田永铭-221900180 作业八 编程题:

1.

介绍:本人较好地实现了题目的需求。其中,Car,Boar 和 AmphianCar 都以 public 方式继承 Vehicle,同时额外定义了 Passenger 类,并申明数组 Passenger passengerarr[100],用来储存乘客信息。在本样例中,仅仅使用 Car 类型的乘客操作,而如果要实现其他类型的乘客操作的话,可以再申请两个 Passenger 类数组,这里并未给出,但实现起来非常容易且类似。详情见代码:

代码:

.h:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <cstring>
using namespace std;
class Passenger
   friend class Vehicle;
   private:
       string name;
       string ID;
       string company;
   public:
       Passenger():ID("0"){}
       Passenger(const string & name,const string & ID,const string&
company)
       :name(name),ID(ID),company(company){}
       void showInfo()
           cout<<"来自"<<company<<"的"<<name<<","<<ID<<endl;
};
Passenger passengerarr[100];//存放 Car 类型的乘客数据
class Vehicle
   protected:
       string name;
       int weight;
       int expelair;
```

```
double expelwater;
       int capacity;
       bool flag;//1 for land; 0 for water
       int carry = 0;
   public:
       Vehicle(string name): name(name) {cout << "载入 Vehicle 类构造函数
"<<endl;}
       Vehicle(int w,int e,int
c):weight(w),expelair(e),capacity(c){cout << "载入 Vehicle 类构造函数
"<<endl;}
       Vehicle(int w, double e,int
c):weight(w),expelwater(e),capacity(c){cout << "载入 Vehicle 类构造函数
"<<endl;}
       Vehicle(int w,int ea,double ew,bool fl,int
c):weight(w),expelair(ea),expelwater(ew),flag(fl),capacity(c)
       {cout << "载入 Vehicle 类构造函数"<<endl<<"载入 Car 类构造函数
"<<endl<<"载入 Boat 类构造函数"<<endl;}
       void setweight(int w)
           cout<<"重新设置重量"<<endl;
          weight = w;
       virtual void drive() = 0;
       void getOn(Passenger p)
           cout<<"上客人辣! "<<endl;
           passengerarr[carry].name = p.name;
           passengerarr[carry].ID = p.ID;
           passengerarr[carry++].company = p.company;
       void getOff(Passenger& p)
           cout<<"下客人辣! "<<endl;
           if(p.ID == "0")
              cout<<"交通工具上不存在此人"<<endl;
              return;
           for(int i = 0;i < carry;i++)</pre>
              if(passengerarr[i].ID == p.ID)
                  p.ID = "0";
                  for(int j = i; j < carry - 1; j++)
```

```
passengerarr[j].company =
passengerarr[j+1].company;
                      passengerarr[j].ID = passengerarr[j+1].ID;
                      passengerarr[j].name = passengerarr[j+1].name;
                  passengerarr[carry-1].ID = "0";
                  carry--;
                  break;
       void showPassengers()
           for(int i = 0;i < carry;i++)</pre>
               cout<<"第"<<i+1<<"位乘客:";
               cout<<"来自"<<passengerarr[i].company<<"的
"<<passengerarr[i].name<<","<<passengerarr[i].ID<<endl;
       virtual void showMembers() = 0;
};
class Car:public Vehicle
   public:
   Car():Vehicle(0){}
   Car(int w,int e,int c):Vehicle(w,e,c){cout << "载入 Car 类构造函数
"<<end1;}
   virtual void drive()
       cout<<"我在陆地上行驶! "<<endl;
   virtual void showMembers()
       cout<<"重量:"<<weight<<"吨,空气排量:"<<expelair<<"CC,核载人
数:"<<capacity<<"人,实载人数:"<<carry<<"人"<<endl;
};
class Boat:public Vehicle
   public:
```

```
Boat():Vehicle(0){}
   Boat(int w,double e,int c):Vehicle(w,e,c){cout << "载入 Boat 类构造函
数"<<end1;}
   virtual void drive()
       cout<<"我在水上行驶! "<<endl;
   virtual void showMembers()
       cout<<"重量:"<<weight<<"吨,排水量:"<<expelwater<<"吨,核载人
数:"<<capacity<<"人,实载人数:"<<carry<<"人"<<endl;
};
class AmphibianCar:public Vehicle
   public:
   AmphibianCar():Vehicle(0){}
   AmphibianCar(int w,int ea,double ew,bool fl,int
c):Vehicle(w,ea,ew,fl,c){cout << "载入 AmphibianCar 类构造函数"<<endl;}
   virtual void drive()
       if(flag == true) cout<<"我在陆地上行驶! "<<endl;
       else cout<<"我在水上行驶! "<<endl;
   void setFlag(bool fl)
       cout<<"更新状态变量"<<endl;
       flag = fl;
   virtual void showMembers()
       cout<<"重量:"<<weight<<"吨,空气排量:"<<expelair<<"CC,排水
量:"<<expelwater<<"吨,核载人数:"<<capacity<<"人,实载人数:"<<carry<<"人
"<<endl;
};
```

```
#include "Vehicle.h"
int main(void)
   Car c(3,210,5);
   c.drive();
   Boat b(5,2.12f,10);
   b.drive();
   AmphibianCar a(4,200,1.35f,true,5);
   a.drive();
   a.showMembers();
   a.setweight(3);
   a.setFlag(false);
   a.drive();
   a.showMembers();
   Passenger p1("田大王强","0001","南哪大学");
   Passenger p2("田大王牛","0002","扬哪大学");
   p1.showInfo();
   p2.showInfo();
   c.getOn(p1);//上客人
   c.getOn(p2);
   c.showMembers();
   c.showPassengers();
   c.getOff(p1);//下客人
   c.getOff(p1);//工具上无此人,打印无此人
   c.showMembers();
   c.showPassengers();
```

输出:

```
[Running] cd "c:\Users\86181\Desktop\C\homework\nine\" && g++
Vehicle.cpp -o Vehicle &&
"c:\Users\86181\Desktop\C\homework\nine\"Vehicle
载入 Vehicle 类构造函数
载入 Car 类构造函数
我在陆地上行驶!
载入 Vehicle 类构造函数
载入 Boat 类构造函数
我在压地上行驶!
```

载入 Vehicle 类构造函数

载入 Car 类构造函数

载入 Boat 类构造函数

载入 AmphibianCar 类构造函数

我在陆地上行驶!

重量:4吨,空气排量:200CC,排水量:1.35吨,核载人数:5人,实载人数:0人

重新设置重量

更新状态变量

我在水上行驶!

重量:3吨,空气排量:200CC,排水量:1.35吨,核载人数:5人,实载人数:0人

来自南哪大学的田大王强,0001

来自扬哪大学的田大王牛,0002

上客人辣!

上客人辣!

重量:3吨,空气排量:210CC,核载人数:5人,实载人数:2人

第1位乘客:来自南哪大学的田大王强,0001 第2位乘客:来自扬哪大学的田大王牛,0002

下客人辣!

下客人辣!

交通工具上不存在此人

重量:3吨,空气排量:210CC,核载人数:5人,实载人数:1人

第1位乘客:来自扬哪大学的田大王牛,0002

[Done] exited with code=0 in 0.272 seconds