|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Communication overhead of the network** | **Computation cost of a member node** | **Computation cost of a group node** |
| **CPCA** |  | - |  |
| **DPCA** |  |  |  |
| **IDPCA** |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (2) |

