

# SPIRou Data Reduction Software

## Developer Guide

0.0.1

### For DRS SPIRou0.0.1

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#### Abstract

This is the guide to coding the DRS (including installation, running, rules and stardisation approaches). This document is not intended for the general used of the DRS, instead it is intended for those who wish to develop the software further and understand the changes between this version and previous versions.

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Installation</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1	Introduction . . . . .	3
2.2	Download . . . . .	3
2.3	Prerequisites . . . . .	4
2.3.1	Anaconda python distribution . . . . .	4
2.3.2	Separate python installation . . . . .	4
2.4	Installation Linux and macOS . . . . .	5
2.4.1	Extraction . . . . .	5
2.4.2	Modify environmental settings . . . . .	5
2.4.3	Make recipes executable . . . . .	5
2.5	Installation Windows . . . . .	6
2.5.1	How to modify environmental settings in windows . . . . .	6
2.6	Setting up the DRS . . . . .	7
2.7	Validating Installation on Linux and macOS . . . . .	8
2.8	Validating Installation on Windows . . . . .	9
<b>3</b>	<b>Data Architecture</b>	<b>10</b>
3.1	Installed file structure . . . . .	10
3.2	The Installation root directory . . . . .	11
3.2.1	The bin directory . . . . .	11
3.2.2	The SPIROU module directory . . . . .	11
3.3	The data root directory . . . . .	12
3.3.1	The raw and reduced data directories . . . . .	12
3.4	The calibration database directory . . . . .	13
<b>4</b>	<b>Using the DRS</b>	<b>14</b>
4.1	Running the DRS recipes directly . . . . .	14
4.2	Running the DRS recipes from a python script . . . . .	14
4.3	Working example of the code for SPIROU . . . . .	14
4.3.1	Overview . . . . .	14
4.3.2	Run through from command line/python shell (Linux and macOS) . . . . .	15
4.3.3	Run through python script . . . . .	18
<b>5</b>	<b>Summary of changes (AT-4)</b>	<b>19</b>
5.1	General . . . . .	19
5.2	The cal_DARK_spirou recipe . . . . .	20
5.3	The cal_loc_RAW_spirou recipe . . . . .	20
5.4	The cal_SLIT_spirou recipe . . . . .	21
5.5	The cal_FF_RAW_spirou recipe . . . . .	22
5.6	The cal_extract_RAW_spirou recipes . . . . .	22
5.7	The cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou recipe . . . . .	24
<b>6</b>	<b>Coding style and standardization</b>	<b>26</b>
6.1	PEP 8 - A style guide for python code . . . . .	26
6.2	DRS specific style and standardization . . . . .	27
6.2.1	Functions from sub-modules . . . . .	27
6.2.2	The logger (WLOG) . . . . .	28
6.2.3	The Parameter Dictionary Object . . . . .	29

6.2.4	Configuration Error and Exception . . . . .	31
<b>7</b>	<b>Required input header keywords</b>	<b>32</b>
7.1	Standard FITS Keywords . . . . .	32
7.2	FITS keywords related to the detector . . . . .	32
7.3	FITS keywords related to the target . . . . .	32
7.4	FITS keywords related to the telescope . . . . .	33
7.5	FITS keywords related to the instrument . . . . .	33
<b>8</b>	<b>Variables</b>	<b>34</b>
8.1	Variable file locations . . . . .	34
8.1.1	User modifiable variables . . . . .	34
8.1.2	Private variables . . . . .	34
8.2	Global variables . . . . .	35
8.3	Directory variables . . . . .	38
8.4	Image variables . . . . .	40
8.5	Fiber variables . . . . .	41
8.6	Dark calibration variables . . . . .	45
8.7	Localization calibration variables . . . . .	47
8.8	Slit calibration variables . . . . .	55
8.9	Flat fielding calibration variables . . . . .	57
8.10	Extraction calibration variables . . . . .	60
8.11	Drift calibration variables . . . . .	62
8.12	Quality control variables . . . . .	65
8.13	Calibration database variables . . . . .	68
8.14	Startup variables . . . . .	69
8.15	Formatting variables . . . . .	73
8.16	FITS rec variables . . . . .	74
8.17	Logging and printing variables . . . . .	75
<b>9</b>	<b>The Recipes</b>	<b>79</b>
9.1	The cal_DARK_spirou recipe . . . . .	79
9.2	The cal_loc_RAW_spirou recipe . . . . .	79
9.3	The cal_SLIT_spirou recipe . . . . .	79
9.4	The cal_FF_RAW_spirou recipe . . . . .	79
9.5	The cal_extract_RAW_spirou recipes . . . . .	79
9.6	The cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou recipe . . . . .	79
<b>10</b>	<b>The DRS Module</b>	<b>80</b>



## Chapter 1

# Introduction

This documentation will cover the installation, data architecture, the changes between the previous versions and this version, using the DRS (with a working example), descriptions of the variables and keywords for input and output FITS rec headers , and the recipes and module code .

Variables are defined in detail in section 8 and will be defined throughout via the following syntax: `{VARIABLE}`. When referred to, one should take it as using the value set in section 8 by default or in the file described in the variables description ‘Defined in’ section.

Certain sections will be written in code blocks, these imply text that is written into a text editor, the command shell console, or a python terminal/script. Below explains how one can distinguish these in this document.

The following denotes a line of text (or lines of text) that are to be edited in a text editor.

```
text

# A variable name that can be changes to a specific value
VARIABLE_NAME = "Variable Value"
```

These can also be shell scripts in a certain language:

```
bash

#!/usr/bin/bash
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
export Hello="Hello"
```

```
tcsh/csh

#!/usr/bin/tcsh
# Find out which console you are using
echo $0
# Set environment Hello
setenv Hello "Hello"
```

The following denotes a command to run in the command shell console

```
CMD input

>> cd ~/Downloads
```

The following denotes a command line print out

```
Command line output

This is a print out in the command line
produced by using the echo command
```

## 2 Chapter 1 Introduction

The following denotes a python terminal or python script

Python/Ipython

```
import numpy as np
print("Hello world")
print("{0} seconds".format(np.sqrt(25)))
```

## Chapter 2

# Installation

## 2.1 Introduction

Once finalized the installation should just be a download, run setup.py and configure the DRS directories, however, during development the following stages are required.

**Note:** Currently the download repository on git-hub is private and requires a git-hub account, and the user to be added to the list of collaborators. To be added to the collaborators please email [neil.james.cook@gmail.com](mailto:neil.james.cook@gmail.com) with your git-hub user name.

## 2.2 Download

Get the latest version of the DRS (for SPIRouversion 0.0.1). Use any of the following ways:

- manually download from here: [https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou\\_py3](https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3)
- use Git:

CMD input

```
>> git checkout https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

- use SVN:

CMD input

```
>> svn checkout https://github.com/njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

- use ssh:

CMD input

```
>> scp -r git@github.com:njcuk9999/spirou_py3.git
```

## 2.3 Prerequisites

It is recommended to install the latest version of Anaconda python distribution, available for Windows, macOS and Linux (here: <https://www.anaconda.com/download/>). However one can run the DRS on a native python installation.

We recommend python 3 over python 2 for long term continued support (however the latest version of the DRS supports the newest versions of python 2.7).

**Note:** Before installing the DRS you must have one of the following:

- Latest version of Anaconda (for python 2 or python 3) — RECOMMENDED
- An Up-to-date version of python (python 2 or python 3)

### 2.3.1 Anaconda python distribution

A valid version of the Anaconda python distribution (for python2 or python 3) Currently tested version of python are:

- Python 2.7.13 and Anaconda 4.4.0
- Python 3.6.3 and Anaconda 5.0.1 — RECOMMENDED

### 2.3.2 Separate python installation

An up-to-date version of python (either python 2 or python 3) and the following python modules (with version of python they were tested with).

- Python 3.6
  - ASTROPY (tested with version 2.0.2)
  - MATPLOTLIB (tested with version 2.1.0)
  - NUMPY (tested with version 1.13.3)
  - and the following built-in modules (comes with python): DATETIME, FILECMP, GLOB, OS, PKG\_RESOURCES, SHUTIL, SYS, TIME, WARNINGS
- Python 2.7
  - astropy (tested with version 1.3.2)
  - matplotlib (tested with version 2.0.2)
  - numpy (tested with version 1.12.1)
  - and the following built-in modules (comes with python): \_\_FUTURE\_\_, COLLECTIONS, DATE-TIME, FILECMP, GLOB, OS, PKG\_RESOURCES, SHUTIL, SYS, TIME, WARNINGS



## 2.4 Installation Linux and macOS

Currently the DRS has to be installed manually. This involves the following steps:

1. Extraction (Section 2.4.1)
2. Modify environmental settings (Section 2.4.2)
3. Make recipes executable (Section 2.4.3)

### 2.4.1 Extraction

The first step is to extract the DRS into a folder (the `{INSTALL_DIR}`). Do this by using the following commands:

**CMD input**

```
>> cd {INSTALL_DIR}
>> unzip DRS.zip
```

### 2.4.2 Modify environmental settings

The next step is to modify your PATH and PYTHONPATH environmental variables (to include the `{INSTALL_DIR}`). This depends which shell you are using (type `'echo $0'` to find out which).

- In bash open the `‘.bashrc’` text file in your home (`~`) directory (or create it if it doesn't exist)

**bash**

```
export PATH={INSTALL_DIR}/bin/:$PATH

export PYTHONPATH={INSTALL_DIR}:{INSTALL_DIR}/bin/:$PYTHONPATH
```

- In csh / tcsh open the `‘.cshrc’` or `‘.tcshrc’` text file in your home (`~`) directory (or create it if it doesn't exist)

**tcsh/csh**

```
setenv PATH {INSTALL_DIR}/bin/:${PATH}

setenv PYTHONPATH {INSTALL_DIR}:{INSTALL_DIR}/bin/:${PYTHONPATH}
```

### 2.4.3 Make recipes executable

To run the recipes from the command line (without starting python) one must make them executable. Do this by using the following command:

**CMD input**

```
>> chmod +x {INSTALL_DIR}/bin/*.py
```

## 2.5 Installation Windows

This is very similar currently to the Linux/macOS installation (in the future a '.exe' file will be given).

1. Extract to {INSTALL\_DIR} with your favourite unzipping software.
2. Add {INSTALL\_DIR} to your PYTHONPATH (Section 2.5.1)

### 2.5.1 How to modify environmental settings in windows

This process is a little more convoluted than on Linux or macOS system.

1. Go to 'My computer > Properties > Advanced System Settings > Enviromental Variables'.
2. if under system variable 'PythonPath' exists click edit and add '{INSTALL\_DIR};' to the end.  
i.e.

```
text
C:\Python27;{INSTALL_DIR};
```

3. if under system variables 'PythonPath' does not exist create a new variable called 'PythonPath' and add:

```
text
%PYTHONPATH%;{INSTALL_DIR};{INSTALL_DIR}\bin\;
```

For problems/troubleshooting see here: <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/3701646>.

## 2.6 Setting up the DRS

Before running the DRS one must set the data paths.

The ‘../config/config.txt’ file is located in the `{INSTALL_DIR}` in the config folder.  
i.e. at `{INSTALL_DIR}/config/../config/config.txt`

The following keywords **must** be changed (and must be a valid path):

<code>{TDATA}</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/</code>	/	Define the DATA directory
<code>{DRS_ROOT}</code>	=	<code>/drs/INTROOT/</code>	/	Define the installation directory ( <code>{INSTALL_DIR}</code> )
<code>{DRS_DATA_RAW}</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/raw</code>	/	Define the folder with the raw data files in
<code>{DRS_DATA_REDUC}</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/reduced</code>	/	Define the directory that the reduced data should be saved to/read from
<code>{DRS_CALIB_DB}</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/calibDB</code>	/	Define the directory that the calibration files should be saved to/read from
<code>{DRS_DATA_MSG}</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/msg</code>	/	Define the directory that the log messages are stored in
<code>{DRS_DATA_WORKING}</code>	=	<code>/drs/data/tmp/</code>	/	Define the working directory

The directories here are for linux and macOS systems another example would be ‘/home/user/INTROOT’ for the `{INSTALL_DIR}` directory.

On Windows machines this would be equivalent to ‘C:\Users\<username>\INTROOT’ in Windows Vista, 7, 8 and 10 or ‘C:\Documents and Settings\<username>\INTROOT’ on early versions of Windows.

The following keywords can be changed:

<code>{DRS_PLOT}</code>	=	1	/	Whether to show plots
<code>{PRINT_LEVEL}</code>	=	"all"	/	Level at which to print
<code>{LOG_LEVEL}</code>	=	"all"	/	Level at which to log in log file

For the ‘`{PRINT_LEVEL}`’ and ‘`{LOG_LEVEL}`’ keywords the values are set as follows:

- "all" – prints all events
- "info" – prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" – prints warning and error events
- "error" – print only error events

## 2.7 Validating Installation on Linux and macOS

**Note:** One must install the DRS (Section 2.4) AND set up the DRS (Section 2.6) before validation will be successful.

There are four ways to run the DRS in Linux and macOS (thus four ways to verify installation was correct).

- To validate running from command line type:

CMD input

```
>> cal_validate_spirou
```

- To validate running from python/ipython from the command line type:

CMD input

```
>> python cal_validate_spirou
>> ipython cal_validate_spirou
```

- To validate running from ipython, open ipython and type:

Python/Ipython

```
run cal_validate_spirou
```

- To validate running from import from python/ipython, open python/ipython and type:

Python/Ipython

```
import cal_validate_spirou
cal_validate_spirou.main()
```

If validation is successful the following should appear:

Command line output

```
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (0.0.1)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_reduc)    DRS_DATA_REduc=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_calib_db)     DRS_CALIB_DB=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_msg)    DRS_DATA_MSG=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(print_level)    PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(log_level)      LOG_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(plot_graph)     DRS_PLOT=1            %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(used_date)      DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(working_dir)    DRS_DATA_WORKING=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/tmp/
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - ||
HH:MM:SS.S - ||Validation successful. DRS installed corrected.
```

## 2.8 Validating Installation on Windows

**Note:** One must install the DRS (Section 2.5) AND set up the DRS (Section 2.6) before validation will be successful.

In windows there are currently 3 ways to run the RS (running in python/ipython).

- To validate running from python/ipython from the command line type:

CMD input

```
>> python cal_validate_spirou
>> ipython cal_validate_spirou
```

- To validate running from ipython, open ipython and type:

Python/ipython

```
run cal_validate_spirou
```

- To validate running from import from python/ipython, open python/ipython and type:

Python/ipython

```
import cal_validate_spirou
cal_validate_spirou.main()
```

If validation is successful the following should appear:

Command line output

```
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - || * SPIROU @(#) Geneva Observatory (0.0.1)
HH:MM:SS.S - || *****
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_raw)      DRS_DATA_RAW=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/raw
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_reduc)    DRS_DATA_REDUCE=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/reduced
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_calib_db)     DRS_CALIB_DB=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/calibDB
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(dir_data_msg)    DRS_DATA_MSG=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/msg
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(print_level)    PRINT_LEVEL=all          %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(log_level)      LOG_LEVEL=all           %(error/warning/info/all)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(plot_graph)     DRS_PLOT=1              %(def/undef/trigger)
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(used_date)      DRS_USED_DATE=undefined
HH:MM:SS.S - ||(working_dir)    DRS_DATA_WORKING=/scratch/Projects/spirou_py3/data/tmp/
HH:MM:SS.S - ||                DRS_INTERACTIVE is not set, running on-line mode
HH:MM:SS.S - ||
HH:MM:SS.S - ||Validation successful. DRS installed corrected.
```

## Chapter 3

## Data Architecture

Described below is the file structure, after correct installation (Chapter 2).

## 3.1 Installed file structure

The file structure should look as follows:



\* This is the recommended file structure and raw, reduced, calibDB, msg and tmp can be changed using the {DATA\_ROOT\_RAW}, {DATA\_ROOT\_REDUCED}, {DATA\_ROOT\_CALIB}, {DATA\_ROOT\_MSG}, and {DATA\_ROOT\_TMP} variables in Section 2.6.

i.e. for the paths given in Section 2.6 this would be:



## 3.2 The Installation root directory

The `{INSTALL_ROOT}` contains all the installed recipes, modules functions, documentation and configuration files needed to run the DRS. The file structure is set up as below:

```
{dir}
├── {DRS_ROOT}
│   ├── bin .....Recipes
│   ├── config .....Configuration files
│   ├── documentation .....Documentation files
│   └── SpirouDRS .....The DRS Module
```

### 3.2.1 The bin directory

The bin directory is located in the `{INSTALL_ROOT}` directory. This contains all the recipes that can be used. A detailed description of all recipes can be found in Chapter 9 but are listed here for completeness.

- cal\_DARK\_spirou
- cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou
- cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou
- cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirouAB
- cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirouC
- cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou
- cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
- cal\_SLIT\_spirou
- cal\_validate\_spirou

### 3.2.2 The SPIROU module directory

The SpirouDRS directory is the SPIROU DRS package, it contains all sub-packages that contain all the worker functions and code associated with the recipes. The file structure is as follows:

```
SpirouDRS
├── spirouBACK .....The SPIRou background module
├── spirouCDB .....The SPIRou calibration database module
├── spirouConfig .....The SPIRou configuration tools module
├── spirouEXTOR .....The SPIRou extraction module
├── spirouFLAT .....The SPIRou Flat field module
├── spirouImage .....The SPIRou image module
├── spirouLOCOR .....The SPIRou localization module
├── spirouRV .....The SPIRou radial velocity module
└── spirouStartup .....The SPIRou start up tools module
```

The modules are described in detail in Chapter 10.

### 3.3 The data root directory

This is the directory where all the data should be stored. The default and recommended design is to have `{DATA_ROOT_RAW}`, `{DATA_ROOT_REDUCED}`, `{DATA_ROOT_CALIB}`, `{DATA_ROOT_MSG}`, and `{DATA_ROOT_TMP}` as sub-directories of `{DATA_ROOT}`. However as in Section 2.6. these sub-directories can be defined elsewhere.

#### 3.3.1 The raw and reduced data directories

The raw observed data is stored under the `{DATA_ROOT_RAW}` path, the files are stored by night in the form `YYYYMMDD`.

The file structure can be seen below:

```
{DATA_ROOT_RAW}
├── YYYYMMDD .....night_repository
│   ├── .....Raw observation files
│   ├── dark_dark{name}.fits
│   ├── dark_flat{name}.fits
│   ├── flat_dark{name}.fits
│   └── fp_fp{name}.fits
```



## 3.4 The calibration database directory

```
{DATA_ROOT}
├── calibDB or {DATA_ROOT_CALIB}
│   ├── master_calib_SPIROU.txt
│   └── .....The calibration fits files
```

The calibDB contains all the calibration files that pass the quality tests and a test file ‘master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt’. It is located at `{DATA_ROOT_CALIB}` or if this is not defined is located by default at the `{DATA_ROOT}` directory.

Each line in this file is a unique calibration file and lines are formatted in the following manner:

```
text

{key} {night_repository} {filename} {human readable date} {unix time}
```

where

- `{key}` is a code assigned for each type of calibration file. Currently accepted keys are:
  - DARK - Created from cal\_DARK\_spirou
  - ORDER\_PROFIL\_{fiber} - Created in cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
  - LOC\_C - Created in cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou
  - TILT - Created in cal\_SLIT\_spirou
  - FLAT\_{fiber} - Created in cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou
  - WAVE - Currently manually added
- `{night_repository}` is the raw data observation directory (in `{DATA_ROOT_RAW}`) normally in the form YYYYMMDD.
- `{filename}` is the filename of the calibration file (located in the calibDB).
- `{human readable date}` is the date in DD/MM/YY/HH:MM:SS.ss format taken from the header keyword ‘ACQTIME1’ of the file that created the calibration file.
- `{unix time}` is the time (as in `{human readable date}`) but in unix time (in seconds).

An example working master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt is shown below (assuming the listed files are present in `{DATA_ROOT_CALIB}`)

```
text

DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0
ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:25:15 1499705515.0
FLAT_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_flat_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
WAVE 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
```

## Chapter 4

# Using the DRS

There are two ways to run the DRS recipes. The first (described in Section 4.1) directly calls the code and inputs arguments (either from the command line or from python), the second way is to import the recipes in a python script and define arguments in a call to a function (see Section 4.2).

## 4.1 Running the DRS recipes directly

As in Chapter 2, using Linux or macOS one can run DRS recipes from the command line or from python, in windows one is required to be in python before running the scripts. Below we use `cal_DARK_spirou` as an example:

- To run from command line type:

CMD input

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou {YYMMDD} {FileNames}
```

- To run from python/ipython from the command line type:

CMD input

```
>> python cal_DARK_spirou {YYMMDD} {FileNames})ipython (*cal_DARK_spirou {YYMMDD} {FileNames})
```

- To run from ipython, open ipython and type:

Python/ipython

```
run cal_DARK_spirou {YYMMDD} {FileNames})
```

## 4.2 Running the DRS recipes from a python script

In any operating system one can also import a recipe and call a function to run the code. This is useful in batch operations, timing tests and unit tests for example. Below we use `cal_DARK_spirou` as an example:

Python/ipython

```
# import the recipe
import cal_DARK_spirou
# define the night folder name
night_name = "20170710"
# define the file(s) to run through the code
files = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']
# run code
cal_validate_spirou.main(night_name=night_name, files=files)
```

## 4.3 Working example of the code for SPIRou

### 4.3.1 Overview

For this example all files are from:

**CMD input**

```
>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/RawImages/H2RG-AT4/AT4-04/2017-07-10_15-36-18/ramps/
```

following our example data architecture (from Section 2.6 and shown explicitly in Section 3.1) all files should be places in the **{DATA\_RAW\_ROOT}** (`/drs/data/raw` in our case).  
and we will also need the current WAVE file from here:

**CMD input**

```
>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/reduced/DATA-CALIB/spirou_wave_ini3.fits
```

which needs to be placed in the **{DRS\_CALIB\_DB}** directory (`/drs/data/calibDB` in our case).  
Starting with RAMP files and ending with extracted orders and calculated drifts we need to run six codes:

1. `cal_DARK_spirou` (See Section 9.1)
2. `cal_loc_RAW_spirou(×2)` (See Section 9.2)
3. `cal_SLIT_spirou` (See Section 9.3)
4. `cal_FF_RAW_spirou(×2)` (See Section 9.4)
5. (add `spirou_wave_ini3.fits` to `calibDB`)
6. `cal_extract_RAW_spirouABand` `cal_extract_RAW_spirouC`(many times) (See Section 9.5)
7. `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou` (See Section 9.6)

### 4.3.2 Run through from command line/python shell (Linux and macOS)

As long as all codes are excutable (see Section 2.4.3) one can run all codes from the command line or if not excutable or one has a preference for python one can run the following with ‘python {command}’, ‘ipython {command}’ or indeed through an interactive ipython session using ‘run {command}’.

1. run the dark extraction on the ‘dark\_dark’ file:

**CMD input**

```
>> cal_DARK_spirou.py 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits
```

2. run the order localisation on the ‘dark\_flat’ files:

**CMD input**

```
>> cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 dark_flat02f10.fits dark_flat03f10.fits dark_flat04f10.fits  
dark_flat05f10.fits dark_flat06f10.fits
```

3. run the order localisation on the ‘flat\_dark’ files:

**CMD input**

```
>> cal_loc_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 flat_dark02f10.fits flat_dark03f10.fits flat_dark04f10.fits  
flat_dark05f10.fits flat_dark06f10.fits
```

- run the slit calibration on the 'fp\_fp' files.

**CMD input**

```
>> cal_SLIT_spirou.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

- run the flat field creation on the 'dark\_flat' files:

**Note:** if using same files as above you will get an error message when running the file. To solve this open the 'master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt' file located in `{DATA_ROOT_CALIB}`. Edit the unix date in the line that begins 'TILT' so that it is less than or equal to the unix date on rows 'ORDER\_PROFIL\_AB' (i.e. easiest to change it to the date on the 'ORDER\_PROFIL\_AB')

The human date format must match the unix date thus both must be changed if one is modified.

i.e. the 'master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt' file should look go from

text

```
DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0
ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08
1499706428.0
LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:25:15 1499707515.0
```

to this:

text

```
DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0
ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08
1499706428.0
LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
```

**CMD input**

```
>> cal_FF_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 dark_flat02f10.fits dark_flat03f10.fits dark_flat04f10.fits
dark_flat05f10.fits dark_flat06f10.fits
```

6. Currently we do not create a new wavelength calibration file for this run. Therefore we need one (as stated in the above section). We use the one from here:

**CMD input**

```
>> spirou@10.102.14.81:/data/reduced/DATA-CALIB/spirou_wave_ini3.fits
```

then place it in the `{DATA_ROOT_CALIB}` folder. You will also need to edit the 'master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt' file located in `{DATA_ROOT_CALIB}`.

Add the following line to 'master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt'

**text**

```
WAVE 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
```

and the 'master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt' should look like this:

**text**

```
DARK 20170710 dark_dark02d406.fits 07/10/17/16:37:48 1499704668.0
ORDER_PROFIL_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_order_profil_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
LOC_C 20170710 dark_flat02f10_loco_C.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
ORDER_PROFIL_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_order_profil_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
LOC_AB 20170710 flat_dark02f10_loco_AB.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
TILT 20170710 fp_fp02a203_tilt.fits 07/10/17/17:07:08 1499706428.0
WAVE 20170710 spirou_wave_ini3.fits 07/10/17/17:03:50 1499706230.0
```

7. run the extraction files on the 'hcone\_dark', 'dark\_hcone', 'hcone\_hcone', 'dark\_dark\_AHC1', 'hctwo\_dark', 'dark\_hctwo', 'hctwo-hctwo', 'dark\_dark\_AHC2' and 'fp\_fp' files. For example for the 'fp\_fp' files:

**CMD input**

```
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
>> cal_extract_RAW_spirouC.py 20170710 fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

8. run the drift calculation on the 'fp\_fp' files:

**CMD input**

```
>> @cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.py 20170710 @fp_fp02a203.fits fp_fp03a203.fits fp_fp04a203.fits
```

### 4.3.3 Run through python script

The process is in the same order as Section 4.3.2, including changing the date on the ‘TILT’ keyword and adding the ‘WAVE’ line, and adding the wave file to the calibDB folder).

Python/Ipypython

```
import cal_DARK_spirou, cal_loc_RAW_spirou
import cal_SLIT_spirou, cal_FF_RAW_spirou
import cal_extract_RAW_spirou, cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# define constants
NIGHT_NAME = '20170710'

# cal_dark_spirou
files = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']          # set up files
cal_DARK_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)  # run cal_dark_spirou
plt.close('all')                         # close graphs

# cal_loc_RAW_spirou - flat_dark
files = ['flat_dark02f10.fits', 'flat_dark03f10.fits', 'flat_dark04f10.fits',
        'flat_dark05f10.fits', 'flat_dark06f10.fits']
cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')

# cal_loc_RAW_spirou - dark_flat
files = ['dark_flat02f10.fits', 'dark_flat03f10.fits', 'dark_flat04f10.fits',
        'dark_flat05f10.fits', 'dark_flat06f10.fits']
cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')

# cal_SLIT_spirou
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_SLIT_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')

# cal_FF_RAW_spirou - flat_dark
files = ['flat_dark02f10.fits', 'flat_dark03f10.fits', 'flat_dark04f10.fits',
        'flat_dark05f10.fits', 'flat_dark06f10.fits']
cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')

# cal_FF_RAW_spirou - dark_flat
files = ['dark_flat02f10.fits', 'dark_flat03f10.fits', 'dark_flat04f10.fits',
        'dark_flat05f10.fits', 'dark_flat06f10.fits']
cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')

# cal_extract_RAW_spirou - fp_fp AB
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files, 'AB')
plt.close('all')

# cal_extract_RAW_spirou - fp_fp C
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_extract_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files, 'C')
plt.close('all')

# test cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou
files = ['fp_fp02a203.fits', 'fp_fp03a203.fits', 'fp_fp04a203.fits']
cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main(NIGHT_NAME, files)
plt.close('all')
```

# Summary of changes (AT-4)

Below we describe briefly the main differences from AT-4 build.

## 5.1 General

- all recipes main body of code is now in a `{main()}` function and this function is called in `{__main__()}` part of the code (the part that executes at run time). This allows recipes to be called as functions as well as being called as a standalone code or from the command line. i.e. for `cal_DARK_spirou`:

Python/Ipypthon

```
import cal_DARK_spirou

files = ['dark_dark02d406.fits']
night_name = '20170710'
cal_DARK_spirou.main(night_name=night_name, files=files)
```

will run the exact same procedure as:

bash

```
cal_DARK_spirou.py 201707 dark_dark02d406.fits
```

- `{WLOG}` function overhal (now in `{SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.logger()}`) but aliased in most codes back to `{WLOG}`. This means one can use the same functionality as before:

Python/Ipypthon

```
WLOG("warning", "program", "message")
```

However now when "error" is called an automatic exit routine is run (therefore there is no need for `sys.exit` after a `WLOG("error", "", "")` call).

- execution of `pythonstartup` codes removed and replaced with functions
- loading of many variables into python memory replaced with call to need dictionary object (parameter dictionary). Parameter dictionary is a custom dictionary object that as well as storing key and value pairs also can set a source for each key in the dictionary (hence the developer will always know where a variable was defined, if used correctly)
- All hard coded constants removed from running code and moved to configuration files, all variables have been described, noted their new definition locations and where they are used in the recipes and codes (see Section 8). This has allowed (and will allow) variables to either be public (i.e. in a location easily accessible by the user) or to be private (in files stored within the module). We can make many specific configuration files or a few, depending on which we deem best.
- Custom exception: `{ConfigError}` and `{ConfigException}` - designed specifically to be used with the `WLOG()` function
- moved core functions used in multiple recipes to sub-modules
- all plotting taken out of main codes (call to specific sub-module)

## 5.2 The cal\_DARK\_spirou recipe

- dark measurement moved to function `{SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.MeasureDark}` (for clarity). This is, in part, due to the repetition of code for “Whole det”, “Blue part” and “Red part”.
- all plotting moved to internal functions (for clarity)
  - `{SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.darkplot_image_and_regions}` for the image/region plot
  - `{SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.darkplot_datacut}` for the DARK cutlimit plot
  - `{SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.darkplot_histograms}` for the histogram plots
- histogram plot updated, original plot plotted bin centers as a smooth peak, simple modification to make sure histogram bars are present
- writing of data is sped up by caching all HEADER keys and writing to file once with the write of the data.
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 4.881 seconds
  - py3: 1.890 seconds

## 5.3 The cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou recipe

- added function to convert from ADU/s to electrons `{SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.ConvertToE}`
- added function to flip image `{SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.FlipImage}`
- smoothed image (by a box) is now in a function (creates `order_profile`)
  - added different way to calculate `order_profile` - currently set to ‘manual’ be default
  - `{SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.BoxSmoothedImage}`
  - Instead of manually working out the mean for each box you convolve the weighted image with a tophat function and the weights with a topcat function and then divide the two.
  - This gives approximately the same result (with small deviations due to the FT of a topcat function not being perfect).
  - The function can be turned back to the original manual mode by using ‘mode=’manual’ but is slower (by a factor of  $\sim \times 8$ )
- added storage dictionary to store (and pass around) all variables created ‘loc’ - a Parameter dictionary (thus source can be set for all variables to keep track of them)
- added function to measure background and get central pixel positions `{SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.MeasureBkgrdGetCentPixs}`
- debug plot added to plot the minimum of ‘ycc’ and ‘ic\_locseuil’ `{SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.sPlt.debug_locplot_min_ycc_loc_threshold}`
- added function for locating central position (previously `{SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.poscolc}`) - currently set to ‘manual’ be default
  - `{SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.LocateCentralOrderPositions}`
  - Instead of manually working out the starts and ends of each order (with while loops) convolves a mask of cvalues  $>$  threshold with a top-hat (size=3) function such that all edges are found



- i.e. '[False, True, True]' or '[True, True, False]' give a different value than '[True, True, True]' or '[False, False, False]' or '[False, False, True]'
- i.e. the convolution gives the sum of three elements, thus selected those elements with a sum of 2 give our edges
- The function can be turned back to the original 'manual' mode by using 'mode='manual' but is slower (by a factor of x2)
- debug plot added to plot the image above saturation threshold `{SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.locplot_im_sat_threshold}`
- moved 'ctro', 'sigo', 'ac', 'ass' etc into loc (for storage and ease of use)
- the fit across each order has been split into functions
  - the initial fit is done by `{SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.InitialOrderFit}`
  - This initial fit takes in the plotting args and thus as order is fit the fit is piped on to plot via `{SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.locplot_order}`
  - the sigma clipping fit is done by `{SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.SigClipOrderFit}`
  - kind is used to change between 'center' and 'fwhm' fits (thus function is reused in both cases), kind will do the tiny bits of code which are different for each fit
  - all fit parameters are loaded into the 'loc' parameter dictionary
- plot of order number against rms is move to `{SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.locplot_order_number_against_rms}`
- function created to add the 2Dlist (i.e. the coefficients) to hdict (the dictionary used to save keys to so that we only write to the fits file once)
- superimposed fit on the image is pushed into a function, this is many times faster than before - due to optimisation, `{SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.imageLocSuperimp}`
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 5.697 seconds
  - py3: 2.255 seconds

## 5.4 The cal\_SLIT\_spirou recipe

- added storage dictionary to store (and pass around) all variables created 'loc' - a Parameter dictionary (thus source can be set for all variables to keep track of them)
- Retrieval of coefficients from '\_loco\_' file moved to `{SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.GetCoeffs}`
- Tilt finding is moved to function `{SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.GetTilt}`
- Fitting the tilt is moved to function `{SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.FitTilt}`
- selected order plot moved to `{SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.slit_sorder_plot}`
- slit tilt angle and fit plot moved to `{SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.slit_tilt_angle_and_fit_plot}`
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 11.071 seconds
  - py3: 4.386 seconds

## 5.5 The `cal_FF_RAW_spirou` recipe

- added function to replace `measure_bkgr_FF`, but incomplete (not currently used) would need to convert `interp.c` to python (spline fitting)
- added storage dictionary to store (and pass around) all variables created 'loc' - a Parameter dictionary (thus source can be set for all variables to keep track of them)
- Created function to read TILT file from calibDB (replaces 'readkeyloco')
  - `{SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.ReadTiltFile}`
  - takes in header dictionary from 'fitsfilename' in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Created function to read order profile (replaces 'read\_data\_raw' + pre-amble)
  - `{SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.ReadOrderProfile}`
  - takes in header dictionary from 'fitsfilename' in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Used `{SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.GetCoeffs}` to get the coefficients from file
- Created merge coefficients function to perform AB coefficient merge `{SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.MergeCoefficients}`
- Updated extraction function `{SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.ExtracTiltWeightOrder2}`
  - much faster as takes many of the calculations outside the pixel loop
    - i.e. calculating the pixel contribution due to tilt in array 'ww'
    - 'ww' is constant for an order, thus doesn't need to be worked out for each pixel in one order, just the multiplication between ww and the image
    - up to 8 times faster with these improvements
- 'e2ds', 'SNR', 'RMS', 'blaze' and 'flat' are stored in 'loc' parameter dictionary
- Plotting code moved to `{SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot}` functions
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- QC (`max_signal > qc_max_signal × nbframes`) moved to end, however in old code it is not used as a failure criteria so also not used to fail in new code
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 25.962 seconds
  - py3: 4.675 seconds

## 5.6 The `cal_extract_RAW_spirou` recipes

- Merged `{cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB}`, `{cal_extract_RAW_spirouC}` and `{cal_extract_RAW_spirouALL}` can still access `{cal_extract_RAW_spirouAB}` and `{cal_extract_RAW_spirouC}` but instead of being modified copies of the code they are just wrappers for `{cal_extract_RAW_spirou.py}` (i.e. they forward the fiber type)
- added storage dictionary to store (and pass around) all variables created 'loc' - a Parameter dictionary (thus source can be set for all variables to keep track of them)

- Created function to read TILT file from calibDB (replaces 'readkeyloco')
  - {SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.ReadTiltFile}
  - takes in header dictionary from 'fitsfilename' in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Created function to read WAVE file from calibDB (replaces 'read\_data\_raw(')
  - {SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.ReadWaveFile}
  - takes in header dictionary from 'fitsfilename' in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Used {SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.GetCoeffs} to get the coefficients from file
- Created function to read order profile (replaces 'read\_data\_raw' + pre-amble)
  - {SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.ReadOrderProfile}
  - takes in header dictionary from 'fitsfilename' in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Created merge coefficients function to perform AB coefficient merge {SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.MergeCoefficients}
- New structures above replace the need for specific fiber sections ('AB', 'C', 'A', 'B') (In {cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirouALL} and individual setups for {cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirouAB} and {cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirouC})
- all extraction functions passed into {spirouEXTOR} to wrapper functions ({SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.ExtractOrder}, {SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.ExtractTiltOrder}, {SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.ExtractTiltWeightOrder} and {SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.ExtractWeightOrder}) these are then run into {SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.ExtractionWrapper} and processed accordingly
- Added a timing string (to record timings of all extraction processes) use 'print(timing))' to view
- 'e2ds' and 'SNR' stored in 'loc'
- Plotting code moved to {SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot} functions
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- QC (max\_signal > qc\_max\_signal × nbframes) moved to end, however in old code it is not used as a failure criteria so also not used to fail in new code
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 60.852
  - py3: 8.694
  - Extraction timing Py3:
    - \* ExtractOrder = 0.025 s
    - \* ExtractTiltOrder = 0.060 s
    - \* ExtractTiltWeightOrder = 0.141 s
    - \* ExtractWeightOrder = 0.070 s
  - Extraction timing AT-4 v46:
    - \* ExtractOrder (Fortran) = 0.019 s

- \* ExtractOrder (Py2) = 0.085 s
- \* ExtractTiltOrder = 0.766 s
- \* ExtractTiltWeightOrder = 0.840 s
- \* ExtractWeightOrder = 0.156 s
- Speed increase (Py3 over AT-4 v46)
  - \* ExtractOrder (Py3 → Fortran) = slower x 1.3 times slower
  - \* ExtractOrder (Py3 → Py) = faster x 3.4 times faster
  - \* ExtractTiltOrder (Py3 → Py) = faster x12.9 times faster
  - \* ExtractTiltWeightOrder (Py3 → Py) = faster x6.0 times faster
  - \* ExtractWeightOrder (Py3 → Py) = faster x2.2 times faster

## 5.7 The cal\_\_DRIFT\_\_RAW\_\_spirou recipe

- acqtime (bjdref) got from header using `{SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.GetAcqTime}`
  - can be used to get both ‘human’ readable and ‘unix’ time (use key kind=‘human’ or kind=‘unix’)
- Created function to read TILT file from calibDB (replaces ‘readkeyloco’)
  - `{SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.ReadTiltFile}`
  - takes in header dictionary from ‘fitsfilename’ in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Created function to read WAVE file from calibDB (replaces ‘read\_data\_raw(‘)
  - `{SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.ReadWaveFile}`
  - takes in header dictionary from ‘fitsfilename’ in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- Used `{SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.GetCoeffs}` to get the coefficients from file
- Created function to read order profile (replaces ‘read\_data\_raw’ + pre-amble)
  - `{SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.ReadOrderProfile}`
  - takes in header dictionary from ‘fitsfilename’ in order to avoid re-opening FITS rec (acqtime used in calibDB to get max\_time of calibDB entry)
- new extraction (see cal\_\_extract\_\_RAW\_\_spirouabove).
- delta RV RMS calculation in `{SpirouDRS.spirouRV.spirouRV.DeltaVrms2D}`
  - where arguments are ‘speref’ and ‘wave’ (stored in ‘loc’)
  - where keyword arguments are ‘sigdet’, ‘size’ and ‘threshold’ (stored in p)
- all functionality to do with listing files moved to `{SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.GetAllSimilarFiles}` - no need for "alphanumeric short"/"nice sort" - ‘np.sort(x)’ does this
- Renormlisation and cosemics correction in `{SpirouDRS.spirouRV.spirouRV.ReNormCosmic2D}`
  - where arguments are ‘speref’ and ‘spe’ (stored in ‘loc’)
  - where keyword arguments are ‘cut’, ‘size’ and ‘threshold’ (stored in p)
- RV drift calculated

- {SpirouDRS.spirouRV.spirouRV.CalcRVdrift2D}
- where arguments are ‘speref’, ‘spen’ and ‘wave’ (‘speref’ and ‘spen’ stored in loc)
- where keyword arguments are ‘sigdet’, ‘size’ and ‘threshold’ (stored in p)
- ‘drift’, ‘errdrift’, ‘deltatime’, ‘mdrift’, ‘merrdrift’ stored in loc
- Writing of fits file cleaned up (header keywords written during data write)
- speed up
  - AT-4 v44: 22.556 s
  - py3: 8.143 s

# Coding style and standardization

To keep the code neat, tidy, consistent and professional the following sections suggest guideline by which the DRS should conform to.

## 6.1 PEP 8 - A style guide for python code

PEP 8 is a style guide for python it lays out a specific way to format python code, a full guide can be found here: <https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0008/> but the following summarizes the main points used in the DRS.

- Code lay-out
  - 4 spaces per indentation level (spaces not tabs)
  - Continuation lines should align wrapped elements
  - Maximum line length of 79 characters
  - Surround top-level functions and class definitions with two blank lines (methods with one blank line and all other code with one blank line maximum)
  - imports should usually be on separate lines
- Whitespace in expressions and statements
  - No white spaces immediately inside parentheses, brackets or braces
  - No white spaces immediately before a comma, semicolon, or colon (exception for slicing)
  - No white spaces immediately before the open parenthesis that starts the argument list of a function call
  - No white spaces immediately before the open parenthesis that starts an indexing or slicing
  - Exactly one white space around an assignment (or other) operator
  - No space around the = sign when used to indicate a keyword argument or a default parameter value
  - Avoid compound statements (multiple statements on the same line)
- Comments
  - Comments should start with a # and be followed by a single white space
  - In-line comments should be used sparingly
  - All functions, classes and methods should have a valid document string (see here: <https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0257>)
- Naming conventions
  - Never use lowercase letter 'l', uppercase letter 'oh' 'O', or uppercase letter 'eye' 'I' as single character variables names
  - Class Names should normally use CamelCase (words should be Capitalized)
  - Functions names should be lowercase with words separated by underscores as necessary (same is true for global variable names)
  - Constants defined on a module level should be written in capital letters with underscores separating words

## 6.2 DRS specific style and standardization

In addition to PEP-8 we stick to some extra style and standardization points, these include some custom objects to help the ease of development and user experience.

### 6.2.1 Functions from sub-modules

Unlike ‘normal’ functions these are written in CamelCase without underscores between words. This is done to distinguish them from standard functions. They are always defined in a module (or sub-modules) `__init__()` code and are essentially public aliases to module level code. An example is presented below.

Python/Ipynb

```
# -----
# in the module file spirouMath.py
# -----
def add_x_to_y(x, y):
    """
    Returns the summation of x and y
    :param x: float, the first term to add
    :param y: float, the second term to add
    :return z: float, the summation of x and y
    """
    # add x to y
    z = x + y
    # return z
    return z

# -----
# in the __init__ file for spirouCore
# -----
# import from local code
from . import spirouMath
# publicly defined alias to local code function
AddXtoY = spirouMath.add_x_to_y

# -----
# in the recipe
# -----
# import sub-module
from SpirouDRS import spirouCore
# set up constants
x = 4.123
y = 5.234
# add via function
z = spirouCore.AddXtoY(x, y)
```

### 6.2.2 The logger (WLOG)

As in previous version of the DRS the printing and logging is controlled by a function. In this version of the DRS this is in `{SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.logger}` but in most recipes/modules this is aliased to `{WLOG}`. The `{WLOG}` function controls both the printing to the screen (standard output) and to a log file. Where and how this is done is controlled by several variables.

The format of the log entry (whether it is printed to the standard output or to the logging file) is as follows:

Python/Ipypthon

```
WLOG(level, program, message)
```

and produces the following entry (in log or standard output)

Command line output

```
HH:MM:SS.s - char | program | message
```

where the 'char' is dependent on the input level.

The 'char' and level are a dictionary pair in the form 'level = char' and is controlled by `{trig_key}` (see section 8.17) i.e. by default the level char pairs are:

Python/Ipypthon

```
dict(all=' ', error='!', warning='@', info='*', graph='~')
```

The level also determines whether or not a message is shown in the screen (standard output) or in the log. A log message will be shown if it has a numeric value (defined in `{write_level}`) higher than that set in `{PRINT_LEVEL}` for printing to the screen (standard output) or set in `{LOG_LEVEL}` for printing to the log.

i.e.:

Python/Ipypthon

```
write_level = dict(error=3, warning=2, info=1)
trig_key = dict(all=' ', error='!', warning='@', info='*', graph='~')
PRINT_LEVEL = 'warning'

WLOG('info', 'program', 'Info message')
WLOG('warning', 'program', 'Warning message')
WLOG('error', 'program', 'Error message')
```

returns

Command line output

```
HH:MM:SS.s - @ |program|Warning message
HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Error message
```

**Note:** Note the info message was not shown as info=1 and `{PRINT_LEVEL}` is set to warning=2.



In addition to logging the certain levels can be set to exit the DRS recipe when they are used. They are defined in `{exit_levels}` and exiting python is controlled via `{exit}` and `{Logger exit type}`.

i.e.

Python/Ipython

```
write_level = dict(error=3, warning=2, info=1)
trig_key = dict(all=' ', error='!', warning='@', info='*', graph='~')
exit_levels = ['error']
PRINT_LEVEL = 'warning'

WLOG('error', 'program', 'Error message')
WLOG('info', 'program', 'Info message')
WLOG('warning', 'program', 'Warning message')
```

returns

Command line output

```
HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Error message
```

**Note:** Note that 'WLOG('error')' triggered the recipe/module to exit python, thus no other logs were printed.

### 6.2.3 The Parameter Dictionary Object

While running the DRS there are many variables defined in many places that are used throughout the recipes, DRS module and sub-modules, defined in configuration files and from certain sub-modules and recipes. It is important as a developer (and for proper error handling) to keep track of where this variables are being defined and changed in the DRS.

For this reason, and for convenience for passing between functions and recipes, a new object, based on a dictionary has been defined to handle all variables defined throughout the DRS. This is the parameter dictionary (`{ParamDict}`) class (defined in `{SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConfig}`).

The `{ParamDict}` is a custom dictionary class (that inherits all attributes and methods from the standard python dictionary object), with the ability to get and set a source for each key value pair. In addition to this all variables stored are **insensitive to case** (i.e. uppercase variables, lowercase variables and mixed case variables are stored as the **same** variable).

Construct/initiate the `{ParamDict}` in the same way one would a python dictionary:

Python/Ipython

```
# as an empty dictionary
p1 = ParamDict()
# from a list of keys and values (using zip)
p2 = ParamDict(zip(keys, values))
```

Once created key, value pairs are created the same way one would with a python dictionary.

Python/Ipypthon

```
# set a key, value pair
p1['test'] = 1
# ParamDict are case insensitive 'Test' overwrites 'test' and 'teST'
p1['Test'] = 99
```

After creating a key the source should be set. This can be done as follows:

Python/Ipypthon

```
# -----
# Set a single source
# -----
# set the key value pair
p1['test'] = 1
# set the source
p1.set_source('test', 'test.py/__main__()')
```

One can also add a set of sources (after creating multiple key value pairs)

Python/Ipypthon

```
# -----
# Set a list of sources
# -----
# set the key value pairs
p1['a'] = 1
p1['b'] = 2
p1['c'] = 3
# set the sources
p1.set_sources(['a', 'b', 'c'], 'SpirouConfig.DefineConstants()')
```

or one can set all sources in the `{ParamDict}` to a specific source

**Note:** Note set all sources will change every source in the `{ParamDict}` so should only be used after `{ParamDict}` created from a set of key value pairs

Python/Ipypthon

```
# -----
# Set all sources
# -----
# create ParamDict
keys = ['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e']
values = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
p3 = ParamDict(zip(keys, values))
# set all sources
p3.set_all_sources('SpirouMath.LetterNumbers()')
```

### 6.2.4 Configuration Error and Exception

As mentioned above in section 6.2.3 it is important to handle errors caused by variable definition. Included in the parameter dictionary definitions are a new set of exception handlers to be used with `{ParamDict}` and the `{SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.logger}` (aliased to `{WLOG}` in most modules/recipes). It is very similar to standard python Exceptions but adds some new methods that can be accessed to be used with `{WLOG}`.

An example is below of the `{ConfigError}` exception (without using `{ParamDict}`)

```
Python/Ipynon
def a_function():
    try:
        # some_code that causes an exception
        x = dict()
        y = x['a']
        return y
    except KeyError:
        # define a log message
        message = 'a was not found in dictionary x'
        raise ConfigError(message, level='error')

# Main code:
try:
    a_function()
except ConfigError as e:
    WLOG(e.level, 'program', e.message)
```

This functionality is coded into `{ParamDict}` (with a `{WLOG}` level set to 'error') thus one only needs the following code:

```
Python/Ipynon
# set up the ParamDict
x = ParamDict()
# Main code:
try:
    y = x['add']
except ConfigError as e:
    WLOG(e.level, 'program', e.message)
```

and the result will be as follows:

#### Command line output

```
HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Parameter "add" not found in parameter dictionary
```

**Note:** Due to WLOG 'error' currently meaning the code is exited a missing parameter will print the above message and then exit using the `{log_exit_type}` exit strategy (see section 6.2.2).

## Chapter 7

# Required input header keywords

The following FITS descriptors of the 2D raw frames are required for the DRS. Last updated version 21 Nov 2014.

### 7.1 Standard FITS Keywords

BITPIX	=	16	/	16bit
NAXIS	=	2	/	Number of axes
NAXIS1	=	4096	/	Number of pixel columns
NAXIS2	=	4096	/	Number of pixel rows
BZERO	=	32768.0	/	Zero factor
BSCALE	=	1.0	/	Scale factor
DATE	=	'2013-11-26T09:06:14'	/	UTC Date of file creation
INSTRUME	=	'SPIROU'	/	Instrument Name

### 7.2 FITS keywords related to the detector

EXPTIME	=	800.0	/	Integration time (seconds)
DARKTIME	=	800.0	/	Dark current time (seconds)
GAIN	=	1.30	/	gain (electrons/ADU)
RDNOISE	=	4.20	/	read noise (electrons)
NSUBEXP	=	4	/	Total number of sub-exposures of 5.2s
OBSTYPE	=	'NORMAL'	/	Exposure type (DARK/NORMAL)
MIDEXPTM	=	400	/	mid-exposure time (seconds)
EMCNTS	=	444578	/	exposure meter counts at end

### 7.3 FITS keywords related to the target

OBJNAME	=	G19999	/	Target name
OBJRA	=	'5:35:09.87'	/	Target right ascension
OBJDEC	=	'-5:27:53.3'	/	Target declination
OBJRAPM	=	0.560	/	Target right ascension proper motion in as/yr
OBJDECPM	=	-0.33	/	Target declination proper motion in as/yr
OBJEQUIN	=	2000.0	/	Target equinox
OBJRV	=	-30.0	/	Target Radial velocity (km/s) (999 if unknown)
OBJTYPE	=	'M5'	/	Target spectral type
OBJJMAG	=	8.2	/	Target J magnitude
OBJHMAG	=	9.2	/	Target H magnitude
OBJKMAG	=	10.0	/	Target K magnitude

## 7.4 FITS keywords related to the telescope

ACQTIME	=	2013-11-26T09 :06 :14.858	/	Date at start of observation
ACQTIME1	=	1385456774	/	Date in unix time at start of observation
DATE_OBS	=	'2013-11-26T09 :06 :14.858'	/	Date at start of observation (UTC)
EQUINOX	=	2000.0	/	Equinox of coordinates
EPOCH	=	2000.0	/	Epoch of coordinates
MJDATE	=	56622.3700212	/	Modified Julian Date at start of observation
MJEND	=	56622.3797593	/	Modified Julian Date at end of observation
AIRMASS	=	1.4	/	Airmass at start of observation
RA	=	'5:35:09.87'	/	Telescope right ascension
DEC	=	'-5:27:53.3'	/	Telescope declination
SEEING	=	1.0	/	Seeing at start of observation

## 7.5 FITS keywords related to the instrument

TPL_NAME	=	'SPIROU_POL_WAVE'	/	template Name
TPL_NEXP	=	1	/	# of exposure within template
TPL_EXPN	=	1	/	exposure # within template
INS_CAL	=	'WAVE'	/	Simultaneous calibration (WAVE/FP/NONE)
INS_LAMP	=	'UrAr'	/	Calibration lamp
INS_RHB1	=	90	/	SPIROU rhomb 1 position (deg)
INS_RHB2	=	180	/	SPIROU rhomb 2 position deg)

## Chapter 8

# Variables

To better understand the variables in the DRS we have laid out each variable in the following way:

- **Variable title** (**VARIABLE\_NAME**)

Description of the variable

**VARIABLE\_NAME** = Default Value

Used in: The recipe used the variable is used in.

Defined in: The place where the variable is defined.

Called in: The code (module + function) where variable is used.

Level: Who should be able to change this variable, levels are as follows:

- Public: Everyone (including the user)
- Private: Only the developer

## 8.1 Variable file locations

### 8.1.1 User modifiable variables

The variables are currently stored in two places. The first (`../config/config.txt`) contains constants that deal with initial set up. These were mentioned in Section 2.6 and are located in `{INSTALL_DIR}/config/./config/config.txt`.

The other variables modify how the DRS runs. These are located in `constants_SPIROU.txt` (located at `{INSTALL_DIR}/config/constants_SPIROU.txt`).

### 8.1.2 Private variables

In addition to the above (user modifiable public variable files) there are several files that will contain all constants that should not be changed by a user (i.e. static variables that are set and changed only in development). These are described below:

- **Keywords:** The keywords for header input and output are stored in `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords`. This contains keyword definitions in the form of a python list:

Python/Python

```
kw_VARIABLE = ['KEYWORD', 'Default value', 'Comment']
```

where the 'KEYWORD' is the key in the FITS REC header file, with the value and comment defined in the next positions. i.e. in a FITS REC header reader one would expect

KEYWORD = Default value / Comment

- **Constants and Pseudo-constants:** These are stored in `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst`, they range from simple objects (strings, integers, float, lists, python dictionaries etc) to more complicated ‘pseudo-constants’ that are constructed themselves from other constants. These are kept private (i.e. no mentioned in the user manual) as they should not need be changed by the average user.

## 8.2 Global variables

- **DRS Name (`DRS_NAME`)**

Defines the data reduction software name. Value must be a valid string.

`DRS_NAME` = SPIROU

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.NAME()`  
 Called in: All Recipes  
 Level: Private

- **DRS Version (`DRS_VERSION`)**

Defines the data reduction software version. Value must be a valid string.

`DRS_VERSION` = 0.0.1

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.VERSION()`  
 Called in: All Recipes  
 Level: Private

- **Package name (`package`)**

Defines the name of the python package that all sub-modules are located in. Value must be a string and be the name of a valid python package.

`package` = SpirouDRS

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.PACKAGE()`  
 Called in: All Recipes  
 Level: Private

- **authors** (**authors**)

Defines the authors of the DRS. Value must be a string, author names separated by a comma.

**authors** = N. Cook, F. Bouchy, E. Artigau, I. Boisse, M. Hobson, C. Moutou

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.AUTHORS()

Called in: All Recipes

Level: Private

- **date** (**date**)

Defines the last edited date for the DRS. Value must be a string in format YYYY-MM-DD format.

**date** = 2017-11-17

Used in: None

Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LATEST\_EDIT()

Called in: None

Level: Private

- **Plotting switch** (**DRS\_PLOT**)

Defines whether to show plots (A value of 1 to show plots, a value of 0 to not show plots). Value must be an integer (0 or 1) or boolean (True or False)

**DRS\_PLOT** = 1

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config/config.txt

Called in: All Recipes

Level: Public

- **Use matplotlib interactive plot environment** (**interactive\_plots**)

Defines whether to use the matplotlib interactive plot environment. If True or 1 uses 'plot.ion()' and plots do not interrupt the running of code. If False or 0 all plots are run and 'plt.show(), plt.close()' is used after each plot (pausing the code and destroying the plots after they are manually closed). This is mostly useful for debugging.

**interactive\_plots** = True

Used in: SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot

Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.INTERACTIVE\_PLOTS\_ENABLED()

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlotvariable definition

Level: Private



- **Debug mode (`ic_debug`)**

Enable various numeric debug codes (0 for no debug). Value must be an integer where:

- 0 = No debug
- 1 = Level 1 debug

**TODO:** Define level 1 debug

- 2 = Level 2 debug

**TODO:** Define level 2 debug

`ic_debug` = 0

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: ???  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Should this be public?

- **Plot interval (`ic_display_timeout`)**

Set the interval between plots in seconds (for certain interactive graphs). Value must be a valid float larger than zero.

`ic_display_timeout` = 0.5

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in:  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Should this be public?

## 8.3 Directory variables

- The data directory (**TDATA**)

Defines the path to the data directory. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**TDATA** = /drs/data/

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config/config.txt

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst

Level: Public

- The installation directory (**DRS\_ROOT**)

Defines the installation directory (**{INSTALL\_DIR}**). Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_ROOT** = /drs/INTROOT/

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config/config.txt

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst

Level: Public

- The raw data directory (**DRS\_DATA\_RAW**)

Defines the directory that the reduced data will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_DATA\_RAW** = /drs/data/raw

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config/config.txt

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst

Level: Public

- The reduced data directory (**DRS\_DATA\_REduc**)

Defines the directory that the reduced data will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_DATA\_REduc** = /drs/data/reduced

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: ../config/config.txt

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst

Level: Public

- The calibration database and calibration file directory (**DRS\_CALIB\_DB**)

Defines the directory that the calibration files and database will be saved to/read from. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_CALIB\_DB** = /drs/data/calibDB

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config/config.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst  
 Level: Public

- The log directory (**DRS\_DATA\_MSG**)

Defines the directory that the log messages are stored in. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_DATA\_MSG** = /drs/data/msg

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config/config.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst  
 Level: Public

- The working directory (**DRS\_DATA\_WORKING**)

Defines the working directory. Value must be a string containing a valid file location.

**DRS\_DATA\_WORKING** = /drs/data/tmp/

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config/config.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst  
 Level: Public

## 8.4 Image variables

- **Resizing blue window** (**ic\_ccd{x/y}\_blue\_{low/high}**)

The blue window used in cal\_DARK\_spirou. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

ic\_ccdx\_blue\_low = 2048-200  
ic\_ccdx\_blue\_high = 2048-1500  
ic\_ccdy\_blue\_low = 2048-20  
ic\_ccdy\_blue\_high = 2048-350

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou  
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
Called in: cal\_DARK\_spirou.main()  
Level: Public

- **Resizing red window** (**ic\_ccd{x/y}\_red\_{low/high}**)

The blue window used in cal\_DARK\_spirou. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

ic\_ccdx\_red\_low = 2048-20  
ic\_ccdx\_red\_high = 2048-1750  
ic\_ccdy\_red\_low = 2048-1570  
ic\_ccdy\_red\_high = 2048-1910

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou  
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
Called in: cal\_DARK\_spirou.main()  
Level: Public

- **Resizing red window** (**ic\_ccd{x/y}\_{low/high}**)

The blue window used in cal\_DARK\_spirou. Each value must be a integer between 0 and the maximum array size in each dimension.

ic\_ccdx\_low = 5  
ic\_ccdx\_high = 2040  
ic\_ccdy\_low = 5  
ic\_ccdy\_high = 1935

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou, cal\_SLIT\_spirou, cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou,  
cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou, cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou  
Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
Called in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spiroumain(), cal\_SLIT\_spiroumain(),  
cal\_FF\_RAW\_spiroumain(), cal\_extract\_RAW\_spiroumain(),  
cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
Level: Public

## 8.5 Fiber variables

These variables are defined for each type of fiber and thus are defined as a python dictionary of values (read using the python 'eval' function) . As such they all must contain the same dictionary keys (currently 'AB', 'A', 'B' and 'C').

**Note:** For python to combine these at run time the suffix '\_fpall' must be used (thus once a fiber is defined the code will know to extract the key before the suffix). i.e. for variable 'nbfib\_fpall' and a fiber 'AB' the extracted parameter will be 'nbfib' with the value in the dictionary corresponding to the 'AB' key.

- **Number of fibers (nbfib\_fpall)**

This describes the number of fibers of a given type. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
nbfib_fpall = {'AB':2, 'A':1, 'B':1, 'C':1}
```

```
Used in:    cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in: constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:  cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
Level:      Public
```

- **Order skip number (ic\_first\_order\_jump\_fpall)**

Describes the number of orders to skip at the start of an image. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
ic_first_order_jump_fpall = {'AB':2, 'A':0, 'B':0, 'C':0}
```

```
Used in:    cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:  constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:  cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
Level:      Public
```

- **Maximum order numbers (ic\_locnbmaxo\_fpall)**

Describes the maximum allowed number of orders. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
ic_locnbmaxo_fpall = {'AB':72, 'A':36, 'B':36, 'C':36}
```

```
Used in:    cal_loc_RAW_spirou
Defined in:  constants_SPIROU.txt
Called in:  cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()
Level:      Public
```

- **Number of orders to fit (QC) (qc\_loc\_nbo\_fpall)**

Quality control parameter for the number of orders on fiber to fit. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be an integer).

```
qc_loc_nbo_fpall = {'AB':72, 'A':36, 'B':36, 'C':36}
```

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Should this be merged with 'ic\_locnbmaxo\_fpall'?

- **Fiber types for this fiber (fib\_type\_fpall)**

The fiber type(s) – as a list – for this fiber. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters (each value must be a list of strings).

```
fib_type_fpall = {'AB':["AB"], 'A':["A"], 'B':["B"], 'C':["C"]}
```

Used in: cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This is not be needed but is in here due to a loop in cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou

- **Half-zone extraction width (left/top) (ic\_ext\_range1\_fpall)**

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges in the row direction (y-axis), i.e. defines the illuminated part of the order - this number defines the **top** side (if one requires a symmetric extraction around the order fit both range 1 and range 2 – below – should be the same). This can also be used to extract A and B separately (where the fit order is defined at the center of the AB pair). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_range1_fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':0.0, 'B':14.5, 'C':7.5}
```

Used in: cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou.main(), SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR  
 .spirouEXTOR.extract\_tilt\_weight\_order2(), SpirouDRS  
 .spirouCore.spirouPlot.ff\_sorder\_fit\_edges()  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called 'plage1' in cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou

- Half-zone extraction width (right/bottom) (**ic\_ext\_range2\_fpall**)

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges in the row direction (y-axis), i.e. defines the illuminated part of the order - this number defines the **bottom** side (if one requires a symmetric extraction around the order fit both range 1 and range 2 – below – should be the same). This can also be used to extract A and B separately (where the fit order is defined at the center of the AB pair). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_range2_fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':14.5, 'B':0.0, 'C':7.5}
```

Used in: cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou, cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou.main(), cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou.main(),  
 SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract\_tilt\_weight\_order2(), SpirouDRS.spirouCore  
 .spirouPlot.ff\_sorder\_fit\_edges()  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called 'plage2' in cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou

- Half-zone extraction width for full extraction (**ic\_ext\_range\_fpall**)

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges in the row direction (y-axis), i.e. defines the illuminated part of the order. In cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou both sides of the fit order are extracted at with the same width (symmetric). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_range_fpall = {'AB':14.5, 'A':14.5, 'B':14.5, 'C':7.5}
```

Used in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract\_order(),  
 SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract\_tilt\_order(),  
 SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract\_tilt\_weight\_order(), SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR  
 .spirouEXTOR.extract\_weight\_order()  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called 'plage' in cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou

- **Localization fiber for extraction (`loc_file_fpall`)**

Defines the localization fiber to use for each fiber type. This is the file in calibDB that is used i.e. the keyword `master_calib_SPIROU.txt` used will be `LOC_{loc_file_fpall}` (e.g. for fiber='AB' use 'LOC\_AB'). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
loc_file_fpall = {'AB':'AB', 'A':'AB', 'B':'AB', 'C':'C'}
```

Used in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.get_loc_coefficients()`  
 Level: Public

- **Order profile fiber for extraction (`orderp_file_fpall`)**

Defines the order profile fiber to use for each fiber type. This is the file in calibDB that is used i.e. the keyword `master_calib_SPIROU.txt` used will be `ORDER_PROFILE_{orderp_file_fpall}` (e.g. for fiber='AB' use 'ORDER\_PROFILE\_AB'). Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
orderp_file_fpall = {'AB':'AB', 'A':'AB', 'B':'AB', 'C':'C'}
```

Used in: `cal_extract_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.read_order_profile_superposition()`  
 Level: Public

- **Half-zone extract width `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou` (`ic_ext_d_range_fpall`)**

The size in pixels of the extraction away from the order localization fit (to the top and bottom) - defines the illuminated area of the order for extraction. Must be a python dictionary with identical keys to all other fiber parameters.

```
ic_ext_d_range_fpall = {'AB':14.0, 'A':14.0, 'B':14.0, 'C':7.0}
```

Used in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called 'ic\_extnbsig' in `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou`



## 8.6 Dark calibration variables

- Lower percentile for dead pixel stats (**dark\_qmin**)

This defines the lower percentile to be logged for the fraction of dead pixels statistics. Value must be an integer between 0 and 100 (1 sigma below the mean is  $\sim 16$ ).

**dark\_qmin** = 5

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.measure\_dark()  
 Level: Public

- Upper percentile for dead pixel stats (**dark\_qmax**)

This defines the upper percentile to be logged for the fraction of dead pixels statistics. Value must be an integer between 0 and 100 (1 sigma above the mean is  $\sim 84$ ).

**dark\_qmax** = 95

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.measure\_dark()  
 Level: Public

- Dark stat histogram bins (**histo\_bins**)

Defines the number of bins to use in the dark histogram plot. Value must be a positive integer.

**histo\_bins** = 200

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.measure\_dark()  
 Level: Public

- Lower bound for the Dark stat histogram (**histo\_range\_low**)

Defines the lower bound for the dark statistic histogram. Value must be a float less than (no equal to) the value of 'histo\_range\_high'

**histo\_range\_low** = -0.5

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.measure\_dark()  
 Level: Public

- Upper bound for the Dark stat histogram (**histo\_range\_high**)

Defines the upper bound for the dark statistic histogram. Value must be a float greater than (not equal to) the value of 'histo\_range\_low'

**histo\_range\_high** = 5

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.measure\_dark()  
 Level: Public

- Bad pixel cut limit (**dark\_cutlimit**)

Defines the bad pixel cut limit in ADU/s.

$$badpixels = (image > dark\_cut\_limit) \text{ OR (non-finite)} \quad (8.1)$$

**dark\_cutlimit** = 100.0

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_DARK\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

## 8.7 Localization calibration variables

- Order profile smoothed box size (**loc\_box\_size**)

Defines the size of the order profile smoothing box (from the central pixel minus size to the central pixel plus size). Value must be an integer larger than zero.

**loc\_box\_size** = 10

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

- Image row offset (**ic\_offset**)

The row number (y axis) of the image to start localization at (below this row orders will not be fit). Value must be an integer equal to or larger than zero.

**ic\_offset** = 40

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

- Central column of the image (**ic\_cent\_col**)

The column which is to be used as the central column (x-axis), this is the column that is initially used to find the order locations. Value must be an integer between 0 and the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

**ic\_cent\_col** = 1000

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou, cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou,  
 cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.main(), cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou.main(),  
 cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou.main(), SpirouDRS.spirouBACK  
 .spirouBACK.measure\_background\_and\_get\_central\_pixels(),  
 SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.slit\_sorder\_plot(), SpirouDRS  
 .spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract\_AB\_order(), SpirouDRS  
 .spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.find\_order\_centers(), SpirouDRS  
 .spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.initial\_order\_fit()  
 Level: Public

- **Localization window row size (`ic_ext_window`)**

Defines the size of the localization window in rows (y-axis). Value must be an integer larger than zero and less than the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_ext_window` = 12

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.find_order_centers`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called ‘`ic_cedcolc`’ in `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

- **Localization window column step (`ic_locstepc`)**

For the initial localization procedure interval points along the order (x-axis) are defined and the centers are found, this is used as the first estimate of the order shape. This parameter defines that interval step in columns (x-axis). Value must be an integer larger than zero and less than the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

`ic_locstepc` = 12

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.find_order_centers`  
 Level: Public

- **Image gap index (`ic_image_gap`)**

Defines the image gap index. The order is skipped if the top of the row (row number - `ic_ext_window`) or bottom of the row (row number + `ic_ext_window`) is inside this image gap index. i.e. a order is skipped if:

$$(\text{top of the row} < \text{ic\_image\_gap}) \text{ OR } (\text{bottom of the row} > \text{ic\_image\_gap}) \quad (8.2)$$

Value must be an integer between zero and the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_image_gap` = 0

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.find_order_centers`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This is set to zero and never used in a meaningful way, should it be removed?

- **Minimum order row size (`ic_widthmin`)**

Defines the minimum row width (width in y-axis) to accept an order as valid. If below this threshold order is not recorded. Value must be an integer between zero and the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_widthmin` = 5

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.find_order_centers`  
 Level: Public

- **Min/Max smoothing box size (`ic_locnbpix`)**

Defines the half-size of the rows to use when smoothing the image to work out the minimum and maximum pixel values. This defines the half-spacing between orders and is used to estimate background and the maximum signal. Value must be greater than zero and less than the number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_locnbpix` = 45

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.spirouBACK.measure_min_max()`  
 Level: Public

- **Minimum signal amplitude (`ic_min_amplitude`)**

Defines a cut off (in e-) where below this point the central pixel values will be set to zero. Value must be a float greater than zero.

`ic_min_amplitude` = 100.0

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.spirouBACK.measure_background_and_get_central_pixels()`  
 Level: Public

- **Normalized background amplitude threshold (`ic_locseuil`)**

Defines the normalized amplitude threshold to accept pixels for background calculation (pixels below this normalized value will be used for the background calculation). Value must be a float between zero and one.

`ic_locseuil` = 0.2

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.spirouBACK.measure_background_and_get_central_pixels()`

Level: Public

- **Saturation threshold on the order profile plot (`ic_satseuil`)**

Defines the saturation threshold on the order profile plot, pixels above this value will be set this value (`ic_satseuil`). Value must be a float greater than zero.

`ic_satseuil` = 64536

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`

Level: Public

- **Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization position (`ic_locdfitc`)**

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for locating the positions of each order i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit along the column direction (x-axis direction)).

`ic_locdfitc` = 5

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.initial_order_fit()`,  
`SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`

Level: Public

- Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization width (**ic\_locdfitw**)

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for measuring the width of each order i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit along the row direction (y-axis direction)).

**ic\_locdfitw** = 5

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.initial\_order\_fit(),  
SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip\_order\_fit()

Level: Public

- Degree of the fitting polynomial for localization position (**ic\_locdfitp**)

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for locating the positions error of each order i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit along the column direction (x-axis direction)).

**ic\_locdfitp** = 3

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouKeywords,  
cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.main(), SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR  
.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip\_order\_fit()

Level: Public

**Note:** This is only currently used to add the value to the localization file ('\_loco\_{fiber}.fits') but not used in any calculation. It could be removed?

- Maximum RMS for sigma-clipping order fit (positions) (**ic\_max\_rms\_center**)

Defines the maximum RMS allowed for an order, if RMS is above this value the position with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that position (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. position fit is recalculated if:

$$\max(RMS) > \text{ic\_max\_rms\_center} \quad (8.3)$$

**ic\_max\_rms\_center** = 0.2

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip\_order\_fit()

Level: Public

- **Maximum peak-to-peak for sigma-clipping order fit (positions) (`ic_max_ptp_center`)**

Defines the maximum peak-to-peak value allowed for an order, if the peak to peak is above this value the position with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that position (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. position fit is recalculated if:

$$\max(|\text{residuals}|) > \text{ic\_max\_ptp\_center} \quad (8.4)$$

`ic_max_ptp_center` = 0.2

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`

Level: Public

- **Maximum peak-to-peak-RMS ratio for sigma-clipping order fit(positions) (`ic_ptporms_center`)**

Defines the maximum ratio of peak-to-peak residuals and rms value allowed for an order, if the ratio is above this value the position with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that position (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. position

fit is recalculated if:

$$\max(|\text{residuals}|)/\text{RMS} > \text{ic\_ptporms\_center} \quad (8.5)$$

`ic_ptporms_center` = 8.0

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip_order_fit()`

Level: Public



- **Maximum RMS for sigma-clipping order fit (width) (`ic_max_rms_fwhm`)**

Defines the maximum RMS allowed for an order, if RMS is above this value the width with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that width (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. width fit is recalculated if:

$$\max(RMS) > ic\_max\_rms\_width \quad (8.6)$$

`ic_max_rms_fwhm` = 1.0

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip\_order\_fit()  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum peak-to-peak for sigma-clipping order fit (widths) (`ic_max_ptp_fracfwhm`)**

Defines the maximum peak-to-peak value allowed for an order, if the peak to peak is above this value the width with the highest residual is removed and the fit is recalculated without that width (sigma-clipped). Value must be a positive float. i.e. width fit is recalculated if:

$$\max(|\text{residuals}/\text{data}|) \times 100 > ic\_max\_ptp\_fracfwhm \quad (8.7)$$

`ic_max_ptp_fracfwhm` = 1.0

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouLOCOR.spirouLOCOR.sigmaclip\_order\_fit()  
 Level: Public

- **Delta width 3 convolve shape model (`ic_loc_delta_width`)**

Defines the delta width in pixels for the 3 convolve shape model - currently not used. Value must be a positive float.

`ic_loc_delta_width` = 1.85

Used in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_loc\_RAW\_spirou.main(), SpirouDRS.spirouConfig  
                   .spirouKeywords  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This is currently not used (other than saving in the calibDB loco file. Can it be removed?).

- **Localization archiving option (`ic_locopt1`)**

Whether we save the location image with the superposition of the fit (zeros). If this option is 1 or True it will save the file to ‘\_with-order\_{`fiber`}.fits’ if 0 or False it will not save this file. Value must be 1, 0, True or False.

`ic_locopt1` = 1

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`

Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`

Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`

Level: Public

## 8.8 Slit calibration variables

- Tilt oversampling factor (**ic\_tilt\_coi**)

Defines the oversampling factor used to work out the tilt of the slit. Value must be an integer value larger than zero.

**ic\_tilt\_coi** = 10

Used in: cal\_SLIT\_spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.get\_tilt()

Level: Public

**Note:** Formally this was called 'coi' in cal\_SLIT\_spirou.

- Slit fit order plot offset factor (**ic\_facdec**)

Defines an offset of the position fit to show the edges of the illuminated area. (Final offset is  $\pm \times 2$  of this offset away from the order fit. Value must be a positive float.)

**ic\_facdec** = 1.6

Used in: cal\_SLIT\_spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.slit\_sorder\_plot()

Level: Public

- Degree of the fitting polynomial for the tilt (**ic\_tilt\_fit**)

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for determining the tilt i.e. i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit).

**ic\_tilt\_fit** = 3

Used in: cal\_SLIT\_spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.fit\_tilt()

Level: Public

- **Selected order in Slit fit order plot (`ic_slit_order_plot`)**

Defines the selected order to plot the fit for in the Slit fir order plot. Value must be between zero and the maximum number of orders.

`ic_slit_order_plot` = 10

Used in: cal\_SLIT\_spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.slit\_sorder\_plot()

Level: Public

## 8.9 Flat fielding calibration variables

- Measure background (**ic\_do\_bkgr\_subtraction**)

Define whether to measure the background and do a background subtraction. Value must be True or 1 to do the background measurement and subtraction or be False or 0 to not do the background measurement and subtraction.

**ic\_do\_bkgr\_subtraction** = 0

Used in: cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Currently even if True or 1 the background is not calculated as the interpol function has not been converted to python.

- Half-size of background window (**ic\_bkgr\_window**)

Defines the half-size (in pixels) of the background window to create a sub-frame to find the minimum  $2 \times \text{ic\_bkgr\_window}$  pixels for which to calculate the background from. Size is used in both row and column (y and x) direction. Value must be an integer between zero and the minimum(row number, column number) (minimum(x-axis dimension, y-axis dimension)).

**ic\_bkgr\_window** = 100

Used in: cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouBACK.spirouBACK.measure\_background\_flatfield()  
 Level: Public

- Number of orders in tilt measurement (**ic\_tilt\_nbo**)

Defines the number of orders in the tilt measurement file (TILT key in the master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt ). This is the number of tilts that will be extracted. Value must be an integer larger than zero and smaller than or equal to the total number of orders present in the TILT file.

**ic\_tilt\_nbo** = 36

Used in: cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.read\_tilt\_file()  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This can probably be removed and replaced with a check to the TILT file - to automatically determine how many orders there should be.

**Note:** This was formally called ‘nbo’ and was hard coded in `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`.

- The manually set sigdet for flat fielding. (**ic\_ff\_sigdet**)

This defines the sigdet to use in the weighted tilt extraction. Set to -1 to use from the input file (‘fitsfilename’) HEADER. Value must be either -1 or a positive float.

**ic\_ff\_sigdet** = 100.0

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Half size blaze window (**ic\_extfblaz**)

Defines the distance from the central column that should be used to measure the blaze for each order. Value must be an integer greater than zero and less than half the number of columns (x-axis dimension).

**ic\_extfblaz** = 50

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- Fit degree for the blaze polynomial fit (**ic\_blaze\_fitn**)

Defines the degree of the fitting polynomial for fitting the blaze function of each order i.e. if value is 1 is a linear fit, if the value is 2 is a quadratic fit. The value must be a positive integer equal to or greater than zero (zero would lead to a constant fit along the column direction (x-axis direction)).

**ic\_blaze\_fitn** = 5

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Selected order for flat fielding plot (`ic_ff_order_plot`)**

Defines the selected order to plot on the flat fielding image plot. Value must be a integer between zero and the number of orders.

`ic_ff_order_plot` = 5

Used in: cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouPlot.ff\_sorder\_fit\_edges  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This was formally called 'ic\_plot\_order' in cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou.

- **Plot all order fits for flat fielding plot (`ic_ff_plot_all_orders`)**

If True or 1, instead of plotting the selected order from `ic_ff_order_plot` will plot the order fits (and edges) for all orders. This is slower than just plotting one. Value must be True or 1 or False or 0.

`ic_ff_plot_all_orders` = 0

Used in: cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This is a new plot, instead of plotting one selected order plots all orders - this is obviously slightly slower than just plotting one example order.

## 8.10 Extraction calibration variables

- **Extraction option - rough extraction (`ic_extopt`)**

Extraction option for rough extraction:

- if 0 extraction by summation over a constant range
- if 1 extraction by summation over constants sigma (not currently available)
- if 2 horne extraction without cosmic elimination (not currently available)
- if 3 horne extraction with cosmic elimination (not currently available)

Used for estimating the slit tilt and in calculating the blaze/flat fielding. Value must be a integer between 0 and 3.

`ic_extopt` = 0

Used in: cal\_SLIT\_spirou, cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract\_AB\_order(),  
SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract\_order

Level: Public

- **Extraction distance - rough extraction (`ic_extnbsig`)**

The pixels are extracted from the center of the order out to the edges in the row direction (y-axis), i.e. defines the illuminated part of the order). Used for estimating the slit tilt and in calculating the blaze/flat fielding. Value must be a positive float between 0 and the total number of rows (y-axis dimension).

`ic_extnbsig` = 2.5

Used in: cal\_SLIT\_spirou, cal\_FF\_RAW\_spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouEXTOR.spirouEXTOR.extract\_AB\_order

Level: Public

- **Mean size of extraction window (`ic_extmeanzone`)**

Sets the mean size of the extraction window for noise calculation. Noise is defined as 'sigdet'  $\times \sqrt{ic\_extmeanzone}$

`ic_extmeanzone` = 16

Used in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

Called in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou.main()

Level: Public



**Note:** This variable doesn't seem correct. It should probably be calculated as 'ic\_ext\_range1' + 'ic\_ext\_range2', not hard coded separately.

- **Extract all (ic\_ext\_all)**

Defines whether code just extracts the E2DS file (currently via just a weighted extraction process), or whether the code saves all extraction types (simple, tilt, tilt+weight, weight). Value must be True or 1 or False or 0.

`ic_ext_all = 0`

Used in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

**Note:** This, is just a temporary variable until we only calculate one type of extraction. Why is the E2DS weight only and not tilt weight in cal\_extract\_RAW\_spirou?

## 8.11 Drift calibration variables

- Noise value for SNR drift calculation (**ic\_drift\_noise**)

Define the noise value for the signal to noise ratio in the drift calculation.

$$snr = flux / \sqrt{(flux + noise^2)} \quad (8.8)$$

Value must be a float larger than zero.

**ic\_drift\_noise** = 100.0

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

- The maximum flux for a good (unsaturated) pixel (**ic\_drift\_maxflux**)

Defines the maximum flux to define a good pixel. This pixels and those that surround it will not be used in determining the RV parameters. Value must be a float greater than zero.

**ic\_drift\_maxflux** = 1.e9

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

- Saturated pixel flag size (**ic\_drift\_boxsize**)

Defines the number of pixels around a saturated pixel to flag as unusable (and hence not used in determining the RV parameters). Value must be a integer larger than zero.

**ic\_drift\_boxsize** = 12

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

- Large number of files for skip (**drift\_nlarge**)

Defines the number of files that is large enough to require the 'drift\_file\_skip' parameter (only uses one file in every 'drift\_file\_skip' files). This is done to speed up the code and avoid a bug. Value must be an integer larger than zero.

**drift\_nlarge** = 300

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Has this bug been fixed, do we need to skip for a large number of files?

- Large number of files skip parameter (**drift\_file\_skip**)

Defines how many files we skip. This is done by selecting one file every 'drift\_file\_skip' files. i.e. if skip is 3 the code uses every 3rd file to calculate the drift. Value must be an integer larger than zero. A value of 1 is equivalent to no skipping of files regardless of the file number.

**drift\_file\_skip** = 3

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

- Number of sigmas to cut in cosmic renormalization (**ic\_drift\_cut**)

Defines the number of standard deviations to remove fluxes at (and replace with the reference flux). Value must be a float larger than zero.

**ic\_drift\_cut** = 3

Used in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_DRIFT\_RAW\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

- **Number of orders to use in drift (`ic_drift_n_order_max`)**

Defines the number of orders to use (starting from zero to maximum number). This is used to get the median drift. Value must be an integer between 0 and the maximum number of orders.

```
ic_drift_n_order_max = 28
```

Used in:	<code>cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou</code>
Defined in:	<code>constants_SPIROU.txt</code>
Called in:	<code>cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou.main()</code>
Level:	Public

## 8.12 Quality control variables

- Maximum dark median level (**qc\_max\_darklevel**)

Defines the maximum dark median level in ADU/s. If this is greater than median flux it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{Median Flux} < \text{qc\_max\_darklevel} \quad (8.9)$$

Value must be a float equal to or larger than zero.

**qc\_max\_darklevel** = 1.0

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_DARK\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

- Maximum percentage of dead pixels (**qc\_max\_dead**)

Defines the maximum allowed percentage of dead pixels in a dark image. If the number of dead pixels is greater than this it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{Number of dead pixels} < \text{qc\_max\_dead} \quad (8.10)$$

**qc\_max\_dead** = 25.0

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_DARK\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

- Minimum dark exposure time (**qc\_dark\_time**)

Defines the minimum dark exposure time. If exposure time (from FITS rec HEADER) is below this the code will exit with 'Dark exposure time too short' message. Value must be a float greater than zero.

**qc\_dark\_time** = 1.0

Used in: cal\_DARK\_spirou  
 Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt  
 Called in: cal\_DARK\_spirou.main()  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum points removed in localization position fit (`qc_loc_maxlocfit_removed_ctr`)**

Defines the maximum allowed number of points removed in the position fitting process (during localization). If number is more than this it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{Number of rejected orders in center fit} > \text{qc\_loc\_maxlocfit\_removed\_ctr} \quad (8.11)$$

Value must be a integer greater than zero.

`qc_loc_maxlocfit_removed_ctr` = 1500

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum points removed in localization width fit (`qc_loc_maxlocfit_removed_wid`)**

Defines the maximum allowed number of points removed in the width fitting process (during localization). If number is more than this it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{Number of rejected orders in width fit} > \text{qc\_loc\_maxlocfit\_removed\_width} \quad (8.12)$$

Value must be a integer greater than zero.

`qc_loc_maxlocfit_removed_wid` = 105

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum allowed RMS in fitting in localization position fit (`qc_loc_rmsmax_center`)**

Defines the maximum RMS allowed in the position fitting process (during localization). If the RMS is higher than this value it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{Mean rms center fit} > \text{qc\_loc\_rmsmax\_center} \quad (8.13)$$

Value must be a float greater than zero.

`qc_loc_rmsmax_center` = 100

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Maximum allowed RMS in fitting in localization width fit (`qc_loc_rmsmax_fwhm`)**

Defines the maximum RMS allowed in the width fitting process (during localization). If the RMS is higher than this value it does not pass the quality control criteria:

$$\text{Mean rms width fit} > \text{qc\_loc\_rmsmax\_fwhm} \quad (8.14)$$

Value must be a float greater than zero.

`qc_loc_rmsmax_fwhm` = 500

Used in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_loc_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

- **Saturation point (`qc_max_signal`)**

Defines the maximum signal allowed (when defining saturation limit). Currently this does not contribute to failing the quality test. Value must be a float greater than zero.

`qc_max_signal` = 65500

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

**Note:** Currently this does not stop the file from passing the quality control criteria, it either should fail or should be removed.

- **Saturation level reached warning (`qc_loc_flumax`)**

Defines the level above which a warning is generated in the form 'SATURATION LEVEL REACHED on Fiber {fiber}'. Value must be a float greater than zero.

`qc_loc_flumax` = 64500

Used in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou`  
 Defined in: `constants_SPIROU.txt`  
 Called in: `cal_FF_RAW_spirou.main()`  
 Level: Public

## 8.13 Calibration database variables

- The calibration database master filename (**ic\_calibDB\_filename**)

Defines the name of the master calibration database text file for use in all calibration database operation.

**ic\_calibDB\_filename** = master\_calib\_SPIROU.txt

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CALIBDB\_MASTERFILE()

Level: Public

**Note:** This should probably be private, unless we want the user to be able to change calibDB files.

- Maximum wait time for locked calibration database (**calib\_max\_wait**)

Defines the maximum time the code waits for the calibration database when it is locked. A locked file is created every time the calibration database is open (and subsequently closed when reading of the database was successful). If a lock file is present the code will wait a maximum of this many seconds and keep checking whether the lock file has been removed. After which time the code will exit with an error. Value must be a positive float greater than zero. Measured in seconds.

**calib\_max\_wait** = 3600

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: constants\_SPIROU.txt

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.spirouCDB.get\_check\_lock\_file()

Level: Public



## 8.14 Startup variables

- **Configuration Folder Path (`config_folder`)**

Defines the location of the configuration directory relative to the module directory (defined in variable = 'package'). Value must be a string containing a valid directory location.

`config_folder` = ../config

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CONFIGFOLDER()  
 Called in: All Recipes  
 Level: Private

- **Configuration file name (`config_file`)**

Defines the main configuration (containing the data directories etc). Value must be a string containing a valid file name i.e. the main configuration file should be at {INSTALL\_DIR}/{config\_folder}/{config\_file}.

`config_file` = ../config/config.txt

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CONFIGFILE()  
 Called in: All Recipes  
 Level: Private

- **Filenames from run time arguments (`arg_file_names`)**

Gets the filenames from run time arguments.

`arg_file_names`

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.ARG\_FILE\_NAMES()  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.spirouStartup.run\_time\_args()  
 Level: Private

- **Night name from run time arguments (`arg_night_name`)**

Gets the night name from run time arguments.

`arg_night_name`

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.ARG\_NIGHT\_NAME()  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.spirouStartup.run\_time\_args()  
 Level: Private

- Calibration database file path (**masterfilepath**)

Gets the full calibration database file path

**masterfilepath**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CALIBDB\_MASTERFILE()  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.spirouCDB.write\_files\_to\_master(),  
 SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.spirouCDB.read\_master\_file(),  
 SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.correct\_for\_dark()  
 Level: Private

- Calibration database lock file path (**lockfilepath**)

Gets the full calibration database lock file path

**lockfilepath**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CALIBDB\_LOCKFILE()  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.spirouCDB.get\_check\_lock\_file()  
 Level: Private

- Fits file name (**fitsfilename**)

Gets the full file path of the first file in 'arg\_file\_names'

**fitsfilename**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.FITSFILENAME()  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.spirouStartup.run\_time\_args()  
 Level: Private

- Log program name (**log\_opt**)

Chooses the display format for the program in the logging system.

**log\_opt**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG\_OPT()  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.spirouStartup.run\_time\_args()  
 Level: Private

- Documentation info manual file path (**manual\_file**)

Gets the full documentation info manual file path

**manual\_file**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.MANUAL\_FILE()  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.spirouStartup.display\_help\_file()  
 Level: Private

- Number of frames (**nbframes**)

Gets the number of frames from the list of files ('arg\_file\_names').

**nbframes**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.NBFRAMES  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.spirouStartup.run\_time\_args()  
 Level: Private

- Program name from run time (**program**)

Gets the run program name from run time.

**program**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.PROGRAM()  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.spirouStartup.run\_time\_args()  
 Level: Private

- Full path of raw data directory (**raw\_dir**)

Gets the full path of the raw data directory.

**raw\_dir**

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.RAW\_DIR()  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS.math\_controller(),  
 SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouImage.get\_all\_similar\_files(),  
 SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.spirouStartup.display\_run\_files()  
 Level: Private

- Full path of reduced data directory (**reduced\_dir**)

Gets the full path of the reduced data directory.

**reduced\_dir**

Used in:	All Recipes
Defined in:	SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.REDUCED_DIR()
Called in:	SpirouDRS.spirouStartup.spirouStartup.run_time_args()
Level:	Private

## 8.15 Formatting variables

- Header date format (**date\_fmt\_header**)

Defines the format of the date in the FITS rec header files

**date\_fmt\_header** = %Y-%m-%d-%H:%M:%S.%f

Used in: SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.spirouCDB  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DATE\_FMT\_HEADER()  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.spirouCDB.update\_database(),  
 SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.spirouCDB.get\_database()  
 Level: Private

- Calibration database date format (**date\_fmt\_calibdb**)

Defines the format of the date in the calibration database file

**date\_fmt\_calibdb** = %Y-%m-%d-%H:%M:%S.%f

Used in: SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.spirouCDB  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.DATE\_FMT\_CALIBDB()  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.spirouCDB.update\_database(),  
 SpirouDRS.spirouCDB.spirouCDB.get\_database()  
 Level: Private

## 8.16 FITS rec variables

- **Forbidden copy keys**

Lists the keys that should not be copied when call to copy all FITS rec keys is made. Should be a list of python strings.

```
forbidden_keys = ['SIMPLE', 'BITPIX', 'NAXIS', 'NAXIS1', 'NAXIS2', 'EXTEND',
                  'COMMENT', 'CRVAL1', 'CRPIX1', 'CDELTA1', 'CRVAL2', 'CRPIX2',
                  'CDELTA2', 'BSCALE', 'BZERO', 'PHOT_IM', 'FRAC_OBJ', 'FRAC_SKY',
                  'FRAC_BB']
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.FORBIDDEN_COPY_KEYS()`

Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouImage.spirouFITS`

Level: Private

## 8.17 Logging and printing variables

- **Print message level (`PRINT_LEVEL`)**

The level of messages to print, values can be as follows:

- "all" – prints all events
- "info" – prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" – prints warning and error events
- "error" – print only error events

Value must be a valid string. See section [6.2.2](#) for more details.

`PRINT_LEVEL` = all

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config/config.txt  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConfig.check_params()`  
 Level: Public

- **Log message level (`LOG_LEVEL`)**

The level of messages to print, values can be as follows:

- "all" – prints all events
- "info" – prints info, warning and error events
- "warning" – prints warning and error events
- "error" – print only error events

Value must be a valid string. See section [6.2.2](#) for more details.

`LOG_LEVEL` = all

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: ../config/config.txt  
 Called in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConfig.writelog()`  
 Level: Public

- **Logging keys (`trig_key`)**

Defines the logging keys to use for each logging levels. Value should be a dictionary of key value pairs (where all keys and values are strings). When using the `{SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.logger()}` (aliases to `{WLOG}` or `{wlog}` in recipes) the first argument must be one of these keys and the returned string is the corresponding value. The keys of `{write_level}` and `{trig_key}` must be identical. See section 6.2.2 for more details.

```
trig_key = dict(all=' ', error='!', warning='@', info='*', graph='~')
```

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: `SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG_TRIG_KEYS()`

Called in: All Recipes

Level: Private

i.e.:

Python/Ipynthon

```
trig_key = dict(error='!')
WLOG('error', 'program', 'Message')
```

returns

Command line output

```
HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Message
```



- Write level (**write\_level**)

Defines the write levels to use for each write level. A write level is defined by a number. The higher the number to more exclusive the level i.e. if A and B are write levels and  $A > B$  and write level is set to A, any log or print messages at level B will not be logged/printed. Printing is controlled by variable `{PRINT_LEVEL}` and logging by variable `{LOG_LEVEL}`. The keys of `{write_level}` and `{trig_key}` must be identical. See section 6.2.2 for more details.

**write\_level** = dict(error=3, warning=2, info=1, graph=0, all=0)

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG\_TRIG\_KEYS()

Called in: All Recipes

Level: Private

i.e.:

Python/Ipypthon

```
write_level = dict(error=3, warning=2, info=1)
trig_key = dict(all=' ', error='!', warning='@', info='*', graph='~')
PRINT_LEVEL = 'warning'

WLOG('error', 'program', 'Error message')
WLOG('warning', 'program', 'Warning message')
WLOG('info', 'program', 'Info message')
```

returns

Command line output

```
HH:MM:SS.s - ! |program|Error message
HH:MM:SS.s - @ |program|Warning message
```

**Note:** Note the info message was not shown as info=1 and `{PRINT_LEVEL}` is set to warning=2.

- Logger exit type (**log\_exit\_type**)

What to do when a logging 'error' is raise. Options are: 'None', 'os' or 'sys'. If 'None' the code continues on an 'error', if 'os' then python executes a 'os.\_exit' command (a hard exit), if 'sys' then python executes a 'sys.exit' command (a soft exit).

**log\_exit\_type** = sys

Used in: All Recipes

Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG\_EXIT\_TYPE()

Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.EXIT() which is called in SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog

Level: Private

- **Exit controller (`exit`)**

Controls the exit type from 'log\_exit\_type' and {SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG\_EXIT\_TYPE()}.

`exit`

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.EXIT()  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog  
 Level: Private

- **Exit levels (`exit_levels`)**

Controls which levels (defined in {write\_level} and {trig\_key}) will lead to the exit statement (given in {exit} and {log\_exit\_type}). Values must be a list of strings where each entry must be in {write\_level} and {trig\_key}.

`exit_levels`

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.EXIT\_LEVELS()  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog  
 Level: Private

- **Log caught warnings (`log_caught_warnings`)**

If True or 1, then if warnings are passed to {SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.warninglogger()} and there are warnings present, will attempt to log these warnings using the {SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.logger} function. i.e. will print the warning to screen/log file depending on logging settings.

`log_caught_warnings` = True

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.LOG\_CAUGHT\_WARNINGS()  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog  
 Level: Private

- **Configuration key error message (`cerrmsg`)**

Defines the message that is used when a configuration key is missing

`cerrmsg`

Used in: All Recipes  
 Defined in: SpirouDRS.spirouConfig.spirouConst.CONFIG\_KEY\_ERROR  
 Called in: SpirouDRS.spirouCore.spirouLog.get\_logfilepath()  
 Level:

## The Recipes

- 9.1 The `cal_DARK_spirou` recipe
- 9.2 The `cal_loc_RAW_spirou` recipe
- 9.3 The `cal_SLIT_spirou` recipe
- 9.4 The `cal_FF_RAW_spirou` recipe
- 9.5 The `cal_extract_RAW_spirou` recipes
- 9.6 The `cal_DRIFT_RAW_spirou` recipe

## Chapter 10

# The DRS Module