^{(N-2)} + \dots + p[N-2]*x + p[N-1]$$

$$dyfit = p[0]*(N-1)*x^{(N-2)} + p[1]*(N-2)*x^{(N-3)} + \dots + p[N-3]*x + p[N-2]$$

N = number of fit coefficients  
and p is the coefficients for one order  
(i.e. params = [ p\_1, p\_2, p\_3, p\_4, p\_5, ... p\_nbo]

:param nbo: **int**, the number of orders to use

:return ll: **numpy array** (2D): the yfit values for each order  
(i.e. ll = [dyfit\_1, dyfit\_2, dyfit\_3, ..., dyfit\_nbo] )