

	Risk of bias domains				
	D1	D2	D3	D4	Overall
Berkelmans, 2018	+	+	+	+	+
Greive, 2018	+	+	+	+	+
Lakhal, 2016	+	+	X	X	X
Ilies, 2015	+	+	+	-	X
Langwieser, 2015	+	+	+	X	X
Smolle, 2015	+	-	+	+	X
Wagner, 2015	+	+	+	+	+
Ameloot, 2014	+	X	X	+	X
Hofhuizen, 2014	+	-	-	-	X
Martina, 2014	+	+	+	+	+
Meidert, 2014	+	+	+	+	+
Hohn, 2013	+	+	X	+	X
Meidert, 2013	+	+	+	-	X
Saugel, 2013	+	+	+	+	+
Fischer, 2012	X	X	X	X	X
Saugel, 2012	+	+	+	X	X
Novak, 1994	+	+	+	+	+
Searle, 1993	-	-	-	+	X

Domains:

D1: Patient selection.

D2: Index test.

D3: Reference standard.

D4: Flow & timing.

Judgement

X High

- Some concerns

+ Low