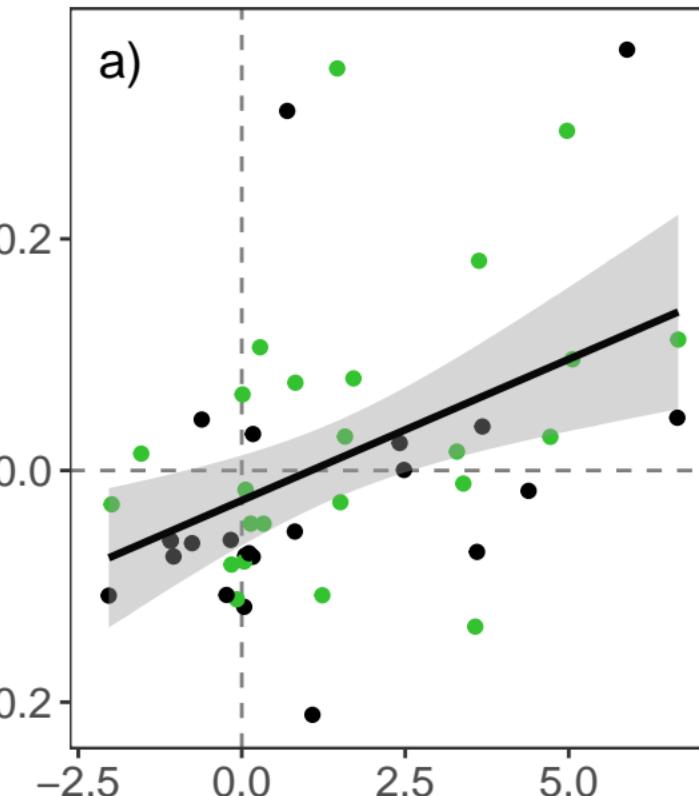


Unmanipulated

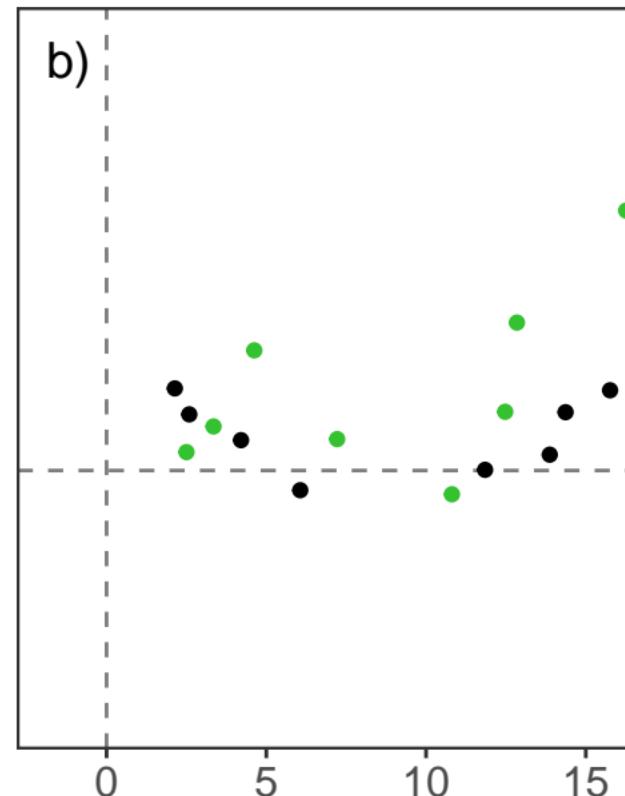
Heterotrophic bacteria  
( $\text{mmol C m}^{-2} \text{ hr}^{-1}$ )

a)



Foundation species removed

b)



Foundation Species

- Mussel-Dominated
- Surfgrass-Dominated