## 2016-2017 第一学期"信号与系统"期中试券

1. 填空和简答 (26 分)
(1) (2 分) 计算 
$$2\sin t \cdot \delta(-0.5t - \frac{\pi}{12}) + \int_0^{\infty} (2\cos t + 2t) \delta(-2t + \frac{\pi}{3}) dt = \frac{(\sqrt{3} + \frac{\pi}{3}) - 2\delta(t + \frac{\pi}{2})}{2\delta(t + \frac{\pi}{2})}$$
(2) (2 分) 已知  $f(t) = 2[\cos(5t)]^2 - 5\sin[15(t - 1)]$  #4) 周期  $T = \frac{2\pi}{3}$ 

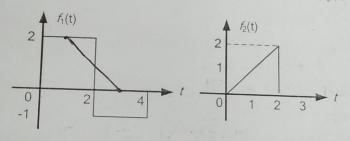
(2) (2分) 已知 
$$f(t) = 2[\cos(5t)]^2 - 5\sin[15(t-1)]$$
,  $f(t)$ 周期  $T = \frac{2\pi}{5}$ 

(3) 
$$(4 \%) \cos(\frac{4}{3}\pi t - \frac{1}{3}\pi) * \delta(t - 0.5) = -\cos(\frac{4\pi}{3}t)$$

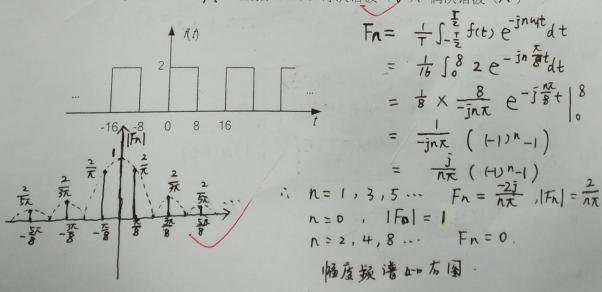
$$[tu(t-1)] * u(t-2) = [\frac{1}{2}t^{2} - 2t + \frac{3}{2}) u(t-3)$$

(4) (2 分) 已知信号 
$$f(t)$$
的单边拉氏变换  $F(s) = \frac{2s^2 - s + 1}{s^2 + s + 1}$ , 则  $f(0_+) = -3$ 

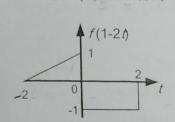
(5) (4分) 信号 
$$f_1(t)$$
和  $f_2(t)$ 波形图如下,设  $y(t) = f_1(t) * f_2(t)$ ,则  $y(3) =$ 

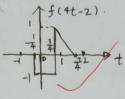


- (6) (4 分)已知 $r(t) = 2e(2t+1) \cdot \cos(t+1)$ ,请判断该系统: 是线性的 ( $\underline{\checkmark}$ )、时不变的 ( $\underline{\cancel{\times}}$ )、因果的 ( $\underline{\checkmark}$ )、稳定的 ( $\underline{\checkmark}$ )。
- (7)(8分)如下图所示的周期信号f(t),请大致画出指数形式傅立叶级数的幅度 频谱。并请标注其三角函数形式的傅里叶级数中可能出现的分量形式: 直流(V)、余弦(X)、正弦(V)、奇次谐波(V)、偶次谐波(X)



- 2. (12 分)已知信号 f(1-2t) 的波形如下图所示。(1)画出信号 f(4t-2) 的波形。 (2) 若信号 f(1-2t) 的傅立叶变换为  $F(\omega)$ , 求信号 f(4t-2) 的傅立叶变换。 (用F(ω)的形式表示)。





(2).  $\mathcal{I}[f(1-4t)] = \frac{1}{2}F(\frac{w}{2})$ I[f(-2-4+)] = = = F(=) ejaw

3. (12分)分别求下列信号的单边拉普拉斯变换

3. 
$$(12 分)分别求下列信号的单边拉音拉别交换$$

$$(1) f_1(t) = (t^2 - 1)e^{-2t}u(t - 1) \qquad (2) f_2(t) = 2\sin\pi(t - 1)[u(t) - u(t - 1)]$$

$$= e^{2(t-1)^{2}} e^{-2(t-1)} u(t-1) + 2(t-1)e^{2(t-1)}$$

$$= u(t-1)^{2}$$

$$= \frac{2}{53} \cdot L[tut] = \frac{1}{52}$$

$$\int [f_1(t)] = e^2 \left[ \frac{2}{(5+2)^3} + \frac{2}{(5+2)^2} \right] e^{-5}$$

$$= \frac{25+6}{(5+2)^3} e^{-(5+2)}$$

(2). 
$$f_z(t) = 2 \sin \pi (t-1) u(t) - 2 \sin \pi (t-1) u(t-1)$$
  
= -2 \sin \pi t u(t) - 2 \sin \pi (t-1) u(t-1)

$$2 \left[ Sinkt u(t) \right] = \frac{R}{S^2 + R^2}$$

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$$f(t)$$
 $1$ 
 $2$ 
 $t$ 
 $-2$ 
 $0$ 
 $-1$ 

$$f'(t) = \frac{1}{2} [u(t+2) - u(t)] - 2\delta(t) + \delta(t+2)$$

$$F(t) = \frac{1}{2} [u(t+2) - u(t)] = 2\delta(u) + \delta(t+2)$$

$$J[u(t+2) - u(t)] = 2\delta(u) + \delta(t+2)$$

$$J[s(t+2)] = |s(u)| = |s(u$$

5. (15 分) 己知: 时域信号 
$$f_0(t) = 5Sa(10t)$$
, 且  $f(t) = f_0(t) \cdot \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(t - \frac{2\pi}{40}n)$ 

- (1) 求信号  $f_0(t)$ 的傅氏变换  $F_0(\omega)$ 。
- (2) 求 f(t)的傅氏变换  $F(\omega)$  并大致画出该频谱波形。

#: (1) 
$$J[Sa(wet)] = \frac{2}{we}[u(w+\frac{we}{2}) - u(w+\frac{we}{2})]$$

$$J[Sa(lot)] = \frac{2}{2}[u(w+lo) - u(w+lo)]$$

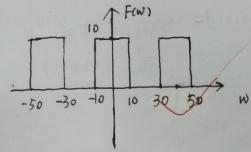
$$\&[So(w)] = \frac{2}{2}[u(w+lo) - u(w-lo)]$$

(2) 
$$J \left[ \delta(t - \frac{\pi}{40}n) \right] = 2\pi P n \delta(w - 40n)$$

$$F(w) = \frac{\pi}{40} \left[ 2\pi P n \delta(w - 40n) \right] * Folw)$$

$$= P n F_0(w - 40n)$$

$$P n = \frac{20}{\pi} \int_{-\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \delta(t) e^{-jnwt} dt = \frac{20}{\pi}$$



6. (10 分) 已知一线性时不变系统,在相同 0—条件下,当激励为 e(t)时,其全响 应为 $r_1(t) = \left[2e^{-3t} + \sin(2t)\right]u(t)$ ; 当激励为2e(t)时,其全响应为  $r_2(t) = [e^{-3t} + 2\sin(2t)]u(t)$ 。求: (1)0\_条件不变, 当激励为  $e(t^{-1})$ 时的全响应  $r_3(t)$ 。(2)0\_条件增大 1 倍, 当激励为 0.5e(t)时的全响应  $r_4(t)$ 。 新: (1) アz; (+) + Y&s; (+) = Y;(+) (2) 0- 增大一层,则石(t) 增大一层,为 727(+) + 7252(+) = 72(+) 6e-3+ u(+) 其中 Yasz(t) = 2 Yası(t) 激励为0.5 e(t) 对: 校译 Tzi(t) = 271(t)-Yz(t) 1/4(t) = = 725(Ct) + 2725(t) = 3e-3t mt) 12510= [Sin(2t)-e-3t] ust) = ( \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \text{Sinkt} \) + \( \frac{11}{2} \) e^{-3t} \) \( \text{wt} \) 7253(t) = 7251(t-1) = [ Sin(2t-2) - e-3(t-1)] u(t-1) 放 /3(+)= 1853(+)+ 78ict) = [ sin(zt-z)-e-3(+)]u(+) +3e-3+u(+)・ 7. (15分)给定系统微分方程r'(t) + 3r(t) = 2e'(t),若激励信号 e(t) = u(t) - u(t-2), 起始状态为: r(0) = 2. 求单位冲激响应 h(t)、零输入响应  $r_{zi}(t)$ 、零状态响应  $r_{zs}(t)$ 。 特征方程: d+3=0, d=3 解に 齐设辞 Y(+) = A, p-3t e(t)= 8(t)时:  $\gamma'(t) + 3\gamma(t) = 2\delta'(t)$ . 元 Y'(+) = 28'(+) + b8(+) + (suct) (olt<0+) 7(+) = (28(+) + bout) 即有: 28'(+) + (b+ 1)8(t) = 28'(+) b= -6 放有 ア(0+)-ア(0-)=-6, ア(0+)=-6 : T(0+) = A1 = -6 (1) 冲教顿:ん(+)=-6e-3+ U(+) (2)  $\gamma_{2s(t)} = e(t) * h(t)$ = -6e-3tuer\* (uct) - uct-2)) = -6 e-3 turns (1(t) + 6 e-3turns (1(t-)) = 2  $(e^{-3t} - 1) u(t) - 2 (e^{-3(t-2)} - 1) u(t-2)$ (3). 由 1(0-)=2, 即 A1=2 :. 72;(+) = 2e-3t u(+)