SPIRou Data Reduction Software

Developer Guide

0.0.1

For DRS SPIRou0.0.1

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Abstract

This is the guide to coding the DRS (including installation, running, rules and stardisation approaches). This document is not intended for the general used of the DRS, instead it is intended for those who wish to develop the software further and understand the changes between this version and previous versions.

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Introduction

1.1 Code blocks

Certain sections will be written in code blocks, these imply text that is written into a text editor, the command shell console, or a python terminal/script. Below explains how one can distinguish these in this document.

The following denotes a line of text (or lines of text) that are to be edited in a text editor.

```
# A variable name that can be changes to a specific value
VARIABLE_NAME = "Variable Value"
```

These can also be shell scripts in a certain language:

```
#!/usr/bin/bash
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
export Hello="Hello"
```

```
#!/usr/bin/tcsh
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
setenv Hello "Hello"
```

The following denotes a command to run in the command shell console

```
CMD input

>>> cd ~/Downloads
```

The following denotes a command line print out

```
Command line output

This is a print out in the command line produced by using the echo command
```

The following denotes a python terminal or python script

${\bf 2} \qquad {\rm Chapter} \ 1 \quad {\rm Introduction}$

```
Python/Ipython

import numpy as np
print("Hello world")
print("{0} seconds".format(np.sqrt(25)))
```

Installation

2.1 Introduction

Once finalized the installation should just be a download, run setup.py and configure the DRS directories, however, during development the following stages are required.

Note: Currently the download repository on git-hub is private and requires a git-hub account, and the user to be added to the list of collaborators. To be added to the collaborators please email neil.james.cook@gmail.com with your git-hub username.

2.2 Download

Get the latest version of the DRS (for SPIRouversion 0.0.1). Use any of the following ways:

- manually download from here: https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3
- \bullet use Git:

```
CMD input

>>> git checkout https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

• use SVN:

```
CMD input

>>> svn checkout https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

• use ssh:

```
CMD input

>>> scp -r git@github.com:njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

2.3 Prerequisites

It is recommended to install the latest version of Anaconda python distribution, available for Windows, macOS and Linux (here: https://www.anaconda.com/download/). However one can run the DRS on a native python installation.

We recommend python 3 over python 2 for long term continued support (however the latest version of the DRS supports the newest versions of python 2.7).

Note: Before installing the DRS you must have one of the following:

- Latest version of Anaconda (for python 2 or python 3) RECOMMENDED
- An Up-to-date version of python (python 2 or python 3)

2.3.1 Anaconda python distribution

A valid version of the Anaconda python distribution (for python2 or python3) Currently tested version of python are:

- Python 2.7.13 and Anaconda 4.4.0
- Python 3.6.3 and Anaconda 5.0.1 RECOMMENDED

2.3.2 Separate python installation

An up-to-date version of python (either python 2 or python 3) and the following python modules (with version of python they were tested with).

- Python 3.6
 - ASTROPY (tested with version 2.0.2)
 - MATPLOTLIB (tested with version 2.1.0)
 - NUMPY (tested with version 1.13.3)
 - and the following built-in modules (comes with python): DATETIME, FILECMP, GLOB, OS,
 PKG RESOURCES, SHUTIL, SYS, TIME, WARNINGS
- Python 2.7
 - astropy (tested with version 1.3.2)
 - matplotlib (tested with version 2.0.2)
 - numpy (tested with version 1.12.1)
 - and the following built-in modules (comes with python): ___FUTURE___, COLLECTIONS, DATETIME, FILECMP, GLOB, OS, PKG RESOURCES, SHUTIL, SYS, TIME, WARNINGS

2.4 Installation Linux and macOS

Currently the DRS has to be installed manually. This involves the following steps:

- 1. Extraction (Section 2.4.1)
- 2. Modify environmental settings (Section 2.4.2)
- 3. Make recipes executable (Section 2.4.3)

2.4.1 Extraction

The first step is to extract the DRS into a folder (the {INSTALL_DIR}). Do this by using the following commands:

```
CMD input

>> cd {INSTALL_DIR}

>> unzip DRS.zip
```

2.4.2 Modify environmental settings

The next step is to modify your PATH and PYTHONPATH environmental variables (to include the {INSTALL_DIR}. This depends which shell you are using (type 'echo \$0' to find out which).

• In bash open the '.bashrc' text file in your home (~) directory (or create it if it doesn't exist)

```
bash
export PATH={INSTALL_DIR}/bin/:$PATH
export PYTHONPATH={INSTALL_DIR}:{INSTALL_DIR}/bin/:$PYTHONPATH
```

• In csh /tcsh open the '.cshrc' or '.tcshrc' text file in your home (\sim) directory (or create it if it doesn't exist)

```
tcsh/csh
setenv PATH {INSTALL_DIR}/bin/:${PATH}
setenv PYTHONPATH {INSTALL_DIR}:{INSTALL_DIR}/bin/:${PYTHONPATH}
```

2.4.3 Make recipes executable

To run the recipes from the command line (without starting python) one must make them executable. Do this by using the following command:

```
CMD input

>> chmod +x {INSTALL_DIR}/bin/*.py
```

2.5 Installation Windows

This is very similar currently to the Linux/macOS installation (in the future a '.exe' file will be given).

- 1. Extract to {INSTALL DIR} with your favourite unzipping softwear.
- 2. Add {INSTALL DIR}to your PYTHONPATH (Section 2.5.1)

2.5.1 How to modify environmental settings in windows

This process is a little more convoluted than on Linux or macOS system.

- 1. Go to 'My computer > Properties > Advanced System Settings > Environmental Variables'.
- 2. if under system variable 'PythonPath' exists click edit and add '{INSTALL_DIR};' to the end. i.e.

```
text
C:\Python27;{INSTALL_DIR};
```

3. if under system variables 'PythonPath' does not exist create a new variable called 'PythonPath' and add:

```
text
%PYTHONPATH%;{INSTALL_DIR};{INSTALL_DIR}\bin\;
```

For problems/troubleshooting see here: https://stackoverflow.com/questions/3701646.

2.6 Setting up the DRS

Before running the DRS one must set the data paths.

The 'config.txt' file is located in the {INSTALL_DIR} in the config folder. i.e. at {INSTALL_DIR}/config/config.txt

The following keywords **must** be changed (and must be a valid path):

```
{TDATA}
                        = /drs/data/
                                            / Define the DATA directory
{DRS ROOT}
                        = /drs/INTROOT/ / Define the installation direc-
                                               tory ({INSTALL DIR})
                        = /drs/data/raw
{DRS_DATA_RAW}
                                            / Define the folder with the raw
                                               data files in
{DRS_DATA_REDUC}
                        = /drs/data/reduced /
                                              Define the directory that the
                                               reduced data should be saved
                                               to/read from
{DRS CALIB DB}
                        = /drs/data/calibDB/
                                              Define the directory that the
                                               calibration files should be
                                               saved to/read from
{DRS DATA MSG}
                        = /drs/data/msg
                                              Define the directory that the
                                               log messages are stored in
{DRS DATA WORKING} = /drs/data/tmp/
                                            / Define the working directory
```

The directories here are for linux and macOS systems another example would be '/home/user/IN-TROOT' for the {INSTALL_DIR} directory.

On Windows machines this would be equivalent to 'C:\Users\<username>\INTROOT' in Windows Vista, 7, 8 and 10 or 'C:\Documents and Settings\<username>\INTROOT' on early versions of Windows.

The following keywords can be changed:

```
{DRS_PLOT} = 1 / Whether to show plots
{PRINT_LEVEL} = "all" / Level at which to print
{LOG_LEVEL} = "all" / Level at which to log in log file
```

For the '{PRINT LEVEL} and {LOG LEVEL} keywords the values are set as follows:

- "all" prints all events
- "info" prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" prints warning and error events
- "error" print only error events

2.7 Validating Installation on Linux and macOS

Note: One must install the DRS (Section 2.4) AND set up the DRS (Section 2.6) before validation will be successful.

There are four ways to run the DRS in Linux and macOS (thus four ways to verify installation was correct).

• To validate running from command line type:

```
CMD input

>>> cal_validate_spirou.py
```

• To validate running from python/ipython from the command line type:

```
CMD input

>>> python cal_validate_spirou.py
>>> ipython cal_validate_spirou.py
```

• To validate running from ipython, open ipython and type:

```
Python/Ipython

run cal_validate_spirou.py
```

• To validate running from import from python/ipython, open python/ipython and type:

```
Python/Ipython

import cal_validate_spirou
cal_validate_spirou.main()
```

If validation is successful the following should appear:

```
Command line output
HH:MM:SS.S -
              || **********************
HH:MM:SS.S -
             || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (0.0.1)
             HH:MM:SS.S -
HH:MM:SS.S -
             ||(dir_data_raw)
                                DRS_DATA_RAW=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/raw
             ||(dir_data_reduc)
HH:MM:SS.S -
                                 DRS_DATA_REDUC=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/reduced
             ||(dir_calib_db)
||(dir_data_msg)
||(print_level)
HH:MM:SS.S -
                                 DRS_CALIB_DB=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S -
                                 DRS_DATA_MSG=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S -
                                  PRINT_LEVEL=all
                                                         %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S -
             ||(log_level)
                                  LOG_LEVEL=all
                                                       %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S -
             ||(plot_graph)
                                  DRS_PLOT=1
                                                       %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S -
             ||(used_date)
                                  DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S -
             ||(working_dir)
                                  DRS_DATA_WORKING=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/tmp/
HH:MM:SS.S -
                                  DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S -
HH:MM:SS.S -
             ||Validation successful. DRS installed corrected.
```

2.8 Validating Installation on Windows

Note: One must install the DRS (Section 2.5) AND set up the DRS (Section 2.6) before validation will be successful.

In windows there are currently 3 ways to run the RS (running in python/ipython).

• To validate running from python/ipython from the command line type:

```
CMD input

>> python cal_validate_spirou.py
>> ipython cal_validate_spirou.py
```

• To validate running from ipython, open ipython and type:

```
Python/Ipython

rum cal_validate_spirou.py
```

• To validate running from import from python/ipython, open python/ipython and type:

```
Python/Ipython

import cal_validate_spirou
cal_validate_spirou.main()
```

If validation is successful the following should appear:

```
Command line output
HH:MM:SS.S -
             || **********************
HH:MM:SS.S -
             || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (0.0.1)
             || ***********************
HH:MM:SS.S -
HH:MM:SS.S -
             ||(dir_data_raw) DRS_DATA_RAW=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/raw
             ||(dir_data_reduc)
HH:MM:SS.S -
                                  DRS_DATA_REDUC=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/reduced
             ||(dir_calib_db)
HH:MM:SS.S -
                                 DRS_CALIB_DB=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S -
             ||(dir_data_msg)
                                  DRS_DATA_MSG=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S -
             ||(print_level)
                                  PRINT_LEVEL=all
                                                        %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S -
             ||(log_level)
                                  LOG_LEVEL=all
                                                       %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S -
             ||(plot_graph)
                                 DRS_PLOT=1
                                                      %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S -
             ||(used_date)
                                  DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S -
             ||(working_dir)
                                  DRS_DATA_WORKING=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/tmp/
HH:MM:SS.S -
                                  DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S -
HH:MM:SS.S - | | Validation successful. DRS installed corrected.
```

Data Architecture

Described below is the file structure, after correct installation (Chapter 2).

3.1 Installed file structure

The file structure should look as follows:

```
{dir}
 __{DRS_ROOT}
   _{	t bin}
    _ ..... Recipes
   config
    documentation
    SpirouDRS
    {DATA_ROOT}*
  _calibDB
  msg
  raw
  reduced
  _{\rm L} tmp
* This is the recommended file structure and raw, reduced, calibDB, msg and tmp can be changed
using the {DATA_ROOT_RAW}, {DATA_ROOT_REDUCED}, {DATA_ROOT_CALIB},
{DATA ROOT MSG}, and {DATA ROOT TMP} variables in Section 2.6.
```

i.e. for the paths given in Section 2.6 this would be:

```
drs
__INTROOT
__bin
__config
__documentation
__SpirouDRS
__data
__calibDB
__msg
__raw
__YYYYMMDD
__reduced
__tmp
```

3.2 The Installation root directory

The {INSTALL_ROOT} contains all the installed recipes, modules functions, documentation and configuration files needed to run the DRS. The file structure is set up as below:

3.2.1 The bin directory

The bin directory is located in the {INSTALL_ROOT} directory. This contains all the recipes that can be used. A detailed description of all recipes can be found in Chapter 9 but are listed here for completeness.

- cal DARK spirou.py
- cal DRIFT RAW spirou.py
- cal extract RAW spirou.py
- cal extract RAW spirouAB.py
- cal extract RAW spirouC.py
- cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py
- cal loc RAW spirou.py
- cal_SLIT_spirou.py
- cal_validate_spirou.py

3.2.2 The SPIROU module directory

The SpirouDRS directory is the SPIROU DRS package, it contains all sub-packages that contain all the worker functions and code associated with the recipes. The file structure is as follows:

```
      SpirouDRS

      __spirouCDB
      The SPIRou calibration database module

      __spirouConfig
      The SPIRou configuration tools module

      __spirouEXTOR
      The SPIRou extraction module

      __spirouFLAT
      The SPIRou Flat field module

      __spirouImage
      The SPIRou image module

      __spirouLOCOR
      The SPIRou localization module

      __spirouRV
      The SPIRou radial velocity module

      __spirouStartup
      The SPIRou start up tools module
```

The modules are described in detail in Chapter 10.

3.3 The data root directory

This is the directory where all the data should be stored. The default and recommended design is to have {DATA_ROOT_RAW}, {DATA_ROOT_REDUCED}, {DATA_ROOT_CALIB}, {DATA_ROOT_MSG}, and {DATA_ROOT_TMP} as sub-directories of {DATA_ROOT}. However as in Section 2.6. these sub-directories can be defined elsewhere.

3.3.1 The raw and reduced data directories

The raw observed data is stored under the {DATA_ROOT_RAW} path, the files are stored by night in the form YYYYMMDD.

The file structure can be seen below:

3.4 The calibration database directory

The calibDB contains all the calibration files that pass the quality tests and a test file 'master_calib_SPIROU.txt '. It is located at {DATA_ROOT_CALIB} or if this is not defined is located by default at the {DATA_ROOT} directory.

Each line in this file is a unique calibration file and lines are formatted in the following manner:

```
text
{key} {night_repository} {filename} {human readable date} {unix time}
```

where

- {key} is a code assigned for each type of calibration file. Currently accepted keys are:
 - DARK Created from cal DARK spirou.py
 - ORDER PROFIL {fiber} Created in cal loc RAW spirou.py
 - LOC C Created in cal loc RAW spirou.py
 - TILT Created in cal_SLIT_spirou.py
 - FLAT {fiber} Created in cal FF RAW spirou.py
 - WAVE Currently manually added
- {night_repository} is the raw data observation directory (in {DATA_ROOT_RAW}) normally in the form YYYYMMDD.
- {filename} is the filename of the calibration file (located in the calibDB).
- {human readable date} is the date in DD/MM/YY/HH:MM:SS.ss format taken from the header keyword 'ACQTIME1' of the file that created the calibration file.
- {unix time} is the time (as in {human readable date}) but in unix time (in seconds).

An example working master_calib_SPIROU.txt is shown below (assuming the listed files are present in {DATA_ROOT_CALIB})

```
DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0

ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0

LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0

ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0

LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0

TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:25:15 1499705515.0

FLAT_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_flat_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0

WAVE 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
```

Using the DRS

There are two ways to run the DRS recipes. The first (described in Section 4.1) directly calls the code and inputs arguments (either from the command line or from python), the second way is to import the recipes in a python script and define arguments in a call to a function (see Section 4.2).

4.1 Running the DRS recipes directly

As in Chapter 2, using Linux or macOS one can run DRS recipes from the command line or from python, in windows one is required to be in python before running the scipts. Below we use cal_DARK_spirou.pyas an example:

• To run from command line type:

```
CMD input

>>> cal_DARK_spirou.py {YYMMDD} {Filenames})
```

• To run from python/ipython from the command line type:

```
CMD input

>>> python cal_DARK_spirou.py {YYMMDD} {Filenames})ipython
    (*cal_DARK_spirou.py {YYMMDD} {Filenames})
```

• To run from ipython, open ipython and type:

```
Python/Ipython
run cal_DARK_spirou.py {YYMMDD} {Filenames})
```

4.2 Running the DRS recipes from a python script

In any operating system one can also import a recipe and call a function to run the code. This is useful in batch operations, timing tests and unit tests for example. Below we use cal_DARK_spirou.pyas an example:

```
# import the recipe
import cal_DARK_spirou
# define the night folder name
night_name = "20170710"
# define the file(s) to run through the code
files = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']
# run code
cal_validate_spirou.main(night_name=night_name, files=files)
```

4.3 Working example of the code for SPIRou

4.3.1 Overview

For this example all files are from:

```
CMD input

>>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/RawImages/H2RG-AT4/AT4-04/2017-07-10_15-36-18/ramps/
```

following our example data architecture (from Section 2.6 and shown explicity in Section 3.1) all files should be places in the {DATA_RAW_ROOT} (/drs/data/raw in our case). and we will also need the current WAVE file from here:

```
CMD input

>>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/reduced/DATA-CALIB/spirou_wave_ini3.fits
```

which needs to be placed in the {DRS_CALIB_DB} directory (/drs/data/calibDB in our case). Starting with RAMP files and ending with extracted orders and calculated drifts we need to run six codes:

```
1. cal DARK spirou.py (See Section 9.1)
```

2. cal loc RAW spirou.py(
$$\times$$
2) (See Section 9.2)

4. cal FF RAW spirou.py(
$$\times$$
2) (See Section 9.4)

5. (add spirou wave ini3.fits to calibDB)

6. cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB.pyand cal_extract_RAW_spirouC.py(many times) (See Section 9.5)

```
7. cal DRIFT RAW spirou.py (See Section 9.6)
```

4.3.2 Run through from command line/python shell (Linux and macOS)

As long as all codes are excutable (see Section 2.4.3) one can run all codes from the command line or if not excutable or one has a preference for python one can run the following with 'python {command}', 'ipython {command}' or indeed through an interactive ipython session using 'run {command}'.

1. run the dark extraction on the 'dark_dark' file:

```
CMD input

>>> cal_DARK_spirou.py 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits
```

2. run the order localisation on the 'dark flat' files:

3. run the order localisation on the 'flat dark' files:

```
CMD input

cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 flat_dark02f10.fits flat_dark03f10.fits flat_dark04f10.fits flat_dark05f10.fits flat_dark06f10.fits
```

4. run the slit calibration on the 'fp fp' files.

```
CMD input

>>> cal_SLIT_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

5. run the flat field creation on the 'dark flat' files:

Note: if using same files as above you will get an error message when running the file. To solve this open the 'master_calib_SPIROU.txt' file located in {DATA_ROOT_CALIB}. Edit the unix date in the line that begins 'TILT' so that it is less than or equal to the unix date on rows 'ORDER_PROFIL_AB' (i.e. easiest to change it to the date on the 'ORDER_PROFIL_AB')

The human date format must match the unix date thus both must be changed if one is modified.

i.e. the 'master calib SPIROU.txt' file should look go from

```
DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0

ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0

LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0

ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08

1499706428.0

LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0

TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:25:15 1499707515.0
```

to this:

```
DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0

ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0

LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0

ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08

1499706428.0

LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0

TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
```

CMD input

cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 dark_flat02f10.fits dark_flat03f10.fits dark_flat04f10.fits
dark_flat05f10.fits dark_flat06f10.fits

6. Currently we do not create a new wavelength calibration file for this run. Therefore we need one (as stated in the above section). We use the one from here:

CMD input >>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/reduced/DATA-CALIB/spirou_wave_ini3.fits

then place it in the {DATA_ROOT_CALIB} folder. You will also need to edit the 'master calib SPIROU.txt' file located in {DATA_ROOT_CALIB}.

Add the folloing line to 'master calib SPIROU.txt'

```
text

WAVE 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
```

and the 'master_calib_SPIROU.txt' should look like this:

```
DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0

ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0

LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0

ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0

LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0

TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0

WAVE 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
```

7. run the extraction files on the 'hcone_dark', 'dark_hcone', 'hcone_hcone', 'dark_dark_AHC1', 'hctwo_dark', 'dark_hctwo', 'hctwo-hctwo', 'dark_dark_AHC2' and 'fp_fp' files. For example for the 'fp_fp' files:

```
CMD input

>>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
>>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouC.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

8. run the drift calculation on the 'fp fp' files:

```
CMD input

>>> @cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 @fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

4.3.3 Run through python script

The process is in the same order as Section 4.3.2, including changing the date on the 'TILT' keyword and adding the 'WAVE' line, and adding the wave file to the calibDB folder).

```
import cal_DARK_spirou, cal_loc_RAW_spirou
import cal_SLIT_spirou, cal_FF_RAW_spirou
import cal_extract_RAW_spirou, cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# define constants
NIGHT_NAME = '20170710'
# cal_dark_spirou
files = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']
                                          # set up files
cal_DARK_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files) # run cal_dark_spirou
plt.close('all')
                                          # close graphs
# cal_loc_RAW_spirou - flat_dark
files = ['flat_dark02f10.fits', 'flat_dark03f10.fits', 'flat_dark04f10.fits',
         'flat_dark05f10.fits','flat_dark06f10.fits']
cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
# cal_loc_RAW_spirou - dark_flat
files = ['dark_flat02f10.fits', 'dark_flat03f10.fits', 'dark_flat04f10.fits',
         'dark_flat05f10.fits', 'dark_flat06f10.fits']
cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
# cal_SLIT_spirou
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_SLIT_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
# cal_FF_RAW_spirou - flat_dark
files = ['flat_dark02f10.fits', 'flat_dark03f10.fits','flat_dark04f10.fits',
         'flat_dark05f10.fits', 'flat_dark06f10.fits']
cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
# cal_FF_RAW_spirou - dark_flat
files = ['dark_flat02f10.fits', 'dark_flat03f10.fits', 'dark_flat04f10.fits',
         'dark_flat05f10.fits', 'dark_flat06f10.fits']
cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
# cal_extract_RAW_spirou - fp_fp AB
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files, 'AB')
plt.close('all')
# cal_extract_RAW_spirou - fp_fp C
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files, 'C')
plt.close('all')
# test cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
```

Summary of changes (from version AT-4)

Coding rules and standardisation practises

Required input header keywords

The following FITS descriptors of the 2D raw frames are required for the DRS. Last updated version 21 Nov 2014.

7.1 Standard FITS Keywords

```
BITPIX
                                  16
                                          16bit
NAXIS
                                   2
                                          Number of axes
NAXIS1
                                4096
                                          Number of pixel columns
NAXIS2
                                4096
                                          Number of pixel rows
                              32768.0
                                          Zero factor
BZERO
BSCALE
                                  1.0
                                          Scale factor
                                          UTC Date of file creation
                 '2013-11-26T09:06:14'
DATE
INSTRUME
                            'SPIROU'
                                          Instrument Name
```

7.2 FITS keywords related to the detector

```
EXPTIME
                       800.0
                                  Integration time (seconds)
                                  Dark current time (seconds)
DARKTIME
                       800.0
                        1.30
                                  gain (electrons/ADU)
GAIN
RDNOISE
                        4.20
                                  read noise (electrons)
NSUBEXP
                                  Total number of sub-exposures of 5.2s
                  'NORMAL'
OBSTYPE
                                  Exposure type (DARK/NORMAL)
MIDEXPTM
                         400
                                  mid-exposure time (seconds)
EMCNTS
                      444578
                                  exposure meter counts at end
```

7.3 FITS keywords related to the target

```
OBJNAME
                     G19999
                                  Target name
OBJRA
                  '5:35:09.87'
                                  Target right ascension
OBJDEC
                  '-5:27:53.3'
                                  Target declination
OBJRAPM
                       0.560
                                  Target right ascension proper motion in as/yr
OBJDECPM
                       -0.33
                                  Target declination proper motion in as/yr
OBJEQUIN
                      2000.0
                                  Target equinox
                                  Target Radial velocity (km/s) (999 if unknown)
OBJRV
                       -30.0
OBJTYPE
                        'M5'
                                  Target spectral type
OBJJMAG
                         8.2
                                  Target J magnitude
OBJHMAG
                         9.2
                                  Target H magnitude
OBJKMAG
                        10.0
                                  Target K magnitude
```

7.4 FITS keywords related to the telescope

```
2013-11-26T09 :06 :14.858
                                                   Date at start of observation
ACQTIME
                                                   Date in unix time at start of observation
ACQTIME1
                                  1385456774
DATE_OBS
              =
                   '2013-11-26T09 :06 :14.858'
                                                   Date at start of observation (UTC)
EQUINOX
                                                   Equinox of coordinates
                                       2000.0
                                                   Epoch of coordinates
EPOCH
                                       2000.0
                                                   Modified Julian Date at start of observation
MJDATE
                               56622.3700212
                               56622.3797593
                                                   Modified Julian Date at end of observation
MJEND
AIRMASS
                                          1.4
                                                   Airmass at start of observation
                                  '5:35:09.87'
                                                   Telescope right ascension
RA
DEC
                                  '-5:27:53.3'
                                                   Telescope declination
                                                   Seeing at start of observation
SEEING
                                          1.0
```

7.5 FITS keywords related to the instrument

```
TPL NAME
                 'SPIROU POL WAVE'
                                            template Name
TPL NEXP
                                            # of exposure within template
TPL_EXPN
                                            exposure # within template
INS_CAL
                                'WAVE'
                                            Simultaneous calibration (WAVE/FP/NONE)
INS_LAMP
                                 'UrAr'
                                            Calibration lamp
                                            SPIROU rhomb 1 position (deg)
INS RHB1
                                    90
INS RHB2
                                   180
                                            SPIROU rhomb 2 position deg)
```

Variables

To better understand the variables in the DRS we have laid out each variable in the following way:

• Variable title

Description of the variable

VARIABLE NAME = Default Value

Used in: The code used a variable is used in

Defined in: The place where the variable can be found

Level: Who should be able to change this variable, levels are as follows:

- Public: Everyone (including the user)

- Private: Only the developer

8.1 Variable file locations

8.1.1 User modifiable variables

The variables are currently stored in two places. The first (config.txt) contains constants that deal with initial set up. These were mentioned in Section 2.6 and are located in {INSTALL DIR}/config/config.txt.

The other variables modify how the DRS runs. These are located in constants_SPIROU.txt (located at {INSTALL_DIR}/config/constants_SPIROU.txt).

8.1.2 Private variables

In addition to the above (user modifiable public variable files) there are several files that will contain all constants that should not be changed by a user (i.e. static variables that are set and changed only in development). These are described below:

• **Keywords:** The keywords for header input and output are stored in SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords. This contains keyword definitions in the form of a python list:

```
Python/Ipython

kw_VARIABLE = ['KEYWORD', 'Default value', 'Comment']
```

where the 'KEYWORD' is the key in the FITs REC header file, with the value and comment defined in the next positions. i.e. in a FITs REC header reader one would expect

```
KEYWORD = Default value / Comment
```

• Constants and Pseudo-constants: These are stored in SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst, they range from simple objects (strings, integers, float, lists, python dictionaries etc) to more complicated 'pseudo-constants' that are constructed themselves from other constants. These are

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kept private (i.e. no mentioned in the user manual) as they should not need be changed by the average user.

8.2 Global variables

• DRS Name

Defines the data reduction software name. Value must be a valid string.

DRS_NAME = SPIROU

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst

Level: Private

• DRS Version

Defines the data reduction software version. Value must be a valid string.

DRS VERSION = SPIROU

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst

Level: Private

• Plotting switch

Defines whether to show plots (A value of 1 to show plots, a value of 0 to not show plots). Value must be an integer (0 or 1) or boolean (True or False)

 $DRS_PLOT = 1$

Used in: All Recipes
Defined in: config.txt
Level: Public

• Print message level

The level of messages to print, values can be as follows:

- "all" prints all events
- "info" prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" prints warning and error events
- "error" print only error events

Value must be a valid string.

 $PRINT_LEVEL = all$

Used in: All Recipes
Defined in: config.txt
Level: Public

• Log message level

The level of messages to print, values can be as follows:

- "all" prints all events
- "info" prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" prints warning and error events
- "error" print only error events

Value must be a valid string.

 $LOG_LEVEL = all$

Used in: All Recipes
Defined in: config.txt
Level: Public

• Debug mode

Enable various numeric debug codes (0 for no debug). Value must be an integer where:

- -0 = No debug
- -1 = Level 1 debug

TODO: Define level 1 debug

-2 = Level 2 debug

TODO: Define level 2 debug

 $ic_{debug} = 0$

Used in: cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py Defined in: constants SPIROU.txt

Level: Public

Note: Should this be public?

• Plot interval

Set the interval between plots in seconds (for certain interactive graphs). Value must be a valid float larger than zero.

 $ic_display_timeout = 0.5$

Used in: cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py
Defined in: cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py

Level: Public

Note: Should this be public?

8.3 Directory variables

• The data directory

Defines the path to the data directory. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

TDATA = /drs/data/

Used in: All Recipes
Defined in: config.txt
Level: Public

• The installation directory

Defines the instllation directory ({INSTALL_DIR}). Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

 $\overline{\text{DRS}}$ $\overline{\text{ROOT}}$ = /drs/INTROOT/

Used in: All Recipes
Defined in: config.txt
Level: Public

• The raw data directory

Defines the directory that the reduced data will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

 $\begin{array}{lcl} DRS_DATA_RAW & = & /drs/data/raw \end{array}$

Used in:

Defined in:

Level:

All Recipes

config.txt

Public

• The reduced data directory

Defines the directory that the reduced data will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

Used in:

Defined in:

Level:

All Recipes

config.txt

Public

• The calibration database and calibration file directory

Defines the directory that the calibration files and database will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

 $\begin{array}{lcl} \mathbf{DRS_CALIB_DB} & = & /\mathrm{drs}/\mathrm{data}/\mathrm{calibDB} \end{array}$

Used in:

Defined in:

Level:

All Recipes

config.txt

Public

• The log directory

Defines the directory that the log messages are stored in. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

```
\overline{\text{DRS}} \overline{\text{DATA}} \overline{\text{MSG}} = /\overline{\text{drs}}/\overline{\text{data}}/\overline{\text{msg}}
```

Used in:

Defined in:

Level:

All Recipes

config.txt

Public

• The working directory

Defines the working directory. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

```
{\color{red} DRS\_DATA\_WORKING} \quad = \quad /drs/data/tmp/
```

Used in:

Defined in:

Level:

All Recipes

config.txt

Public

8.4 Image variables

• Resizing blue window

The blue window used in cal_DARK_spirou.py. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

Used in: cal_DARK_spirou.py
Defined in: cal_DARK_spirou.py

Level: Public

• Resizing red window

The blue window used in cal_DARK_spirou.py. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

Used in: cal_DARK_spirou.py
Defined in: cal_DARK_spirou.py

Level: Public

• Resizing red window

The blue window used in cal_DARK_spirou.py. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

Used in: cal_DARK_spirou.py, cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py, cal_extract_RAW_spirou.py, cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py,

cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py, cal_SLIT_spirou.py

Defined in: constants_SPIROU.txt

Level: Public

8.5 Fiber variables

These variables are defined for each type of fiber and thus are defined as a python dictionary of values (read using the python 'eval' function) . As such they all must contain the same dictionary keys (currently 'AB', 'A', 'B' and 'C').

Note: For python to combine these at run time the suffix '_fpall' must be used (thus once a fiber is defined the code will know to extract the key before the suffix). i.e. for variable 'nbfib_fpall' and a fiber 'AB' the extracted parameter will be 'nbfib' with the value in the dictionary corresponding to the 'AB' key.

• Number of fibers

This describes the number of fibers of a given type. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
nbfib_fpall = {'AB':2, 'A':1, 'B':1, 'C':1}

Used in: cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py

Defined in: constants_SPIROU.txt

Level: Public
```

• Order skip number

Describes the number of orders to skip at the start of an image. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

• Maximum order numbers

Describes the maximum allowed number of orders. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
ic_locnbmaxo_fpall = {'AB':72, 'A':36, 'B':36, 'C':36}

Used in: cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.txt
Level: Public
```

• Number of orders to fit (QC)

Quality control parameter for the number of orders on fiber to fit. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
qc loc nbo fpall = {'AB':72, 'A':36, 'B':36, 'C':36}
```

Used in: cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py
Defined in: cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py

Level: Public

Note: Should this be merged with 'ic locnbmaxo fpall'?

• Fiber types for this fiber

The fiber type(s) – as a list – for this fiber. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be a list of strings).

```
fib type fpall = {'AB':["AB"], 'A':["A"], 'B':["B"], 'C':["C"]}
```

Used in: cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py
Defined in: constants SPIROU.txt

Level: Public

Note: This must not be needed but is in here due to a loop in cal FF RAW spirou.py

• Half-zone extraction width (left/top)

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges - defined by 'top' and 'bottom' - width (illuminated part of the order) - this number defines the **top** side (if one requires a symmetric extraction around the order fit both range 1 and range 2 - below - should be the same). This can also be used to extract A and B separately (where the fit order is defined at the center of the AB pair). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_range1_fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':0.0, 'B':14.5, 'C':7.5}
```

Used in: cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py
Defined in: cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py

Level: Public

Note: Formally this was called 'plage1' in cal FF RAW spirou.py

• Half-zone extraction width (right/bottom)

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges - defined by 'top' and 'botto'm - width (illuminated part of the order) - this number defines the **bottom** side (if one requires a symmetric extraction around the order fit both range 1 and range 2 - below - should be the same). This can also be used to extract A and B separately (where the fit order is defined at the center of the AB pair). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic ext range2 fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':14.5, 'B':0.0, 'C':7.5}
```

Used in: cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py
Defined in: cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py

Level: Public

Note: Formally this was called 'plage2' in cal FF RAW spirou.py

• Half-zone extraction width for full extraction

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges - defined by the left and right - or top and bottom - width (illuminated part of the order). In cal_extract_RAW_spirou.pyboth sides of the fit order are extracted at with the same width (symmetric). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic ext range fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':14.5, 'B':14.5, 'C':7.5}
```

Used in: cal_extract_RAW_spirou.py
Defined in: cal_extract_RAW_spirou.py
constants_SPIROU.txt

Level: Public

Note: Formally this was called 'plage' in cal_extract_RAW_spirou.py

• Localization fiber for extraction

Defines the localization fiber to use for each fiber type. This is the file in calibDB that is used i.e. the keyword master_calib_SPIROU.txt used will be LOC_{loc_file_fpall}' (e.g. for fiber='AB' use 'LOC_AB'). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
loc_file_fpall = {'AB':'AB', 'A':'AB', 'B':'AB', 'C':'C'}
```

Used in: cal_extract_RAW_spirou.py
Defined in: cal_extract_RAW_spirou.py

Level: Public

• Order profile fiber for extraction

Defines the order profile fiber to use for each fiber type. This is the file in calibDB that is used i.e. the keyword master_calib_SPIROU.txt used will be ORDER_PROFILE_{orderp_file_fpall}' (e.g. for fiber='AB' use 'ORDER_PROFILE_AB'). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
orderp file fpall = {'AB':'AB', 'A':'AB', 'B':'AB', 'C':'C'}
```

Used in: cal_extract_RAW_spirou.py
Defined in: constants SPIROU.txt

Level: Public

• Half-zone extract width cal DRIFT RAW spirou.py

The size in pixels of the extraction away from the order localization fit (to the top and bottom) - defines the illuminated area of the order for extraction. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_d_range_fpall = {'AB':14.0, 'A':14.0, 'B':14.0, 'C':7.0}
```

Used in: cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py
Defined in: cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py

Level: Public

Note: Formally this was called 'ic extnbsig' in cal DRIFT RAW spirou.py

8.6 Dark calibration variables

• Lower percentile for dead pixel stats

This defines the lower percentile to be logged for the fraction of dead pixels statistics. Value must be an integer between 0 and 100 (1 sigma below the mean is \sim 16).

dark qmin = 5

Used in: cal_DARK_spirou.py
Defined in: constants SPIROU.txt

Level: Public

• Upper percentile for dead pixel stats

This defines the upper percentile to be logged for the fraction of dead pixels statistics. Value must be an integer between 0 and 100 (1 sigma above the mean is \sim 84).

 $dark_qmax = 95$

Used in: cal_DARK_spirou.py
Defined in: constants SPIROU.txt

Level: Public

• Dark stat histogram bins

Defines the number of bins to use in the dark histogram plot. Value must be a positive integer.

 $histo_bins = 200$

Used in: cal_DARK_spirou.py
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.txt

Level: Public

• Lower bound for the Dark stat histogram

Defines the lower bound for the dark statistic histogram. Value must be a float less than (no equal to) the value of 'histor ange' high'

 $histo_range_low = -0.5$

Used in: cal_DARK_spirou.py
Defined in: cal_DARK_spirou.py

Level: Public

• Upper bound for the Dark stat histogram

Defines the upper bound for the dark statistic histogram. Value must be a float greater than (not equal to) the value of 'histo_range_low'

histo_range_high = 5

Used in: cal_DARK_spirou.py
Defined in: cal_DARK_spirou.py

Level: Public

• Bad pixel cut limit

Defines the bad pixel cut limit in ADU/s.

$$badpixels = (image > dark cut limit) OR (non-finite)$$
 (8.1)

 $\frac{dark_cutlimit}{dark_cutlimit} = 100.0$

Used in: cal_DARK_spirou.py
Defined in: cal_DARK_spirou.py

Level: Public

The Recipes

- 9.1 The cal_DARK_spirou recipe
- 9.2 The cal loc RAW spirou recipe
- 9.3 The cal SLIT spirou recipe
- 9.4 The cal FF RAW spirou recipe
- 9.5 The cal extract RAW spirou recipes
- 9.6 The cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou recipe

The DRS Module