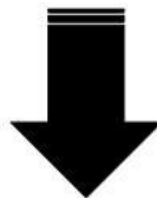


| Document-Word Matrix | $w_1$ | $w_2$ | ... | $w_N$ |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| $d_1$                | 1     | 0     | ... | 2     |
| $d_2$                | 0     | 1     | ... | 0     |
| ...                  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...   |
| $d_M$                | 0     | 0     | ... | 0     |



| document-topic distributions | $t_1$          | $t_2$ | ... | $t_k$          |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------|-----|----------------|
| $d_1$                        | $P(t_1   d_1)$ |       |     |                |
| $d_2$                        |                |       |     |                |
| ...                          |                |       |     |                |
| $d_M$                        |                |       |     | $P(t_k   d_m)$ |

| topic-word distributions | $t_1$          | $t_2$ | ... | $t_k$          |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------|-----|----------------|
| $w_1$                    | $P(w_1   t_1)$ |       |     |                |
| $w_2$                    |                |       |     |                |
| ...                      |                |       |     |                |
| $w_N$                    |                |       |     | $P(w_N   t_k)$ |