

# SPIRou Data Reduction Software

## Developer Guide

0.0.28

For DRS SPIRou 0.1.008 (alpha pre-release)

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### Abstract

This is the guide to coding the DRS (including installation, running, rules and stardisation approaches). This document is not intended for the general used of the DRS, instead it is intended for those who wish to develop the software further and understand the changes between this version and previous versions.

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# Chapter 1

## Introduction

This documentation will cover the installation, data architecture, the changes between the previous versions and this version, using the DRS (with a working example), descriptions of the variables and keywords for input and output FITS rec headers , and the recipes and module code .

Variables are defined in detail in section 11 and will be defined throughout via the following syntax: **VARIABLE**. When referred to, one should take it as using the value set in section 11 by default or in the file described in the variables description 'Defined in' section. Clicking these variables will go to the appropriate variable description.

Certain sections will be written in code blocks, these imply text that is written into a text editor, the command shell console, or a python terminal/script. Below explains how one can distinguish these in this document.

The following denotes a line of text (or lines of text) that are to be edited in a text editor.

```
text

# A variable name that can be changes to a specific value
VARIABLE_NAME = "Variable Value"
```

These can also be shell scripts in a certain language:

```
bash

#!/usr/bin/bash
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
export Hello="Hello"
```

```
tsh/csh

#!/usr/bin/tcsh
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
setenv Hello "Hello"
```

The following denotes a command to run in the command shell console

```
CMD input

>> cd ~/Downloads
```

The following denotes a command line print out

```
CMD output

This is a print out in the command line
produced by using the echo command
```

The following denotes a python terminal or python script

Python/Ipython

```
import numpy as np
print("Hello world")
print("{0} seconds".format(np.sqrt(25)))
```

The following denotes  $\text{\LaTeX}$ code (in raw form and then compiled form) - this is used in Section 9.

$\text{\LaTeX}$

This is my  $\text{\LaTeX}$  code.

This is my  $\text{\LaTeX}$ code.



## Chapter 2

# Quick Install Guide

This is a quick guide to installation, for a more full description please see Chapter 3 . This assumes you have the latest version of Anaconda for python 3 (or python 2) and are using a unix operating system with BASH.

1. Get the latest version of the DRS (for SPIROU version 0.1.008 (alpha pre-release)). from here: [https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou\\_py3](https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3)
2. Download the test data from here: [http://genesis.astro.umontreal.ca/neil/spirou\\_test\\_data\\_alpha0.1.003.zip](http://genesis.astro.umontreal.ca/neil/spirou_test_data_alpha0.1.003.zip) (if required).
3. Extract the DRS (make a note of the path, hereinafter `DRS_ROOT` )
4. Add the following paths to your PATH and PYTHON PATH environmental variables (in for example `.bashrc`)

bash

```
export PATH="DRS_ROOT/bin/:<$PATH>"
export PYTHONPATH="DRS_ROOT:DRS_ROOT/bin/:<$PYTHONPATH>"
```

5. make sure your paths are set

bash

```
source ~/.bashrc
echo $PATH
```

6. Make recipes executable (found in the `DRS_ROOT/bin` folder) - to use from the command line.
7. Setup the DRS paths (edit the file: `../config /config.txt`):

<code>TDATA</code>	<code>= /drs/data/</code>	<code>/</code>	Define the DATA directory
<code>DRS_ROOT</code>	<code>= /drs/INTROOT/</code>	<code>/</code>	Define the installation directory
<code>DRS_DATA_RAW</code>	<code>= /drs/data/raw</code>	<code>/</code>	Define the folder with the raw data files in
<code>DRS_DATA_REDUC</code>	<code>= /drs/data/reduced</code>	<code>/</code>	Define the directory that the reduced data should be saved to/read from
<code>DRS_CALIB_DB</code>	<code>= /drs/data/calibDB</code>	<code>/</code>	Define the directory that the calibration files should be saved to/read from
<code>DRS_DATA_MSG</code>	<code>= /drs/data/msg</code>	<code>/</code>	Define the directory that the log messages are stored in
<code>DRS_DATA_WORKING</code>	<code>= /drs/data/tmp/</code>	<code>/</code>	Define the working directory

8. validate the DRS installation:

CMD input

```
>> cal_validate_spirou
```

or

CMD input

```
>> python cal_validate_spirou
```

The DRS is now installed and setup. To run see section 5.

## Chapter 3

# Installation

### 3.1 Introduction

Once finalized the installation should just be a download, run setup.py and configure the DRS directories, however, during development the following stages are required.

**Note:** Currently the download repository on git-hub is private and requires a git-hub account, and the user to be added to the list of collaborators. To be added to the collaborators please email [neil.james.cook@gmail.com](mailto:neil.james.cook@gmail.com) with your git-hub user name.

### 3.2 Download

Get the latest version of the DRS (for SPIROU version 0.1.008 (alpha pre-release)). Use any of the following ways:

- manually download from here: [https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou\\_py3\protect\kern+.1667em\relax](https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3\protect\kern+.1667em\relax)
- use Git:

CMD input

```
>> git checkout https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

- use SVN:

CMD input

```
>> svn checkout https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

- use ssh:

CMD input

```
>> scp -r git@github.com:njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

## 3.3 Prerequisites

It is recommended to install the latest version of Anaconda python distribution, available for Windows, macOS and Linux (here: <https://www.anaconda.com/download/>). However one can run the DRS on a native python installation.

We recommend python 3 over python 2 for long term continued support (however the latest version of the DRS supports the newest versions of python 2.7).

**Note:** Before installing the DRS you must have one of the following:

- Latest version of Anaconda (for python 2 or python 3) — RECOMMENDED
- An Up-to-date version of python (python 2 or python 3)

### 3.3.1 Anaconda python distribution

A valid version of the Anaconda python distribution (for python2 or python 3) Currently tested version of python are:

- Python 2.7.13 and Anaconda 4.4.0
- Python 3.6.3 and Anaconda 5.0.1 — RECOMMENDED

### 3.3.2 Separate python installation

An up-to-date version of python (either python 2 or python 3) and the following python modules (with version of python they were tested with).

- Python 3.6
  - ASTROPY (tested with version 2.0)
  - MATPLOTLIB (tested with version 2.0)
  - NUMPY (tested with version 1.12)
  - SCIPY (tested with version 0.19)
  - and the following built-in modules (comes with python): DATETIME, FILECMP, GLOB, OS, PKG\_RESOURCES, SHUTIL, SYS, TIME, WARNINGS
- Python 2.7
  - astropy (tested with version 1.2)
  - matplotlib (tested with version 2.1)
  - numpy (tested with version 1.13)
  - scipy (tested with version 1.0)
  - and the following built-in modules (comes with python): \_\_FUTURE\_\_, COLLECTIONS, DATE-TIME, FILECMP, GLOB, OS, PKG\_RESOURCES, SHUTIL, SYS, TIME, WARNINGS

## 3.4 Installation Linux and macOS

Currently the DRS has to be installed manually. This involves the following steps:

1. Extraction (Section 3.4.1)
2. Modify environmental settings (Section 3.4.2)
3. Make recipes executable (Section 3.4.3)

### 3.4.1 Extraction

The first step is to extract the DRS into a folder (the `DRS_ROOT`).

Do this by using the following commands:

```
CMD input
>> cd DRS_ROOT
>> unzip DRS.zip
```

### 3.4.2 Modify environmental settings

The next step is to modify your PATH and PYTHONPATH environmental variables (to include the `DRS_ROOT`). This depends which shell you are using (type `'echo $0'` to find out which).

- In bash open the `‘.bashrc’` text file in your home (`~`) directory (or create it if it doesn't exist)

```
bash
export PATH="DRS_ROOT/bin/:${PATH}"
export PYTHONPATH="DRS_ROOT:DRS_ROOT/bin/:${PYTHONPATH}"
```

- In csh / tcsh open the `‘.cshrc’` or `‘.tcshrc’` text file in your home (`~`) directory (or create it if it doesn't exist)

```
tcsh/csh
setenv PATH "DRS_ROOT/bin/:${PATH}"
@setenv@ <PYTHONPATH> "DRS_ROOT:DRS_ROOT/bin/:${PYTHONPATH}"
```

### 3.4.3 Make recipes executable

To run the recipes from the command line (without starting python) one must make them executable. Do this by using the following command:

```
CMD input
>> chmod +x DRS_ROOT/bin/*.py
```

## 3.5 Installation Windows

This is very similar currently to the Linux/macOS installation (in the future a '.exe' file will be given).

1. Extract to `DRS_ROOT` with your favourite unzipping software.
2. Add `DRS_ROOT` to your PYTHONPATH (Section 3.5.1)

### 3.5.1 How to modify environmental settings in windows

This process is a little more convoluted than on Linux or macOS system.

1. Go to 'My computer > Properties > Advanced System Settings > Enviromental Variables'.
2. if under system variable 'PythonPath' exists click edit and add '`DRS_ROOT`;' to the end.

i.e.

```
text
C:\Python27;DRS_ROOT\bin\;
```

3. if under system variables 'PythonPath' does not exist create a new variable called 'PythonPath' and add:

```
text
%PYTHONPATH%;DRS_ROOT;DRS_ROOT\bin\;
```

For problems/troubleshooting see here: <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/3701646>.

## 3.6 Setting up the DRS

Before running the DRS one must set the data paths.

The ‘../config /config.txt’ file is located in the **DRS\_ROOT** in the config folder.  
i.e. at **DRS\_ROOT** /config/./config /config.txt

The following keywords **must** be changed (and must be a valid path):

<b>TDATA</b>	=	/drs/data/	/	Define the DATA directory
<b>DRS_ROOT</b>	=	/drs/INTROOT/	/	Define the installation directory
<b>DRS_DATA_RAW</b>	=	/drs/data/raw	/	Define the folder with the raw data files in
<b>DRS_DATA_REduc</b>	=	/drs/data/reduced	/	Define the directory that the reduced data should be saved to/read from
<b>DRS_CALIB_DB</b>	=	/drs/data/calibDB	/	Define the directory that the calibration files should be saved to/read from
<b>DRS_DATA_MSG</b>	=	/drs/data/msg	/	Define the directory that the log messages are stored in
<b>DRS_DATA_WORKING</b>	=	/drs/data/tmp/	/	Define the working directory

The directories here are for linux and macOS systems another example would be ‘/home/user/INTROOT’ for the **DRS\_ROOT** directory.

On Windows machines this would be equivalent to ‘C:\Users\<username>\INTROOT’ in Windows Vista, 7, 8 and 10 or ‘C:\Documents and Settings\<username>\INTROOT’ on early versions of Windows.

The following keywords can be changed:

<b>DRS_PLOT</b>	=	1	/	Whether to show plots
<b>PRINT_LEVEL</b>	=	"all"	/	Level at which to print
<b>LOG_LEVEL</b>	=	"all"	/	Level at which to log in log file

For the ‘**PRINT\_LEVEL** and **LOG\_LEVEL** keywords the values are set as follows:

- "all" – prints all events
- "info" – prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" – prints warning and error events
- "error" – print only error events

## 3.7 Validating Installation on Linux and macOS

**Note:** One must install the DRS (Section 3.4) AND set up the DRS (Section 3.6) before validation will be successful.

There are four ways to run the DRS in Linux and macOS (thus four ways to verify installation was correct).

- To validate running from command line type:

```
CMD input

>> cal_validate_spirou
```

- To validate running from python/ipython from the command line type:

```
CMD input

>> python cal_validate_spirou
>> ipython cal_validate_spirou
```

- To validate running from ipython, open ipython and type:

```
Python/Ipython

run cal_validate_spirou
```

- To validate running from import from python/ipython, open python/ipython and type:

```
Python/Ipython

import cal_validate_spirou
cal_validate_spirou.main()
```

If validation is successful the following should appear:

```
CMD output

HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (0.0.1)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_reduc)    DRS_DATA_REDUCE=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_calib_db)     DRS_CALIB_DB=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_msg)    DRS_DATA_MSG=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(print_level)    PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(log_level)      LOG_LEVEL=all           %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(plot_graph)    DRS_PLOT=1              %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(used_date)      DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(working_dir)    DRS_DATA_WORKING=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/tmp/
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                  DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - ||
HH:MM:SS.S - ||Validation successful. DRS installed corrected.
```

## 3.8 Validating Installation on Windows

**Note:** One must install the DRS (Section 3.5) AND set up the DRS (Section 3.6) before validation will be successful.

In windows there are currently 3 ways to run the RS (running in python/ipython).

- To validate running from python/ipython from the command line type:

CMD input

```
>> python cal_validate_spirou
>> ipython cal_validate_spirou
```

- To validate running from ipython, open ipython and type:

Python/Python

```
run cal_validate_spirou
```

- To validate running from import from python/ipython, open python/ipython and type:

Python/Python

```
import cal_validate_spirou
cal_validate_spirou.main()
```

If validation is successful the following should appear:

CMD output

```
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (0.0.1)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || (dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - || (dir_data_reduc)    DRS_DATA_REDUC=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - || (dir_calib_db)     DRS_CALIB_DB=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - || (dir_data_msg)     DRS_DATA_MSG=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - || (print_level)     PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - || (log_level)       LOG_LEVEL=all            %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - || (plot_graph)      DRS_PLOT=1              %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - || (used_date)       DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - || (working_dir)     DRS_DATA_WORKING=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/tmp/
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                  DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - ||
HH:MM:SS.S - || Validation successful. DRS installed corrected.
```



## Chapter 4

## Data Architecture

Described below is the file structure, after correct installation (Chapter 3).

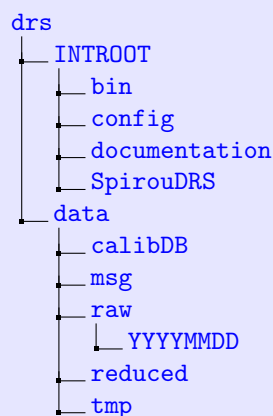
## 4.1 Installed file structure

The file structure should look as follows:



\* This is the recommended file structure and raw, reduced, calibDB, msg and tmp can be changed using the `DRS_DATA_RAW`, `DRS_DATA_REDUCE`, `DRS_CALIB_DB`, `DRS_DATA_MSG`, and `DRS_DATA_WORKING` variables in Section 3.6.

i.e. for the paths given in Section 3.6 this would be:



## 4.2 The Installation root directory

The `DRS_ROOT` contains all the installed recipes, modules functions, documentation and configuration files needed to run the DRS. The file structure is set up as below:

```
{dir}
├── {DRS_ROOT}
│   ├── bin .....Recipes
│   ├── config .....Configuration files
│   ├── documentation .....Documentation files
│   └── SpirouDRS .....The DRS Module
```

### 4.2.1 The bin directory

The bin directory is located in the `DRS_ROOT` directory. This contains all the recipes that can be used. A detailed description of all recipes can be found in Chapter 13 but are listed here for completeness.

- `cal_BADPIX_spirou`
- `cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou`
- `cal_DARK_spirou`
- `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`
- `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`
- `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou`
- `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`
- `cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB`
- `cal_extract_RAW_spirouC`
- `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`
- `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`
- `cal_SLIT_spirou`
- `cal_validate_spirou`

### 4.2.2 The SPIROU module directory

The SpirouDRS directory is the SPIROU DRS package, it contains all sub-packages that contain all the worker functions and code associated with the recipes. The file structure is as follows:

```

SpirouDRS
├── spirouBACK .....The SPIRou background module
├── spirouCDB .....The SPIRou calibration database module
├── spirouConfig .....The SPIRou configuration tools module
├── spirouCore .....The SPIRou core modules
├── spirouEXTOR .....The SPIRou extraction module
├── spirouFLAT .....The SPIRou Flat field module
├── spirouImage .....The SPIRou image module
├── spirouLOCOR .....The SPIRou localization module
├── spirouRV .....The SPIRou radial velocity module
├── spirouStartup .....The SPIRou start up tools module
├── spirouTHORCA .....The SPIRou THORCA module
└── spirouUnitTests .....The SPIRou unit tests module

```

The modules are described in detail in Chapter 14.

### 4.3 The data root directory

This is the directory where all the data should be stored. The default and recommended design is to have `DRS_DATA_RAW`, `DRS_DATA_REDUCE`, `DRS_CALIB_DB`, `DRS_DATA_MSG`, and `DRS_DATA_WORKING` as sub-directories of `DRS_ROOT`. However as in Section 3.6. these sub-directories can be defined elsewhere.

#### 4.3.1 The raw and reduced data directories

The raw observed data is stored under the `DRS_DATA_RAW` path, the files are stored by night in the form `YYYYMMDD`.

The file structure can be seen below:

```
{DRS_DATA_RAW}
├── YYYYMMDD .....night_repository
│   ├── .....Raw observation files
│   ├── dark_dark{name}.fits
│   ├── dark_flat{name}.fits
│   ├── flat_dark{name}.fits
│   └── fp_fp{name}.fits
```

## 4.4 The calibration database directory

```
{TDATA}
├── calibDB or {DRS_CALIB_DB}
│   ├── master_calib_SPIROU.txt
│   └── .....The calibration fits files
```

The calibDB contains all the calibration files that pass the quality tests and a test file `ic_calibDB_filename`. It is located at `DRS_CALIB_DB` or if this is not defined is located by default at the `TDATA` directory. Each line in this file is a unique calibration file and lines are formatted in the following manner:

```
text

{key} {night_repository} {filename} {human readable date} {unix time}
```

where

- **key** is a code assigned for each type of calibration file. Currently accepted keys are:
  - DARK - Created from `cal_DARK_spirou`
  - ORDER\_PROFIL\_fiber - Created in `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`
  - LOC\_C - Created in `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`
  - TILT - Created in `cal_SLIT_spirou`
  - FLAT\_fiber - Created in `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`
  - WAVE - Currently manually added
- **night\_repository** is the raw data observation directory (in `DRS_DATA_RAW`) normally in the form YYYYMMDD.
- **filename** is the filename of the calibration file (located in the calibDB).
- **human readable date** is the date in DD/MM/YY/HH:MM:SS.ss format taken from the header keyword 'ACQTIME1' of the file that created the calibration file.
- **unix time** is the time (as in **human readable date**) but in unix time (in seconds).

An example working `ic_calibDB_filename` is shown below (assuming the listed files are present in `DRS_CALIB_DB`)

```
text

DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0
ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:25:15 1499705515.0
FLAT_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_flat_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
WAVE 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
```

## Chapter 5

# Using the DRS

There are two ways to run the DRS recipes. The first (described in Section 5.1) directly calls the code and inputs arguments (either from the command line or from python), the second way is to import the recipes in a python script and define arguments in a call to a function (see Section 5.2).

## 5.1 Running the DRS recipes directly

As in Chapter 3, using Linux or macOS one can run DRS recipes from the command line or from python, in windows one is required to be in python before running the scripts. Below we use `cal_DARK_spirou` as an example:

- To run from command line type:

```
CMD input
>> cal_DARK_spirou YYMMDD Filenames
```

- To run from python/ipython from the command line type:

```
CMD input
>> python cal_DARK_spirou YYMMDD Filenames
>> ipython cal_DARK_spirou YYMMDD Filenames
```

- To run from ipython, open ipython and type:

```
Python/Ipython
run cal_DARK_spirou YYMMDD Filenames
```

## 5.2 Running the DRS recipes from a python script

In any operating system one can also import a recipe and call a function to run the code. This is useful in batch operations, timing tests and unit tests for example. Below we use `cal_DARK_spirou` as an example:

```
Python/Ipython
# import the recipe
import cal_DARK_spirou
# define the night folder name
night_name = "20170710"
# define the file(s) to run through the code
files = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']
# run code
cal_validate_spirou.main(night_name=night_name, files=files)
```

## 5.3 The calibration database

**TODO:** Description of using the calibration database needs to go here.

## 5.4 Working example of the code for SPIRou

### 5.4.1 Overview

For this example all files are from:

CMD input

```
>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/RawImages/H2RG-AT4/AT4-04/2017-07-10_15-36-18/ramps/
```

following our example data architecture (from Section 3.6 and shown explicitly in Section 4.1) all files should be places in the [DRS\\_DATA\\_RAW](#) (`/drs/data/raw` in our case).

and we will also need the current WAVE file from here:

CMD input

```
>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/reduced/DATA-CALIB/spirou_wave_ini3.fits
```

which needs to be placed in the [DRS\\_CALIB\\_DB](#) directory (`/drs/data/calibDB` in our case).

Starting with RAMP files and ending with extracted orders and calculated drifts we need to run six codes:

1. [cal\\_DARK\\_spirou](#) (See Section 13.2)
2. [cal\\_loc\\_RAW\\_spirou](#) ( $\times 2$ ) (See Section 13.4)
3. [cal\\_SLIT\\_spirou](#) (See Section 13.5)
4. [cal\\_FF\\_RAW\\_spirou](#) ( $\times 2$ ) (See Section 13.6)
5. (add `spirou_wave_ini3.fits` to `calibDB`)
6. [cal\\_extract\\_RAW\\_spirouAB](#) and [cal\\_extract\\_RAW\\_spirouC](#) (many times) (See Section 13.7)
7. [cal\\_DRIFT\\_RAW\\_spirou](#) (See Section 13.8)

### 5.4.2 Run through from command line/python shell (Linux and macOS)

As long as all codes are executable (see Section 3.4.3) one can run all codes from the command line or if not executable or one has a preference for python one can run the following with ‘python {command}’, ‘ipython {command}’ or indeed through an interactive ipython session using ‘run {command}’.

1. run the dark extraction on the ‘dark\_dark’ file:

CMD input

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou.py 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits
```

2. run the order localisation on the ‘dark\_flat’ files:

CMD input

```
>> cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 dark_flat02f10.fits dark_flat03f10.fits dark_flat04f10.fits
    dark_flat05f10.fits dark_flat06f10.fits
```

3. run the order localisation on the ‘flat\_dark’ files:

## CMD input

```
>> cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 flat_dark02f10.fits flat_dark03f10.fits flat_dark04f10.fits
flat_dark05f10.fits flat_dark06f10.fits
```

4. run the slit calibration on the 'fp\_fp' files.

## CMD input

```
>> cal_SLIT_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

5. run the flat field creation on the 'dark\_flat' files:

**Note:** if using same files as above you will get an error message when running the file. To solve this open the '[ic\\_calibDB\\_filename](#)' file located in [{DATA\\_ROOT\\_CALIB}](#). Edit the unix date in the line that begins 'TILT' so that it is less than or equal to the unix date on rows 'ORDER\_PROFIL\_AB' (i.e. easiest to change it to the date on the 'ORDER\_PROFIL\_AB')

The human date format must match the unix date thus both must be changed if one is modified.

i.e. the '[ic\\_calibDB\\_filename](#)' file should look go from

text

```
DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0
ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08
1499706428.0
LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:25:15 1499707515.0
```

to this:

text

```
DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0
ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08
1499706428.0
LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
```

## CMD input

```
>> cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 dark_flat02f10.fits dark_flat03f10.fits dark_flat04f10.fits
dark_flat05f10.fits dark_flat06f10.fits
```



6. Currently we do not create a new wavelength calibration file for this run. Therefore we need one (as stated in the above section). We use the one from here:

CMD input

```
>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/reduced/DATA-CALIB/spirou_wave_ini3.fits
```

then place it in the [DRS\\_CALIB\\_DB](#) folder. You will also need to edit the 'ic\_calibDB\_filename' file located in [DRS\\_CALIB\\_DB](#).

Add the following line to 'ic\_calibDB\_filename'

text

```
WAVE 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
```

and the 'master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt' should look like this:

text

```
DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0
ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
WAVE 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
```

7. run the extraction files on the 'hcone\_dark', 'dark\_hcone', 'hcone\_hcone', 'dark\_dark\_AHC1', 'hctwo\_dark', 'dark\_hctwo', 'hctwo-hctwo', 'dark\_dark\_AHC2' and 'fp\_fp' files. For example for the 'fp\_fp' files:

CMD input

```
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouC.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

8. run the drift calculation on the 'fp\_fp' files:

CMD input

```
>> @cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 @fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

### 5.4.3 Run through python script

The process is in the same order as Section 5.4.2, including changing the date on the ‘TILT’ keyword and adding the ‘WAVE’ line, and adding the wave file to the calibDB folder).

Python/Ipython

```
import cal_DARK_spirou, cal_loc_RAW_spirou
import cal_SLIT_spirou, cal_FF_RAW_spirou
import cal_extract_RAW_spirou, cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# define constants
NIGHT_NAME = '20170710'

# cal_dark_spirou
files = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']          # set up files
cal_DARK_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)  # run cal_dark_spirou
plt.close('all')                          # close graphs

# cal_loc_RAW_spirou - flat_dark
files = ['flat_dark02f10.fits', 'flat_dark03f10.fits', 'flat_dark04f10.fits',
        'flat_dark05f10.fits', 'flat_dark06f10.fits']
cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')

# cal_loc_RAW_spirou - dark_flat
files = ['dark_flat02f10.fits', 'dark_flat03f10.fits', 'dark_flat04f10.fits',
        'dark_flat05f10.fits', 'dark_flat06f10.fits']
cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')

# cal_SLIT_spirou
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_SLIT_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')

# cal_FF_RAW_spirou - flat_dark
files = ['flat_dark02f10.fits', 'flat_dark03f10.fits', 'flat_dark04f10.fits',
        'flat_dark05f10.fits', 'flat_dark06f10.fits']
cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')

# cal_FF_RAW_spirou - dark_flat
files = ['dark_flat02f10.fits', 'dark_flat03f10.fits', 'dark_flat04f10.fits',
        'dark_flat05f10.fits', 'dark_flat06f10.fits']
cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')

# cal_extract_RAW_spirou - fp_fp AB
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files, 'AB')
plt.close('all')

# cal_extract_RAW_spirou - fp_fp C
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files, 'C')
plt.close('all')

# test cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
```

# Summary of changes (AT-4)

Below we describe briefly the main differences from AT-4 build.

## 6.1 General

- all recipes main body of code is now in a `MAIN()` function and this function is called in `__MAIN__()` part of the code (the part that executes at run time). This allows recipes to be called as functions as well as being called as a standalone code or from the command line. i.e. for `cal_DARK_spirou`:

Python/Ipython

```
import cal_DARK_spirou

files = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']
night_name = '20170710'
cal_DARK_spirou.main(night_name=night_name, files=files)
```

will run the exact same procedure as:

bash

```
cal_DARK_spirou.py 201707 dark_dark02d406.fits
```

- `WLOG` function overhal (now in `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.logger()`) but aliased in most codes back to `WLOG`. This means one can use the same functionality as before:

Python/Ipython

```
WLOG("warning", "program", "message")
```

In addition:

- when "error" is called an automatic exit routine is run (therefore there is no need for `sys.exit` after a `WLOG("error", "", "")` call).
- log printed to standard output (console) can be coloured (see [coloured levels](#)) this functionality can be switched off and on easily, but with it on errors are coloured red and warning coloured yellow (greatly increases usability).
- execution of pythonstartup codes removed and replaced with setup functions (easier to manage, all variables loaded into parameter dictionary (`ParamDict`) with their definition location defined (source)).
- loading of many variables into python memory replaced with call to need dictionary object (parameter dictionary). Parameter dictionary is a custom dictionary object that as well as storing key and value pairs also can set a source for each key in the dictionary (hence the developer will always know where a variable was defined, if used correctly)
- All hard coded constants removed from running code and moved to configuration files, all variables have been described, noted their new definition locations and where they are used in the recipes and codes (see [Section 11](#)). This has allowed (and will allow) variables to either be public (i.e. in a location easily accessible by the user) or to be private (in files stored within the module). We can make many specific configuration files or a few, depending on which we deem best.

- Custom exception: `ConfigError` and `ConfigException` - designed specifically to be used with the `WLOG` function
- moved core functions used in multiple recipes to sub-modules
- all plotting taken out of main codes (call to specific sub-module)
- calibration database slightly reworked:
  - Lines can now be commented (i.e. by starting a line with a `#`)
  - Blank lines are now ignored (helps for usability)
  - Two options for selecting sources with multiple keys the same (i.e. two or more with key “dark”) this is set with `calib_db_match` options are:
    - \* ‘older’ (same as AT4 V48 where only calibDB files older than the unix time of ‘fitsfilename’ is selected and the one closest to the unix time of ‘fitsfilename’ is used).
    - \* ‘closest’ - selects the calibDB file that is closest in time to the unix tome of ‘fitsfilename’

**Note:** If two calibDB files with the same key have the same unix time, the one lower in the list is used.

- there is also a test that the human readable date and unix date are the same (error is raised if they are different)

**Note:** This may be taken out, but it seems that the unix time and human reable time should be the same.

## 6.2 The Recipes

### 6.2.1 The `cal DARK spirou` recipe

- dark measurement moved to function `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.MeasureDark` (for clarity). This is, in part, due to the repetition of code for “Whole det”, “Blue part” and “Red part”.
- all plotting moved to internal functions (for clarity)
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.darkplot_image_and_regions` for the image/region plot
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.darkplot_datacut` for the DARK cutlimit plot
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.darkplot_histograms` for the histogram plots
- histogram plot updated, original plot plotted bin centers as a smooth peak, simple modification to make sure histogram bars are present
- writing of data is sped up by caching all HEADER keys and writing to file once with the write of the data.
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 4.881 seconds
  - py3: 1.890 seconds

### 6.2.2 The `cal_loc_RAW_spirou` recipe

- added function to convert from ADU/s to electrons `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ConvertToE`
- added function to flip image `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.FlipImage`
- smoothed image (by a box) is now in a function (creates `order_profile`)
  - added different way to calculate `order_profile` - currently set to 'manual' be default
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.BoxSmoothedImage`
  - Instead of manually working out the mean for each box you convolve the weighted image with a tophat function and the weights with a topcat function and then divide the two.
  - This gives approximately the same result (with small deviations due to the FT of a topcat function not being perfect).
  - The function can be turned back to the original manual mode by using 'mode='manual' but is slower (by a factor of  $\sim \times 8$ )
- added storage dictionary to store (and pass around) all variables created 'loc' - a Parameter dictionary (thus source can be set for all variables to keep track of them)
- added function to measure background and get central pixel positions `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.MeasureBkgrdGetCentPixs`
- debug plot added to plot the minimum of 'ycc' and 'ic\_locseuil' `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.sPlt.debug_locplot_min_ycc_loc_threshold`
- added function for locating central position (previously `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.poscolc`) - currently set to 'manual' be default
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.LocateCentralOrderPositions`
  - Instead of manually working out the starts and ends of each order (with while loops) convolves a mask of cvalues  $>$  threshold with a top-hat (size=3) function such that all edges are found
  - i.e. '[False, True, True]' or '[True, True, False]' give a different value than '[True, True, True]' or '[False, False, False]' or '[False, False, True]'
  - i.e. the convolution gives the sum of three elements, thus selected those elements with a sum of 2 give our edges
  - The function can be turned back to the original 'manual' mode by using 'mode='manual' but is slower (by a factor of  $\times 2$ )
- debug plot added to plot the image above saturation threshold `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.locplot_im_sat_threshold`
- moved 'ctro', 'sigo', 'ac', 'ass' etc into loc (for storage and ease of use)
- the fit across each order has been split into functions
  - the initial fit is done by `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.InitialOrderFit`
  - This initial fit takes in the plotting args and thus as order is fit the fit is piped on to plot via `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.locplot_order`
  - the sigma clipping fit is done by `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.SigClipOrderFit`
  - kind is used to change between 'center' and 'fwhm' fits (thus function is reused in both cases), kind will do the tiny bits of code which are different for each fit
  - all fit parameters are loaded into the 'loc' parameter dictionary

- plot of order number against rms is move to [SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.locplot\\_order\\_number\\_against\\_rms](#)
- function created to add the 2Dlist (i.e. the coefficients) to hdict (the dictionary used to save keys to so that we only write to the fits file once)
- superimposed fit on the image is pushed into a function, this is many times faster than before - due to optimisation, [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.imageLocSuperimp](#)
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 5.697 seconds
  - py3: 2.255 seconds

### 6.2.3 The cal\_SLIT\_spirou recipe

- added storage dictionary to store (and pass around) all variables created 'loc' - a Parameter dictionary (thus source can be set for all variables to keep track of them)
- Retrieval of coefficients from '\_loco\_' file moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.GetCoeffs](#)
- Tilt finding is moved to function [SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetTilt](#)
- Fitting the tilt is moved to function [SpirouDRS.spirouImage.FitTilt](#)
- selected order plot moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.slit\\_sorder\\_plot](#)
- slit tilt angle and fit plot moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.slit\\_tilt\\_angle\\_and\\_fit\\_plot](#)
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 11.071 seconds
  - py3: 4.386 seconds

### 6.2.4 The cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou recipe

- added function to replace measure\_bkgr\_FF, but incomplete (not currently used) would need to convert interpol.c to python (spline fitting)
- added storage dictionary to store (and pass around) all variables created 'loc' - a Parameter dictionary (thus source can be set for all variables to keep track of them)
- Created function to read TILT file from calibDB (replaces 'readkeyloco')
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadTiltFile](#)
  - takes in header dictionary from 'fitsfilename' in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Created function to read order profile (replaces 'read\_data\_raw' + pre-amble)
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadOrderProfile](#)
  - takes in header dictionary from 'fitsfilename' in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Used [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.GetCoeffs](#) to get the coefficients from file

- Created merge coefficients function to perform AB coefficient merge [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.MergeCoefficients](#)
- Updated extraction function [SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.ExtracTiltWeightOrder2](#) - much faster as takes many of the calculations outside the pixel loop
  - i.e. calculating the pixel contribution due to tilt in array 'ww'
  - 'ww' is constant for an order, thus doesn't need to be worked out for each pixel in one order, just the multiplication between ww and the image
  - up to 8 times faster with these improvements
- 'e2ds', 'SNR', 'RMS', 'blaze' and 'flat' are stored in 'loc' parameter dictionary
- Plotting code moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot](#) functions
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- QC ( $\text{max\_signal} > \text{qc\_max\_signal} \times \text{nframes}$ ) moved to end, however in old code it is not used as a failure criteria so also not used to fail in new code
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 25.962 seconds
  - py3: 4.675 seconds

### 6.2.5 The `cal_extract_RAW_spirou` recipes

- Merged `cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB`, `cal_extract_RAW_spirouC` and `cal_extract_RAW_spirouALL` can still access `cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB`, `cal_extract_RAW_spirouC` and `cal_extract_RAW_spirouALL` but instead of being modified copies of the code they are just wrappers for `cal_extract_RAW_spirou` (i.e. they forward the fiber type)
- added storage dictionary to store (and pass around) all variables created 'loc' - a Parameter dictionary (thus source can be set for all variables to keep track of them)
- Created function to read TILT file from calibDB (replaces 'readkeyloco')
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadTiltFile](#)
  - takes in header dictionary from 'fitsfilename' in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Created function to read WAVE file from calibDB (replaces 'read\_data\_raw')
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadWaveFile](#)
  - takes in header dictionary from 'fitsfilename' in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Used [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.GetCoeffs](#) to get the coefficients from file
- Created function to read order profile (replaces 'read\_data\_raw' + pre-amble)
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadOrderProfile](#)
  - takes in header dictionary from 'fitsfilename' in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Created merge coefficients function to perform AB coefficient merge [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.MergeCoefficients](#)
- New structures above replace the need for specific fiber sections ('AB', 'C', 'A', 'B') (In `cal_extract_RAW_spirouALL` and individual setups for `cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB` and `cal_extract_RAW_spirouC`)

- all extraction functions passed into `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR` to wrapper functions (`SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.ExtractOrder`, `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.ExtractTiltOrder`, `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.ExtractTiltWeightOrder` and `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.ExtractWeightOrder`) these are then run into `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.ExtractionWrapper` and processed accordingly
- Added a timing string (to record timings of all extraction processes) use `'print(timing)'` to view
- 'e2ds' and 'SNR' stored in 'loc'
- Plotting code moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot` functions
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- QC (`max_signal > qc_max_signal × nbframes`) moved to end, however in old code it is not used as a failure criteria so also not used to fail in new code
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 60.852
  - py3: 8.694
  - Extraction timing Py3:
    - \* `ExtractOrder` = 0.025 s
    - \* `ExtractTiltOrder` = 0.060 s
    - \* `ExtractTiltWeightOrder` = 0.141 s
    - \* `ExtractWeightOrder` = 0.070 s
  - Extraction timing AT-4 v46:
    - \* `ExtractOrder` (Fortran) = 0.019 s
    - \* `ExtractOrder` (Py2) = 0.085 s
    - \* `ExtractTiltOrder` = 0.766 s
    - \* `ExtractTiltWeightOrder` = 0.840 s
    - \* `ExtractWeightOrder` = 0.156 s
  - Speed increase (Py3 over AT-4 v46)
    - \* `ExtractOrder` (Py3 → Fortran) = slower x 1.3 times slower
    - \* `ExtractOrder` (Py3 → Py) = faster x 3.4 times faster
    - \* `ExtractTiltOrder` (Py3 → Py) = faster x12.9 times faster
    - \* `ExtractTiltWeightOrder` (Py3 → Py) = faster x6.0 times faster
    - \* `ExtractWeightOrder` (Py3 → Py) = faster x2.2 times faster

### 6.2.6 The `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou` recipe

- `acqtime` (`bjdref`) got from header using `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetAcqTime`
  - can be used to get both 'human' readable and 'unix' time (use key `kind='human'` or `kind='unix'`)
- Created function to read TILT file from calibDB (replaces 'readkeyloco')
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadTiltFile`
  - takes in header dictionary from 'fitsfilename' in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (`acqtime` used in calibDB to get `max_time` of calibDB entry)
- Created function to read WAVE file from calibDB (replaces 'read\_data\_raw')
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadWaveFile`



- takes in header dictionary from ‘fitsfilename’ in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Used [SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR](#).GetCoeffs to get the coefficients from file
- Created function to read order profile (replaces ‘read\_data\_raw’ + pre-amble)
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouImage](#).ReadOrderProfile
  - takes in header dictionary from ‘fitsfilename’ in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- new extraction (see [cal\\_extract\\_RAW\\_spirou](#) above).
- delta RV RMS calculation in [SpirouDRS.spirouRV](#).DeltaVrms2D
  - where arguments are ‘speref’ and ‘wave’ (stored in ‘loc’)
  - where keyword arguments are ‘sigdet’, ‘size’ and ‘threshold’ (stored in p)
- all functionality to do with listing files moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouImage](#).GetAllSimilarFiles - no need for "alphanumeric short"/"nice sort" - ‘np.sort(x)’ does this
- Renormlisation and cosmics correction in [SpirouDRS.spirouRV](#).ReNormCosmic2D
  - where arguments are ‘speref’ and ‘spe’ (stored in ‘loc’)
  - where keyword arguments are ‘cut’, ‘size’ and ‘threshold’ (stored in p)
- RV drift calculated
  - [SpirouDRS.spirouRV](#).CalcRVdrift2D
  - where arguments are ‘speref’, ‘spen’ and ‘wave’ (‘speref’ and ‘spen’ stored in loc)
  - where keyword arguments are ‘sigdet’, ‘size’ and ‘threshold’ (stored in p)
- added an option (drift\_type\_e2ds) to decide between getting drift using a weighted mean or using a median (to combine all orders)
- ‘drift’, ‘errdrift’, ‘deltatime’, ‘mdrift’, ‘merrdrift’ stored in loc
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 22.556 s
  - py3: 8.143 s

### 6.2.7 The cal\_BADPIX\_spirou recipe

- loading of custom arguments moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouStartup](#).GetCustomFromRuntime
- loading of files moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouImage](#).ReadImage
- normalising flat and median of flat moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouImage](#).NormMedianFlat
- locating bad pixels moved to [SpirouDRS.spirouImage](#).LocateBadPixels
- instead of taking the 90th pixel in flattened median flat image now work out the 90th percentile of finite values (will lead to a slightly more correct normalisation value)
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)

### 6.2.8 The `cal_DRIFT-E2DS_spirou` recipe

- loading of custom arguments for reference file
- `acqtime` (`bjdref`) got from header using `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetAcqTime`
  - can be used to get both ‘human’ readable and ‘unix’ time (use key `kind=‘human’` or `kind=‘unix’`)
- Created function to read TILT file from calibDB (replaces ‘`readkeyloco`’)
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadTiltFile`
- takes in header dictionary from ‘`fitsfilename`’ in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (`acqtime` used in calibDB to get `max_time` of calibDB entry)
- Created function to read WAVE file from calibDB (replaces ‘`read_data_raw`’)
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadWaveFile`
- takes in header dictionary from ‘`fitsfilename`’ in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (`acqtime` used in calibDB to get `max_time` of calibDB entry)
- delta RV RMS calculation in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.DeltaVrms2D`
  - where arguments are ‘`speref`’ and ‘`wave`’ (stored in ‘`loc`’)
  - where keyword arguments are ‘`sigdet`’, ‘`size`’ and ‘`threshold`’ (stored in `p`)
- all functionality to do with listing files moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetAllSimilarFiles` - no need for “alphanumeric short”/“nice sort” - ‘`np.sort(x)`’ does this
- Renormalisation and cosmics correction in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.ReNormCosmic2D`
  - where arguments are ‘`speref`’ and ‘`spe`’ (stored in ‘`loc`’)
  - where keyword arguments are ‘`cut`’, ‘`size`’ and ‘`threshold`’ (stored in `p`)
- RV drift calculated
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.CalcRVdrift2D`
  - where arguments are ‘`speref`’, ‘`spen`’ and ‘`wave`’ (‘`speref`’ and ‘`spen`’ stored in `loc`)
  - where keyword arguments are ‘`sigdet`’, ‘`size`’ and ‘`threshold`’ (stored in `p`)
- added an option (`drift_type_e2ds`) to decide between getting drift using a weighted mean or using a median (to combine all orders)
- ‘`drift`’, ‘`errdrift`’, ‘`deltatime`’, ‘`mdrift`’, ‘`merrdrift`’ stored in `loc`
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- new functions to save to .tbl format (`SpirouDRS.spirouImage.MakeTable` and `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.WriteTable`)

### 6.2.9 The `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou` recipe

- loading of custom arguments for reference file
- `acqtime` (`bjdref`) got from header using `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetAcqTime`
  - can be used to get both ‘human’ readable and ‘unix’ time (use key `kind=‘human’` or `kind=‘unix’`)
- Created function to read WAVE file from calibDB (replaces ‘`read_data_raw()`’)
  - `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadWaveFile`
  - takes in header dictionary from ‘`fitsfilename`’ in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (`acqtime` used in calibDB to get `max_time` of calibDB entry)
- FP identification moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.CreateDriftFile()`
- Removal of wide peaks moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.RemoveWidePeaks()`
- Drift calculation moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.GetDrift()`
- Removal of zero drifts moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.RemoveZeroPeaks()`
- all functionality to do with listing files moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetAllSimilarFiles` - no need for “alphanumeric short”/“nice sort” - ‘`np.sort(x)`’ does this
- Pearson R test moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.PearsonRtest()`
- Sigma clipping moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.SigmaClip()`
- Drift calculation moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.DriftPerOrder()` (for per order drifts) and `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.DriftAllOrders()` (for drift per file)
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- new functions to save to .tbl format (`SpirouDRS.spirouImage.MakeTable` and `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.WriteTable`)

### 6.2.10 The `cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou` recipe

- loading of custom arguments for reference file
- reference filename constructed using `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.GetFile()`
- fiber type determined in `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.GetFiberType()`
- reference file image read and image properties found using `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadData()` and `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetSigdet`, `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetGain`, `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetAcqTime`
- wavelength solution read (from `WAVE_fiber`) using `SpirouDRS.spirouTHORCA.GetE2DSll()`
- Flat-field file read through `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadFlatFile()`
- weighted mean dv of reference measured using `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.DeltaVrms2D()`
- plots moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot`
- ccf mask file is located and ccf mask is read using `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.GetCCFMask()`

**Note:** First recipe looks if filename given includes full path or is in current working directory, then looks in default constant data file location – defined with `const_data_folder`

- correlation is done in `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.Coravelation()`
- CCF fitting moved to `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.FitCCF`
- Archiving of CCF moved from function to `main()` – in-line with other recipes

### 6.2.11 The `cal_WAVE_E2DS_spirou` recipe

Recipe not updated.

### 6.2.12 The `cal_HC_E2DS_spirou` recipe

Recipe not updated.

## 6.3 Benchmark tests

### 6.3.1 Python 3 test - python 3.5.2

Below is the print out for the test in python 3 (Anaconda, python version 3.5.2, using ipython).

#### CMD output

```
Tasks: 280 total,   1 running, 279 sleeping,   0 stopped,   0 zombie
%Cpu(s):  2.4 us,  0.7 sy,  0.0 ni, 97.0 id,  0.0 wa,  0.0 hi,  0.0 si,  0.0 st
KiB Mem : 16157992 total, 12358536 free,   714868 used,  3084588 buff/cache
KiB Swap: 31249404 total, 31249404 free,        0 used. 14991672 avail Mem
```

#### TIMING STATS

```
cal_DARK_spirou Time taken = 1.8906264305114746 s
cal_BADPIX_spirou Time taken = 1.5497047901153564 s
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (flat_dark) Time taken = 3.230532169342041 s
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (dark_flat) Time taken = 2.2100307941436768 s
cal_SLIT_spirou Time taken = 4.388048887252808 s
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (flat_dark) Time taken = 4.578831434249878 s
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (dark_flat) Time taken = 4.136062860488892 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp02a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 13.75011658668518 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp03a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 13.464095830917358 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp04a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 13.431049823760986 s
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou Time taken = 7.293401002883911 s
cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou Time taken = 1.3196706771850586 s
cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou Time taken = 12.404635190963745 s
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou Time taken = 2.5155141353607178 s
```

```
Total Time taken = 86.16232061386108 s
```

#### END OF UNIT TESTS

```
Tasks: 281 total,   1 running, 280 sleeping,   0 stopped,   0 zombie
%Cpu(s):  1.6 us,  0.5 sy,  0.0 ni, 97.9 id,  0.0 wa,  0.0 hi,  0.0 si,  0.0 st
KiB Mem : 16157992 total, 11805196 free,  1261248 used,  3091548 buff/cache
KiB Swap: 31249404 total, 31249404 free,        0 used. 14444384 avail Mem
```

### 6.3.2 Python 2 test - python 2.7.14

Below is the test in python 2 (Anaconda, python version 2.7.14, using ipython)

#### CMD output

```
Tasks: 285 total,   2 running, 283 sleeping,   0 stopped,   0 zombie
%Cpu(s):  1.2 us,   0.4 sy,   0.0 ni, 98.4 id,   0.0 wa,   0.0 hi,   0.0 si,   0.0 st
KiB Mem : 16157992 total, 12359596 free,   720552 used,  3077844 buff/cache
KiB Swap: 31249404 total, 31249404 free,         0 used. 14986376 avail Mem

TIMING STATS

cal_DARK_spirou Time taken = 1.8414969444274902 s
cal_BADPIX_spirou Time taken = 1.3952946662902832 s
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (flat_dark) Time taken = 3.013976573944092 s
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (dark_flat) Time taken = 2.024026393890381 s
cal_SLIT_spirou Time taken = 4.410130977630615 s
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (flat_dark) Time taken = 3.668529987335205 s
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (dark_flat) Time taken = 3.4684107303619385 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp02a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 12.921560764312744 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp03a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 12.569956064224243 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp04a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 12.973013877868652 s
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou Time taken = 6.88083815574646 s
cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou Time taken = 1.3040492534637451 s
cal_DRIFTPEAK_E2DS_spirou Time taken = 12.20580244064331 s
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou Time taken = 2.5290873050689697 s

Total Time taken = 81.20617413520813 s

END OF UNIT TESTS

Tasks: 280 total,   2 running, 278 sleeping,   0 stopped,   0 zombie
%Cpu(s):  2.4 us,   1.2 sy,   0.0 ni, 96.2 id,   0.2 wa,   0.0 hi,   0.0 si,   0.0 st
KiB Mem : 16157992 total, 11844388 free,  1229276 used,  3084328 buff/cache
KiB Swap: 31249404 total, 31249404 free,         0 used. 14477320 avail Mem
```

### 6.3.3 AT4-V48

Below is the test in the AT4-V48 version of the DRS (Miniconda, custom python, using ipython interface to DRSSpirou custom python shell).

#### CMD output

```
Tasks: 285 total,   2 running, 283 sleeping,   0 stopped,   0 zombie
%Cpu(s):  2.4 us,   0.8 sy,   0.0 ni, 96.8 id,   0.0 wa,   0.0 hi,   0.0 si,   0.0 st
KiB Mem : 16157992 total, 12113764 free,   817804 used,  3226424 buff/cache
KiB Swap: 31249404 total, 31249404 free,         0 used. 14887020 avail Mem
```

#### TIMING STATS

```
cal_DARK_spirou Time taken = 4.65617418289 s
cal_BADPIX_spirou Time taken = 2.88204312325 s
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (flat_dark) Time taken = 7.36518502235 s
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (dark_flat) Time taken = 6.00211191177 s
cal_SLIT_spirou Time taken = 9.35630702972 s
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (flat_dark) Time taken = 24.9980201721 s
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (dark_flat) Time taken = 23.4183678627 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp02a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 90.8251950741 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp03a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 92.2540268898 s
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp04a203.fits AB A B C) Time taken = 88.0448830128 s
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou Time taken = 0.491183996201 s
cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou Time taken = 3.07376003265 s
cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou Time taken = 15.1532239914 s
cal_CCF_RAW_spirou Time taken = 1.57253408432 s
```

#### END OF UNIT TESTS

```
Tasks: 282 total,   2 running, 280 sleeping,   0 stopped,   0 zombie
%Cpu(s):  1.7 us,   0.5 sy,   0.0 ni, 97.8 id,   0.0 wa,   0.0 hi,   0.0 si,   0.0 st
KiB Mem : 16157992 total, 12113492 free,   814400 used,  3230100 buff/cache
KiB Swap: 31249404 total, 31249404 free,         0 used. 14889016 avail Mem
```

### 6.3.4 Speed comparison

Table 6.1 shows the comparison of the various tests above and the ratios of their timings. From this it is clear that the py2 and py3 versions are in most cases much faster than the AT4-V48 version. Specifically the extraction codes are 6 to 7 times faster. The python 2 codes are slightly faster than the python 3 codes (due to the handling of integer precision). The only code that is faster in the AT4-V48 is [cal\\_CCF\\_E2DS\\_spirou](#) due to the currently implementation of a python only code in the py2 and py3 runs, the AT4-V48 version uses a fortran module, however it may be possible to speed up the python code further.

### 6.3.5 Output comparison

Every header and images output from the DRS was tested against the old version.

The images were tested for consistency by taking the mean, median and standard deviation of the ‘old’ (AT4-V48 version) and the ‘new’ (py2/py3 version) and the difference image of the two. These results were tabulated and the  $\log_{10}(\text{difference})$  of these values was calculated. If the  $\log_{10}(\text{difference})$  was greater than -8 for any variable, the image was said to fail the comparison test.

The headers were compared for differences in keys and the key values. If a key existed in the ‘old’ header or the ‘new’ header but not the other the header was said to fail the comparison test. If the value in the ‘old’ header and the ‘new’ header were not consistent to a  $\log_{10}(\text{difference})$  of -8 then they were also deemed to fail the comparison test.

All values where any of these values were not identical were tabulated. Graphs were plotted for any image where values were not identical (plotting by folding along both the x and y axis, using mean, median and standard deviation). The tests that failed are shown in Table 6.2. For [cal\\_BADPIX\\_spirou](#) this is due to the change in code from using a sorted 90th value to a 90th percentile. In the case of [cal\\_CCF\\_E2DS\\_spirou](#) the differences are due to the difference in fitting between using SCIPY.CURVEFIT (python) and FITGAUS (fortran), see Figure 6.1 for an example.

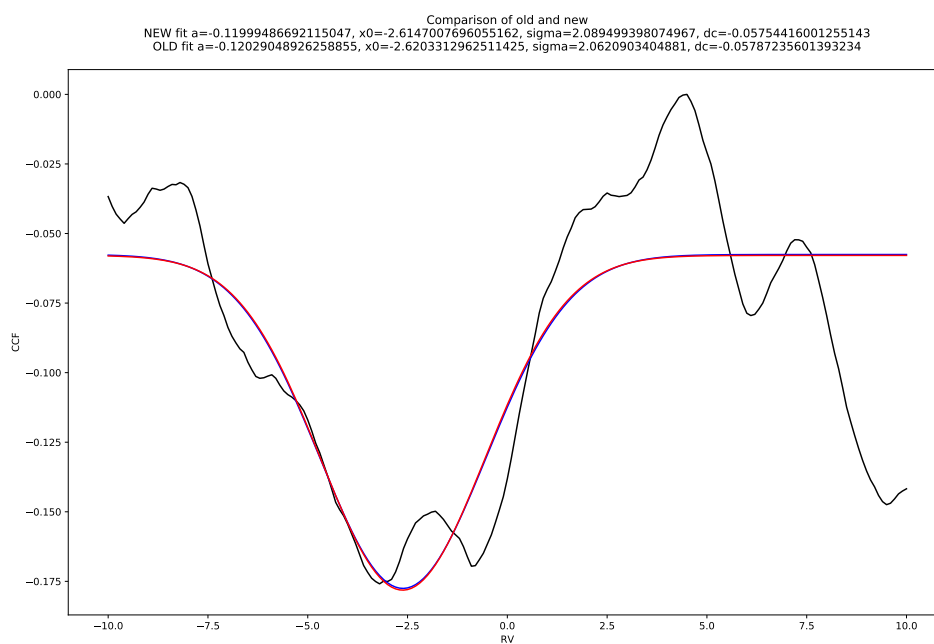


Figure 6.1: The difference between the CCF fits from FORTRAN and python. ‘old’ here signifies the AT4-V48 DRS code, ‘new’ the python 3 implementation. ‘a’ here is the amplitude of the Gaussian, ‘x0’ is the Gaussian center, ‘sigma’ is the full-width half-maximum of the Gaussian and ‘dc’ is the continuum level.



name	Time py3 [s]	Time py2 [s]	Time AT4-V48 [s]	AT4/py3	AT4/py2	py3/py2
cal_DARK_spirou	1.89	1.84	4.66	2.46	2.53	1.03
cal_BADPIX_spirou	1.55	1.4	2.88	1.86	2.07	1.11
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (flat_dark)	3.23	3.01	7.37	2.28	2.44	1.07
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (dark_flat)	2.21	2.02	6.0	2.72	2.97	1.09
cal_SLIT_spirou	4.39	4.41	9.36	2.13	2.12	0.99
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (flat_dark)	4.58	3.67	25.0	5.46	6.81	1.25
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (dark_flat)	4.14	3.47	23.42	5.66	6.75	1.19
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp02a203.fits AB A B C)	13.75	12.92	90.83	6.61	7.03	1.06
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp03a203.fits AB A B C)	13.46	12.57	92.25	6.85	7.34	1.07
cal_extract_RAW_spirou (fp_fp04a203.fits AB A B C)	13.43	12.97	88.04	6.56	6.79	1.04
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou	7.29	6.88	0.49	0.07	0.07	1.06
cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou	1.32	1.3	3.07	2.33	2.36	1.01
cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou	12.4	12.21	15.15	1.22	1.24	1.02
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou	2.52	2.53	1.57	0.63	0.62	0.99
Total	86.16	81.21	370.09	4.3	4.56	1.06

Table 6.1: Table showing the timings of the python 3, python 2 and AT4-V48 tests. Computed are the speed up ratios between the various tests.

Recipe	Type	Difference	Mean	Median	StDev	$\log_{10}(\text{Diff})$	Note
cal_BADPIX_spirou	DATA	Difference image is non-zero				-0.975035	1
cal_BADPIX_spirou	DATA	axis=0 (mean,median,std)	0.246589	0.0	0.431025	-0.975035	1
cal_BADPIX_spirou	DATA	axis=1 (mean,median,std)	0.248678	0.0	0.432247	-0.975035	1
cal_BADPIX_spirou	DATA	diff (mean,median,std)	-0.002088	0.0	0.045652	-0.975035	1
Recipe	Type	Difference	Old value	New value	difference	$\log_{10}Diff$	Note
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (flat_dark)	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_0.0.057			2
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (flat_dark)	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_0.0.057			2
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (dark_flat)	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_0.0.057			2
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (dark_flat)	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_0.0.057			2
cal_SLIT_spirou	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_0.0.057			2
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (flat_dark)	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_0.0.057			2
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (flat_dark)	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_0.0.057			2
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (dark_flat)	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_0.0.057			2
cal_FF_RAW_spirou (dark_flat)	HEADER	key=VERSION old,new,diff	SPIROU_	SPIROU_0.0.057			2
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (flat_dark)	HEADER	key=QC old,new,diff	PASSED	1			3
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (flat_dark)	HEADER	key=QC old,new,diff	PASSED	1			3
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (dark_flat)	HEADER	key=QC old,new,diff	PASSED	1			3
cal_loc_RAW_spirou (dark_flat)	HEADER	key=QC old,new,diff	PASSED	1			3
cal_BADPIX_spirou	HEADER	key=BBAD old,new,diff	24.658989	24.867844	-0.20885	-2.072131	1
cal_BADPIX_spirou	HEADER	key=BBFLAT old,new,diff	1.317787	1.6633749	-0.345587	-0.581287	1
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou	HEADER	key=CCFCONTR old,new,diff	2.844530	2.835287	0.009243	-2.486784	4
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou	HEADER	key=CCFFWHM old,new,diff	4.346651	4.261318	0.08533	-1.698425	4
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou	HEADER	key=CCFMACPP old,new,diff	422345	422345.043882	-0.043882	-6.983377	4
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou	HEADER	key=CCFRV old,new,diff	-0.547685	-0.553049	0.005365	-2.009001	4
cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou	HEADER	key=CCFRVC old,new,diff	-0.547685	-0.553049	0.005365	-2.009001	4

Table 6.2: Table showing all image and header outputs that failed the  $\log_{10}(\text{Difference})$  test between the ‘old’ (AT4-V48) and ‘new’ (python 2/python 3) versions.

1. Explained by the difference in using 90th percentile and sorting to select 90th index
2. Explained by an error in old code: `DRS_VERSION` not passed to header
3. Explained by an error in old code: `QC` not passed to header
4. Explained by the difference in using FITGAUS (FORTRAN) and SCIPY.CURVE\_FIT (python) functions.

## Chapter 7

# Current to do list

Below is the current to do list and any things that need to be addressed before release.

## 7.1 General

- Doc strings for all modules, functions and function aliases
- Write help files for each recipe (In `DRS_ROOT` /man filenames should be 'recipe name'.info)
- Need to sort out public and private variables (and keywords), some variables not needed to be changed by user – private and public configuration files
- Should have user configuration file too, for example, `/home/$user/.spirou_config` and call the default values from a private location
- Check configuration variable values are valid at startup of recipes (avoids crashes later)
- Can we remove 'special\_config\_SPIROU' configuration file call as the file does not exist?
- fitsfilename is the last file in a group of files - is this correct or should it be the first (as initially defined)?
- 'nbcos' in `SpirouDRS.spirouImage` is not used - what is it?
- 'image\_gap' in `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR` is set to zero, what is this?
- Some keywords added to header but not updated in any recipe - should they be removed (or updated)?
- Write a setup.py installer / checker for prerequisites (Last step)

## 7.2 Documentation

- Write introduction (leading paragraph) ..... Dev
- ~~Write installation~~ ..... User + Dev
- ~~Write data architecture~~ ..... User + Dev
- ~~Write using the DRS~~ ..... User + Dev
- ~~Write summary of changes~~ ..... Dev
- ~~Write Todo chapter~~ ..... Dev
- ~~Write coding style chapter~~ ..... Dev
- ~~Write documentation chapter~~ ..... Dev
- ~~Write input keywords chapter~~ ..... Dev
- ~~Write variables chapter~~ ..... User + Dev
- ~~Write output keywords chapter~~ ..... Dev
- Write recipes chapter ..... User + Dev
- Write module chapter ..... Dev

### 7.3 The cal\_DARK\_spirou recipe

- ~~convert code from AT-4 v43 to run on python 3~~
- ~~add variables and keywords to documentation~~
- ~~Update from AT-4 v43 to current~~
- ~~Unit test – comparing outputs this version to AT-4~~

### 7.4 The cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou recipe

- ~~convert code from AT-4 v43 to run on python 3~~
- ~~add variables and keywords to documentation~~
- ~~Update from AT-4 v43 to current~~
- ~~Unit test – comparing outputs this version to AT-4~~

### 7.5 The cal\_SLIT\_spirou recipe

- ~~convert code from AT-4 v43 to run on python 3~~
- ~~add variables and keywords to documentation~~
- ~~Update from AT-4 v43 to current~~
- ~~Unit test – comparing outputs this version to AT-4~~

### 7.6 The cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou recipe

- ~~convert code from AT-4 v43 to run on python 3~~
- ~~add variables and keywords to documentation~~
- [SpirouDRS.spirouBACK](#).measure\_background\_flatfield() needs converting from C to python (interpol.c) - currently not used so not converted – background set to zero.
- [SpirouDRS.spirouBACK](#).measure\_min\_max() why is the max\_signal the third biggest value and not a percentile?
- ~~Update from AT-4 v43 to current~~
- ~~Unit test – comparing outputs this version to AT-4~~

### 7.7 The cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou recipes

- ~~convert code from AT-4 v43 to run on python 3~~
- ~~add variables and keywords to documentation~~
- [SpirouDRS.spirouBACK](#).measure\_background\_flatfield() needs converting from C to python (interpol.c) - currently not used so not converted – background set to zero.

- `SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.measure_min_max()` why is the `max_signal` the third biggest value and not a percentile?
- Quality control test `QC_MAX_SIGNAL` ignored for some reason - Why?
- Inconsistency in adding “lower” and “upper” contribution due to pixel rounding in pixel extraction process.
- Update from AT-4 v43 to current
- Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4

## 7.8 The cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou recipe

- convert code from AT-4 v43 to run on python 3
- add variables and keywords to documentation
- Update from AT-4 v43 to current
- Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4

## 7.9 The cal\_BADPIX\_spirou recipe

- convert code from AT-4 to run on python 3
- add variables and keywords to documentation
- Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4

## 7.10 The cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou recipe

- convert code from AT-4 to run on python 3
- add variables and keywords to documentation
- Update from AT-4 v43 to current
- Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4

## 7.11 The cal\_DRIFT-PEAK\_E2DS\_spirou recipe

- convert code from AT-4 to run on python 3
- add variables and keywords to documentation
- Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4

## 7.12 The cal\_HC\_E2DS\_spirou recipe

- convert code from AT-4 to run on python 3
- add variables and keywords to documentation
- Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4

### 7.13 The `cal_WAVE_E2DS_spirou` recipe

- convert code from AT-4 to run on python 3
- add variables and keywords to documentation
- Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4

### 7.14 The `cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou` recipe

- ~~convert code from AT-4 to run on python 3~~
- ~~add variables and keywords to documentation~~
- ~~Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4~~
- Speed up correlation function in python.

### 7.15 The `pol_spirou` recipe

- convert code from AT-4 to run on python 3
- add variables and keywords to documentation
- Unit test - comparing outputs this version to AT-4

# Coding style and standardization

To keep the code neat, tidy, consistent and professional the following sections suggest guideline by which the DRS should conform to.

## 8.1 PEP 8 - A style guide for python code

PEP 8 is a style guide for python it lays out a specific way to format python code, a full guide can be found here: <https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0008/> but the following summarizes the main points used in the DRS.

- Code lay-out
  - 4 spaces per indentation level (spaces not tabs)
  - Continuation lines should align wrapped elements
  - Maximum line length of 79 characters
  - Surround top-level functions and class definitions with two blank lines (methods with one blank line and all other code with one blank line maximum)
  - imports should usually be on separate lines
- Whitespace in expressions and statements
  - No white spaces immediately inside parentheses, brackets or braces
  - No white spaces immediately before a comma, semicolon, or colon (exception for slicing)
  - No white spaces immediately before the open parenthesis that starts the argument list of a function call
  - No white spaces immediately before the open parenthesis that starts an indexing or slicing
  - Exactly one white space around an assignment (or other) operator
  - No space around the = sign when used to indicate a keyword argument or a default parameter value
  - Avoid compound statements (multiple statements on the same line)
- Comments
  - Comments should start with a # and be followed by a single white space
  - In-line comments should be used sparingly
  - All functions, classes and methods should have a valid document string (see here: <https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0257>)
- Naming conventions
  - Never use lowercase letter 'l', uppercase letter 'oh' 'O', or uppercase letter 'eye' 'I' as single character variables names
  - Class Names should normally use CamelCase (words should be Capitalized)
  - Functions names should be lowercase with words separated by underscores as necessary (same is true for global variable names)
  - Constants defined on a module level should be written in capital letters with underscores separating words

## 8.2 DRS specific style and standardization

In addition to PEP-8 we stick to some extra style and standardization points, these include some custom objects to help the ease of development and user experience.

### 8.2.1 Functions from sub-modules

Unlike ‘normal’ functions these are written in CamelCase without underscores between words. This is done to distinguish them from standard functions. They are always defined in a module (or sub-modules) `__init__()` code and are essentially public aliases to module level code. An example is presented below.

Python/Ipypthon

```
# -----
# in the module file spirouMath.py
# -----
def add_x_to_y(x, y):
    """
    Returns the summation of x and y
    :param x: float, the first term to add
    :param y: float, the second term to add
    :return z: float, the summation of x and y
    """
    # add x to y
    z = x + y
    # return z
    return z

# -----
# in the __init__ file for spirouCore
# -----
# import from local code
from . import spirouMath
# publicly defined alias to local code function
AddXtoY = spirouMath.add_x_to_y

# -----
# in the recipe
# -----
# import sub-module
from SpirouDRS import spirouCore
# set up constants
x = 4.123
y = 5.234
# add via function
z = spirouCore.AddXtoY(x, y)
```



### 8.2.2 The logger (WLOG)

As in previous version of the DRS the printing and logging is controlled by a function. In this version of the DRS this is in `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog` logger but in most recipes/modules this is aliased to `WLOG`. The `WLOG` function controls both the printing to the screen (standard output) and to a log file. Where and how this is done is controlled by several variables.

The format of the log entry (whether it is printed to the standard output or to the logging file) is as follows:

Python/Ipypthon

```
WLOG(level, program, message)
```

and produces the following entry (in log or standard output)

CMD output

```
HH:MM:SS.s - char | program | message
```

where the 'char' is dependent on the input level.

The 'char' and level are a dictionary pair in the form 'level = char' and is controlled by `trig_key` (see section 11.20) i.e. by default the level char pairs are:

Python/Ipypthon

```
dict(all=' ', error='!', warning='@', info='*', graph='~')
```

The level also determines whether or not a message is shown in the screen (standard output) or in the log. A log message will be shown if it has a numeric value (defined in `write_level`) higher than that set in `PRINT_LEVEL` for printing to the screen (standard output) or set in `LOG_LEVEL` for printing to the log.

i.e.:

Python/Ipypthon

```
write_level = dict(error=3, warning=2, info=1)
trig_key = dict(all=' ', error='!', warning='@', info='*', graph='~')
PRINT_LEVEL = 'warning'

WLOG('info', 'program', 'Info message')
WLOG('warning', 'program', 'Warning message')
WLOG('error', 'program', 'Error message')
```

returns

CMD output

```
HH:MM:SS.s - @ |program|Warning message
HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Error message
```

**Note:** Note the info message was not shown as `info=1` and `PRINT_LEVEL` is set to `warning=2`.

In addition to logging the certain levels can be set to exit the DRS recipe when they are used. They are defined in `exit_levels` and exiting python is controlled via `exit` and `log_exit_type`.

i.e.

Python/Ipypthon

```
write_level = dict(error=3, warning=2, info=1)
trig_key = dict(all=' ', error='!', warning='@', info='*', graph='~')
exit_levels = ['error']
PRINT_LEVEL = 'warning'

WLOG('error', 'program', 'Error message')
WLOG('info', 'program', 'Info message')
WLOG('warning', 'program', 'Warning message')
```

returns

CMD output

```
HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Error message
```

**Note:** Note that 'WLOG('error')' triggered the recipe/module to exit python, thus no other logs were printed.

### 8.2.3 The coloured log

In addition to the features above the log can be coloured to aid usability. Currently errors are coloured red, warnings are coloured yellow and all other text is coloured green. These colours can be changed using `clevels` or turned on/off using `COLOURED_LOG`.

An example of each is shown below:

Python/Ipypthon

```
WLOG('all', 'program', 'All message')
WLOG('info', 'program', 'Info message')
WLOG('warning', 'program', 'Warning message')
WLOG('error', 'program', 'Error message')
WLOG('all', 'program', 'All message')
```

CMD output

```
HH:MM:SS.s - |program|All message
HH:MM:SS.s - * |program|Info message
HH:MM:SS.s - @ |program|Warning message
HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Error message
HH:MM:SS.s - |program|All message
```

### 8.2.4 The Parameter Dictionary Object

While running the DRS there are many variables defined in many places that are used throughout the recipes, DRS module and sub-modules, defined in configuration files and from certain sub-modules and recipes. It is important as a developer (and for proper error handling) to keep track of where this variables are being defined and changed in the DRS.

For this reason, and for convenience for passing between functions and recipes, a new object, based on a dictionary has been defined to handle all variables defined throughout the DRS. This is the parameter dictionary (`ParamDict`) class (defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig`).

The `ParamDict` is a custom dictionary class (that inherits all attributes and methods from the standard python dictionary object), with the ability to get and set a source for each key value pair. In addition to this all variables stored are **insensitive to case** (i.e. uppercase variables, lowercase variables and mixed case variables are stored as the **same** variable).

Construct/initiate the `ParamDict` in the same way one would a python dictionary:

```
Python/Ipython
# as an empty dictionary
p1 = ParamDict()
# from a list of keys and values (using zip)
p2 = ParamDict(zip(keys, values))
```

Once created key, value pairs are created the same way one would with a python dictionary.

```
Python/Ipython
# set a key, value pair
p1['test'] = 1
# ParamDict are case insensitive 'Test' overwrites 'test' and 'teST'
p1['Test'] = 99
```

After creating a key the source should be set. This can be done as follows:

```
Python/Ipython
# -----
# Set a single source
# -----
# set the key value pair
p1['test'] = 1
# set the source
p1.set_source('test', 'test.py/__main__()')
```

One can also add a set of sources (after creating multiple key value pairs)

Python/Ipython

```
# -----
# Set a list of sources
# -----
# set the key value pairs
p1['a'] = 1
p1['b'] = 2
p1['c'] = 3
# set the sources
p1.set_sources(['a', 'b', 'c'], 'SpirouConfig.DefineConstants()')
```

or one can set all sources in the [ParamDict](#) to a specific source

**Note:** Note set all sources will change every source in the [ParamDict](#) so should only be used after [ParamDict](#) created from a set of key value pairs

Python/Ipython

```
# -----
# Set all sources
# -----
# create ParamDict
keys = ['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e']
values = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
p3 = ParamDict(zip(keys, values))
# set all sources
p3.set_all_sources('SpirouMath.LetterNumbers()')
```

### 8.2.5 Configuration Error and Exception

As mentioned above in section 8.2.4 it is important to handle errors caused by variable definition. Included in the parameter dictionary definitions are a new set of exception handlers to be used with `ParamDict` and the `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog` logger (aliased to `WLOG` in most modules/recipes). It is very similar to standard python Exceptions but adds some new methods that can be accessed to be used with `WLOG`.

An example is below of the `ConfigError` exception (without using `ParamDict`)

```
Python/Ipypthon

def a_function():
    try:
        # some_code that causes an exception
        x = dict()
        y = x['a']
        return y
    except KeyError:
        # define a log message
        message = 'a was not found in dictionary x'
        raise ConfigError(message, level='error')

# Main code:
try:
    a_function()
except ConfigError as e:
    WLOG(e.level, 'program', e.message)
```

This functionality is coded into `ParamDict` (with a `WLOG` level set to 'error') thus one only needs the following code:

```
Python/Ipypthon

# set up the ParamDict
x = ParamDict()
# Main code:
try:
    y = x['add']
except ConfigError as e:
    WLOG(e.level, 'program', e.message)
```

and the result will be as follows:

```
CMD output

HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Parameter "add" not found in parameter dictionary
```

**Note:** Due to `WLOG` 'error' currently meaning the code is exited a missing parameter will print the above message and then exit using the `log_exit_type` exit strategy (see section 8.2.2).

# Writing the documentation

## 9.1 Documentation Architecture

The documentation is written in  $\text{\LaTeX}$  and to ease writing many packages and customizations are used. The documentation is located in the `./documentation` folder. Both the user documentation and the developer documentation (this document) are written together.

The main `.tex` files are `User_guide_spirou_drs.tex` and `Dev_guide_spirou_drs.tex` these are the files that should be compiled by  $\text{\LaTeX}$ . As well as this file there are four directories, the ‘Chapters’ directory (containing the content of each chapter), the ‘Config’ directory (containing custom commands, formatting and constants - see Section 9.4, Section 9.5, and Section 9.6), the ‘Figures’ directory (containing all figures and graphics) and the ‘Tables’ directory containing table `.tex` files.

The documentation is currently written using the ‘memoir’ class file ([texdoc.net/texmf-dist/doc/latex/memoir/memman.pdf](http://texdoc.net/texmf-dist/doc/latex/memoir/memman.pdf)) and uses custom chapter styles from [ctan.org/pkg/memoirchapterstyles](http://ctan.org/pkg/memoirchapterstyles) (Contained within the `./documentation/Config/preamble.tex` file).

## 9.2 Required $\text{\LaTeX}$ packages

To compile in  $\text{\LaTeX}$  one needs the following document class:

- memoir ..... Typeset fiction, non-fiction and mathematical books

To compile in  $\text{\LaTeX}$  one needs the following packages:

- inputenc ..... utf8 encoding
- fontenc ..... Standard package for selecting font encodings
- babel ..... Multilingual support for Plain  $\text{\TeX}$  or  $\text{\LaTeX}$
- microtype ..... Subliminal refinements towards typographical perfection
- amsmath ..... AMS mathematical facilities for  $\text{\LaTeX}$
- amssymb ..... AMS symbols for  $\text{\LaTeX}$
- mathtools ..... Mathematical tools to use with amsmath
- memhfixc ..... Adjustment for using hyperref in memoir documents
- graphicx ..... Enhanced support for graphics
- listings ..... Typeset source code listings using  $\text{\LaTeX}$
- xcolor ..... Driver-independent color extensions for  $\text{\LaTeX}$  and pdf $\text{\LaTeX}$
- hyperref ..... Extensive support for hypertext in  $\text{\LaTeX}$
- dirtree ..... Display trees in the style of windows explorer
- framed ..... Framed or shaded regions that can break across pages
- multirow ..... Create tabular cells spanning multiple rows
- float ..... Improved interface for floating objects

- background ..... Placement of background material on pages of a document
- tcolorbox ..... Coloured boxes, for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X examples and theorems
- eso-pic ..... Add picture commands (or backgrounds) to every page
- ulem ..... Package for underlining

## 9.3 Developer documentation content

As mentioned above we write the developer documentation and user guide using the same files, for this reason one needs a way to distinguish content that is unique to the user documentation or the developer documentation. This is done using the boolean statement ‘`\ifdevguide`’ (defined in the main `.tex` files for the user documentation - `\devguidefalse` - and developer documentation `\devguidetrue`). An example of a different content for each type of documentation is below:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\ifdevguide
This is the developer guide.
\else
This is the user guide.
\fi
```

---

This is the developer guide.

an example of content only for the developer guide is below:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\ifdevguide
This section is only for developers
\fi
```

---

This section is only for developers

an example of content only for the user guide is below:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\ifdevguide
\else
This section is only for developers
\fi
```

**Note:** As this is the developer guide the content for the user guide only will not be present.

**Note:** It is probably never the case where the user documentation will have content that the developer documentation does not need.

## 9.4 Custom Commands

To ease writing the documentation some custom commands are defined in [./documentation/Config/commands.tex](#). These include the following:

- `\definevariable{label reference}{text}` - used to create in-text variables (that link to the variables chapter) i.e.:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

The variable `\definevariable{ch:variables}{VARIABLE}` can be used.

The variable [VARIABLE](#) can be used.

- `\defineinkeyword{label reference}{text}`, `\defineoutkeyword{label reference}{text}` - used to create in-text keywords (that link to the keywords chapter) i.e.:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

The keyword `\defineinkeyword{ch:input_keywords}{IN\_KEYWORD}` can be used.

The keyword `\defineoutkeyword{ch:output_keywords}{OUT\_KEYWORD}` can be used.

The keyword [IN\\\_KEYWORD](#) can be used. The keyword [OUT\\\_KEYWORD](#) can be used.

- `\Program` - used to highlight a program (written in small caps). i.e.:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

The program `\Program{AstroPy}` can be used.

The program [ASTROPY](#) can be used.



- `\ParameterEntry` - used to define a parameter entry. It requires 8 arguments (Variable title, Description, variable name, default value, which recipe it is used in, the place the variable is defined, the code/module/function it is used in – dev only, and the visibility level – dev only). i.e.:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\namedlabel{text:variablename1}
\ParameterEntry{Variable title}
{Description of the variable}
{VARIABLE\_NAME}
{Default Value}{The recipe used the variable is used in.}
{The place where the variable is defined.}
{The code (module + function) where variable is used.}
{
Who should be able to change this variable, levels are as follows:
\begin{itemize}
\item Public: Everyone (including the user)
\item Private: Only the developer
\end{itemize}
}
```

#### Variable title (**VARIABLE\\_NAME**)

Description of the variable

**VARIABLE\\_NAME** = Default Value

Used in:	The recipe used the variable is used in.
Defined in:	The place where the variable is defined.
Called in:	The code (module + function) where variable is used.
Level:	Who should be able to change this variable, levels are as follows: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Public: Everyone (including the user)</li> <li>– Private: Only the developer</li> </ul>

**Note:** the `\label` here is used to link variables with this name (i.e. via `definevariable`)

- **\PseudoParamEntry** - used to define a pseudo parameter entry. It requires 6 arguments (Variable title, Description, variable name, which recipe it is used in, the place the variable is defined, the code/module/function it is used in). It is only available for the developer guide. i.e.:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\namedlabel{text:variablename2}
\PseudoParamEntry{Variable title}
{Description of the variable}
{VARIABLE\_NAME}
{The recipe used the variable is used in.}
{The place where the variable is defined.}
{The code (module + function) where variable is used.}
```

**Variable title (**VARIABLE\\_NAME**)**

Description of the variable

**VARIABLE\\_NAME**

Used in:	The recipe used the variable is used in.
Defined in:	The place where the variable is defined.
Called in:	The code (module + function) where variable is used.

**Note:** **\PseudoParamEntry** is identical to **\ParameterEntry** other than not requiring a default value and not requiring a visibility level (as it is generally used for code thus a simple value can not be given cleanly and will always be a private variable).

**Note:** the **\label** here is used to link variables with this name (i.e. via **definevariable**)

- **\KeywordEntry** - used to define a keyword entry. It requires 9 arguments (Keyword title, Description, keyword name, HEADER key name, default HEADER value, HEADER comment, which recipe it is used in, the place the variable is defined, the code/module/function it is used in). It is only available for the developer guide.

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\namedlabel{text:keywordname}
\KeywordEntry{Keyword title}
{Description of the keyword}
{k\kw\_variable}{HEADER key}
{Default HEADER value}{HEADER comment}
{The recipe the keyword is used in}
{The place where the keyword is defined}
{The code where the keyword is used.}
```

#### Keyword title (**kw\\_variable**)

Description of the keyword

```
kw\_variable = ["HEADER key", "Default HEADER value", "HEADER comment"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
HEADER key    =    Default HEADER value    \    HEADER comment
```

Used in:           The recipe the keyword is used in  
 Defined in:       The place where the keyword is defined  
 Called in:        The code where the keyword is used.

**Note:** the **\label** here is used to link variables with this name (i.e. via **definekeyword**)

- `\customdirtree` - used to create a directory tree, so add background use with the `tcustomdir` environment (see 9.6). The format of each line is

```
text
.{level} {directory}.
```

each line must start with a period and end with a period, comments can be added using the `\DTcomment` command.

an example is shown below:

The file structure should look as follows:

```

\begin{tcustomdir}
\customdirtree{%
.1 home.
.2 user1.
.3 Downloads\DTcomment{User 1 downloads}.
.3 Documents.
.4 \DTcomment{Many documents in here}.
.2 user2.
.3 Downloads.
.3 Documents\DTcomment{User 2 documents}.
}
\end{tcustomdir}

```

The file structure should look as follows:

```

home
├── user1
│   ├── Downloads.....User 1 downloads
│   └── Documents
│       └── .....Many documents in here
└── user2
    ├── Downloads
    └── Documents.....User 2 documents

```

## 9.5 Constants

Many constants are setup to ease the writing of this documentation. These can be found in the [./documentation/Config/constants.tex](#) file. These are defined and use in the form:

```

 $\text{\LaTeX}$ 

% define constant
\newcommand{\ConstantName}{ConstantName}
% user constant
The constant is called \ConstantName
-----
The constant is called ConstantName

```

Please check out the [constants.tex](#) file for the list of which constanats are currently defined.

## 9.6 Code formatting

This section deals with the textbox, cmdbox, pythonbox and  $\text{\LaTeX}$ boxes seen throughout the documentation. These are defined in [./documentation/Config/code\\_format.tex](#) along with many style definitions (that only need to be changed to change colours/box styles) - this is left out of this guide for berivity.

- A line/lines of text (that are to be edited in a text editor):

```

 $\text{\LaTeX}$ 

\begin{textbox}
<# A variable name that can be changes to a specific value>
@VARIABLE_NAME@ = "Variable Value"
\end{textbox}

```

```

text

# A variable name that can be changes to a specific value
VARIABLE_NAME = "Variable Value"

```

- A line/lines of text (that are to be edited in bash):

```

 $\text{\LaTeX}$ 

\begin{bashbox}
#!/usr/bin/bash
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
export Hello="Hello"
\end{bashbox}

```

```

bash

#!/usr/bin/bash
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
export Hello="Hello"

```

- A line/lines of text (that are to be edited in bash):

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{cshbox}
#!/usr/bin/tcsh
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
setenv Hello "Hello"
\end{cshbox}
```

tcsh/csh

```
#!/usr/bin/tcsh
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
setenv Hello "Hello"
```

- A line/lines of text to be run in the command shell:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{cmdbox}
cd (*$sim$)/Downloads
\end{cmdbox}
```

CMD input

```
>> cd ~/Downloads
```

- A line/lines of text that is print out to the screen (standard output):

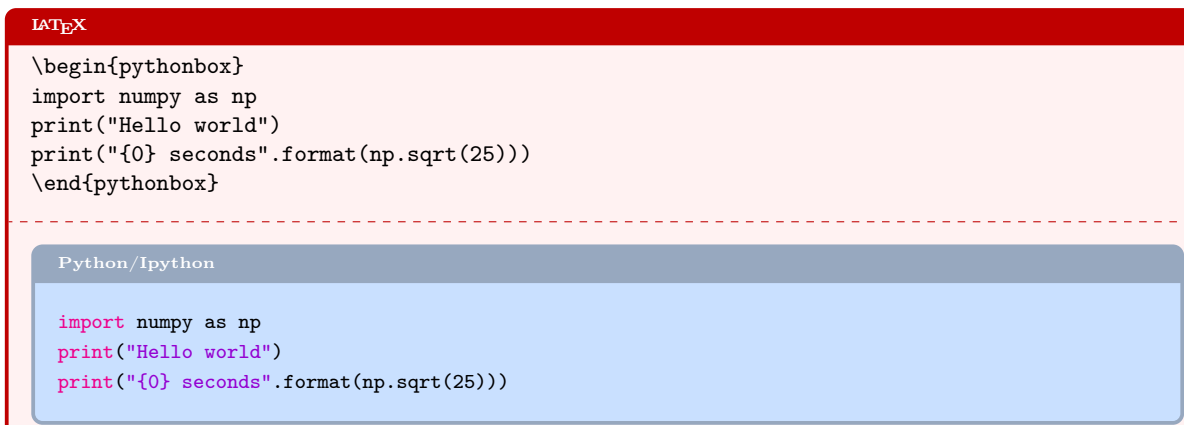
**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{cmdboxprint}
This is a print out in the command line
produced by using the echo command
\end{cmdboxprint}
```

CMD output

```
This is a print out in the command line
produced by using the echo command
```

- A line/lines of text in the python terminal or python script



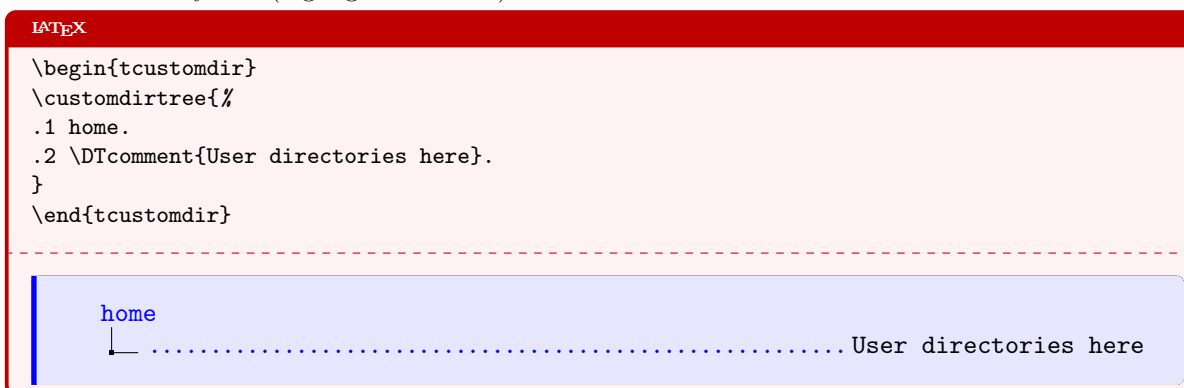
- A line/lines of text in  $\text{\LaTeX}$ code (in raw form and then compiled form).



- highlighted textbox:



- Custom directory tree (highlighted section):



- note box:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{note}
This is a Note
\end{note}
```

**Note:** This is a Note

- todo box:

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X**

```
\begin{note}
This is a to do statement (temporary)
\end{note}
```

**Note:** This is a to do statement (temporary)



# Required input header keywords

## 10.1 Required keywords

The following keywords are required by the current recipes to run.

- **Data fits file type (`kw_DPRTYPE`)**

The data fits file type (template Name)

```
kw_DPRTYPE = ["TPL_NAME", "DATA", "template Name"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
TPL_NAME = "DATA" \ template Name
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords

- **Acquisition time (human readable) (`kw_ACQTIME_KEY`)**

The acquisition time in format YYYY-mm-dd-HH-MM-SS.ss

```
kw_ACQTIME_KEY = ["ACQTIME1", "YYYY-mm-dd-HH-MM-SS.ss", "Date at start of observation"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
ACQTIME1 = YYYY-mm-dd-HH-MM-SS.ss \ Date at start of observation
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords

- **Acquisition time (unix time format) (`kw_ACQTIME_KEY_UNIX`)**

The acquisition time in in unix time format (time since 1970-01-01-00-00-00)

```
kw_ACQTIME_KEY_UNIX = ["ACQTIME", "000000000.00", "Date in unix time at start of observation"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
ACQTIME = 000000000.00 \ Date in unix time at start of observation
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords

- **Read noise (`kw_RDNOISE`)**

The read noise (used for sigdet) [e-]

```
kw_RDNOISE = ["RDNOISE", "0.0", "read noise (electrons)"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
RDNOISE    =  0.0    \   read noise (electrons)
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

- **Gain (`kw_GAIN`)**

The gain [e-/ADU]

```
kw_GAIN = ["GAIN", "0.0", "gain (electrons/ADU)"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
GAIN       =  0.0    \   gain (electrons/ADU)
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

- **Exposure time (`kw_EXPTIME`)**

The integration time in seconds

```
kw_EXPTIME = ["EXPTIME", "0.0", "Integration time (seconds)"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
EXPTIME    =  0.0    \   Integration time (seconds)
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

## 10.2 Descriptions

The following FITS descriptors of the 2D raw frames are required for the DRS. Last updated version 21 Nov 2014.

### 10.2.1 Standard FITS Keywords

BITPIX	=	16	/	16bit
NAXIS	=	2	/	Number of axes
NAXIS1	=	4096	/	Number of pixel columns
NAXIS2	=	4096	/	Number of pixel rows
BZERO	=	32768.0	/	Zero factor
BSCALE	=	1.0	/	Scale factor
DATE	=	'2013-11-26T09:06:14'	/	UTC Date of file creation
INSTRUME	=	'SPIROU'	/	Instrument Name

### 10.2.2 FITS keywords related to the detector

EXPTIME	=	800.0	/	Integration time (seconds)
DARKTIME	=	800.0	/	Dark current time (seconds)
GAIN	=	1.30	/	gain (electrons/ADU)
RDNOISE	=	4.20	/	read noise (electrons)
NSUBEXP	=	4	/	Total number of sub-exposures of 5.2s
OBSTYPE	=	'NORMAL'	/	Exposure type (DARK/NORMAL)
MIDEXPTM	=	400	/	mid-exposure time (seconds)
EMCNTS	=	444578	/	exposure meter counts at end

### 10.2.3 FITS keywords related to the target

OBJNAME	=	G19999	/	Target name
OBJRA	=	'5:35:09.87'	/	Target right ascension
OBJDEC	=	'-5:27:53.3'	/	Target declination
OBJRAPM	=	0.560	/	Target right ascension proper motion in as/yr
OBJDECPM	=	-0.33	/	Target declination proper motion in as/yr
OBJEQUIN	=	2000.0	/	Target equinox
OBJRV	=	-30.0	/	Target Radial velocity (km/s) (999 if unknown)
OBJTYPE	=	'M5'	/	Target spectral type
OBJJMAG	=	8.2	/	Target J magnitude
OBJHMAG	=	9.2	/	Target H magnitude
OBJKMAG	=	10.0	/	Target K magnitude

## 10.2.4 FITS keywords related to the telescope

ACQTIME	=	2013-11-26T09 :06 :14.858	/	Date at start of observation
ACQTIME1	=	1385456774	/	Date in unix time at start of observation
DATE_OBS	=	'2013-11-26T09 :06 :14.858'	/	Date at start of observation (UTC)
EQUINOX	=	2000.0	/	Equinox of coordinates
EPOCH	=	2000.0	/	Epoch of coordinates
MJDATE	=	56622.3700212	/	Modified Julian Date at start of observation
MJEND	=	56622.3797593	/	Modified Julian Date at end of observation
AIRMASS	=	1.4	/	Airmass at start of observation
RA	=	'5:35:09.87'	/	Telescope right ascension
DEC	=	'-5:27:53.3'	/	Telescope declination
SEEING	=	1.0	/	Seeing at start of observation

## 10.2.5 FITS keywords related to the instrument

TPL_NAME	=	'SPIROU_POL_WAVE'	/	template Name
TPL_NEXP	=	1	/	# of exposure within template
TPL_EXPN	=	1	/	exposure # within template
INS_CAL	=	'WAVE'	/	Simultaneous calibration (WAVE/FP/NONE)
INS_LAMP	=	'UrAr'	/	Calibration lamp
INS_RHB1	=	90	/	SPIROU rhomb 1 position (deg)
INS_RHB2	=	180	/	SPIROU rhomb 2 position deg)

# Chapter 11

## Variables

To better understand the variables in the DRS we have laid out each variable in the following way:

- **Variable title** (**VARIABLE\_NAME**)

Description of the variable

**VARIABLE\_NAME** = Default Value

Used in: The recipe used the variable is used in.  
 Defined in: The place where the variable is defined.  
 Called in: The code (module + function) where variable is used.  
 Level: Who should be able to change this variable, levels are as follows:

- Public: Everyone (including the user)
- Private: Only the developer

**Note:** All variable from all configuration files are (and should be) loaded into the main parameter dictionary 'p' in all recipes and thus are accessed via:

Python/Ipynon

```
variable = p["VARIABLE_NAME"]
```

## 11.1 Variable file locations

### 11.1.1 User modifiable variables

The variables are currently stored in two places. The first (../config /config.txt) contains constants that deal with initial set up. These were mentioned in Section 3.6 and are located in [DRS\\_ROOT](#) /config /../config /config.txt.

The other variables modify how the DRS runs. These are located in constants\_SPIROU.txt (located at [DRS\\_ROOT](#) /config /constants\_SPIROU.txt).

### 11.1.2 Private variables

In addition to the above (user modifiable public variable files) there are several files that will contain all constants that should not be changed by a user (i.e. static variables that are set and changed only in development). These are described below:

- **Keywords:** The keywords for header input and output are stored in SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords. This contains keyword definitions in the form of a python list:

Python/Ipthon

```
kw_VARIABLE = ['KEYWORD', 'Default value', 'Comment']
```

where the 'KEYWORD' is the key in the FITs REC header file, with the value and comment defined in the next positions. i.e. in a FITs REC header reader one would expect

```
KEYWORD = Default value / Comment
```

- **Constants and Pseudo-constants:** These are stored in [SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst](#), they range from simple objects (strings, integers, float, lists, python dictionaries etc) to more complicated 'pseudo-constants' that are constructed themselves from other constants. These are kept private (i.e. no mentioned in the user manual) as they should not need be changed by the average user.

## 11.2 Global variables

- **DRS Name ([DRS\\_NAME](#))**

Defines the data reduction software name. Value must be a valid string.

```
DRS_NAME = SPIROU
```

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: [SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.NAME\(\)](#)  
 Called in: [All Recipes](#)  
 Level: Private

- **DRS Version ([DRS\\_VERSION](#))**

Defines the data reduction software version. Value must be a valid string.

```
DRS_VERSION = 0.0.1
```

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: [SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.VERSION\(\)](#)  
 Called in: [All Recipes](#)  
 Level: Private

- **Release type ([release](#))**

Defines the current release type or state of the DRS. Value must be a valid string. This could explain the current state or just distinguish between alpha, beta and full releases.

```
release = 'alpha'
```

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: [SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.RELEASE\(\)](#)  
 Called in: [All Recipes](#)  
 Level: Private

- **Package name (`package`)**

Defines the name of the python package that all sub-modules are located in. Value must be a string and be the name of a valid python package.

`package` = SpirouDRS

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst`.`PACKAGE()`

Called in: All Recipes

Level: Private

- **authors (`authors`)**

Defines the authors of the DRS. Value must be a string, author names separated by a comma.

`authors` = N. Cook, F. Bouchy, E. Artigau, I. Boisse, M. Hobson, C. Moutou

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst`.`AUTHORS()`

Called in: All Recipes

Level: Private

- **date (`date`)**

Defines the last edited date for the DRS. Value must be a string in format YYYY-MM-DD format.

`date` = 2017-11-17

Used in: None

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst`.`LATEST_EDIT()`

Called in: None

Level: Private

- **Plotting switch (`DRS_PLOT`)**

Defines whether to show plots (A value of 1 to show plots, a value of 0 to not show plots). Value must be an integer (0 or 1) or boolean (True or False)

`DRS_PLOT` = 1

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `../config /config.txt`

Called in: All Recipes

Level: Public

- Use matplotlib interactive plot environment (**interactive\_plots**)

Defines whether to use the matplotlib interactive plot environment. If True or 1 uses 'plot.ion()' and plots do not interrupt the running of code. If False or 0 all plots are run and 'plt.show()', 'plt.close()' is used after each plot (pausing the code and destroying the plots after they are manually closed). This is mostly useful for debugging.

**interactive\_plots** = True

Used in: SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.INTERACTIVE\_PLOTS\_ENABLED()  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot **variable definition**  
 Level: Private

- Debug mode (**DRS\_DEBUG**)

Defines whether we should run the DRS in debug mode. Certain print/log statements and certain graphs only plot in debug mode. On an error the option to enter the python debugger is asked (allows user to look into functions/current memory and see what variables are currently defined. Value must be an integer. Value must be an integer where:

- 0 = No debug
- 1 = basic debugging on errors (prompted to enter python debugger)
- 2 = Same as 1 and recipes specific (plots and some code runs)

**DRS\_DEBUG** = 0

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: **All Recipes**  
 Level: Public

- Debugging mode controller (**debug**)

Controls the debug level (from **DRS\_DEBUG**)

**debug**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DEBUG()  
 Called in: **All Recipes**



- Plot interval (**ic\_display\_timeout**)

Set the interval between plots in seconds (for certain interactive graphs). Value must be a valid float larger than zero.

**ic\_display\_timeout** = 0.5

Used in: [cal\\_loc\\_RAW\\_spirou](#)  
 Defined in: [constants\\_SPIROU.txt](#)  
 Called in:  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Should this be public?

## 11.3 Directory variables

- The data directory (**TDATA**)

Defines the path to the data directory. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**TDATA** = /drs/data/

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: [SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst](#)  
 Level: Public

- The installation directory (**DRS\_ROOT**)

Defines the installation directory ([DRS\\_ROOT](#)). Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_ROOT** = /drs/INTROOT/

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: [SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst](#)  
 Level: Public

- The raw data directory (**DRS\_DATA\_RAW**)

Defines the directory that the reduced data will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_DATA\_RAW** = /drs/data/raw

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst  
 Level: Public

- The reduced data directory (**DRS\_DATA\_REduc**)

Defines the directory that the reduced data will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_DATA\_REduc** = /drs/data/reduced

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst  
 Level: Public

- The calibration database and calibration file directory (**DRS\_CALIB\_DB**)

Defines the directory that the calibration files and database will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_CALIB\_DB** = /drs/data/calibDB

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst  
 Level: Public

- The log directory (**DRS\_DATA\_MSG**)

Defines the directory that the log messages are stored in. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_DATA\_MSG** = /drs/data/msg

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst  
 Level: Public

- The working directory (**DRS\_DATA\_WORKING**)

Defines the working directory. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_DATA\_WORKING** = /drs/data/tmp/

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst  
 Level: Public

## 11.4 Image variables

- Resizing blue window (**ic\_ccd{x/y}\_blue\_{low/high}**)

The blue window used in `cal_DARK_spirou`. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

**ic\_ccdx\_blue\_low** = 2048-200  
**ic\_ccdx\_blue\_high** = 2048-1500  
**ic\_ccdy\_blue\_low** = 2048-20  
**ic\_ccdy\_blue\_high** = 2048-350

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Resizing red window (**ic\_ccd{x/y}\_red\_{low/high}**)

The blue window used in `cal_DARK_spirou`. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

**ic\_ccdx\_red\_low** = 2048-20  
**ic\_ccdx\_red\_high** = 2048-1750  
**ic\_ccdy\_red\_low** = 2048-1570  
**ic\_ccdy\_red\_high** = 2048-1910

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Resizing red window (`ic_ccd{x/y}_{low/high}`)**

The blue window used in `cal_DARK_spirou`. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

```
ic_ccdx_low    = 5
ic_ccdx_high   = 2040
ic_ccdy_low    = 5
ic_ccdy_high   = 1935
```

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`, `cal_SLIT_spirou`,  
`cal_FF_RAW_spirou`, `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`,  
`cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou main()`, `cal_SLIT_spirou main()`,  
`cal_FF_RAW_spirou main()`, `cal_extract_RAW_spirou main()`,  
`cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou .main()`

Level: Public

- **Available fiber types (`fiber_types`)**

Defines the type of fiber we have (used in various codes). These are define in a python list of string, where the earlier a fiber is in the list the more it takes priority in searches (i.e. AB over A or B if AB is first)

```
fiber_types = ['AB', 'A', 'B', 'C']
```

Used in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`, `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou .main()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouS-`  
`tartup.get_fiber_type()`

Level: Public

## 11.5 Fiber variables

These variables are defined for each type of fiber and thus are defined as a python dictionary of values (read using the python 'eval' function) . As such they all must contain the same dictionary keys (currently 'AB', 'A', 'B' and 'C').

**Note:** For python to combine these at run time the suffix '\_fpall' must be used (thus once a fiber is defined the code will know to extract the key before the suffix). i.e. for variable 'nbfib\_fpall' and a fiber 'AB' the extracted parameter will be 'nbfib' with the value in the dictionary corresponding to the 'AB' key.

- **Number of fibers (nbfib\_fpall)**

This describes the number of fibers of a given type. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
nbfib_fpall = {'AB':2, 'A':1, 'B':1, 'C':1}
```

```
Used in:    cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:  cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
Level:      Public
```

- **Order skip number (ic\_first\_order\_jump\_fpall)**

Describes the number of orders to skip at the start of an image. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
ic_first_order_jump_fpall = {'AB':2, 'A':0, 'B':0, 'C':0}
```

```
Used in:    cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:  constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:  cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
Level:      Public
```

- **Maximum order numbers (ic\_locnbmaxo\_fpall)**

Describes the maximum allowed number of orders. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
ic_locnbmaxo_fpall = {'AB':72, 'A':36, 'B':36, 'C':36}
```

```
Used in:    cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:  constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:  cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
Level:      Public
```

- **Number of orders to fit (QC) (`qc_loc_nbo_fpall`)**

Quality control parameter for the number of orders on fiber to fit. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
qc_loc_nbo_fpall = {'AB':72, 'A':36, 'B':36, 'C':36}
```

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Should this be merged with '`ic_locnbmaxo_fpall`'?

- **Fiber types for this fiber (`fib_type_fpall`)**

The fiber type(s) – as a list – for this fiber. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be a list of strings).

```
fib_type_fpall = {'AB':["AB"], 'A':["A"], 'B':["B"], 'C':["C"]}
```

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This is not be needed but is in here due to a loop in `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

- **Half-zone extraction width (left/top) (`ic_ext_range1_fpall`)**

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges in the row direction (y-axis), i.e. defines the illuminated part of the order - this number defines the **top** side (if one requires a symmetric extraction around the order fit both range 1 and range 2 – below – should be the same). This can also be used to extract A and B separately (where the fit order is defined at the center of the AB pair). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_range1_fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':0.0, 'B':14.5, 'C':7.5}
```

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouEX-TOR.extract_tilt_weight_order2()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.ff_sorder_fit_edges()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called '`plage1`' in `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

- Half-zone extraction width (right/bottom) (**ic\_ext\_range2\_fpall**)

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges in the row direction (y-axis), i.e. defines the illuminated part of the order - this number defines the **bottom** side (if one requires a symmetric extraction around the order fit both range 1 and range 2 – below – should be the same). This can also be used to extract A and B separately (where the fit order is defined at the center of the AB pair). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_range2_fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':14.5, 'B':0.0, 'C':7.5}
```

Used in:	cal_FF_RAW_spirou, cal_extract_RAW_spirou
Defined in:	constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:	cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main(), cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(), SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_tilt_weight_order2(), SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.ff_sorder_fit_edges()
Level:	Public

**Note:** Formally this was called 'plage2' in `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

- Half-zone extraction width for full extraction (**ic\_ext\_range\_fpall**)

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges in the row direction (y-axis), i.e. defines the illuminated part of the order. In `cal_extract_RAW_spirou` both sides of the fit order are extracted at with the same width (symmetric). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_range_fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':14.5, 'B':14.5, 'C':7.5}
```

Used in:	cal_extract_RAW_spirou
Defined in:	constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:	SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_order(), SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_tilt_order(), SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_tilt_weight_order(), SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_weight_order()
Level:	Public

**Note:** Formally this was called 'plage' in `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`

- **Localization fiber for extraction (`loc_file_fpall`)**

Defines the localization fiber to use for each fiber type. This is the file in calibDB that is used i.e. the keyword `ic_calibDB_filename` used will be `LOC_{loc_file_fpall}` (e.g. for fiber='AB' use `LOC_AB`). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
loc_file_fpall = {'AB':'AB', 'A':'AB', 'B':'AB', 'C':'C'}
```

Used in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.get_loc_coefficients()`  
 Level: Public

- **Order profile fiber for extraction (`orderp_file_fpall`)**

Defines the order profile fiber to use for each fiber type. This is the file in calibDB that is used i.e. the keyword `ic_calibDB_filename` used will be `ORDER_PROFILE_{orderp_file_fpall}` (e.g. for fiber='AB' use `ORDER_PROFILE_AB`). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
orderp_file_fpall = {'AB':'AB', 'A':'AB', 'B':'AB', 'C':'C'}
```

Used in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_order_profile_superposition()`  
 Level: Public

- **Half-zone extract width `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou` (`ic_ext_d_range_fpall`)**

The size in pixels of the extraction away from the order localization fit (to the top and bottom) - defines the illuminated area of the order for extraction. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_d_range_fpall = {'AB':14.0, 'A':14.0, 'B':14.0, 'C':7.0}
```

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called `'ic_extnbsig'` in `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`



## 11.6 Dark calibration variables

- Lower percentile for dead pixel stats (**dark\_qmin**)

This defines the lower percentile to be logged for the fraction of dead pixels statistics. Value must be an integer between 0 and 100 (1 sigma below the mean is  $\sim 16$ ).

**dark\_qmin** = 5

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.measure_dark()`  
 Level: Public

- Upper percentile for dead pixel stats (**dark\_qmax**)

This defines the upper percentile to be logged for the fraction of dead pixels statistics. Value must be an integer between 0 and 100 (1 sigma above the mean is  $\sim 84$ ).

**dark\_qmax** = 95

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.measure_dark()`  
 Level: Public

- Dark stat histogram bins (**histo\_bins**)

Defines the number of bins to use in the dark histogram plot. Value must be a positive integer.

**histo\_bins** = 200

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.measure_dark()`  
 Level: Public

- Lower bound for the Dark stat histogram (**histo\_range\_low**)

Defines the lower bound for the dark statistic histogram. Value must be a float less than (not equal to) the value of 'histo\_range\_high'

**histo\_range\_low** = -0.5

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.measure_dark()`  
 Level: Public

- Upper bound for the Dark stat histogram (**histo\_range\_high**)

Defines the upper bound for the dark statistic histogram. Value must be a float greater than (not equal to) the value of 'histo\_range\_low'

**histo\_range\_high** = 5

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.measure_dark()`  
 Level: Public

- Bad pixel cut limit (**dark\_cutlimit**)

Defines the bad pixel cut limit in ADU/s.

$$badpixels = (image > dark\_cut\_limit) \text{ OR (non-finite)} \quad (11.1)$$

**dark\_cutlimit** = 100.0

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

## 11.7 Localization calibration variables

- Order profile smoothed box size (**loc\_box\_size**)

Defines the size of the order profile smoothing box (from the central pixel minus size to the central pixel plus size). Value must be an integer larger than zero.

```
loc_box_size = 10
```

```
Used in:    cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:  cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
Level:     Public
```

- Image row offset (**ic\_offset**)

The row number (y axis) of the image to start localization at (below this row orders will not be fit). Value must be an integer equal to or larger than zero.

```
ic_offset = 40
```

```
Used in:    cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:  cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
Level:     Public
```

- Central column of the image (**ic\_cent\_col**)

The column which is to be used as the central column (x-axis), this is the column that is initially used to find the order locations. Value must be an integer between 0 and the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

```
ic_cent_col = 1000
```

```
Used in:    cal_loc_RAW_spirou ,          cal_FF_RAW_spirou ,
            cal_extract_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:  cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main() , cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main() ,
            cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main() ,      SpirouDRS
            .spirouBACK.measure_background_and_get_central_pixels(),
            SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.slit_sorder_plot(),
            SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_AB_order(),   SpirouDRS
            .spirouLOCOR.find_order_centers(),   SpirouDRS.spirouLO-
            COR.initial_order_fit()

Level:     Public
```

- **Localization window row size (`ic_ext_window`)**

Defines the size of the localization window in rows (y-axis). Value must be an integer larger than zero and less than the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_ext_window` = 12

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.find_order_centers`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called ‘`ic_cedcolc`’ in `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

- **Localization window column step (`ic_locstepc`)**

For the initial localization procedure interval points along the order (x-axis) are defined and the centers are found, this is used as the first estimate of the order shape. This parameter defines that interval step in columns (x-axis). Value must be an integer larger than zero and less than the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

`ic_locstepc` = 12

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.find_order_centers`  
 Level: Public

- **Image gap index (`ic_image_gap`)**

Defines the image gap index. The order is skipped if the top of the row (row number - `ic_ext_window`) or bottom of the row (row number + `ic_ext_window`) is inside this image gap index. i.e. a order is skipped if:

$$(\text{top of the row} < \text{ic\_image\_gap}) \text{ OR } (\text{bottom of the row} > \text{ic\_image\_gap}) \quad (11.2)$$

Value must be an integer between zero and the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_image_gap` = 0

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.find_order_centers`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This is set to zero and never used in a meaningful way, should it be removed?

- **Minimum order row size (`ic_widthmin`)**

Defines the minimum row width (width in y-axis) to accept an order as valid. If below this threshold order is not recorded. Value must be an integer between zero and the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_widthmin` = 5

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.find_order_centers`  
 Level: Public

- **Min/Max smoothing box size (`ic_locnbpix`)**

Defines the half-size of the rows to use when smoothing the image to work out the minimum and maximum pixel values. This defines the half-spacing between orders and is used to estimate background and the maximum signal. Value must be greater than zero and less than the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_locnbpix` = 45

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.measure_min_max()`  
 Level: Public

- **Minimum signal amplitude (`ic_min_amplitude`)**

Defines a cut off (in e-) where below this point the central pixel values will be set to zero. Value must be a float greater than zero.

`ic_min_amplitude` = 100.0

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.measure_background_and_get_central_pixels()`  
 Level: Public

- **Normalized background amplitude threshold (`ic_locseuil`)**

Defines the normalized amplitude threshold to accept pixels for background calculation (pixels below this normalized value will be used for the background calculation). Value must be a float between zero and one.

`ic_locseuil` = 0.2

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.measure_background_`  
`and_get_central_pixels()`

Level: Public

- **Saturation threshold on the order profile plot (`ic_satseuil`)**

Defines the saturation threshold on the order profile plot, pixels above this value will be set this value (`ic_satseuil`). Value must be a float greater than zero.

`ic_satseuil` = 64536

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`

Level: Public

- **Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization position (`ic_locdfitc`)**

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for locating the positions of each order i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit along the column direction (x-axis direction)).

`ic_locdfitc` = 5

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.initial_order_fit()`, `SpirouDRS`  
`.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`

Level: Public

- Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization width (**ic\_locdfitw**)

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for measuring the width of each order i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit along the row direction (y-axis direction)).

**ic\_locdfitw** = 5

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.initial_order_fit()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`

Level: Public

- Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization position error (**ic\_locdfitp**)

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for locating the positions error of each order i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit along the column direction (x-axis direction)).

**ic\_locdfitp** = 3

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`, `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`

Level: Public

**Note:** This is only currently used to add the value to the localization file ('\_loco\_fiber.fits') but not used in any calculation. It could be removed?

- Maximum RMS for sigma-clipping order fit (positions) (**ic\_max\_rms\_center**)

Defines the maximum RMS allowed for an order, if RMS is above this value the position with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that position (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. position fit is recalculated if:

$$\max(RMS) > \text{ic\_max\_rms\_center} \quad (11.3)$$

**ic\_max\_rms\_center** = 0.2

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`

Level: Public

- **Maximum peak-to-peak for sigma-clipping order fit (positions) (`ic_max_ptp_center`)**

Defines the maximum peak-to-peak value allowed for an order, if the peak to peak is above this value the position with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that position (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. position fit is recalculated if:

$$\max(|\text{residuals}|) > \text{ic\_max\_ptp\_center} \quad (11.4)$$

`ic_max_ptp_center` = 0.2

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum peak-to-peak-RMS ratio for sigma-clipping order fit(positions) (`ic_ptpforms_center`)**

Defines the maximum ratio of peak-to-peak residuals and rms value allowed for an order, if the ratio is above this value the position with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that position (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. position

fit is recalculated if:

$$\max(|\text{residuals}|)/\text{RMS} > \text{ic\_ptpforms\_center} \quad (11.5)$$

`ic_ptpforms_center` = 8.0

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`  
 Level: Public



- **Maximum RMS for sigma-clipping order fit (width) (`ic_max_rms_fwhm`)**

Defines the maximum RMS allowed for an order, if RMS is above this value the width with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that width (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. width fit is recalculated if:

$$\max(RMS) > ic\_max\_rms\_width \quad (11.6)$$

`ic_max_rms_fwhm` = 1.0

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum peak-to-peak for sigma-clipping order fit (widths) (`ic_max_ptp_fracfwhm`)**

Defines the maximum peak-to-peak value allowed for an order, if the peak to peak is above this value the width with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that width (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. width fit is recalculated if:

$$\max(|\text{residuals}/\text{data}|) \times 100 > ic\_max\_ptp\_fracfwhm \quad (11.7)$$

`ic_max_ptp_fracfwhm` = 1.0

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`  
 Level: Public

- **Delta width 3 convolve shape model (`ic_loc_delta_width`)**

Defines the delta width in pixels for the 3 convolve shape model - currently not used. Value must be a positive float.

`ic_loc_delta_width` = 1.85

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()` , `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This is currently not used (other than saving in the calibDB loco file. Can it be removed?).

- **Localization archiving option (`ic_locopt1`)**

Whether we save the location image with the superposition of the fit (zeros). If this option is 1 or True it will save the file to ‘\_with-order\_`fiber.fits`’ if 0 or False it will not save this file. Value must be 1, 0, True or False.

`ic_locopt1` = 1

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`

Level: Public

## 11.8 Slit calibration variables

- Tilt oversampling factor (**ic\_tilt\_coi**)

Defines the oversampling factor used to work out the tilt of the slit. Value must be an integer value larger than zero.

**ic\_tilt\_coi** = 10

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.get_tilt()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called 'coi' in `cal_SLIT_spirou`.

- Slit fit order plot offset factor (**ic\_facdec**)

Defines an offset of the position fit to show the edges of the illuminated area. (Final offset is  $\pm \times 2$  of this offset away from the order fit. Value must be a positive float.)

**ic\_facdec** = 1.6

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.slit_sorder_plot()`  
 Level: Public

- Degree of the fitting polynomial for the tilt (**ic\_tilt\_fit**)

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for determining the tilt i.e. i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit).

**ic\_tilt\_fit** = 4

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.fit_tilt()`  
 Level: Public

- **Selected order in Slit fit order plot (`ic_slit_order_plot`)**

Defines the selected order to plot the fit for in the Slit fir order plot. Value must be between zero and the maximum number of orders.

`ic_slit_order_plot` = 10

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.slit_sorder_plot()`

Level: Public

## 11.9 Flat fielding calibration variables

- Measure background (**ic\_do\_bkgr\_subtraction**)

Define whether to measure the background and do a background subtraction. Value must be True or 1 to do the background measurement and subtraction or be False or 0 to not do the background measurement and subtraction.

**ic\_do\_bkgr\_subtraction** = 0

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Currently even if True or 1 the background is not calculated as the interpol function has not been converted to python.

- Half-size of background window (**ic\_bkgr\_window**)

Defines the half-size (in pixels) of the background window to create a sub-frame to find the minimum  $2 \times \text{ic\_bkgr\_window}$  pixels for which to calculate the background from. Size is used in both row and column (y and x) direction. Value must be an integer between zero and the minimum(row number, column number) (minimum(x-axis dimension, y-axis dimension)).

**ic\_bkgr\_window** = 100

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.measure_background_flatfield()`  
 Level: Public

- Number of orders in tilt measurement (**ic\_tilt\_nbo**)

Defines the number of orders in the tilt measurement file (TILT key in the `ic_calibDB_filename`). This is the number of tilts that will be extracted. Value must be an integer larger than zero and smaller than or equal to the total number of orders present in the TILT file.

**ic\_tilt\_nbo** = 36

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_tilt_file()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This can probably be removed and replaced with a check to the TILT file - to automatically determine how many orders there should be.

**Note:** This was formally called ‘nbo’ and was hard coded in `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`.

- The manually set sigdet for flat fielding. (**ic\_ff\_sigdet**)

This defines the sigdet to use in the weighted tilt extraction. Set to -1 to use from the input file (‘fitsfilename’) HEADER. Value must be either -1 or a positive float.

**ic\_ff\_sigdet** = 100.0

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Half size blaze window (**ic\_extfblaz**)

Defines the distance from the central column that should be used to measure the blaze for each order. Value must be an integer greater than zero and less than half the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

**ic\_extfblaz** = 50

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Fit degree for the blaze polynomial fit (**ic\_blaze\_fitn**)

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for fitting the blaze function of each order i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit along the column direction (x-axis direction)).

**ic\_blaze\_fitn** = 5

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Selected order for flat fielding plot (`ic_ff_order_plot`)**

Defines the selected order to plot on the flat fielding image plot. Value must be a integer between zero and the number of orders.

`ic_ff_order_plot` = 5

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.ff_sorder_fit_edges`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This was formally called 'ic\_plot\_order' in `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`.

- **Plot all order fits for flat fielding plot (`ic_ff_plot_all_orders`)**

If True or 1, instead of plotting the selected order from `ic_ff_order_plot` will plot the order fits (and edges) for all orders. This is slower than just plotting one. Value must be True or 1 or False or 0.

`ic_ff_plot_all_orders` = 0

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This is a new plot, instead of plotting one selected order plots all orders - this is obviously slightly slower than just plotting one example order.

## 11.10 Extraction calibration variables

- **Extraction option - rough extraction (`ic_extopt`)**

Extraction option for rough extraction:

- if 0 extraction by summation over a constant range
- if 1 extraction by summation over constants sigma (not currently available)
- if 2 horne extraction without cosmic elimination (not currently available)
- if 3 horne extraction with cosmic elimination (not currently available)

Used for estimating the slit tilt and in calculating the blaze/flat fielding. Value must be a integer between 0 and 3.

`ic_extopt` = 0

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`, `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_AB_order()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_order`

Level: Public

- **Extraction distance - rough extraction (`ic_extnbsig`)**

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges in the row direction (y-axis), i.e. defines the illuminated part of the order). Used for estimating the slit tilt and in calculating the blaze/flat fielding. Value must be a positive float between 0 and the total number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_extnbsig` = 2.5

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`, `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.extract_AB_order`

Level: Public



- **Extraction type (`ic_extact_type`)**

Defines which type of extract should be used in `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`. This variable is overwritten if using `cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB` or `cal_extract_RAW_spirouC`. The value must be one of the following:

- simple ..... just does extraction as is.
- tilt ..... does the extraction and corrects for tilt
- weight ..... does the extraction with a weighting for bad pixels
- tiltweight ..... does the extraction + ‘tilt’ + ‘weight’
- all ..... performs all extractions (saves separately). The E2DS file=‘weight’.

Value should be a python string with one of the above values only. Any other value will cause an error and a recipe to exit.

```
ic_extact_type = tiltweight
```

```
Used in:      cal_extract_RAW_spirou
Defined in:   constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:    cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main()
Level:       Public
```

**Note:** For all we should probably use tiltweight but as `cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB` and `cal_extract_RAW_spirouC` currently use weight for the E2DS this is set to reproduce this.

- **Manually set the extraction sigdet (`ic_ext_sigdet`)**

Set the sigdet used in the extraction process instead of using the sigdet in the FITS rec HEADER file. If the value is set to -1 the sigdet from the HEADER is used instead.

```
ic_ext_sigdet = 100
```

```
Used in:      cal_extract_RAW_spirou
Defined in:   constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:    cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main()
Level:       Public
```

**Note:** Why is this value used and not the value in the header file?

- **Selected order in extract fit order plot (`ic_ext_order_plot`)**

Defines the selected order to plot the fit for in the extract fit order plot. Value must be between zero and the maximum number of orders.

`ic_ext_order_plot` = 20

Used in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.ext_selected_order_plot()`

Level: Public

## 11.11 Drift calibration variables

- Noise value for SNR drift calculation (**ic\_drift\_noise**)

Define the noise value for the signal to noise ratio in the drift calculation.

$$snr = flux / \sqrt{(flux + noise^2)} \quad (11.8)$$

Value must be a float larger than zero.

**ic\_drift\_noise** = 100.0

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- The maximum flux for a good (unsaturated) pixel (**ic\_drift\_maxflux**)

Defines the maximum flux to define a good pixel. This pixels and those that surround it will not be used in determining the RV parameters. Value must be a float greater than zero.

**ic\_drift\_maxflux** = 1.e9

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Saturated pixel flag size (**ic\_drift\_boxsize**)

Defines the number of pixels around a saturated pixel to flag as unusable (and hence not used in determining the RV parameters). Value must be a integer larger than zero.

**ic\_drift\_boxsize** = 12

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Large number of files for skip (`drift_nlarge`)**

Defines the number of files that is large enough to require the ‘`drift_file_skip`’ parameter (only uses one file in every ‘`drift_file_skip`’ files). This is done to speed up the code and avoid a bug. Value must be an integer larger than zero.

`drift_nlarge` = 300

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`, `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`,  
`cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`,  
`cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou.main()`, `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou.main()`

Level: Public

**Note:** Has this bug been fixed, do we need to skip for a large number of files?

- **Large number of files skip parameter (`cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`) (`drift_file_skip`)**

Defines how many files we skip. This is done by selecting one file every ‘`drift_file_skip`’ files. i.e. if skip is 3 the code uses every 3rd file to calculate the drift. Value must be an integer larger than zero. A value of 1 is equivalent to no skipping of files regardless of the file number.

`drift_file_skip` = 3

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`

Level: Public

- **Large number of files skip parameter (`cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`) (`drift_e2ds_file_skip`)**

Defines how many files we skip. This is done by selecting one file every ‘`drift_file_skip`’ files. i.e. if skip is 3 the code uses every 3rd file to calculate the drift. Value must be an integer larger than zero. A value of 1 is equivalent to no skipping of files regardless of the file number.

`drift_e2ds_file_skip` = 1

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou.main()`

Level: Public

- Number of sigmas to cut in cosmic renormalization (`cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`) (`ic_drift_cut_raw`)

Defines the number of standard deviations to remove fluxes at (and replace with the reference flux) for `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`. Value must be a float larger than zero.

`ic_drift_cut_raw` = 3

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Number of sigmas to cut in cosmic renormalization (`cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`) (`ic_drift_cut_e2ds`)

Defines the number of standard deviations to remove fluxes at (and replace with the reference flux) for `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`. Value must be a float larger than zero.

`ic_drift_cut_e2ds` = 4.5

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Number of orders to use in drift (`ic_drift_n_order_max`)

Defines the number of orders to use (starting from zero to maximum number). This is used to get the median drift. Value must be an integer between 0 and the maximum number of orders.

`ic_drift_n_order_max` = 28

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Define the way to combine orders for drift (for `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`) (`ic_drift_type_raw`)

Defines the way to calculate the combine order drifts (to one drift per image) should either be 'weighted mean' (Equation 11.9) or 'median' (Equation 11.10) for `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`.

$$\text{drift} = \frac{\sum (\text{drift}_i * w_i)}{\sum w_i} \quad (11.9)$$

where  $w_i$  is  $1/\Delta v_{rms}$

$$\text{drift} = \text{median}(\text{drift}_i) \quad (11.10)$$

Value should be a valid python string either 'median' or 'weighted mean'.

`ic_drift_type_raw` = median

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Define the way to combine orders for drift `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou` (`ic_drift_type_e2ds`)

Defines the way to calculate the combine order drifts (to one drift per image) should either be 'weighted mean' (Equation 11.11) or 'median' (Equation 11.12) for `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`.

$$\text{drift} = \frac{\sum (\text{drift}_i * w_i)}{\sum w_i} \quad (11.11)$$

where  $w_i$  is  $1/\Delta v_{rms}$

$$\text{drift} = \text{median}(\text{drift}_i) \quad (11.12)$$

Value should be a valid python string either 'median' or 'weighted mean'.

`ic_drift_type_e2ds` = weighted mean

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Selected order in drift fit order plot (`ic_drift_order_plot`)

Defines the selected order to plot the fit for in the drift fit order plot. Value must be between zero and the maximum number of orders.

`ic_drift_order_plot` = 20

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`, `cal_DRIFT_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.drift_plot_selected_wave_ref()`  
 Level: Public

## 11.12 Drift-Peak calibration variables

- First order to use in drift-peak (**ic\_drift\_peak\_n\_order\_min**)

Defines the first order to use (from this to `ic_drift_peak_n_order_max`). This is used to get the median drift. Value must be an integer greater than or equal to 0 and less than `ic_drift_peak_n_order_max`.

`ic_drift_peak_n_order_min` = 2

Used in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Last order to use in drift-peak (**ic\_drift\_peak\_n\_order\_max**)

Defines the last order to use (from `ic_drift_peak_n_order_min` to this). This is used to get the median drift. Value must be an integer greater than `ic_drift_peak_n_order_min` and less than or equal to the maximum number of orders.

`ic_drift_peak_n_order_max` = 30

Used in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Large number of files skip parameter (**cal\_DRIFT\_E2DS\_spirou**) (**drift\_e2ds\_file\_skip**)

Defines how many files we skip. This is done by selecting one file every 'drift\_file\_skip' files. i.e. if skip is 3 the code uses every 3rd file to calculate the drift. Value must be an integer larger than zero. A value of 1 is equivalent to no skipping of files regardless of the file number.

`drift_e2ds_file_skip` = 1

Used in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Minimum box size for min max smoothing (**drift\_peak\_minmax\_boxsize**)

Defines the minimum size of the box used to get the minimum and maximum pixel values (specifically minimum pixel values). Each box (defined as the pixel position  $\pm$ box size) is used to work out the background value for that pixel. Value must be an integer larger than zero and less than half the number of columns (x-dimension).

**drift\_peak\_minmax\_boxsize** = 6

Used in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Image column (x-dim) border size (**drift\_peak\_border\_size**)

Defines the number of pixels on either side of an image that should not be used to find FP peaks. This size must be larger to or equal to `drift_peak_fpbox_size`, therefore the fit to an individual FP does not go off the edge of the image. Value must be an integer larger to or equal to `drift_peak_fpbox_size` and less than and less than half the number of columns (x-dimension).

**drift\_peak\_border\_size** = 3

Used in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.create_drift_file()`  
 Level: Public

- Box size for fitting individual FP peak. (**drift\_peak\_fpbox\_size**)

Defines the half-box size (i.e. central position  $\pm$ box size) of the box used to fit an individual FP peak. This size must be large enough to fit a peak but not too large as to encompass multiple FP peaks. The value must be an integer larger than zero and smaller than or equal to `drift_peak_border_size` (to avoid fitting off the edges of the image).

**drift\_peak\_fpbox\_size** = 3

Used in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.create_drift_file()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.get_drift()`  
 Level: Public



- Minimum sigma above median for valid peak (**drift\_peak\_peak\_sig\_lim**)

Defines the flux a valid peak must have in order to be recognized as a valid peak (before the peak fitting is done). If a peaks meaximum is below this threshold it will not be used as a valid peak in finding the drifts. Value is a dictionary containing keys equivalent to the lamp types (currently this is 'fp' and 'hc'. The values of each must be a float greater than 1 for above the median and, between zero and 1 for below the median).

```
drift_peak_peak_sig_lim = fp':1.0, 'hc':7.0'fp':1.0, 'hc':7.0
```

Used in: [cal\\_DRIFT-PEAK\\_E2DS\\_spirou](#)  
 Defined in: [constants\\_SPIROU.txt](#)  
 Called in: [SpirouDRS.spirouRV.create\\_drift\\_file\(\)](#)  
 Level: Public

- Minimum spacing between valid peaks (**drift\_peak\_inter\_peak\_spacing**)

Defines the minimum spacing peaks must have (between neighbouring peaks) in order to recognized as valid peaks (before the peak fitting is done). If peak is closer than this sepration to a previous peak the peak will not be used as a valid peak in finding the drifts. Value must be an integer greater than zero.

```
drift_peak_inter_peak_spacing = 5
```

Used in: [cal\\_DRIFT-PEAK\\_E2DS\\_spirou](#)  
 Defined in: [constants\\_SPIROU.txt](#)  
 Called in: [SpirouDRS.spirouRV.create\\_drift\\_file\(\)](#)  
 Level: Public

- Expected width of FP peaks (**drift\_peak\_exp\_width**)

Defines the expected width of the FP peaks. Parameter is used to 'normalise' the peaks which are then subsequently removed if:

$$\text{normalized FP FWHM} > \text{drift\_peak\_norm\_width\_cut} \quad (11.13)$$

this is equivalent to:

$$\text{FP FWHM} > (\text{drift\_peak\_exp\_width} + \text{drift\_peak\_norm\_width\_cut}) \quad (11.14)$$

Value must be a float larger than zero and less than the number of columns (x-dimension).

```
drift_peak_exp_width = 0.8
```

Used in: [cal\\_DRIFT-PEAK\\_E2DS\\_spirou](#)  
 Defined in: [constants\\_SPIROU.txt](#)  
 Called in: [SpirouDRS.spirouRV.remove\\_wide\\_peaks\(\)](#), [SpirouDRS.spirouRV.get\\_drift\(\)](#)  
 Level: Public

- **Normalized FP width threshold (`drift_peak_norm_width_cut`)**

Defines the maximum ‘normalized’ width of FP peaks that is acceptable for a valid FP peak. i.e. widths above this threshold are rejected as valid FP peaks. This works as follows:

$$\text{normalized FP FWHM} > \text{drift\_peak\_norm\_width\_cut} \quad (11.15)$$

this is equivalent to:

$$\text{FP FWHM} > (\text{drift\_peak\_exp\_width} + \text{drift\_peak\_norm\_width\_cut}) \quad (11.16)$$

Value must be a float larger than zero and less than the number of columns (x-dimension) but if `drift_peak_exp_width` is defined sensibly then this number should be small.

`drift_peak_norm_width_cut` = 0.2

Used in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouRV.remove_wide_peaks()`  
 Level: Public

- **Get drift via a Gaussian fitting process (`drift_peak_getdrift_gaussfit`)**

Defines whether the drift is calculated via a Gaussian fitting process (fitting the targeted order with a Gaussian) –  $\sim \times 10$  slower, or adjusts a barycenter to get the drift. Value must be True or 1 to do the Gaussian fit, or False or 0 to use the barycenter adjustment.

`drift_peak_getdrift_gaussfit` = False

Used in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Pearson R coefficient (between reference and image) (`drift_peak_pearsonr_cut`)**

Defines the threshold below which an image is deemed to dissimilar from the reference image to be used. A Pearson R test is performed between the reference image (e2ds file) and the current iteration image (e2ds file), the minimum of all usable orders is then tested. If any order does not pass the criteria:

$$\text{coefficient}_{\text{order}} > \text{drift\_peak\_pearsonr\_cut} \quad (11.17)$$

then the whole image (e2ds file) is rejected. Value must be a float larger than zero and less than 1.0, values should be close to unity for a good fit i.e. 0.97.

`drift_peak_pearsonr_cut` = 0.9

Used in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This value is currently set below a recommended level and should be set back to 0.97 as soon as possible, even coefficients at 0.95 are from very bad orders, and orders should be removed. A plot currently is made when a bad file is found (i.e. when the above cut is not met).

- **Sigma clip for found FP peaks (`drift_peak_sigmaclip`)**

Defines the number of sigmas above the median that is used to remove bad FP peaks from the drift calculation process. Value must be a float larger than zero.

`drift_peak_sigmaclip` = 1.0

Used in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Plot linelist vs log Amplitude (`drift_peak_plot_line_log_amp`)**

Defines whether we plot the line list against log amplitude. Value must be 1 or True to plot, or 0 or False to not plot

`drift_peak_plot_line_log_amp` = False

Used in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.drift_peak_plot_ll-peak_amps()`  
 Level: Public

- **Selected order for linelist vs log Amplitude plot (`drift_peak_selected_order`)**

Defines the selected order to plot the wave vs extracted spectrum for overplotting on the line list against log amplitude plot. Value must be an integer between 0 and the number of orders

`drift_peak_selected_order` = 30

Used in: `cal_DRIFT-PEAK_E2DS_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.drift_peak_plot_ll-peak_amps()`  
 Level: Public

## 11.13 Bad pixel calibration variables

- Bad pixel median image box width (**badpix\_flat\_med\_wid**)

A similar flat is produced by taking the running median of the flat in the column direction (x-dimension) over a boxcar width of `badpix_flat_med_wid`. This assumes that the flux level varies only by a small amount over `badpix_flat_med_wid` pixels and that the bad pixels are isolated enough that the median along that box will be representative of the flux they should have if they were not bad. Value should be an integer larger than zero and less than the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

`badpix_flat_med_wid` = 7

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.normalise_median_flat()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.locate_bad_pixels()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called `wmed` in `cal_BADPIX_spirou`

- Bad pixel illumination cut parameter (**badpix\_illum\_cut**)

Threshold below which a pixel is considered unilluminated. As we cut the pixels that fractionally deviate by more than a certain amount (`badpix_flat_cut_ratio`) this would lead to lots of bad pixels in unilluminated regions of the array. This parameter stops this, as the pixels are normalised this value must be a float greater than zero and less than 1.

`badpix_illum_cut` = 0.05

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.locate_bad_pixels()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called `illum_cut` in `cal_BADPIX_spirou`

- Bad pixel maximum differential pixel cut ratio (**badpix\_flat\_cut\_ratio**)

This sets the maximum differential pixel response relative to the expected value. Value must be a float larger than zero.

`badpix_flat_cut_ratio` = 0.5

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.locate_bad_pixels()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called `cut_ratio` in `cal_BADPIX_spirou`

- **Bad pixel maximum flux to considered too hot (`badpix_max_hotpix`)**

Defines the maximum flux value to be considered too hot to user.

`badpix_max_hotpix` = 100.0

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.locate_bad_pixels()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called `max_hotpix` in `cal_BADPIX_spirou`

- **Bad pixel normalisation percentile (`badpix_norm_percentile`)**

Defines the percentile at which the bad pixels are normalised to in order to locate bad and dead pixels.

`badpix_norm_percentile` = 90.0

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.locate_bad_pixels()`  
 Level: Public

## 11.14 Quality control variables

- Maximum dark median level (**qc\_max\_darklevel**)

Defines the maximum dark median level in ADU/s. If this is greater than median flux it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{Median Flux} < \text{qc\_max\_darklevel} \quad (11.18)$$

Value must be a float equal to or larger than zero.

**qc\_max\_darklevel** = 0.5

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Maximum percentage of dead pixels (**qc\_max\_dead**)

Defines the maximum allowed percentage of dead pixels in a dark image. If the number of dead pixels is greater than this it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{dead pixels} = (\text{pixel value} > \text{dark\_cutlimit}) \text{ and } (\text{pixel value} \neq \text{NaN}) \quad (11.19)$$

$$\text{Percentage of dead pixels} < \text{qc\_max\_dead} \quad (11.20)$$

**qc\_max\_dead** = 20.0

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Maximum percentage of bad dark pixels (**qc\_max\_dark**)

Defines the maximum allowed percentage of bad dark pixels in a dark image. If the number of dead pixels is greater than this it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{bad dark pixels} = \text{pixel value} > \text{dark\_cutlimit} \quad (11.21)$$

$$\text{Percentage of bad dark pixels} < \text{qc\_max\_dark} \quad (11.22)$$

**qc\_max\_dark** = 6.0

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Minimum dark exposure time (`qc_dark_time`)**

Defines the minimum dark exposure time. If exposure time (from FITS rec HEADER) is below this the code will exit with 'Dark exposure time too short' message. Value must be a float greater than zero.

`qc_dark_time` = 599.0

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum points removed in localization position fit (`qc_loc_maxlocfit_removed_ctr`)**

Defines the maximum allowed number of points removed in the position fitting process (during localization). If number is more than this it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{Number of rejected orders in center fit} > \text{qc\_loc\_maxlocfit\_removed\_ctr} \quad (11.23)$$

Value must be a integer greater than zero.

`qc_loc_maxlocfit_removed_ctr` = 1500

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum points removed in localization width fit (`qc_loc_maxlocfit_removed_wid`)**

Defines the maximum allowed number of points removed in the width fitting process (during localization). If number is more than this it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{Number of rejected orders in width fit} > \text{qc\_loc\_maxlocfit\_removed\_width} \quad (11.24)$$

Value must be a integer greater than zero.

`qc_loc_maxlocfit_removed_wid` = 105

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum allowed RMS in fitting in localization position fit (`qc_loc_rmsmax_center`)**

Defines the maximum RMS allowed in the position fitting process (during localization). If the RMS is higher than this value it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{Mean rms center fit} > \text{qc\_loc\_rmsmax\_center} \quad (11.25)$$

Value must be a float greater than zero.

`qc_loc_rmsmax_center` = 100

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum allowed RMS in fitting in localization width fit (`qc_loc_rmsmax_fwhm`)**

Defines the maximum RMS allowed in the width fitting process (during localization). If the RMS is higher than this value it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{Mean rms width fit} > \text{qc\_loc\_rmsmax\_fwhm} \quad (11.26)$$

Value must be a float greater than zero.

`qc_loc_rmsmax_fwhm` = 500

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum allowed RMS (`qc_ff_rms`)**

Defines the maximum RMS allowed to accept a flat-field for calibration. Value must be a float greater than zero.

`qc_ff_rms` = 0.12

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public



- **Saturation level reached warning (`qc_loc_flumax`)**

Defines the level above which a warning is generated in the form ‘SATURATION LEVEL REACHED on Fiber `fiber`’. Value must be a float greater than zero.

`qc_loc_flumax` = 64500

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum RMS allowed for slit TILT (`qc_slit_rms`)**

Defines the maximum allowed RMS in the calculated TILT to add TILT profile to the `calibration database`. Value must be a float larger than zero.

`qc_slit_rms` = 0.1

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_SLIT_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Minimum angle allowed for slit TILT (`qc_slit_min`)**

Defines the minimum tilt angle allowed to add TILT profile to the calibration database. Value must be a float and must be less than `qc_slit_max`

`qc_slit_min` = -8.0

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_SLIT_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum angle allowed for slit TILT (`qc_slit_max`)**

Defines the maximum tilt angle allowed to add TILT profile to the calibration database. Value must be a float and must be greater than `qc_slit_min`

`qc_slit_max` = 0.0

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_SLIT_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Saturation point (`qc_max_signal`)**

Defines the maximum signal allowed (when defining saturation limit). Currently this does not contribute to failing the quality test. Value must be a float greater than zero.

```
qc_max_signal = 65500
```

Used in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main()`

Level: Public

**Note:** Currently this does not stop the file from passing the quality control criteria, it either should fail or should be removed.

## 11.15 Calibration database variables

- The calibration database master filename (**ic\_calibDB\_filename**)

Defines the name of the master calibration database text file for use in all calibration database operation.

**ic\_calibDB\_filename** = master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CALIBDB\_MASTERFILE()  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This should probably be private, unless we want the user to be able to change calibDB files.

- Maximum wait time for locked calibration database (**calib\_max\_wait**)

Defines the maximum time the code waits for the calibration database when it is locked. A locked file is created every time the calibration database is open (and subsequently closed when reading of the database was successful). If a lock file is present the code will wait a maximum of this many seconds and keep checking whether the lock file has been removed. After which time the code will exit with an error. Value must be a positive float greater than zero. Measured in seconds.

**calib\_max\_wait** = 3600

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.get\_check\_lock\_file()  
 Level: Public

- Calibration database duplicate key handler (**calib\_db\_match**)

Defines the mechanism to use in deciding between duplicate keys in the calibration database file. Value must be a string and must be either 'older' or 'closest'. If 'older' the calibration database will only use keys that are older than the timestamp in the input fits file (first argument) using the key kw\_ACQTIME\_KEY

**calib\_db\_match** = 'closest'

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.get\_check\_lock\_file()  
 Level: Public

## 11.16 Startup variables

- **Configuration Folder Path (`config_folder`)**

Defines the location of the configuration directory relative to the module directory (defined in variable = 'package'). Value must be a string containing a valid directory location.

`config_folder` = `../config`

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CONFIGFOLDER()`  
 Called in: All Recipes  
 Level: Private

- **Configuration file name (`config_file`)**

Defines the main configuration (containing the data directories etc). Value must be a string containing a valid file name i.e. the main configuration file should be at `TDATA/config_folder/config_file`.

`config_file` = `../config /config.txt`

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CONFIGFILE()`  
 Called in: All Recipes  
 Level: Private

- **Constant data folder relative path (`const_data_folder`)**

Defines the storage folder for data files that are used in the DRS. This included masks and lookup tables used by the DRS and not changed by the user. Value should be a string with a path that is relative to the DRS module folder (i.e. `SpirouDRS`) for example the path `'./data'` would be located under the `SpirouDRS` folder.

`const_data_folder` = `'./data'`

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CDATA_FOLDER`  
 Called in: All Recipes  
 Level: Private

- **Filenames from run time arguments (`arg_file_names`)**

Gets the filenames from run time arguments.

`arg_file_names`

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.ARG_FILE_NAMES()`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.run_time_args()`

- Night name from run time arguments (**arg\_night\_name**)

Gets the night name from run time arguments.

**arg\_night\_name**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.ARG_NIGHT_NAME()`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.run_time_args()`

- Calibration database file path (**masterfilepath**)

Gets the full calibration database file path

**masterfilepath**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CALIBDB_MASTERFILE()`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.write_files_to_master()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.read_master_file()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.correct_for_dark()`

- Calibration database lock file path (**lockfilepath**)

Gets the full calibration database lock file path

**lockfilepath**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CALIBDB_LOCKFILE()`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.get_check_lock_file()`

- Calibration database file prefix (**calib\_prefix**)

Defines the prefix for calibration database files. Value must be a string.

**calib\_prefix**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CALIB_PREFIX()`  
 Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`, `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`, `cal_SLIT_spirou.main()`, `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`

- **Fits file name (`fitsfilename`)**

Gets the full file path of the first file in 'arg\_file\_names'

`fitsfilename`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.FITSFILENAME()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.run_time_args()`

- **Log program name (`log_opt`)**

Chooses the display format for the program in the logging system.

`log_opt`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG_OPT()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.run_time_args()`

- **Documentation info manual file path (`manual_file`)**

Gets the full documentation info manual file path

`manual_file`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.MANUAL_FILE()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.display_help_file()`

- **Number of frames (`nbframes`)**

Gets the number of frames from the list of files ('arg\_file\_names').

`nbframes`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.NBFRAMES`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.run_time_args()`

- **Program name from run time (`program`)**

Gets the run program name from run time.

`program`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.PROGRAM()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.run_time_args()`

- Full path of raw data directory (**raw\_dir**)

Gets the full path of the raw data directory.

**raw\_dir**

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.RAW_DIR()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.math_controller()`,  
`SpirouDRS.spirouImage.get_all_similar_files()`, `SpirouDRS`  
`.spirouStartup.display_run_files()`

- Full path of reduced data directory (**reduced\_dir**)

Gets the full path of the reduced data directory.

**reduced\_dir**

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.REDUCED_DIR()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.run_time_args()`

## 11.17 Output file variables

- The dark calibration file (**darkfile**)

The full path of the dark calibration file

**darkfile**

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DARK_FILE()`

Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

- The dark bad pixel map calibration file (**darkbadpixfile**)

The full path of the dark bad pixel map calibration file

**darkbadpixfile**

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DARK_BADPIX_FILE()`

Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou`



- Header date format (**date** **fmt** **header**)

- Header date format (**date** **fmt** **header**)

```
date fmt header = %Y-%m-%d-%H:%M:%S.%f
```

```
Used in:      SpirouDRS.spirouCDB
Defined in:   SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DATE_FMT_HEADER()
Called in:    SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.update_database(), SpirouDRS
              .spirouCDB.get_database()
Level:       Private
```

- Calibration database date format (**date** **fmt** **calibdb**)

```
date fmt calibdb = %Y-%m-%d-%H:%M:%S.%f
```

```
Used in:      SpirouDRS.spirouCDB
Defined in:   SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DATE_FMT_CALIBDB()
Called in:    SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.update_database(), SpirouDRS
              .spirouCDB.get_database()
Level:       Private
```

## 11.19 FITS rec variables

- **Forbidden copy keys**

Lists the keys that should not be copied when call to copy all FITS rec keys is made. Should be a list of python strings.

```
forbidden_keys = ['SIMPLE', 'BITPIX', 'NAXIS', 'NAXIS1', 'NAXIS2', 'EXTEND',
                  'COMMENT', 'CRVAL1', 'CRPIX1', 'CDELTA1', 'CRVAL2', 'CRPIX2',
                  'CDELTA2', 'BSCALE', 'BZERO', 'PHOT_IM', 'FRAC_OBJ', 'FRAC_SKY',
                  'FRAC_BB']
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.FORBIDDEN_COPY_KEYS()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS`

Level: Private

## 11.20 Logging and printing variables

- **Print message level (`PRINT_LEVEL`)**

The level of messages to print, values can be as follows:

- "all" – prints all events
- "info" – prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" – prints warning and error events
- "error" – print only error events

Value must be a valid string. See section 8.2.2 for more details.

`PRINT_LEVEL` = all

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.check\_params()  
 Level: Public

- **Log message level (`LOG_LEVEL`)**

The level of messages to print, values can be as follows:

- "all" – prints all events
- "info" – prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" – prints warning and error events
- "error" – print only error events

Value must be a valid string. See section 8.2.2 for more details.

`LOG_LEVEL` = all

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config /config.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.writelog()  
 Level: Public

- **Logging keys (`trig_key`)**

Defines the logging keys to use for each logging levels. Value should be a dictionary of key value pairs (where all keys and values are strings). When using the `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.logger()` (aliases to `WLOG` in recipes) the first argument must be one of these keys and the returned string is the corresponding value. The keys of `write_level` and `trig_key` must be identical. See section 8.2.2 for more details.

```
trig_key = dict(all=' ', error='!', warning='@', info='*', graph='~')
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG_TRIG_KEYS()`

Called in: All Recipes

Level: Private

i.e.:

Python/Ipypthon

```
trig_key = dict(error='!')
WLOG('error', 'program', 'Message')
```

returns

CMD output

```
HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Message
```

- Write level (**write\_level**)

Defines the write levels to use for each write level. A write level is defined by a number. The higher the number to more exclusive the level i.e. if A and B are write levels and  $A > B$  and write level is set to A, any log or print messages at level B will not be logged/printed. Printing is controlled by variable `PRINT_LEVEL` and logging by variable `LOG_LEVEL`. The keys of `write_level` and `trig_key` must be identical. See section 8.2.2 for more details.

`write_level` = dict(error=3, warning=2, info=1, graph=0, all=0)

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG_TRIG_KEYS()`

Called in: All Recipes

Level: Private

i.e.:

Python/Ipypthon

```
write_level = dict(error=3, warning=2, info=1)
trig_key = dict(all=' ', error='!', warning='@', info='*', graph='~')
PRINT_LEVEL = 'warning'

WLOG('error', 'program', 'Error message')
WLOG('warning', 'program', 'Warning message')
WLOG('info', 'program', 'Info message')
```

returns

CMD output

```
HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Error message
HH:MM:SS.s - @ |program|Warning message
```

**Note:** Note the info message was not shown as `info=1` and `PRINT_LEVEL` is set to `warning=2`.

- Logger exit type (**log\_exit\_type**)

What to do when a logging 'error' is raise. Options are: 'None', 'os' or 'sys'. If 'None' the code continues on an 'error', if 'os' then python executes a 'os.\_exit' command (a hard exit), if 'sys' then python executes a 'sys.exit' command (a soft exit).

`log_exit_type` = sys

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG_EXIT_TYPE()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.EXIT()` which is called in `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog`

Level: Private

- **Exit controller (`exit`)**

Controls the exit type from 'log\_exit\_type' and `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG_EXIT_TYPE()`.

`exit`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.EXIT()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog`

- **Exit levels (`exit_levels`)**

Controls which levels (defined in `write_level` and `trig_key`) will lead to the exit statement (given in `exit` and `log_exit_type`). Values must be a list of strings where each entry must be in `write_level` and `trig_key`.

`exit_levels`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.EXIT_LEVELS()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog`

- **Log caught warnings (`log_caught_warnings`)**

If True or 1, then if warnings are passed to `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.warninglogger()` and there are warnings present, will attempt to log these warnings using the `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.logger` function. i.e. will print the warning to screen/log file depending on logging settings.

`log_caught_warnings` = True

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG_CAUGHT_WARNINGS()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog`

Level: Private

- **Configuration key error message (`cerrmsg`)**

Defines the message that is used when a configuration key is missing

`cerrmsg`

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CONFIG_KEY_ERROR`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.get_logfilepath()`

- Colour of levels text (**clevels**)

The text colour for each level in `trig_key` and `write_level`. Value must be a dictionary with the keys identical to the keys in `trig_key` and `write_level`. One can use `REDCOLOUR()`, `YELLOWCOLOUR()`, `GREENCOLOUR()` to access the predefined values of red, yellow and green respectively. The default colour is given by `NORMALCOLOUR()`.

```
clevels      = dict(error=red, warning=yellow, info=green, graph=norm, all=green)
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.COLOUREDLEVELS()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.debug_start()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.printlog()`

Level:

- Default text colour (**norm**)

Defines the string that describes the default text colour (retrieves colour from user). This in turn is turned into the colour defined by the python console/terminal that is default for that user. Value must be a string. This is used at the end of any colour change to set the text colour back to default (otherwise colour will remain until changed).

```
norm        = "\033[0;37;40m"
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.NORMALCOLOUR()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.COLOUREDLEVELS()`,  
`SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.debug_start()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.printlog()`

Level:

- Red text colour (**red**)

Defines the string that describes the colour "red".

```
red         = "\033[0;31;48m"
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.REDCOLOUR()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.COLOUREDLEVELS()`

Level:

- Yellow text colour (**yellow**)

Defines the string that describes the colour "yellow".

```
yellow      = "\033[0;33;48m"
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.YELLOWCOLOUR()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.COLOUREDLEVELS()`

Level:

- Green text colour (**green**)

Defines the string that describes the colour "green".

**green** = "\033[0;32;48m"

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.GREENCOLOUR()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.COLOUREDLEVELS()`

Level:

- Toggle coloured log (**COLOURED\_LOG**)

Defines whether the log (printed to the standard output) is coloured according to `clevels`. Value must be True or 1 to colour the log or False or 0 to use the default console colour throughout.

**COLOURED\_LOG** = True

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `../config /config.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.COLOURED_LOG()`

Level: Public

- Coloured log controller (**clog**)

Contoller for coloured log (value is set from `COLOURED_LOG`)

**clog**

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.COLOURED_LOG()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.debug_start()`, `SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.printlog()`



## Chapter 12

## Output header keywords

Keywords are defined as a list of three strings, the first key is the HEADER key, the second is the HEADER value and the last is the HEADER comment i.e.

Python/Ipypthon

```
kw_KEYWORD = [key, value, comment]
```

and in a FITS rec would product the following:

CMD output

```
key      = value          / comment
```

To better understand the keywords in the DRS we have laid out each keyword in the following way:

- **Keyword title** (**kw\_variable**)

Description of the keyword

```
kw_variable = ["HEADER key", "Default HEADER value", "HEADER comment"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
HEADER key  =  Default HEADER value  \  HEADER comment
```

**Used in:** The recipe the keyword is used in

**Defined in:** The place where the keyword is defined

**Called in:** The code where the keyword is used.

**Note:** All keywords are (and should be) loaded into the main parameter dictionary 'p' in all recipes and thus are accessed via:

Python/Ipypthon

```
variable = p["kw_variable"]
```

## 12.1 Global keywords

- **DRS Version (`kw_version`)**

The current name and version of the DRS

```
kw_version = ["VERSION", "DRS_NAME_DRS_VERSION", "DRS version"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
VERSION    =  DRS_NAME_DRS_VERSION    \    DRS version
```

Used in: All Recipes  
Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords

- **Root for localization keywords (`kw_root_drs_loc`)**

The root (prefix) for localization keywords

```
kw_root_drs_loc = LO
```

Used in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou, SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Called in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou.main(), SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Level: Private

- **Root for flat field keywords (`kw_root_drs_flat`)**

The root (prefix) for flat field keywords

```
kw_root_drs_flat = FF
```

Used in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Level: Private

- **Root for HC keywords (`kw_root_drs_hc`)**

The root (prefix) for the HC keywords

```
kw_root_drs_hc = LMP
```

Used in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords  
Level: Private

**Note:** Not currently used

## 12.2 Dark calibration keywords

- Fraction of dead pixels (**kw\_DARK\_DEAD**)

Percentage of dead pixels on image

```
kw_DARK_DEAD = ["DADEAD", "0", "Fraction dead pixels [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
DADEAD    = 0 \ Fraction dead pixels [%]
```

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`

- Median dark level (**kw\_DARK\_MED**)

Median dark level of the image in ADU/s

```
kw_DARK_MED = ["DAMED", "0", "median dark level [ADU/s]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
DAMED     = 0 \ median dark level [ADU/s]
```

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`

- Fraction of dead pixels (blue part) (**kw\_DARK\_B\_DEAD**)

Percentage of dead pixels on image on the blue part of the image

```
kw_DARK_B_DEAD = ["DABDEAD", "0", "Fraction dead pixels blue part [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
DABDEAD   = 0 \ Fraction dead pixels blue part [%]
```

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`

- Median dark level (blue part) (**kw\_DARK\_B\_MED**)

Median dark level of the image in ADU/s on the blue part of the image

```
kw_DARK_B_MED = ["DABMED", "0", "median dark level blue part [ADU/s]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
DABMED    =  0    \   median dark level blue part [ADU/s]
```

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`

- Fraction of dead pixels (red part) (**kw\_DARK\_R\_DEAD**)

Percentage of dead pixels on image on the red part of the image

```
kw_DARK_R_DEAD = ["DARDEAD", "0", "Fraction dead pixels red part [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
DARDEAD    =  0    \   Fraction dead pixels red part [%]
```

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`

- Median dark level (red part) (**kw\_DARK\_R\_MED**)

Median dark level of the image in ADU/s on the red part of the image

```
kw_DARK_R_MED = ["DARMED", "0", "median dark level red part [ADU/s]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
DARMED    =  0    \   median dark level red part [ADU/s]
```

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`

- **Dark level threshold (`kw_DARK_CUT`)**

The dark level threshold in ADU/s

```
kw_DARK_CUT = ["DACUT", "dark_cutlimit", "Threshold of dark level retain [ADU/s]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
DACUT      = dark_cutlimit \ Threshold of dark level retain [ADU/s]
```

Used in: `cal_DARK_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_DARK_spirou.main()`

## 12.3 Localization calibration keywords

- Mean background (**kw\_LOCO\_BCKGRD**)

The mean background of an image (as a percentage).

```
kw_LOCO_BCKGRD = ["kw_root_drs_locBCKGRD", "0", "mean background [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_locBCKGRD  =  0  \  mean background [%]
```

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`

- Image conversion factor (**kw\_CCD\_CONAD**)

Image conversion factor [e-/ADU]

```
kw_CCD_CONAD = ["CONAD", "0", "CCD conv factor [e-/ADU]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
CONAD      =  0  \  CCD conv factor [e-/ADU]
```

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`

**Note:** Currently not set

- CCD Readout Noise (**kw\_CCD\_SIGDET**)

The image readout noise in e-

```
kw_CCD_SIGDET = ["SIGDET", "0", "CCD Readout Noise [e-]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
SIGDET      =  0  \  CCD Readout Noise [e-]
```

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`

- **Coefficients position fits for orders (`kw_LOCO_CTR_COEFF`)**

The coefficients of the position fits

```
kw_LOCO_CTR_COEFF = ["kw_root_drs_loc CTR", "0", "'Coeff center'"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc CTR    =    0    \    'Coeff center'
```

```
Used in:                cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:             SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:              cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

- **Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization position (`kw_LOCO_DEG_C`)**

The fit degree used in the position fit during localization

```
kw_LOCO_DEG_C = ["kw_root_drs_loc DEGCTR", "ic_locdfitc", "degree fit ctr ord"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc DEGCTR    =    ic_locdfitc    \    degree fit ctr ord
```

```
Used in:                cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:             SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:              cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

- **Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization width (`kw_LOCO_DEG_W`)**

The fit degree used in the width fit during localization

```
kw_LOCO_DEG_W = ["kw_root_drs_loc DEGFWH", "0", "degree fit width ord"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc DEGFWH    =    0    \    degree fit width ord
```

```
Used in:                cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:             SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:              cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```



- Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization position error (**kw\_LOCO\_DEG\_E**)

The fit degree used in the position error fit during localization

```
kw_LOCO_DEG_E = ["kw_root_drs_loc DEGERR", "0", "degree fit profile error"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc DEGERR = 0 \ degree fit profile error
```

```
Used in:          cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:       SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:        cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

**Note:** Currently not set

- Delta width 3 convolve shape model (**kw\_LOCO\_DELTA**)

The delta width used in pixels for the 3 convolve shape model

```
kw_LOCO_DELTA = ["kw_root_drs_loc PRODEL", "IC_LOC_DELTA_WIDTH", "param
model 3gau"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc PRODEL = IC_LOC_DELTA_WIDTH \ param model 3gau
```

```
Used in:          cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:       SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:        cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

- Coefficients width fits for orders (**kw\_LOCO\_FWHM\_COEFF**)

The coefficients of the width fits

```
kw_LOCO_FWHM_COEFF = ["kw_root_drs_loc FW", "0", "'Coeff fwhm'"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc FW = 0 \ 'Coeff fwhm'
```

```
Used in:          cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:       SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:        cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

- **Number of orders localized (`kw_LOCO_NBO`)**

The number of orders obtained during localization

```
kw_LOCO_NBO = ["kw_root_drs_locNBO", "0", "nb orders localized"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_locNBO = 0 \ nb orders localized
```

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`

- **Max image flux (`kw_LOC_MAXFLX`)**

The maximum flux in the image in ADU

```
kw_LOC_MAXFLX = ["kw_root_drs_locFLXMAX", "0", "max flux in order [ADU]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_locFLXMAX = 0 \ max flux in order [ADU]
```

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`

- **Max removed points - position fit (`kw_LOC_SMAXPTS_CTR`)**

Maximum number of removed points allowed for location fit

```
kw_LOC_SMAXPTS_CTR = ["kw_root_drs_locCTRMATX", "0", "max rm pts ctr"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_locCTRMATX = 0 \ max rm pts ctr
```

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`

- Max removed points - width fit (**kw\_LOC\_SMAXPTS\_WID**)

Maximum number of removed points allowed for width fit

```
kw_LOC_SMAXPTS_WID = ["kw_root_drs_loc WIDMAX", "0", "max rm pts width"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc WIDMAX    =    0    \    max rm pts width
```

```
Used in:                  cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:               SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:                cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

**Note:** Formally this was called 'kw\_LOC\_Smaxpts\_width'

- Maximum RMS position fit (**kw\_LOC\_RMS\_CTR**)

Maximum rms allowed for location fit

```
kw_LOC_RMS_CTR = ["kw_root_drs_loc RMSCTR", "0", "max rms ctr"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc RMSCTR    =    0    \    max rms ctr
```

```
Used in:                  cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:               SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:                cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

- Maximum RMS width fit (**kw\_LOC\_RMS\_WID**)

Maximum rms allowed for width fit

```
kw_LOC_RMS_WID = ["kw_root_drs_loc RMSWID", "0", "max rms width"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc RMSWID    =    0    \    max rms width
```

```
Used in:                  cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:               SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:                cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
```

**Note:** Formally this was called 'kw\_LOC\_rms\_fwhm'

## 12.4 Slit calibration keywords

- Tilt order prefix (**kw\_TILT**)

Tilt order keyword prefix

```
kw_TILT = ["kw_root_drs_loc TILT", "0", "Tilt order"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc TILT = 0 \ Tilt order
```

Used in: `cal_SLIT_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_SLIT_spirou.main()`

## 12.5 Flat fielding calibration keywords

- SNR (**kw\_EXTRA\_SN**)

Signal to noise ratio for order center

```
kw_EXTRA_SN = ["EXTSN", "0", "S_N order center"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
EXTSN = 0 \ S_N order center
```

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`

- Flat field RMS (**kw\_FLAT\_RMS**)

Flat field RMS for order

```
kw_FLAT_RMS = ["kw_root_drs_loc RMS", "0", "FF RMS order"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc RMS = 0 \ FF RMS order
```

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`

## 12.6 Extraction calibration keywords

- Localization filename (**kw\_LOCO\_FILE**)

localization file used in extraction process

```
kw_LOCO_FILE = ["kw_root_drs_loc FILE", "0", "Localization file used"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
kw_root_drs_loc FILE    =  0    \    Localization file used
```

```
Used in:      cal_extract_RAW_spirou
Defined in:   SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:    cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main()
```

## 12.7 Bad pixel calibration keywords

- Fraction of hot pixels (**kw\_BHOT**)

The Fraction of hot pixels on dark image (as a percentage)

```
kw_BHOT = ["BHOT", "0", "Frac of hot px [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
BHOT      =  0    \    Frac of hot px [%]
```

```
Used in:    cal_BADPIX_spirou
Defined in:  SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:   cal_BADPIX_spirou.main()
```

- Fraction of bad pixels from flat (**kw\_BBFLAT**)

The Fraction of bad pixels from flat image (as a percentage)

```
kw_BBFLAT = ["BBFLAT", "0", "Frac of bad px from flat [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
BBFLAT     =  0    \    Frac of bad px from flat [%]
```

```
Used in:    cal_BADPIX_spirou
Defined in:  SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords
Called in:   cal_BADPIX_spirou.main()
```

- **Fraction of non-finite pixels from dark (`kw_BNDARK`)**

The Fraction of non-finite pixels from dark image (as a percentage)

```
kw_BNDARK = ["BNDARK", "0", "Frac of non-finite px in dark [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
BNDARK      = 0 \   Frac of non-finite px in dark [%]
```

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou.main()`

- **Fraction of non-finite pixels from flat (`kw_BNFLAT`)**

The Fraction of non-finite pixels from flat image (as a percentage)

```
kw_BNFLAT = ["BNFLAT", "0", "Frac of non-finite px in flat [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
BNFLAT      = 0 \   Frac of non-finite px in flat [%]
```

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou.main()`

- **Fraction of bad pixels (`kw_BBAD`)**

The Fraction of bad pixels conforming to all criteria (as a percentage)

```
kw_BBAD = ["BBAD", "0", "Frac of bad px with all criteria [%]"]
```

HEADER file entry:

```
BBAD        = 0 \   Frac of bad px with all criteria [%]
```

Used in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou`

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`

Called in: `cal_BADPIX_spirou.main()`

## Chapter 13

# The Recipes

### 13.1 General

The recipes are designed to have a layout that minimizes repetition and looks familiar between recipes. Much of the functionality in the recipes is used in multiple recipes and thus appears in functional form as opposed to be redefined in each and every recipe.

Some of this functionality was explained in section 8.2, explicitly the following:

- the logging functionality – logging to both screen and file (Section 8.2.2).
- the parameter dictionary – specialized dictionary object to store key value pairs with a source attached to each, i.e. to keep track of where key value pairs are defined and changed (Section 8.2.4).
- the configuration error and exception class – a special error and exception handling class for dealing with the configuration files and parameters associated with them (Section 8.2.5).

In addition to these each recipe is defined with a function itself (the `main()` function), to enable calling of said recipe from inside other python scripts (i.e. for batch runs).

The rest of this section details the different parts of the recipes.

#### 13.1.1 The setup procedures

The first functionality of any recipe `main()` function is to setup the recipe for running. This is done in three main steps (recipes may or may not use all three steps).

1. `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.Begin()` – Loads the initial parameters from the main configuration file.
2. `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.LoadArguments()` – Loads parameters from run time arguments (in default configuration or custom argument configuration, see sections 13.1.1.1 and 13.1.1.2)

**Note:** Required prefixes (such as ‘dark\_dark’, ‘fp\_fp’, ‘flat\_dark’) can be set here to cause an exception if the filenames provided do not have one or more of these prefixes (useful in controlling which files are allowed to be used in the recipe).

3. `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.InitialFileSetup()` – Pushes values such as ‘log\_opt’, ‘fitsfilename’, ‘arg\_night\_name’ into the main constant parameter dictionary ‘p’ and loads the calibration database, if present.

As mentioned above there are two ways to load arguments, the ‘default’ way or the ‘custom’ way. These are described in sections 13.1.1.1 and 13.1.1.2 below.

### 13.1.1.1 Standard recipes

The standard way of getting arguments from the user is as follows:

CMD input

```
>> RECIPE_NAME.py FOLDER FILENAME1
```

with more files defined the following way:

CMD input

```
>> RECIPE_NAME.py FOLDER FILENAME1 FILENAME2
```

These (using `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.LoadArguments()`) are loaded in to parameters. ‘FOLDER’ becomes `arg_night_name`, ‘FILENAME1’ or ‘FILENAME1 FILENAME2’ become a python list accessed via `arg_file_names` with the first filename also being defined as `fitsfilename`. The ‘RECIPE\_NAME’ is loaded into `log_opt` for use in the log.

An example standard load up can be seen in `cal_DARK_spirou`.

CMD input

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou.py 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits
```

Python/Ipython

```
# -----
# Set up
# -----
# get parameters from config files/run time args/load paths + calibdb
p = spirouStartup.Begin()
p = spirouStartup.LoadArguments(p, night_name, files)
p = spirouStartup.InitialFileSetup(p, kind='dark', prefixes=['dark_dark'])
```

**Note:** Here ‘night\_name’ and ‘files’ come from the `main()` definition (i.e. if called from python as a function we must have a way to get the arguments as they will not be defined at run time). As this is for `cal_DARK_spirou` the ‘kind’ of file is ‘dark’ (used in logging) and the prefixes allowed for dark files are ‘dark\_dark’ only.

### 13.1.1.2 Recipes with custom arguments

For custom argument recipes the way of getting arguments from the user is as follows:

CMD input

```
>> RECIPE_NAME.py FOLDER ARG1 ARG2 ARG3
```

In some cases the standard arguments are not sufficient for user input (i.e. for a certain recipe we may need more than just a list of file names). In this case the function `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.LoadArguments()` is used with keyword ‘customargs’ with a valid python dictionary of key names and their respective values. The helper function `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.GetCustomFromRuntime()` can be used to construct this dictionary accessing variables from the run time.



An example can be seen in `cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou`.

CMD input

```
>> cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203_e2ds_AB.fits UrNe.mas 0 10 0.1
```

Python/Ipython

```
# -----
# Set up
# -----
# get parameters from config files/run time args/load paths + calibdb
p = spirouStartup.Begin()

# deal with arguments being None (i.e. get from sys.argv)
pos = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4]
fmt = [str, str, float, float, float]
name = ['reffile', 'ccf_mask', 'target_rv', 'ccf_width', 'ccf_step']
lname = ['input_file', 'CCF_mask', 'RV', 'CCF_width', 'CCF_step']
req = [True, True, True, False, False]
call = [reffile, mask, rv, width, step]
call_priority = [True, True, True, True, True]
# now get custom arguments
customargs = spirouStartup.GetCustomFromRuntime(pos, fmt, name, req, call,
                                                call_priority, lname)

# get parameters from configuration files and run time arguments
p = spirouStartup.LoadArguments(p, night_name, customargs=customargs)
```

**Note:** Here `cal_CCF_E2DS_spirou` requires the custom arguments 'reffile', 'ccf\_mask', 'target\_rv', 'ccf\_width' and 'ccf\_step'. These must be defined in `main()` and must be defined in the list 'call'.

The other parameters required by `SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.GetCustomFromRuntime()` are:

- 'pos' – the position expected in the run time arguments (after the folder name)
- 'fmt' – the format expected from an argument (i.e. string or float, or integer)
- 'name' – the name in the parameter dictionary for each argument
- 'lname' – the log name (the name the user will see in the log if there is an error)
- 'req' – whether the argument is required (True) or optional (False)
- 'call' – the name from `main()`
- 'call\_priority' – whether arguments from `main()` overrides values from run time (most the time this will be True for use from python functions).

### 13.1.2 Main recipe code

After the setup procedure the main code is run. Most heavy lifting should be done in functions and for ease of the reader/developer the main code should be kept to one line codes calling functions from the DRS python module. Many codes are reused throughout the drs a few of them are listed below:

- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadImageAndCombine` – Loads `fitsfilename` image and header (and if framemath define combines with all other files in `arg_file_names`).
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetSigdet` – gets the `read noise` value from the `fitsfilename` header
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetExpTime` – gets the `exposure time` from the `fitsfilename` header
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.GetGain` – gets the `gain` from the `fitsfilename` header.
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.CorrectForDark` – Loads the dark from the calibration database and applies it to the ‘data’ keyword
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ConvertToE` – Converts image from ADU/s into e- using the `exposure time` and the `gain`
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.FlipImage` – flips the image in one or both of the dimensions (using the ‘flipx’ and ‘flipy’ keywords)
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ResizeImage` – Resizes the image based on ‘xlow’, ‘xhigh’, ‘ylo’ and ‘yhi’ keywords

### 13.1.3 Writing to file

Files are written to disk using the `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.WriteImage()` function. This requires a filename (python string), a image file (the data), and a header dictionary. Most filenames are defined in `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.Constants` (see Section 11.17). The header dictionary can be taken straight from the raw `fitsfilename` header (the output of `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.ReadImageAndCombine` for example), but key can be added using the following commands:

- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.CopyOriginalKeys` – copies the original keys from the `fitsfilename` except those keys in `forbidden keys`.
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.AddKey` – adds a single key to the header (using the header keyword list parameters, see Section 12) and a value defined by the user using the ‘value’ keyword, if not defined the default value will be used.
- `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.AddKey2DList` – adds a 2D list to the header (using the header keyword list parameters, see Section 12)

An example is shown below

```
Python/Ipypthon

# -----
# Save and record of image of localization with order center and keywords
# -----
# log that we are saving localization file
wmsg = 'Saving FWHM information in file: {0}'
WLOG('', p['log_opt'], wmsg.format(locofits2name))

# add keys from original header file
hdict = spirouImage.CopyOriginalKeys(hdr, cdr)

# define new keys to add
hdict = spirouImage.AddKey(hdict, p['kw_version'])
hdict = spirouImage.AddKey(hdict, p['kw_CCD_SIGDET'])
hdict = spirouImage.AddKey(hdict, p['kw_LOCO_NBO'], value=rorder_num)

# write 2D list of position fit coefficients
hdict = spirouImage.AddKey2DList(hdict, p['kw_LOCO_CTR_COEFF'],
                                values=loc['acc'][0:rorder_num])

# add quality control
hdict = spirouImage.AddKey(hdict, p['kw_drs_QC'], value=p['QC'])

# write image and add header keys (via hdict)
spirouImage.WriteImage(locofits2, width_fits, hdict)
```

**Note:** Here we add the original keys not in `forbidden keys` to the header dictionary ‘hdict’ and then add `version`, `sigdet` and `the number of orders localized` as single keys, add the localization centers as a 2D list and add the flag for whether the quality control was passed.

### 13.1.4 Quality control

Quality control parameters decide whether a file is written to the calibration database. They consist of a standard python if statement where the variable ‘passed’ must be set to False if a quality control criteria fails the processed file (i.e. this is done inside the if or an else statement). As well as this a message may be passed to the log (standard output/screen and the log file), this is done by appending to ‘fail\_msg’ which is subsequently printed for all quality control criteria that fail the test.

An example is shown below

Python/Ipypthon

```
# -----
# Quality control
# -----
passed, fail_msg = True, []
# check that max number of points rejected in center fit is below threshold
if np.sum(loc['max_rmpts_pos']) > p['QC_LOC_MAXLOCFIT_REMOVED_CTR']:
    fmsg = 'abnormal points rejection during ctr fit ({0} > {1})'
    fail_msg.append(fmsg.format(np.sum(loc['max_rmpts_pos']),
                               p['QC_LOC_MAXLOCFIT_REMOVED_CTR']))

    passed = False
# check that max number of points rejected in width fit is below threshold
if np.sum(loc['max_rmpts_wid']) > p['QC_LOC_MAXLOCFIT_REMOVED_WID']:
    fmsg = 'abnormal points rejection during width fit ({0} > {1})'
    fail_msg.append(fmsg.format(np.sum(loc['max_rmpts_wid']),
                               p['QC_LOC_MAXLOCFIT_REMOVED_WID']))

    passed = False
# finally log the failed messages and set QC = 1 if we pass the
# quality control QC = 0 if we fail quality control
if passed:
    WLOG('info', p['log_opt'], 'QUALITY CONTROL SUCCESSFUL - Well Done -')
    p['QC'] = 1
    p.set_source('QC', __NAME__ + '/main()')
else:
    for farg in fail_msg:
        wmsg = 'QUALITY CONTROL FAILED: {0}'
        WLOG('info', p['log_opt'], wmsg.format(farg))
    p['QC'] = 0
    p.set_source('QC', __NAME__ + '/main()')
```

**Note:** Here we check that the maximum number of points rejected in center fit is below a threshold and check that the maximum number of points rejected in the width fit is below a threshold if either of these fail then their ‘fail\_msg’ is logged and printed, else a message saying ‘quality control successful’ is displayed.

### 13.1.5 Writing to the calibration database

The calibration database is automatically opened at the start of the recipes (see Section 13.1.1). Two commands are used to interface with the calibration database. The first `SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.PutFile()` adds the file to the calibration database folder. The second (`SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.UpdateMaster`) updates the `ic_calibDB_filename` with the correct key (set using the 'keys' keyword, e.g. 'DARK' or 'LOC\_AB').

An example is shown below

Python/Ipypthon

```
# -----
# Update the calibration database
# -----
if p['QC'] == 1:
    keydb = 'LOC_' + p['fiber']
    # copy localisation file to the calibDB folder
    spirouCDB.PutFile(p, locofits)
    # update the master calib DB file with new key
    spirouCDB.UpdateMaster(p, keydb, locofitsname, hdr)
```

**Note:** Here we add, for example, key 'LOC\_AB' or 'LOC\_C' to the calibration database. The file is first put in the [calibration database folder](#) and then the key, filename and date/time are added to the `ic_calibDB_filename`. The date/time that is used is that of the [fitsfilename](#).

### 13.1.6 End of code

After all the main section is completed, the code should end with the final log statement. This is followed by a returning of the local-scope variables (via the 'locals()' command), this allows the developer to have access to the local-scope of the functions on calling the function from another python script (this is used extensively in the unit test functions). For consistency this finishing message should not change and be present at the end of each recipe, thus on seeing this message the user and developer know that the recipe is finished.

An example is shown below

Python/Ipypthon

```
# -----
# End Message
# -----
wmsg = 'Recipe {0} has been successfully completed'
WLOG('info', p['log_opt'], wmsg.format(p['program']))

return locals()
```

## 13.2 The cal\_DARK recipe

Dark with short exposure time ( 5min, to be defined during AT-4) to check if read-out noise, dark current and hot pixel mask are consistent with the ones obtained during technical night. Quality control is done automatically by the pipeline

### 13.2.1 The inputs

The input of `cal_DARK_spirou` is as follows:

CMD input

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou.py night_repository filenames
```

or

Python/Ipypthon

```
import cal_DARK_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
filenames = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']
cal_DARK_spirou.main(night_repository, filenames)
```

where 'night\_repository' defines `arg_night_name` and 'filenames' define the list of files in `arg_file_names`. All files in filenames must be valid python strings separated by a space (command line) or in a line (python).

Filename prefixes allowed are:

- dark\_dark

### 13.2.2 The outputs

The outputs of `cal_DARK_spirou` are as follows:

- `darkfile` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}{date prefix}_{file}.fits
```

- `darkbadpixfile` in form:

```
{reduced_dir}{date prefix}_{file}_badpixel.fits
```

where 'date prefix' is constructed from `arg_night_name` and the file name is the first file in `arg_file_names`.

### 13.2.3 Summary of procedure

1. adds defined 'dark\_dark' files together
2. resizes the image
3. calculates the fraction of dead pixels [full, blue part, red part]
4. calculates median dark level [full, blue part, red part]
5. calculates threshold of dark level to retain

6. removes dead pixels by setting them to 0
7. does some quality control
8. updates calibDB with key "DARK"

#### 13.2.4 Quality Control

There are currently three quality control checks for cal\_DARK\_spirou

- Unexpected median dark level if:

$$\text{Median Flux} > \text{qc\_max\_darklevel} \quad (13.1)$$

- Unexpected fraction of dead pixels if:

$$\text{Number of dead pixels} > \text{qc\_max\_dead} \quad (13.2)$$

- Unexpected fraction of dark pixels if:

$$\text{Number of bad dark pixels} > \text{qc\_max\_dark} \quad (13.3)$$

If none of these quality control criteria are valid then the output file is passed into the [calibration database](#) with key 'DARK' for the 'darkfile' and 'BADPIX' for the 'darkbadpixfile'.

## 13.2.5 Example working run

An example run where everything worked is below:

## CMD output

```

20:57:30.8 - || *****
20:57:30.8 - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (0.0.057)
20:57:30.8 - || *****
20:57:30.8 - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/raw
20:57:30.8 - ||(dir_data_reduc)     DRS_DATA_REduc=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/reduced
20:57:30.8 - ||(dir_calib_db)       DRS_CALIB_DB=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/calibDB
20:57:30.8 - ||(dir_data_msg)       DRS_DATA_MSG=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/msg
20:57:30.8 - ||(print_level)        PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
20:57:30.8 - ||(log_level)          LOG_LEVEL=all           %(error/warning/info/all)
20:57:30.8 - ||(plot_graph)         DRS_PLOT=1             %(def/undef/trigger)
20:57:30.8 - ||(used_date)          DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
20:57:30.8 - ||(working_dir)        DRS_DATA_WORKING=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/tmp/
20:57:30.8 - ||                    DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
20:57:30.8 - ||                    DRS_DEBUG is set, debug mode level:1
20:57:30.8 - |ipython:2d406|Now running : ipython on file(s): dark_dark02d406.fits
20:57:30.8 - |ipython:2d406|On directory /scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/raw/20170710
20:57:30.8 - |ipython:2d406|ICDP_NAME loaded from: /scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/INTRoot/config/
                constants_SPIROU.py
20:57:30.8 - * |ipython:2d406|Correct type of image for dark (dark_dark)
20:57:31.0 - * |ipython:2d406|Now processing Image TYPE UNKNOWN with ipython recipe
20:57:31.0 - |ipython:2d406|Reading Image /scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/raw/20170710/
                dark_dark02d406.fits
20:57:31.0 - |ipython:2d406|Image 2048 x 2048 loaded
20:57:31.0 - * |ipython:2d406|Dark Time = 597.489 s
20:57:31.2 - |ipython:2d406|Doing Dark measurement
20:57:31.5 - * |ipython:2d406|In Whole det: Frac dead pixels= 14.7 % - Median= 0.35 ADU/s - Percent
                [5:95]= 0.08-99.57 ADU/s
20:57:31.5 - * |ipython:2d406|In Blue part: Frac dead pixels= 1.0 % - Median= 0.15 ADU/s - Percent
                [5:95]= 0.09-0.53 ADU/s
20:57:31.5 - * |ipython:2d406|In Red part : Frac dead pixels= 20.5 % - Median= 2.11 ADU/s - Percent
                [5:95]= 0.18-232.09 ADU/s
20:57:31.5 - * |ipython:2d406|Frac pixels with DARK > 100.0 ADU/s = 4.3 %
20:57:31.6 - @ |python warning|Line 138 warning reads: invalid value encountered in greater
20:57:31.6 - * |ipython:2d406|Total Frac dead pixels (N.A.N) + DARK > 100.0 ADU/s = 18.9 %
20:57:32.1 - * |ipython:2d406|QUALITY CONTROL SUCCESSFUL - Well Done -
20:57:32.1 - |ipython:2d406|Saving Dark frame in 20170710_dark_dark02d406.fits
20:57:32.4 - @ |python warning|Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.
20:57:32.4 - |ipython:2d406|Saving Bad Pixel Map in 20170710_dark_dark02d406_badpixel.fits
20:57:32.7 - @ |python warning|Line 980 warning reads: Card is too long, comment will be truncated.
20:57:32.7 - * |ipython:2d406|Updating Calib Data Base with DARK
20:57:32.7 - * |ipython:2d406|Updating Calib Data Base with BADPIX
20:57:32.7 - * |ipython:2d406|Recipe ipython has been succesfully completed

```



### 13.2.6 Interactive mode

In interactive mode (`DRS_PLOT = 1`) three figures will also appear (see Figure 13.1).

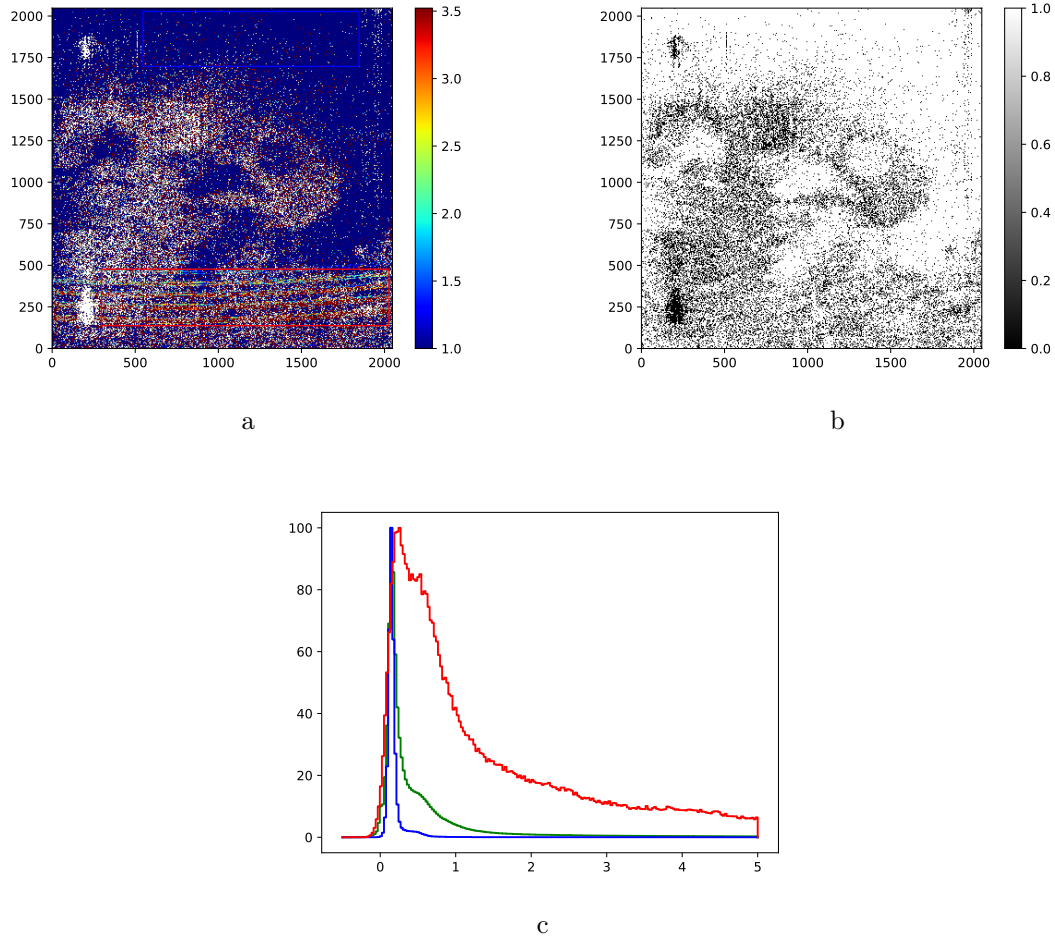


Figure 13.1: **(a)** The image with over-plot red and blue regions (red/blue rectangles). **(b)** The bad pixel mask, bad pixels have a value=1 (in black) and good pixels have a value=0 (in white). **(c)** Histograms of the image regions, the full image (in green), the blue section (in blue) and the red section (in red).

## 13.3 The cal\_BADPIX recipe

Recipe to generate the bad pixel map.

### 13.3.1 The inputs

The input of `cal_BADPIX_spirou` is as follows:

CMD input

```
>> cal_BADPIX_spirou.py night_repository flatfile, darkfile
```

or

Python/Ipython

```
import cal_DARK_spirou
night_repository = '20170710'
darkfile = 'dark_dark02d406.fits'
flatfile = 'flat_flat02f10.fits'
cal_DARK_spirou.main(night_repository, flatfile=flatfile, darkfile=darkfile)
```

where 'night\_repository' defines `arg_night_name` and 'filenames' define the list of files in `arg_file_names`. All files in filenames must be valid python strings separated by a space (command line) or in a line (python) and must have the following prefixes: File prefixes allowed:

- flat\_flat (flatfile)
- dark\_dark (darkfile)

## 13.4 The cal\_loc recipe

Locates the orders on the ‘dark\_flat’ or ‘flat\_dark’ images.

## 13.5 The `cal_SLIT` recipe

## 13.6 The cal\_FF recipe

## 13.7 The `cal_extract` recipes

## 13.8 The cal\_DRIFT recipes

## 13.9 The cal\_HC recipe



## 13.10 The cal\_WAVE recipe

## 13.11 The `cal_CCF` recipe

## 13.12 The pol\_spirou recipe

## 13.13 The validation recipes recipe

## The DRS Module

- 14.1 The spirouBACK module
- 14.2 The spirouCDB module
- 14.3 The spirouConfig module
- 14.4 The spirouCore module
- 14.5 The spirouEXTOR module
- 14.6 The spirouFLAT module
- 14.7 The spirouImage module
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- 14.10 The spirouStartup module
- 14.11 The spirouTHORCA module
- 14.12 The spirouUnitTests module