Semantic Theory
week 13 – Current issues in semantic theory

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Semantic Theory

Topics covered in this course:

Predicate logic - Type Theory - Lambda Calculus - Generalised Quantifiers - Event Semantics - Dynamic Semantics - Discourse Representation Theory - Presuppositions - Distributed Situation-State Space

Open questions

I. What is meaning?

Truth-conditions vs. context-change potential
vs. answering the Question Under Discussion

II. Which phenomena should be captured by a semantic formalism?

Syntax vs. Semantics vs. Pragmatics

III. How to validate predictions from formal semantic theories?

Experimental approaches, Computational Semantics

Communication as question-answering

The Goal of communication: to determine what the world is like.

But: an exhaustive characterisation of the current state of the world – "The Big Question" (Roberts, 1996) – is too big a task

- What makes certain issues more important to us than others has to do with our goals
- Therefore, we establish certain subgoals, which take the form of issues to be resolved or Questions Under Discussion (QUDs)
- Content that addresses the QUD is called *at-issue* content; all other content is *not at-issue*

Roberts, 1996; 2012; Simons et al. 2010; Tonhauser et al. 2013

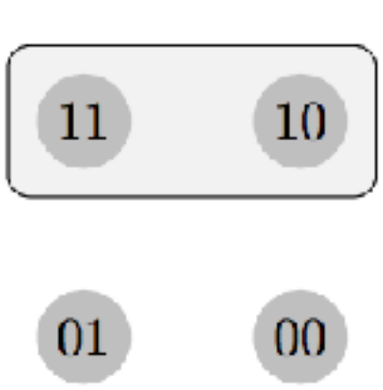
Inquisitive semantics

"Meaning is Information EXchange Potential"

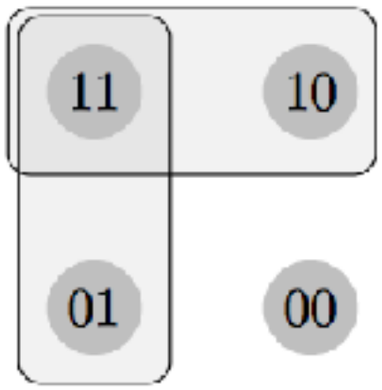
(1) $[\![\text{John plays}]\!]^{M,w,g} := \{\lambda v.\text{play}(\text{John})(v)\} :: \langle s, t\rangle$

(2) $[\![\text{John or Bill plays}]\!]^{M,w,g} := \{\lambda v.\text{play}(\text{John})(v), \lambda v.\text{play}(\text{Bill})(v)\}$

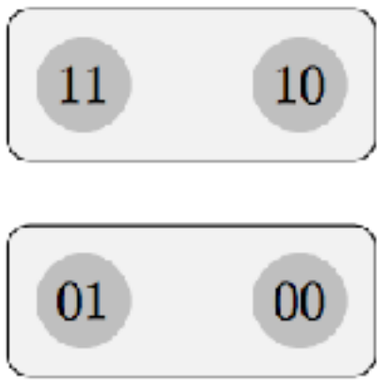
(3) $[\![\text{Does John play?}]\!]^{M,w,g} := \{\lambda v.\text{play}(\text{John})(v), \lambda v.\neg\text{play}(\text{John})(v)\}$



(a) $[\![p]\!]$



(b) $[\![p \vee q]\!]$



(c) $[\![?p]\!]$

(Groenendijk, 2009; Groenendijk & Roelofsen, 2009)

Defining the playing field of semantic theory

What can/should be captured in a semantic formalism?

The syntax-semantics interface:

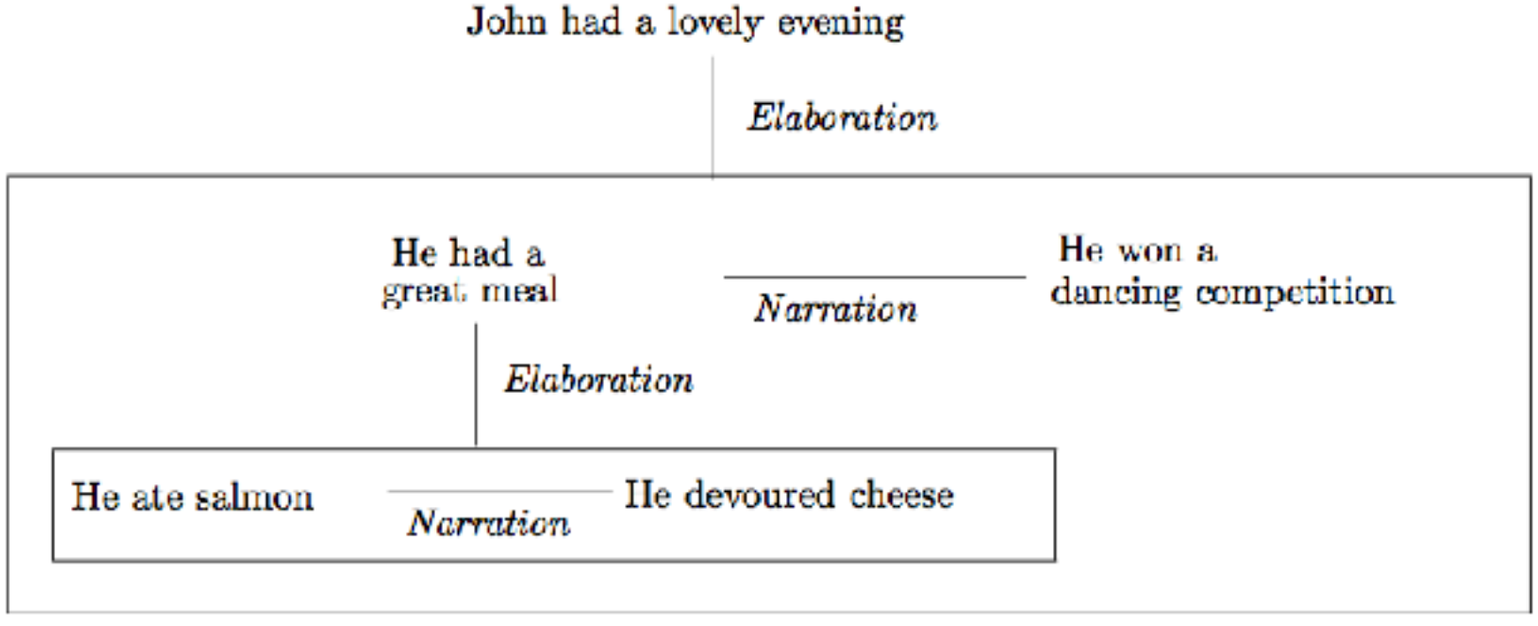
- quantification, anaphora, tense and aspect, thematic roles, …

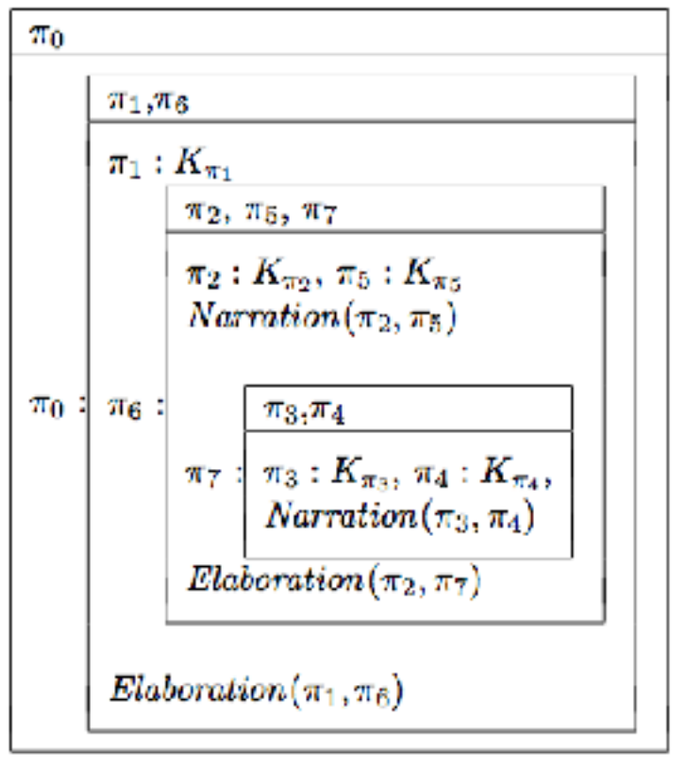
The semantics-pragmatics interface:

- rhetorical structure, implicature, presuppositions, information structure, …

Beyond truth-conditional meaning: Rhetorical Structure

(1) John had a great evening last night. He had a great meal. He ate salmon. He devoured lots of cheese. He won a dancing competition. ??It was a beautiful pink.





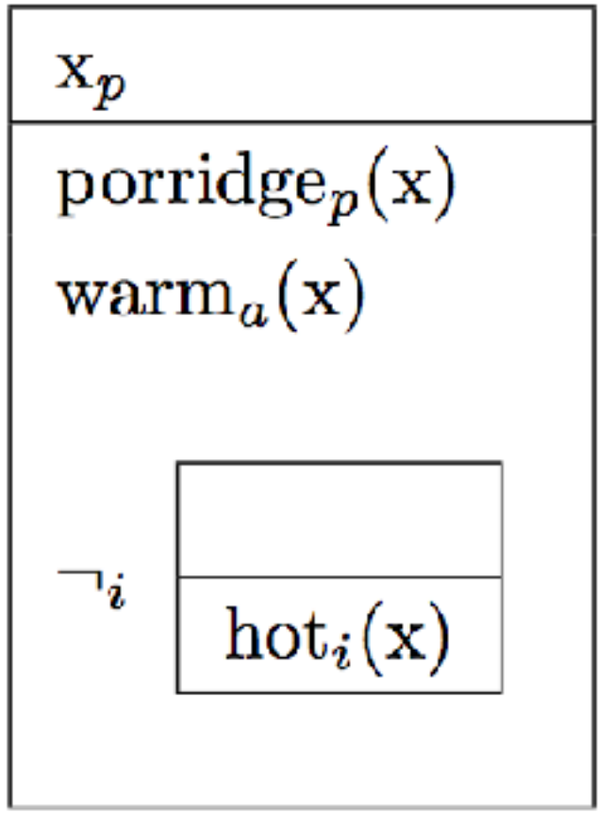
Segmented DRT: DRT with discourse relations

(Asher, 1992; Asher & Lascarides, 2003)

Beyond truth-conditional meaning: Implicature

(1) a. The porridge is warm. As a matter of fact, it is hot.
b. ?The porridge is warm. As a matter of fact, it is cold.

Layered DRT: DRT with multiple layers of meaning



Geurts & Maier 2003; 2013

Beyond truth-conditional meaning: Information structure

(1) John has a sister. He visits her every week. → assertion

(2) John visits his sister every week. → presupposition

(3) John, who has a sister, visits her every week → conventional implicature

Projective Discourse Representation Theory (PDRT): DRT with information structure

PDRT provides a unified, unidimensional treatment of asserted and projected content (including: presuppositions, anaphora, and *conventional implicatures*)

Venhuizen, 2015; Venhuizen et al. To appear

Formal semantics in the real world

How to apply and evaluate formal linguistic theories?

⇒ Testing predictions from formal semantic theories using psycholinguistic methods (questionnaires, eye-tracking, EEG)

- Geurts et al. (2010); Chemla et al. (2011); Florian Schwarz (ed., 2015), …

⇐ Using implementations of semantic formalisms to perform large-scale computational semantic analyses

- PDRT-Sandbox (Brouwer & Venhuizen, 2013)
- Boxer (Bos, 2008)
- The Groningen Meaning Bank (Basile et al., 2013; Bos et al., 2015)

Groningen Meaning Bank

Corpus of semantically annotated texts – with (P)DRSs!

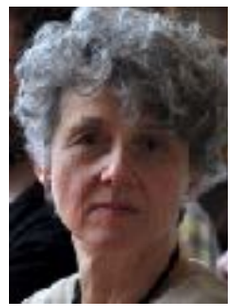
Semantic Theory: from past to present (and future?)





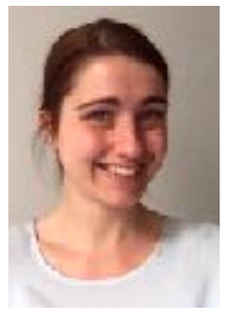










1900 1960 1970 1980 1990 2017 2022?

But first… the exam!

- The date for the final exam is: **Thursday July 27, 10am (sharp!)**
- You can (have to!) register for the exam: until tomorrow (12.07)
- You can find a practice exam at: http://noortjejoost.github.io/teaching/ST17/practice_exam.pdf
- An example of the supplementary materials is given at: http://noortjejoost.github.io/teaching/ST17/exam_materials.pdf
- Next Thursday: Q&A. Take a look at the practice exam, previous exercises, and the slides — Prepare questions!

Links

- Groningen Meaning Bank:
  http://gmb.let.rug.nl

- Groningen Meaning Bank Web Demo:
  http://gmb.let.rug.nl/webdemo/demo.php