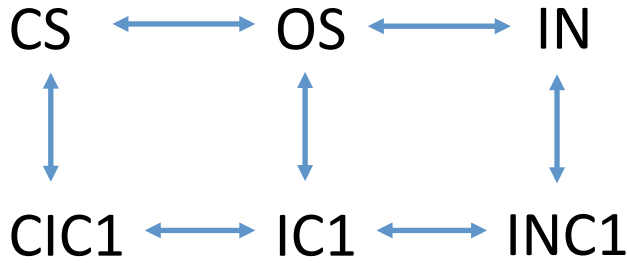


6 State Model



This is a 6 state model, with a closed state *CS*, an open state *OS*, a C-type inactivated state *IC1* and a closed C-type inactivated state *CIC1*, an N-type inactivated state *IN* and an N and C-type inactivated state *INC1*. The transitions rates are given by:

$$\begin{aligned}
 CS \rightarrow OS : & \quad k_c \exp(H_{kc}\Delta T) \exp\left(Z_c \frac{F(V-V_c-H_{vc}\Delta T)}{A}\right) \\
 OS \rightarrow CS : & \quad k_c \exp(H_{kc}\Delta T) \exp\left(-Z_c \frac{F(V-V_c-H_{vc}\Delta T)}{A}\right) \\
 OS \rightarrow IC1 : & \quad k_i \exp(H_{ki}\Delta T) \\
 IC1 \rightarrow OS : & \quad k_i r_i \exp(H_{ki}\Delta T) \exp(H_{ri}\Delta T) \\
 IC1 \rightarrow CIC1 : & \quad r_c^{ic} v_c^{ic} k_c \exp(H_{kc}\Delta T) \exp\left(-Z_c \frac{F(V-V_c-H_{vc}\Delta T)}{A}\right) \\
 CIC1 \rightarrow IC1 : & \quad v_c^{ic} k_c \exp(H_{kc}\Delta T) \exp\left(Z_c \frac{F(V-V_c-H_{vc}\Delta T)}{A}\right) \\
 CIC1 \rightarrow CS : & \quad k_i r_i v_{ic}^c \exp(H_{ki}\Delta T) \exp(H_{ri}\Delta T) \exp(H_{vic}^c \Delta T) \\
 CS \rightarrow CIC1 : & \quad k_i r_i v_{ic}^c \exp(H_{ki}\Delta T) \exp(H_{ric}^c \Delta T) \exp(H_{vic}^c \Delta T)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 OS \rightarrow IN : & \quad k_n \exp(H_{kn}\Delta T) \\
 IN \rightarrow OS : & \quad k_n r_n \exp(H_{kn}\Delta T) \exp(H_{rn}\Delta T) \\
 IC1 \rightarrow INC1 : & \quad k_n r_n^{ic} v_n^{ic} \exp(H_{kn}\Delta T) \exp(H_{rn}^{ic}\Delta T) \exp(H_{vn}^{ic}\Delta T) \\
 INC1 \rightarrow IC1 : & \quad k_n r_n v_n^{ic} \exp(H_{kn}\Delta T) \exp(H_{rn}\Delta T) \exp(H_{vn}^{ic}\Delta T)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 IN \rightarrow INC1 : & \quad k_i r_{ic}^n v_{ic}^n \exp(H_{ki}\Delta T) \exp(H_{ric}^n \Delta T) \exp(H_{vic}^n \Delta T) \\
 INC1 \rightarrow IN : & \quad k_i r_i v_{ic}^n \exp(H_{ki}\Delta T) \exp(H_{ri}\Delta T) \exp(H_{vic}^n \Delta T)
 \end{aligned}$$

With the conditions (stemming from microreversibility):

$$\begin{aligned}
 r_c^{ic} &= r_{ic}^c \\
 r_n^{ic} &= r_{ic}^n \\
 H_{ric}^c &= 0 \\
 H_{rn}^{ic} &= H_{ric}^n
 \end{aligned}$$

and $R = 8.134 \left[\frac{J}{mol K} \right]$ and $F = 96.485 \left[\frac{J}{mV mol} \right]$. V [mV] is the transmembrane voltage and $\Delta T = T - 298.15$ [K] is the difference with room temperature. Z_c is

the equivalent charge for activation and V_c [mV] the voltage of half activation at 25C.

The model was fit directly to experimental current traces obtained with diverse voltage protocols and measured at 3 different temperatures (15C, 25C and 35C) for a total of 195 traces. The fit was performed with the Data2Dynamics software (<https://github.com/Data2Dynamics/d2d>).