

### 作业三 221900180 田永铭

概念题:

1. 派生类从基类那里继承了什么? 派生类不能从基类继承什么?

答: 派生类继承了基类的所有成员, 包括成员变量和成员函数, 但不能继承基类的构造函数、析构函数和赋值操作符重载函数。

2. 基类的友元是否是派生类的友元? 基类是某个类的友元时, 派生类是否也是该类友元?

答: 如果在派生类中没有显式说明, 则基类的友元不是派生类的友元;

如果基类是另一个类的友元, 而该类没有显式说明, 则派生类也不是该类的友元。

3. C++中 protected 类成员访问控制的作用是什么?

缓解了封装与继承的矛盾。

4.

(1) D 构造函数 D::D () call B 的构造函数 B::B (), B 的构造函数 call A 的构造函数 A::A (), A return 给 B, B return 给 D。

(2) D 默认的拷贝构造函数 const D&d call B 的 构造函数 const B&b, B 的构造函数 call A 的构造函数 const A&a, A return 给 B, B return 给 D。

(3) 调用派生类 D::~D (), call C 的 C::~C (), 此后, D 又 call B 的 B::~B (), B call A 的 A::~A (), 依次 return。

编程题:

1. 以下为通关代码:

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

// TODO: implement the following class
//      you can add any pulic interfaces if needed,
//      but do not expose any data member public

class Date {
    friend class Time;
    friend class ExtTime;
private:
    int year;
    int month;
    int day;
public:
    Date():year(2222),month(2),day(22){}
    Date(int y, int m, int d):year(y),month(m),day(d){}
    void set(int y, int m, int d)
    {
```

```

        year = y;
        month = m;
        day = d;
    }
    void display()
    {
        cout<<year<<"年"<<month<<"月"<<day<<"日"<<endl;
    }
    void increase()
    {
        day++;
        int leap = 0;
        if((year % 4 == 0 && year % 100 != 0) || (year % 400 ==
0)) leap = 1;
        int days[] = {31,28,31,30,31,30,31,31,30,31,30,31};
        if(leap) days[1]++;
        if(day > days[month-1])
        {
            day = 1;
            month++;
        }
        if(month > 12)
        {
            year++;
            month = 1;
        }
    }
};

class Time {
    friend class ExtTime;
private:
    int hour;
    int minute;
    int second;
    Date dates;
public:
    Time():dates(),hour(2),minute(2),second(2){}
    Time(Date & date, int h, int m, int s):dates(date),hour(h)
,minute(m),second(s){}
    void set(Date & date, int h, int m, int s)
    {

```

```

        dates = date;
        hour = h;
        minute = m;
        second = s;
    }
    void display()
    {
        cout<<dates.year<<"年"<<dates.month<<"月"<<dates.day<<"日"
"<<hour<<"点"<<minute<<"分"<<second<<"秒"<<endl;
    }
    void increment()
    {
        second++;
        if(second >= 60)
        {
            minute++;
            second = 0;
            if(minute >= 60)
            {
                hour++;
                minute = 0;
                if(hour >= 24)
                {
                    dates.increase();
                    hour = 0;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    bool equal(Time &other_time)
    {
        return (dates.year == other_time.dates.year && dates.mon
th == other_time.dates.month && dates.day == other_time.dates.
day
        && hour == other_time.hour && minute == other_time.m
inute && second == other_time.second);
    }
    bool less_than(Time &other_time)
    {
        if(dates.year < other_time.dates.year) return true;
        if(dates.year > other_time.dates.year) return false;
        else

```

```

{
    if(dates.month < other_time.dates.month) return true;
    if(dates.month > other_time.dates.month) return false;
    else
    {
        if(dates.day < other_time.dates.day) return true;
        if(dates.day > other_time.dates.day) return false;
        else
        {
            if(hour < other_time.hour) return true;
            if(hour > other_time.hour) return false;
            else
            {
                if(minute < other_time.minute) return true;
                if(minute > other_time.minute) return false;
                else
                {
                    if(second < other_time.second) return true;
                    if(second >= other_time.second) return false;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
};

```

```

class ExtTime {
private:
    Time time;
    int zones;
public:
    ExtTime():zones(1),time({}){}
    ExtTime(int zone, Date & date, int h, int m, int s):time(d
ate,h,m,s),zones(zone){}
    void set(int zone, Date & date, int h, int m, int s)
    {
        zones = zone;
        time.dates.year = date.year;
        time.dates.month = date.month;
        time.dates.day = date.day;
        time.hour = h;
    }
};

```

```

        time.minute = m;
        time.second = s;
    }
    void display()
    {
        cout<<"第"<<zones<<"时区";
        time.display();
    }
    void increment()
    {
        time.increment();
    }
    bool equal(ExtTime &other_times)
    {
        return zones == other_times.zones && time.equal(other_times.time);
    }
    bool less_than(ExtTime &other_times)
    {
        if(zones < other_times.zones) return true;
        else if(zones > other_times.zones) return false;
        else return time.less_than(other_times.time);
    }
};

```