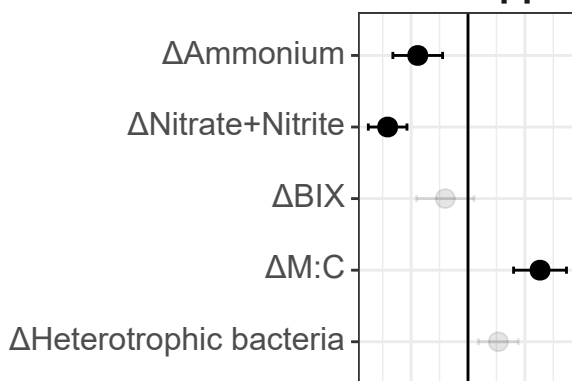
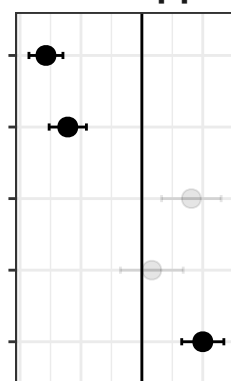


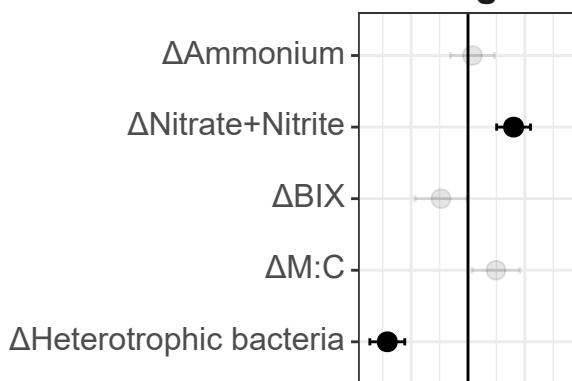
ation spp. E



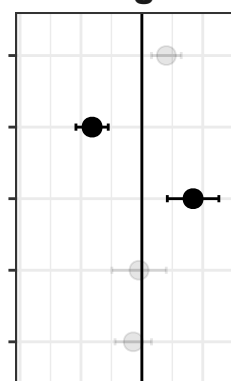
ation spp. E



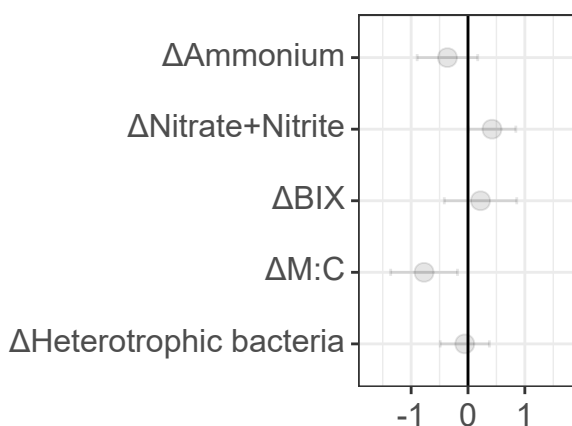
swelling Effe



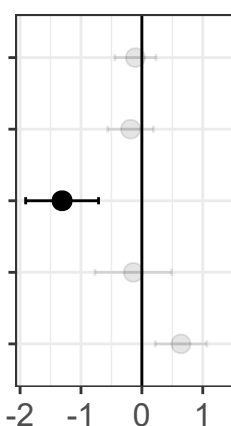
swelling Effe



Interaction



Interaction



Standardized effect size
(rates $\text{m}^{-2} \text{hr}^{-1}$)

Standardized effect size
(concentration or density)