

# Xu Ji

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## Education

- **Ph.D. in Medical Physics**, University of Wisconsin-Madison . . . . . 09/2015 - 07/2020  
 Thesis: Application of photon counting detectors to x-ray CT systems  
 Advisor: Prof. Guang-Hong Chen
- **B.S. in Physics**, Kuangyaming Honors School, Nanjing University . . . . . 09/2011 - 06/2015  
 GPA: 94/100 (3.9/4.0)  
 Ranking: 1/80

## Research Interests

- Broad interests: X-ray imaging systems and algorithms
- Specific interests: I work on photon counting detector-based x-ray imaging and x-ray differential phase contrast imaging for medical applications.

## Experiences

- **Postdoctoral Researcher** . . . . . 08/2020 - 07/2021  
 Department of Medical Physics at UW-Madison
- **Graduate Research Assistant** . . . . . 08/2015 - 07/2020  
 Department of Medical Physics at UW-Madison  
 Supervised by Prof. Guang-Hong Chen
- **Graduate Teaching Assistant** . . . . . Fall semesters in 2017, 2018 & 2019  
 Course: Medical Physics 501 - Radiological Physics and Dosimetry  
 Instructor: Prof. Guang-Hong Chen & Prof. Wesley Culbertson
- **Visiting Student**, Department of Physics, Duke University . . . . . 08/2014 - 12/2014

## Publications

- Journal publications
  1. **X. Ji**, M. Feng, K. Treb, R. Zhang, S. Schafer and Ke Li, "Development of an integrated C-arm interventional imaging system with a strip photon counting detector and a flat panel detector", IEEE Trans. Med. Imag. (2021)
  2. M. Feng\*, **X. Ji\***, R. Zhang, K. Treb, A. M. Dinger and Ke Li, "An experimental method to correct low-frequency concentric artifacts in photon counting CT", Phys. Med. Biol. 66 (17) 175011 (2021) (\*co-first author)
  3. **X. Ji**, K. Treb, and K. Li. "Anomalous edge response of cadmium telluride-based photon counting detectors jointly caused by high-flux radiation and inter-pixel communication," Phys. Med. Biol., 66 (8) 085006 (2021)

4. **X. Ji**, R. Zhang, K. Li, and G.-H. Chen, "Dual energy differential phase contrast CT (DE-DPC-CT) imaging," *IEEE Trans. Med. Imag.* (2020).
  5. **X. Ji**, R. Zhang, K. Li, and G.-H. Chen, "Is high sensitivity always desirable for a grating-based phase contrast imaging system?" *Med. Phys.* 47: 1215-1228, (2019).
  6. **X. Ji**, R. Zhang, G.-H. Chen, and K. Li, "Task-driven optimization of the non-spectral mode of photon counting CT for intracranial hemorrhage assessment," *Phys. Med. Biol.* 64 215014 (2019).
  7. E. Harvey, M. Feng, **X. Ji**, R. Zhang, Y. Li, G.-H. Chen, and K. Li, "Impacts of photon counting CT to maximum intensity projection (MIP) images of cerebral CT angiography: theoretical and experimental studies," *Phys. Med. Biol.* 64 185015 (2019).
  8. **X. Ji**, M. Feng, R. Zhang, G.-H. Chen, and K. Li, "An experimental method to directly measure DQE(k) at  $k = 0$  for 2D x-ray imaging systems," *Phys. Med. Biol.* 64 075013 (2019).
  9. **X. Ji**, R. Zhang, G.-H. Chen, and K. Li, "Impact of anti-charge sharing on the zerofrequency detective quantum efficiency of CdTe-based photon counting detector system: cascaded systems analysis and experimental validation," *Phys. Med. Biol.* 63, 095003 (2018).
  10. Y. Ge\*, **X. Ji\***, R. Zhang, K. Li, and G.-H. Chen, "K-edge energy-based calibration method for photon counting detectors," *Phys. Med. Biol.* 63, 015022 (2018) (\*co-first author)
  11. **X. Ji**, Y. Ge, R. Zhang, K. Li, and G.-H. Chen, "Studies of signal estimation bias in grating-based x-ray multicontrast imaging," *Med. Phys.* 44: 2453-2465, (2017).
- Conference proceedings
    1. K. Treb, **X. Ji**, R. Zhang, S. Schafer, and K. Li, "A hybrid photon counting and flat panel detector system for periprocedural hemorrhage monitoring in the angio suite," *Proc. SPIE* 115950U (2021).
    2. **X. Ji**, R. Zhang, K. Li, and G.-H. Chen, "Phase contrast CT enabled three-material decomposition in spectral CT imaging," *Proc. SPIE* 113121B & Oral presentation at SPIE Medical Imaging (2020).
    3. M. Feng, **X. Ji**, R. Zhang, J. R. Miller, G.-H. Chen, K. Li, "Impact of photon counting detector spectral distortion on virtual non-contrast CT imaging," *Proc. SPIE* 113121J (2020).
    4. **X. Ji**, R. Zhang, K. Li, and G.-H. Chen, "Impact of the sensitivity factor on the signal-to-noise ratio in grating-based phase contrast imaging," *Proc. SPIE* 10948 & Oral presentation at SPIE Medical Imaging (2019).
    5. **X. Ji**, M. Feng, R. Zhang, G.-H. Chen, and K. Li, "An experimental method to correct drift-induced error in zero-frequency DQE measurement," *Proc. SPIE* 10948 & Oral presentation at SPIE Medical Imaging (2019).
    6. M. Feng, **X. Ji**, K. Treb, R. Zhang, G.-H. Chen, K. Li, "Spectrum optimization in photon counting detector based iodine K-edge CT imaging," *Proc. SPIE* 10948 (2019).
    7. E. Harvey, M. Feng, **X. Ji**, R. Zhang, G.-H. Chen, K. Li, "Impacts of photon counting detector to cerebral CT angiography maximum intensity projection (MIP) images," *Proc. SPIE* 10948 (2019).
    8. **X. Ji**, R. Zhang, G.-H. Chen, and K. Li, "Task-driven optimization of an experimental photon counting detector CT system for intracranial hemorrhage detection," *Proc. SPIE* 10573 & Oral presentation at SPIE Medical Imaging (2018).
    9. K. Li, R. Zhang, J. Garrett, Y. Ge, **X. Ji**, and G.-H. Chen, "Design, construction, and initial results of a prototype multi-contrast x-ray breast imaging system," *Proc. SPIE* 10573 (2018).
    10. **X. Ji**, R. Zhang, Y. Ge, K. Li, and G.-H. Chen, "Signal and noise characteristics of a CdTe-based photon counting detector: cascaded systems analysis and experimental studies," *Proc. SPIE* 10132 & Oral presentation at SPIE Medical Imaging (2017).
    11. **X. Ji**, Y. Ge, R. Zhang, K. Li, and G.-H. Chen, "Weighted singular value decomposition (wSVD) to improve the radiation dose efficiency of grating-based x-ray phase contrast imaging with a photon counting detector," *Proc. SPIE* 10132 & Poster presentation at SPIE Medical Imaging (2017).

12. **X. Ji**, Y. Ge, R. Zhang, K. Li, and G.-H. Chen, “Potential bias in signal estimation for grating-based x-ray multi-contrast imaging,” Proc. SPIE 10132 & Oral presentation at SPIE Medical Imaging (2017).

- Conference abstracts

1. **X. Ji**, S. Periyasamy, M. Feng, G.-H. Chen, P. F. Laeseke, and Ke Li, “Development of a prototype c-arm photon counting detector CT system for Interventional Imaging: First In Vivo Animal Results,” Oral presentation at AAPM (2021).
2. **X. Ji**, M. Feng, R. Zhang, G.-H. Chen, and K. Li, “An experimental method to measure zero-Frequency DQE in the presence of system drift,” Oral presentation at AAPM (2019).
3. **X. Ji**, M. Feng, R. Zhang, G.-H. Chen, and K. Li, “A practical model for the energy response function of photon counting detector systems with anti-charge sharing logic,” Oral presentation at AAPM (2019).
4. **X. Ji**, R. Zhang, G.-H. Chen, and K. Li, “How does anti-charge sharing impact the zero-frequency DQE of photon counting detector systems? Theoretical framework and experimental validation,” Oral presentation at AAPM (2018).
5. **X. Ji**, Y. Ge, R. Zhang, G.-H. Chen and K. Li, “Potential application of photon counting detector CT in intracranial hemorrhage detection,” Oral presentation at RSNA (2017).
6. Y. Ge, R. Zhang, J. W. Garrett, **X. Ji**, J. P. Cruz-Bastida, G.-H. Chen and K. Li, “Initial experimental results from the first x-Ray dark field breast tomosynthesis prototype system,” RSNA (2017).
7. **X. Ji**, Y. Ge, R. Zhang, K. Li and G.-H. Chen, “Is a high sensitivity interferometer always good for a grating-based differential phase contrast imaging system?” Oral presentation at XNPIG (2017).
8. Y. Ge, **X. Ji**, R. Zhang, K. Li, and G.-H. Chen, “Energy calibration of photon counting detectors based on measurement of x-ray attenuation curve of K-edge materials,” AAPM (2017).
9. Y. Ge, **X. Ji**, R. Zhang, K. Li, and G.-H. Chen, “Radiation dose reduction in x-ray differential phase contrast breast imaging using an energy-resolved grating interferometer,” RSNA (2016).
10. **X. Ji**, Y. Ge, R. Zhang, K. Li, and G.-H. Chen, “Low dose performance of a CdTe single photon counting detector and its application in radiation dose reduction for x-ray differential phase contrast imaging,” Oral presentation at RSNA (2016).

### Invited Talks

1. “Statistical properties of grating-based x-ray phase contrast imaging,” Presented at Shenzhen Institutes of Advanced Technology, Chinese Academy of Science (2019).

### Honors and Awards

- Runner-up, Robert F. Wagner all-conference best student paper award, SPIE Medical Imaging (2020).
- 1st place, Physics of medical imaging student paper award, SPIE Medical Imaging (2020).
- Trainee research prize, RSNA (2017).
- Expanding horizons grant award, AAPM (2016).
- Student travel award, RSNA (2016).
- China National Scholarship (2012).

### Services

- Reviewer of IEEE Transactions of Medical Imaging, Medical Physics, Journal of Applied Clinical Medical Physics, etc.

**Memberships**

- AAPM student member . . . . . 2016 - 2020

**Professional Certifications**

- The American Board of Radiology - Medical Physics - Part 1