| **Table 4** | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Gold-MSI Subscale Associations* | | | | | | |
|  | Active Engagement | Perceptual Abilities | Musical Training | Singing Abilities | Emotion | Musical Sophistication |
| Caregiver Beliefs | 0.23\*\*\* | 0.21\*\*\* | 0.52\*\*\* | 0.23\*\*\* | 0.20\*\*\* | 0.35\*\*\* |
| Child Engagement with Music | 0.32\*\*\* | 0.36\*\*\* | 0.59\*\*\* | 0.33\*\*\* | 0.38\*\*\* | 0.50\*\*\* |
| Caregiver Initiation of Singing | 0.29\*\*\* | 0.19\*\* | 0.21\*\*\* | 0.30\*\*\* | 0.29\*\*\* | 0.30\*\*\* |
| Social Listening Contexts | 0.29\*\*\* | 0.22\*\*\* | 0.23\*\*\* | 0.24\*\*\* | 0.34\*\*\* | 0.29\*\*\* |
| Attitude Toward Childhood Music Environment | 0.14\* | 0.18\*\* | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.17\*\* | 0.10 |
| General | 0.37\*\*\* | 0.34\*\*\* | 0.50\*\*\* | 0.35\*\*\* | 0.40\*\*\* | 0.46\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Note.* Bivariate correlations relating Goldsmith Musical Sophistication Index (Gold-MSI) subscales (top row) and Music@Home - Retrospective subscales (left column) in the Study 2 sample. \* p < .05, \*\* p <.01, \*\*\* p <.001. | | | | | | |