

*Ground Truth
Clean Frame*



*Pre-Predicted
Clean Frame*

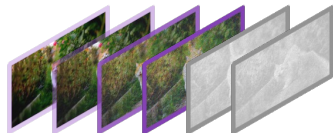


*Next-Predicted
Noise Frame*

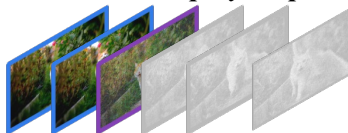
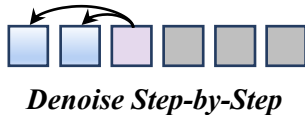
*Purple color intensity indicates the
noise level.*



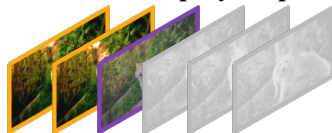
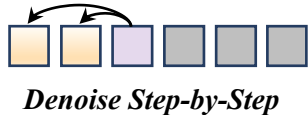
*Unknown
Frame*



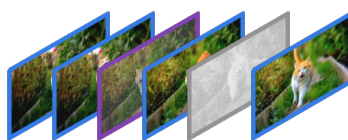
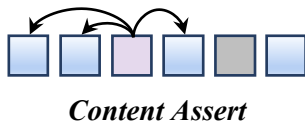
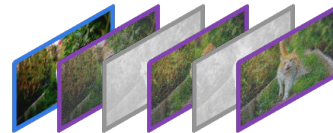
(a) Diffusion Forcing



(b) Teacher Forcing



(c) Self Forcing



(d) Anchor Forcing

