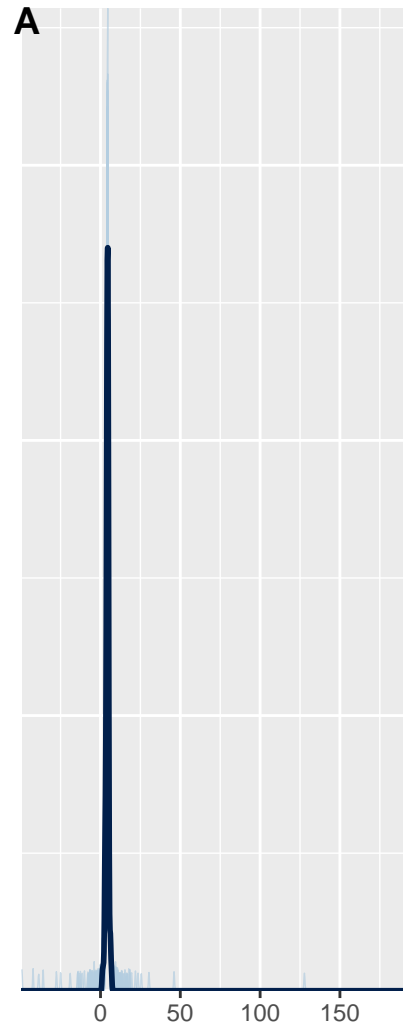
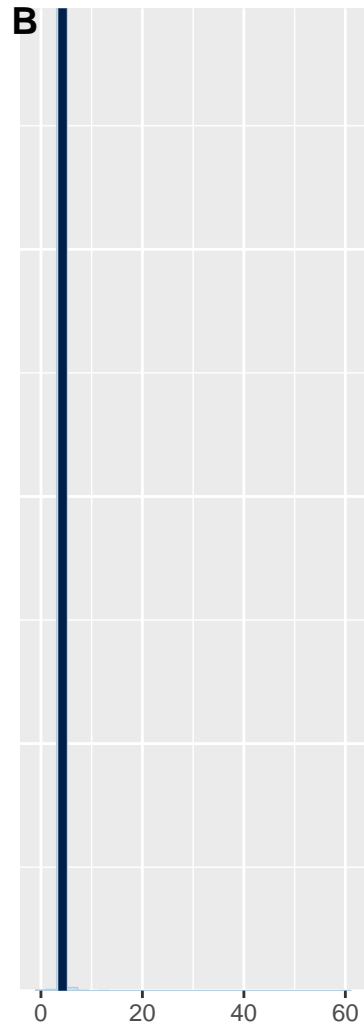


Fissurella obscura

A

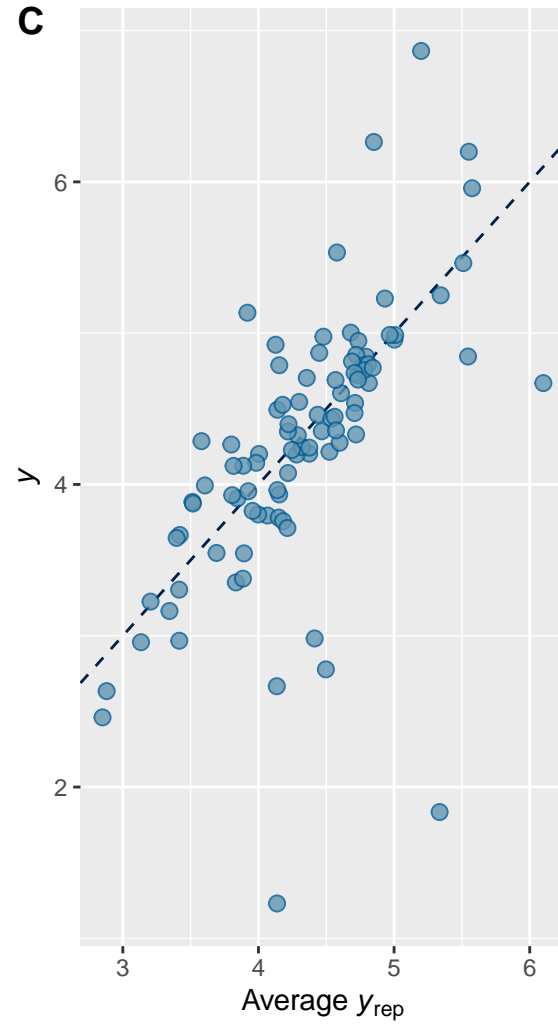


B



y
 y_{rep}

C



$T = \text{mean}$
 $T(y_{\text{rep}})$
 $T(y)$