题目描述

在本题中,你需要实现一个**智能消息队列系统**,该系统用于管理多条消息,每条消息包含内容和优先级。消息的优先级会影响系统处理的顺序,因此需要按优先级顺序插入新消息。同时,系统会频繁地在不同队列管理器之间移动消息,因此**移动构造函数**的使用非常重要。

你的任务是实现一个消息队列管理器 MessageQueueManager,它可以动态添加并管理 Message 对象,并能够高效地转移消息资源。你需要将框架代码中的 MessageQueueManager.h 和 MessageQueueManager.cpp 复制到CPPOJ中,Main.cpp 将在自测和提交测试时自动替换成框架代码。

你需要完成 MessageQueueManager.cpp 中所有标注 TODO 的部分,本题不需要你来实现输入输出功能。下面将具体讲述你要完成的任务:

Task 1 实现Message类 (50%)

Message 类用来表示消息,每个消息包含一个指针 char* data (表示消息内容) 和一个 int priority (表示消息优先级, 范围 1 到 100)。

- 你需要实现 Message 类的**构造函数**,注意在构造 Message 对象时,内容 data 需要动态分配内存。(10分)
- 你需要实现 Message 的**移动构造函数**和**移动赋值运算符**,在不拷贝 data 数据的情况下高效转移 Message 对象的所有权。(**40分**)
- 析构函数已为你实现好,在对象销毁时会释放 data 指针的内存。

提示:在Task1和Task3中,请考虑使用初始化成员列表

Task 2 MessageQueueManager类中添加消息 (20%)

MessageQueueManager 使用一个 std::vector 来存储消息并提供一个 addMessage 方法,用于按优先级 顺序将消息插入到适当位置,确保消息队列始终保持优先级排序(按 priority 从小到大排序,题目保证 所有消息的优先级各不相同)。

你需要实现 addMessage 方法, 往 MessageQueueManager 添加一个消息,并保证消息队列始终保持优先级排序。每次添加使用O(n)开销的时间即可。(20分)

提示:可以使用 std::vector 的 insert 方法,为此你需要获得一个位置的迭代器 (二分或顺序查找)。

注意: 在本题中, Message 的**拷贝构造函数被禁用**, 你需要考虑使用 std::move() 来实现移动。

Task 3 MessageQueueManager类的移动 (20%)

• 实现 MessageQueueManager 的**移动构造函数**和**移动赋值运算符**,高效地转移其他 MessageQueueManager 对象的消息,避免不必要的深拷贝。(**20分**)

本题还有一个隐藏测试用例,正确完成Task1~Task3并通过该用例,你可以获得剩余的10分。

注意:不要删除框架代码中的 std::cout 语句或移动它们的顺序,会影响程序正确性的判断。测试代码中不会出现修改消息队列中消息的优先级。

框架代码

Message Queue Manager.h

```
#ifndef MESSAGE_QUEUE_MANAGER_H
#define MESSAGE QUEUE MANAGER H
#include <vector>
#include <iostream>
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstring>
#include <string>
// Message 类的声明
class Message {
public:
     char* data;
      int priority;
     Message(const char* d, int p);
     Message(const Message& other) = delete;
     Message& operator=(const Message& other) = delete;
      Message(Message&& other) noexcept;
      Message& operator=(Message&& other) noexcept;
      ~Message();
// MessageQueueManager 类的声明
class MessageQueueManager {
public:
     std::vector<Message> messages;
     // 添加消息并按优先级顺序插入
      void addMessage(Message m);
     MessageQueueManager();
     MessageQueueManager(MessageQueueManager& other) = delete;
     MessageQueueManager& operator=(MessageQueueManager& other) = delete;
      {\tt MessageQueueManager(MessageQueueManager\&\&~other)~noexcept;}
      MessageQueueManager& operator=(MessageQueueManager&& other) noexcept;
     // 打印消息队列
      void printMessages() const;
      ~MessageQueueManager();
};
#endif // MESSAGE_QUEUE_MANAGER_H
```

MessageQueueManager.cpp

```
#include "MessageQueueManager.h"

// Message 类的实现

Message::Message(const char *d, int p) {
    // TODO: Task 1-1
}

Message::Message(Message &&other) noexcept {
    // TODO: Task 1-2
}
```

```
Message &Message::operator=(Message &&other) noexcept {
   // TODO: Task 1-2
   return *this;
Message::~Message() {
   delete[] data;
// MessageQueueManager 类的实现
MessageQueueManager::MessageQueueManager() {}
void MessageQueueManager::addMessage(Message m) {
    // TODO: Task 2
// TODO: Task 3-1
MessageQueueManager &
{\tt MessageQueueManager::operator=(MessageQueueManager~\&\&other)~noexcept~\{}
   // TODO: Task 3-2
   return *this;
void MessageQueueManager::printMessages() const {
   for (const auto &msg : messages) {
       \mathtt{std} \colon : \mathtt{cout} \, \mathrel{<\!\!<} \, {}^{\mathit{''}} \mathsf{Message} \colon \, {}^{\mathit{''}} \, \mathrel{<\!\!<} \, \mathtt{msg.} \, \mathtt{data} \, \mathrel{<\!\!<} \, {}^{\mathit{''}}, \, \, \mathsf{Priority} \colon \, {}^{\mathit{''}} \, \mathrel{<\!\!<} \, \mathtt{msg.} \, \mathtt{priority}
                         << std::endl;</pre>
MessageQueueManager: ~MessageQueueManager() {
   std::cout << "Destructing MessageQueueManager" << std::endl;</pre>
```

测试代码 (仅含9个公开用例)

Main.cpp

```
#include "MessageQueueManager.h"
#include <cassert>
#include <functional>

// === TEST_CASES ===
void TEST_1();
void TEST_2();
void TEST_3();
void TEST_4();
void TEST_5();
void TEST_5();
void TEST_6();
void TEST_7();
void TEST_8();
void TEST_9();
```

```
#define REGISTER_TEST_CASE(name) {#name, name}
int main() {
   std::unordered_map<std::string, std::function<void()>>
         test_functions_by_name = {
                REGISTER_TEST_CASE (TEST_1), REGISTER_TEST_CASE (TEST_2),
                REGISTER TEST CASE (TEST 3), REGISTER TEST CASE (TEST 4),
                REGISTER TEST CASE (TEST 5), REGISTER TEST CASE (TEST 6),
                REGISTER_TEST_CASE (TEST_7), REGISTER_TEST_CASE (TEST_8),
                REGISTER_TEST_CASE (TEST_9),
        };
   std::string test_case_name;
   std::cin >> test_case_name;
   auto it = test_functions_by_name.find(test_case_name);
   assert(it != test_functions_by_name.end());
   auto fn = it \rightarrow second;
   fn();
   return 0;
void TEST_1() {
   Message m1 = {"hello, world!", 10};
   Message m2("I love NJU", 1);
   Message *m3 = \text{new Message}("I", 100);
   std::cout << m1.data << " " << m1.priority << std::endl;
   std::cout << m2.data << " " << m2.priority << std::endl;
   std::cout << m3->data << " " << m3->priority << std::endl;
   delete m3;
   m1.data[0] = 'd';
   m1.data[1] = 'e';
   std::cout << m1.data << " " << m1.priority << std::endl;</pre>
   const char *SCHOOL = "NJU";
   Message m4{SCHOOL, 50};
   std::cout << m4.data << " " << m4.priority << std::endl;
   m4. data[0] = 'Z';
   m4. priority = 60;
   std::cout << m4.data << " " << m4.priority << std::endl;
void TEST_2() {
   Message m1 = {"hello, world!", 10};
   char *pre_ptr = m1.data;
   Message m11 = std::move(m1);
   std::cout << (m11.data == pre_ptr) << std::endl;</pre>
   std::cout << ml1.data << " " << ml1.priority << std::endl;
   Message m2(std::move(m11));
   \mathtt{std::cout} \;\mathrel{<\!\!<}\; (\mathtt{m2}.\,\mathtt{data} \;\mathop{==}\; \mathtt{pre\_ptr}) \;\mathrel{<\!\!<}\; \mathtt{std::endl};
   std::cout << m2.data << " " << m2.priority << std::endl;
void TEST_3() {
   Message m1 = {"hello, world!", 10};
   char *pre_ptr = m1.data;
   Message m11 = std::move(m1);
   m11. data[0] = 'H';
   std::cout << (m11.data == pre_ptr) << std::endl;</pre>
```

```
std::cout << m11.data << " " << m11.priority << std::endl;
   Message m2 = {"nihao", 20};
   pre ptr = m2. data;
   Message m21(std::move(m2));
   m21. data[0] = 'N';
   std::cout << (m21.data == pre_ptr) << std::endl;
   std::cout << m21.data << " " << m21.priority << std::endl;
void TEST_4() {
   Message m1 = {"hello, world!", 10};
   Message m2 = {"nihao, world", 20};
   \mathtt{std} :: \mathtt{cout} \, <\!< \, \mathtt{m1.\,data} \, <\!< \, " \, " \, <\!< \, \mathtt{m1.\,priority} \, <\!< \, \mathtt{std} :: \mathtt{endl};
   char *pre_ptr_1 = m1. data;
   char *pre_ptr_2 = m2. data;
   m1 = std::move(m2);
   std::cout << m1.data << " " << m1.priority << std::endl;
   std::cout << (m1.data == pre_ptr_1) << std::endl;</pre>
   std::cout << (m1.data == pre_ptr_2) << std::endl;</pre>
   Message m3 = std::move(m1);
   std::cout << m3.data << " " << m3.priority << std::endl;
   std::cout << (m3.data == pre_ptr_1) << std::endl;</pre>
   std::cout << (m3.data == pre_ptr_2) << std::endl;</pre>
void TEST 5() {
   Message m1 = {"hello, world!", 10};
   char *pre_ptr = m1. data;
   Message m11 = std::move(m1);
   m11. data[0] = 'H';
   m11. priority = 15;
   std::cout << (ml1.data == pre_ptr) << std::endl;
   std::cout << m11.data << " " << m11.priority << std::endl;
   Message m2 = {"nihao", 20};
   m2 = std::move(m11);
   m2. data[1] = 'E';
   ++m2. priority;
   std::cout << m2.data << " " << m2.priority << std::endl;
   m2 = std::move(m2);
   std::cout << m2.data << " " << m2.priority << std::endl;
void TEST_6() {
   MessageQueueManager manager;
   int priorities[] = {0, 45, 57, 34, 100, 78};
   for (int i = 1; i \le 5; ++i) {
      int priority = priorities[i];
      manager.addMessage(
             Message (("Message " + std::to\_string(i)).c\_str(), \ priority));\\
   manager.printMessages();
void TEST_7() {
   MessageQueueManager manager;
   int priorities[] = {0, 45, 57, 34, 100, 78, 12, 35, 56, 99, 54, 1};
   for (int i = 1; i \le 11; ++i) {
      int priority = priorities[i];
```

```
manager.addMessage(
            Message(("Message " + std::to_string(i)).c_str(), priority));
   manager.printMessages();
   manager.addMessage({"hello, world", 15});
   manager.addMessage({"I love NJU", 80});
   manager.printMessages();
   MessageQueueManager manager2;
   int priorities2[] = \{0, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1\};
   for (int i = 1; i \le 5; ++i) {
      int priority = priorities[i];
      manager2.addMessage(
            Message(("Message " + std::to_string(i)).c_str(), priority));
   manager2.printMessages();
void TEST 8() {
   MessageQueueManager manager;
   int priorities[] = {0, 45, 57, 34, 100, 78};
   for (int i = 1; i \le 5; ++i) {
      int priority = priorities[i];
      manager.addMessage(
            Message(("Message " + std::to_string(i)).c_str(), priority));
   std::cout << "\nOriginal MessageQueueManager:" << std::endl;</pre>
   manager.printMessages();
   std::cout << "\nMoving manager to anotherManager:\n";</pre>
   MessageQueueManager anotherManager = std::move(manager);
   std::cout << "\nMessages in anotherManager:" << std::endl;</pre>
   anotherManager.printMessages();
   std::cout << "\nExiting Test:\n";</pre>
void TEST_9() {
   MessageQueueManager manager;
   int priorities [] = \{0, 58, 57, 34, 98, 28\};
   for (int i = 1; i \le 5; ++i) {
      int priority = priorities[i];
      {\tt manager.\,addMessage}\,(
            Message(("Message " + std::to_string(i)).c_str(), priority));
   std::cout << "\nOriginal MessageQueueManager:" << std::endl;</pre>
   manager.printMessages();
   std::cout << "\nMoving manager to anotherManager:\n";</pre>
   MessageQueueManager anotherManager;
   anotherManager.addMessage({"I love NJU!", 20});
   anotherManager = std::move(manager);
   std::cout << "\nMessages in anotherManager:" << std::endl;</pre>
   anotherManager.printMessages();
   anotherManager = std::move(anotherManager);
```

```
anotherManager.printMessages();
std::cout << "\nExiting Test:\n";
}</pre>
```

注: 你可以在标准输入中输入 TEST_1 到 TEST_9 进行自测。