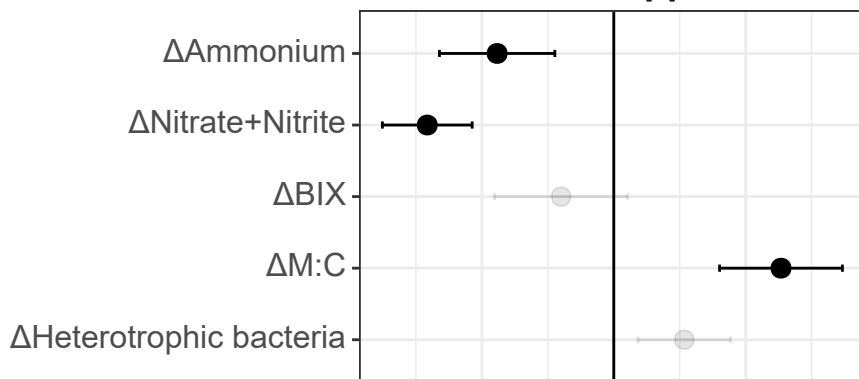
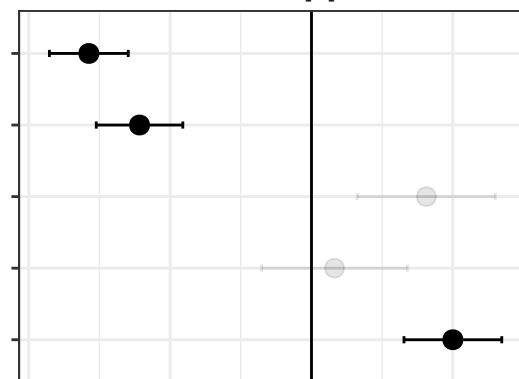


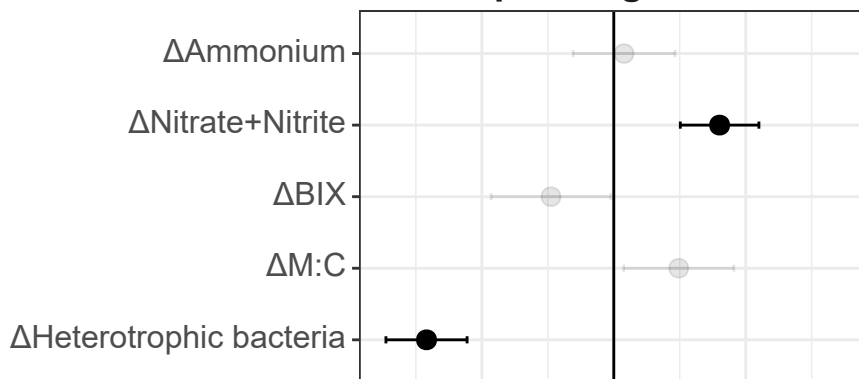
**Foundation spp. Effect**



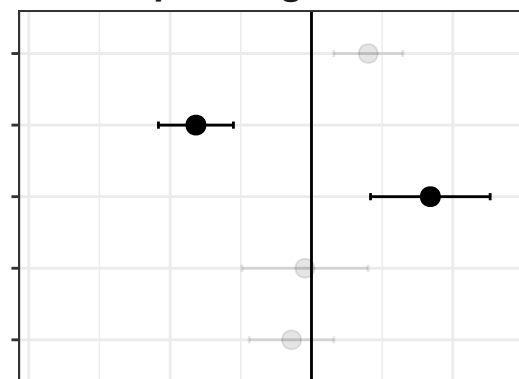
**Foundation spp. Effect**



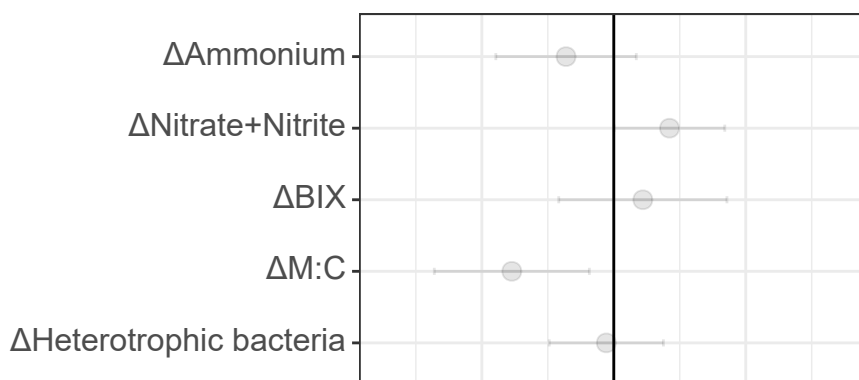
**Upwelling Effect**



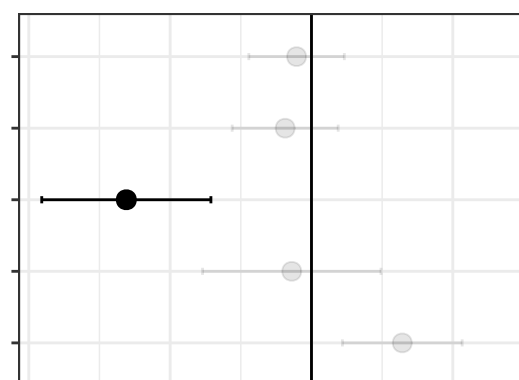
**Upwelling Effect**



**Interaction**



**Interaction**



Standardized effect size  
(rates  $\text{m}^{-2} \text{hr}^{-1}$ )

Standardized effect size  
(concentration or density)