

# World Development Indicators

Nick Richards

2025-02-26

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
file_path = "/Users/nicholasrichards/Desktop/QT350/wdi.csv"
```

```
df_wdi = pd.read_csv(file_path)
```

```
df_wdi.head
```

```
<bound method NDFrame.head of
0      Afghanistan      NaN      18.380042
1      Albania      6.725203      37.197085
2      Algeria      9.265516      30.808979
3      American Samoa      NaN      46.957520
4      Andorra      NaN      NaN
..      ...      ...      ...
212  Virgin Islands (U.S.)      NaN      97.367295
213  West Bank and Gaza      3.741224      18.436253
214  Yemen, Rep.      NaN      NaN
215  Zambia      10.993204      40.193998
216  Zimbabwe      104.705171      27.872171
```

```
      gdp_growth_rate  gdp_per_capita  adult_literacy_rate  \
0      -6.240172      357.261153      NaN
1      4.826688      6846.426143      98.500000
2      3.600000      4961.552577      NaN
3      1.735016      18017.458938      NaN
4      9.564612      42414.059009      NaN
..      ...      ...      ...
212      -1.311232      44320.909186      NaN
213      4.082760      3799.955270      98.000000
214      NaN      615.702079      NaN
215      5.211224      1447.123101      NaN
```

216            6.139263        2040.552459            89.849998

	primary_school_enrolment_rate	education_expenditure_gdp_share	\
0	NaN	NaN	
1	96.371231	2.744330	
2	108.343933	4.749247	
3	NaN	NaN	
4	90.147346	2.647290	
..	...	...	
212	NaN	NaN	
213	91.764587	NaN	
214	NaN	NaN	
215	NaN	3.582595	
216	95.789907	NaN	

	measles_immunisation_rate	health_expenditure_gdp_share	\
0	56.0	NaN	
1	86.0	NaN	
2	79.0	NaN	
3	NaN	NaN	
4	98.0	NaN	
..	...	...	
212	NaN	NaN	
213	97.0	NaN	
214	53.0	NaN	
215	90.0	NaN	
216	90.0	NaN	

	income_inequality	unemployment_rate	life_expectancy	total_population
0	NaN	14.100	62.879000	40578842.0
1	NaN	10.137	76.833000	2777689.0
2	NaN	12.346	77.129000	45477389.0
3	NaN	NaN	NaN	48342.0
4	NaN	NaN	NaN	79705.0
..	...	...	...	...
212	NaN	13.007	80.319512	105413.0
213	NaN	24.420	73.444000	5043612.0
214	NaN	17.363	63.720000	38222876.0
215	51.5	5.995	61.803000	20152938.0
216	NaN	10.087	59.391000	16069056.0

[217 rows x 14 columns]>

```
print(df_wdi['inflation_rate'].describe())
print(df_wdi['gdp_per_capita'].describe())
print(df_wdi['unemployment_rate'].describe())
```

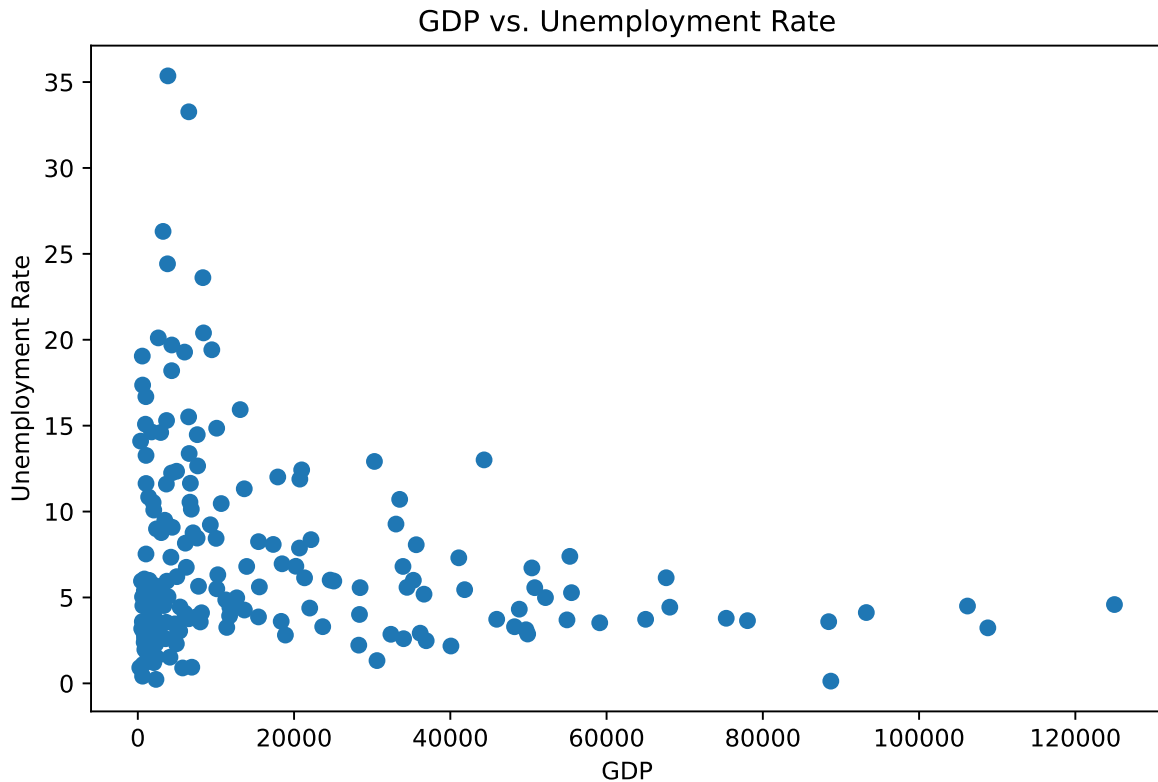
```
count      173.000000
mean       12.404067
std        19.467053
min        -6.687321
25%         5.518129
50%         7.930929
75%        11.665567
max        171.205491
Name: inflation_rate, dtype: float64
count      207.000000
mean       20520.336828
std        30640.741594
min         250.634225
25%        2599.752468
50%        7606.237525
75%       27542.145523
max       226052.001905
Name: gdp_per_capita, dtype: float64
count      186.000000
mean         7.227344
std         5.844462
min          0.130000
25%          3.478000
50%          5.334000
75%          9.261750
max         35.359000
Name: unemployment_rate, dtype: float64
```

## Exploratory Data Analysis

The dataset contains GDP, Population, and Unemployment Rate statistics. Below are key statistics: - **Inflation Rate:** count 173.000000 mean 12.404067 std 19.467053 min -6.687321 25% 5.518129 50% 7.930929 75% 11.665567 max 171.205491 dtype: float64 - **GDP Per Capita:** count 207.000000 mean 20520.336828 std 30640.741594 min 250.634225 25% 2599.752468 50% 7606.237525 75% 27542.145523 max 226052.001905 dtype: float64 - **Unemployment Rate:** count 186.000000 mean 7.227344 std 5.844462 min 0.130000 25% 3.478000 50% 5.334000 75% 9.261750 max 35.359000 dtype: float64

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))
plt.scatter(df_wdi['gdp_per_capita'], df_wdi['unemployment_rate'])
plt.title("GDP vs. Unemployment Rate")
plt.xlabel("GDP")
plt.ylabel("Unemployment Rate")
plt.show()
```



```
top_countries = df_wdi.sort_values(by="gdp_per_capita", ascending=False).head(10)

plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
plt.bar(top_countries['country'], top_countries['gdp_per_capita'], color='royalblue')
plt.title("Top 10 Countries by GDP")
plt.xlabel("Country")
plt.ylabel("GDP (in billion USD)")
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()
```