Risk of bias domains

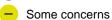|	D1	D2	D3	D4	Overall
Berkelmans, 2018	+	+	+	+	+
Greiwe, 2018	+	+	+	+	+
Bindra, 2016	+	+	+	−	X
Lakhal, 2016	+	+	X	X	X
Ilies, 2015	+	+	+	−	X
Langwieser, 2015	+	+	+	X	X
Smolle, 2015	+	−	+	+	X
Wagner, 2015	+	+	+	+	+
Ameloot, 2014	+	X	X	+	X
Hofhuizen, 2014	+	−	−	−	X
Martina, 2014	+	+	+	+	+
Meidert, 2014	+	+	+	+	+
Hohn, 2013	+	+	X	+	X
Meidert, 2013	+	+	+	−	X
Saugel, 2013	+	+	+	+	+
Fischer, 2012	X	X	X	X	X
Saugel, 2012	+	+	+	X	X
Novak, 1994	+	+	+	+	+
Searle, 1993	−	−	−	+	X

Domains:
D1: Patient selection.
D2: Index test.
D3: Reference standard.
D4: Flow & timing.

Judgement

- X High
- − Some concerns
- + Low