数理逻辑(2024 春)作业-04

ɪ 证明[Enderton, pp.130, 10]

 $\forall x \forall y \, Pxy \vdash \forall y \forall x \, Pyx$

2 证明(三组任选两组)[Enderton, pp.131, 15-17]

2.1 第一组

- I. $\vdash \exists x \, \alpha \lor \exists x \, \beta \leftrightarrow \exists x \, (\alpha \lor \beta)$
- **2.** $\vdash \forall x \, \alpha \lor \forall x \, \beta \to \forall x \, (\alpha \lor \beta)$

2.2 第二组

- $\mathbf{I.} \vdash \exists x (\alpha \land \beta) \rightarrow \exists x \alpha \land \exists x \beta$
- **2.** $\vdash \forall x (\alpha \land \beta) \leftrightarrow \forall x \alpha \land \forall x \beta$

2.3 第二组

- $\mathbf{I.} \vdash \forall x (\alpha \to \beta) \to (\exists x \alpha \to \exists x \beta)$
- **2.** $\vdash \exists x (Py \land Qx) \leftrightarrow Py \land \exists x Qx$