



# 03 系统的时域分析

微分和差分方程的构建和求解



#### 求差分方程齐次解

求斐波那契数列y[n] - y[n-1] - y[n-2] = 0的齐次解, y[1] = 1, y[2] = 1.

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• 特征方程为

$$\alpha^2 - \alpha - 1 = 0$$

特征根为
$$\alpha_1 = \frac{1+\sqrt{5}}{2}$$
,  $\alpha_2 = \frac{1-\sqrt{5}}{2}$ 

齐次解为

$$y_h[n] = C_1 \left(\frac{1+\sqrt{5}}{2}\right)^n + C_2 \left(\frac{1-\sqrt{5}}{2}\right)^n$$

通过初始条件,得 $C_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$ ,  $C_2 = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$ .

线性时不变系统的动态方程为:

$$y''(t) + 5y'(t) + 6y(t) = 4x(t), t > 0$$

系统的初始状态为 $y(0_{-}) = 1$ ,  $y'(0_{-}) = 3$ , 求系统零输入响应 $y_{zi}(t)$ 

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- 特征方程为:  $\alpha^2 + 5\alpha + 6 = 0$
- 特征根为:  $\alpha_1 = -2, \alpha_2 = -3$
- 零输入响应形式为  $y_{zi}(t) = A_1 e^{-2t} + A_2 e^{-3t}$
- 代入初始条件:

$$y(0_{-}) = y_{zi}(0_{-}) = A_1 + A_2 = 1$$
$$y'(0_{-}) = y'_{zi}(0_{-}) = -2A_1 - 3A_2 = 3$$

- 解得  $A_1 = 6$ ,  $A_2 = -5$
- 零输入响应为:  $y_{zi}(t) = 6e^{-2t} 5e^{-3t}, t \ge 0$

已知某线性时不变系统的动态方程式为:

$$y[n] + 4y[n-1] + 4y[n-2] = x[n]$$

系统的初始状态为 $y[-1] = 0, y[-2] = -1, 求系统的零输入响应<math>y_{zi}[n]$ 

已知某线性时不变系统的动态方程式为:

$$y[n] + 4y[n-1] + 4y[n-2] = x[n]$$

系统的初始状态为y[-1] = 0, y[-2] = -1,求系统的零输入响应 $y_{zi}[n]$ 

- 系统的特征方程为  $\alpha^2 + 4\alpha + 4 = 0$
- 特征根为  $\alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = -2$
- 零输入响应形式为  $y_{zi}[n] = C_1 n (-2)^n + C_2 (-2)^n$
- 代入

$$y[-1] = \frac{C_1}{2} - \frac{C_2}{2} = 0, y[-2] = -\frac{C_1}{2} + \frac{C_2}{4} = -1$$

解得  $C_1 = 4$ ,  $C_2 = 4$ 

■ 零输入响应为:  $y_{zi}[n] = 4n(-2)^n + 4(-2)^n, n \ge 0$