

rusper(RUby Scheme PERL)

A series of horizontal lines in teal, light blue, and white extending across the bottom of the slide.

예제 소스

최대 공약수 구하기

```
2
3 VAR a
4 VAR b
5 VAR r
6
7 ; initialize a
8 =(a, 64)
9
10 ; initialize b
11 =(b, 12)
12
13 DO(-1)
14 ::
15     =(r, a)
16     =(a, b)
17     =(b, %(r, b))
18
19     IF(<=(b, 0))
20     ::
21         BREAK
22
23 :
24
25 ; print gcd
26 ["gcd is " {a} ]
27
28 ; end of source
```

1,15-11

소수 판별 프로그램

```
2
3 VAR prime
4 VAR i
5 VAR flag
6
7 OUTPUT("prime_result.txt")
8
9 ; initialize prime
10 =(prime, 131)
11
12 ; initialize flag
13 =(flag, 0)
14
15 IF(&&<(2, prime), !=(0, %(prime, 2)))
16 ::
17     ; initialize i
18     =(i, 3)
19
20     DO(-1)
21     ::
22         IF(<=(prime, i))
23         ::
24             =(flag, 1)
25             BREAK
26
27         :
28             IF(==(0, %(prime, i)))
29             ::
30                 BREAK
31
32         :
33             =(i, +(i, 2))
34
35 :
36
37 IF(==(1, flag))
38 ::
39     [{prime} "is prime."]
40 :
41
42 IF(==(0, flag))
43 ::
44     [{prime} "is not prime."]
45 :
46
47 ; end of source
```

1,1

랜덤 리스트 출력

```
2
3 DO(10)
4 ::
5     ; print current index
6     [{$}]
7
8     ; generate random number 1 ~ 10
9     [{RANDOM(1, 10)}]
10 :
11
12 ; end of source
```

1,1

1부터 10까지 합구하기

```
2 VAR sum
3
4 ; initialize sum
5 =(sum, 0)
6
7 ; repeat 10 times
8 DO(10)
9 ::
10     =(sum, +(sum, +(1)))
11
12 ; print sum
13 [{sum}]
14 :
15
16 ; end of source
```

1,1

Lex 입력 파일 (주요 부분)

```
u20062761@linux-~/rusper
20
21 extern int cmp_stmt_cnt_stack[STACK_MAX];
22 extern int cmp_stmt_cnt_sp;
23 extern int cmp_stmt_cnt;
24 extern int print_stmt_cnt;
25 extern int sp;
26
27 %}
28 letter [a-zA-Z_]
29 nonzero_digit [1-9]
30 digit [0-9]
31 %x
32 "VAR" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_VAR; }
33 "IF" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_IF; }
34 "(" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_LPAREN; }
35 ")" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_RPAREN; }
36 ":" { yylval.str = yytext; cmp_stmt_cnt_stack[cmp_stmt_cnt_sp++] = sp; return T_DCOLON; }
37 "." { yylval.str = yytext; cmp_stmt_cnt = sp - cmp_stmt_cnt_stack[--cmp_stmt_cnt_sp]; return T_COLON; }
38 "BREAK" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_BREAK; }
39 "FOR" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_FOR; }
40 "," { yylval.str = yytext; return T_SEPARATOR; }
41 "DO" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_DO; }
42 "[" { yylval.str = yytext; print_stmt_cnt = sp; return T_LBRACKET; }
43 "]" { yylval.str = yytext; print_stmt_cnt = sp - print_stmt_cnt; return T_RBRACKET; }
44 "{" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_LCURLYBRACE; }
45 "}" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_RCURLYBRACE; }
46 "=" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_ASSIGNMENT; }
47 "+" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_PLUS; }
48 "-" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_MINUS; }
49 "*" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_MUL; }
50 "/" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_DIV; }
51 "%" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_REMAINDER; }
52 "==" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_EQUAL; }
53 "!=" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_NOT_EQUAL; }
54 "!" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_NOT; }
55 "&&" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_AND; }
56 "||" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_OR; }
57 "<" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_LT; }
58 ">" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_GT; }
59 "<=" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_LT_EQUAL; }
60 ">=" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_GT_EQUAL; }
61 "RANDOM" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_RANDOM; }
62 "$" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_ITERATOR; }
63 "OUTPUT" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_OUTPUT; }
64 ";", ".", "." { yylval.str = yytext; return T_COMMENT; }
65 "\".\"" { yylval.str = yytext; return T_STRING_LITERAL; }
66
67 {letter}({letter})({digit})+ { yylval.str = yytext; return T_IDENTIFIER; }
68 [-+]?({digit})+ { yylval.str = yytext; return T_INTEGER; }
69
70 [ \t\n\r] ;
71 . return T_ERROR;
72
73 %x
```

어후|분석기|실행 결과

[illegible]

Yacc 입력 파일 (주요부분)

```
61 void treverse(AST_node *node)
62 void print_stack(char *s);
63
64
65 %}
66
67 %union {
68     int integer;
69     char *str;
70 }
71
72 %token T_EOF
73 %token T_ERROR
74 %token T_VAR
75 %token T_IF
76 %token T_LPAREN
77 %token T_RPAREN
78 %token T_COLON
79 %token T_DCOLON
80 %token T_BREAK
81 %token T_FOR
82 %token T_SEPARATOR
83 %token T_DO
84 %token T_LBRACKET
85 %token T_RBRACKET
86 %token T_LCURLYBRACE
87 %token T_RCURLYBRACE
88 %token T_ASSIGNMENT
89 %token T_PLUS
90 %token T_MINUS
91 %token T_MUL
92 %token T_DIV
93 %token T_REMAINDER
94 %token T_EQUAL
95 %token T_NOT_EQUAL
96 %token T_NOT
97 %token T_AND
98 %token T_OR
99 %token T_LT
100 %token T_GT
101 %token T_LT_EQUAL
102 %token T_GT_EQUAL
103 %token T_RANDOM
104 %token T_ITERATOR
105 %token T_OUTPUT
106 %token T_IDENTIFIER
107 %token T_INTEGER
108 %token T_COMMENT
109 %token T_STRING_LITERAL
110
111 %}
112 program:      file
113
114
115 file:         statement_list
116
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124
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126
127
128 statement_list: statement
129                  | statement statement_list
130
131
132
133 compound_statement: statement
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156
157 statement:      declaration_statement
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```

파서 실행 결과 및 파스트리(1/2)

The image displays three terminal windows side-by-side, each showing the output of the `rusper` tool. The windows are titled `u20062761@linux~/.rusper`. The first window shows the initial state of the program, with the command `./rusper < sample_src/gcd.rus` and the output `Abstract Syntax Tree treverse`. The second window shows the state after the first iteration, with the command `./rusper < sample_src/prime.rus` and the output `Abstract Syntax Tree treverse`. The third window shows the state after the second iteration, with the command `./rusper < sample_src/prime.rus` and the output `Abstract Syntax Tree treverse`. The output is an Abstract Syntax Tree (AST) representing the program's state.

```
[u20062761@linux rusper]$ ./rusper < sample_src/gcd.rus
Abstract Syntax Tree treverse
1, 2
  0, 259 VAR
  0, 291 a
1, 2
  0, 259 VAR
  0, 291 b
1, 2
  0, 259 VAR
  0, 291 r
1, 10
  0, 273 =
  0, 291 a
  0, 292 64
1, 10
  0, 273 =
  0, 291 b
  0, 292 12
1, 6
  0, 268 DO
  0, 292 -1
  1, 1
    1, 10
      0, 273 =
      0, 291 r
      0, 291 a
    1, 10
      0, 273 =
      0, 291 a
      0, 291 b
    1, 10
      0, 273 =
      0, 291 b
      0, 291 r
      0, 291 b
    1, 3
      0, 260 IF
      1, 10
        0, 284 <=
        0, 291 b
        0, 292 0
      1, 1
        1, 4
          0, 265 BREAK
1, 7
  0, 269 PRINT
  1, 8
    0, 294 "gcd is "
    0, 291 a
[u20062761@linux rusper]$
```

```
[u20062761@linux rusper]$ ./rusper < sample_src/prime.rus
Abstract Syntax Tree treverse
1, 2
  0, 259 VAR
  0, 291 prime
1, 2
  0, 259 VAR
  0, 291 i
1, 2
  0, 259 VAR
  0, 291 flag
1, 9
  0, 290 OUTPUT
  0, 294 "prime_result.txt"
1, 10
  0, 273 =
  0, 291 prime
  0, 292 131
1, 10
  0, 273 =
  0, 291 flag
  0, 292 0
1, 3
  0, 260 IF
  1, 10
    0, 282 &&
    1, 10
      0, 284 <
      0, 292 2
      0, 291 prime
    1, 10
      0, 280 !=
      0, 292 0
      1, 10
        0, 278 %
        0, 291 prime
        0, 292 2
    1, 1
      1, 10
        0, 273 =
        0, 291 i
        0, 292 3
      1, 6
        0, 268 DO
        0, 292 -1
        1, 1
          1, 3
            0, 260 IF
            1, 10
              0, 284 <=
              0, 291 prime
              0, 291 i
            1, 1
              1, 10
                0, 273 =
                0, 291 flag
                0, 292 1
              1, 4
                0, 265 BREAK
            1, 3
              0, 260 IF
              1, 10
                0, 279 ==
                0, 292 1
                0, 291 flag
              1, 1
                1, 7
                  0, 269 PRINT
                  1, 8
                    0, 291 prime
                    0, 294 "is prime."
            1, 3
              0, 260 IF
              1, 10
                0, 279 ==
                0, 292 0
                0, 291 flag
              1, 1
                1, 7
                  0, 269 PRINT
                  1, 8
                    0, 291 prime
                    0, 294 "is not prime."
            1, 10
              0, 273 =
              0, 291 flag
              0, 292 1
            1, 4
              0, 265 BREAK
            1, 3
              0, 260 IF
              1, 10
                0, 279 ==
                0, 292 0
                1, 10

```

파서 실행 결과 및 파스트리(2/2)

```
u20062761@linux:~/rusper
[u20062761@linux rusper]$ ./rusper < sample_src/random.rus
Abstract Syntax Tree treverse
1, 6
    0, 268 DO
    0, 292 10
    1, 1
        1, 7
            0, 269 PRINT
            1, 10
                0, 289 $
        1, 7
            0, 269 PRINT
            1, 10
                0, 288 RANDOM
                0, 292 1
                0, 292 10
[u20062761@linux rusper]$
```

```
u20062761@linux:~/rusper
[u20062761@linux rusper]$ ./rusper < sample_src/sum.rus
Abstract Syntax Tree treverse
1, 2
    0, 259 VAR
    0, 291 sum
1, 10
    0, 273 =
    0, 291 sum
    0, 292 0
1, 6
    0, 268 DO
    0, 292 10
    1, 1
        1, 10
            0, 273 =
            0, 291 sum
            1, 10
                0, 274 +
                0, 291 sum
                1, 10
                    0, 274 +
                    1, 10
                        0, 289 $
                        0, 292 1
        1, 7
            0, 269 PRINT
            0, 291 sum
[u20062761@linux rusper]$
```

목적코드 관련 소스

```
749 void generate_lmc_asm_code(FILE *fp, AST_node *root)
750 {
751     AST_node *iter = root;
752
753     fprintf(fp, "BOX\t_LOOP_TEMP\n");
754     fprintf(fp, "BOX\t_NUM_TEMP\n");
755     fprintf(fp, "BOX\t_LOGC_TEMP\n");
756     fprintf(fp, "BOX\t_CNT_TEMP\n");
757     fprintf(fp, "BOX\t_ITER_TEMP\n");
758     fprintf(fp, "BOX\t_REDIRECTION_FILE\n");
759
760     while(NULL != iter) {
761         switch(iter->token_number) {
762             case DECLARATION_STATEMENT:
763                 fprintf(fp, "BOX\t%s\n", iter->child->sibling->token_value);
764                 break;
765             case SELECTION_STATEMENT:
766                 generate_lmc_asm_code_stmt_expr(fp, iter->child);
767                 break;
768             case BREAK_STATEMENT:
769                 fprintf(fp, "JMP LOOP_LABEL_%d\n", loop_label_count);
770                 break;
771             case FOR_STATEMENT:
772                 break;
773             case DO_STATEMENT:
774                 generate_lmc_asm_code_stmt_expr(fp, iter->child);
775                 break;
776             case PRINT_STATEMENT:
777                 break;
778             case OUTPUT_STATEMENT:
779                 break;
780             case EXPRESSION:
781                 generate_lmc_asm_code_stmt_expr(fp, iter->child);
782                 break;
783             default:
784                 fprintf(stderr, "ERROR\n");
785                 exit(255);
786                 break;
787         }
788
789         iter = iter->sibling;
790     }
791 }
```

```
794 void generate_lmc_asm_code_stmt_expr(FILE *fp, AST_node *node)
795 {
796     AST_node *lhs;
797     AST_node *rhs;
798
799     if(NULL == node)
800         return;
801     if(NULL == node->sibling)
802         return;
803
804     lhs = node->sibling;
805     rhs = node->sibling->sibling;
806
807     switch(node->token_number) {
808         case T_DO:
809             fprintf(fp, "LDA\t%s\n", T_INTEGER == lhs->token_number ? "#" : "", lhs->token_value);
810             fprintf(fp, "STA\t_LOOP_TEMP\n");
811             fprintf(fp, "LDA\t#0\n");
812             fprintf(fp, "STA\t_CNT_TEMP\n");
813             fprintf(fp, "LOOP_LABEL_%d\n", loop_label_count);
814             fprintf(fp, "LDA\t_CNT_TEMP\n");
815             fprintf(fp, "CMPA\t_LOOP_TEMP\n");
816             fprintf(fp, "JCOND BREAK_LABEL_%d\n", loop_label_count);
817
818             // loop for compound statement
819             if(NON_TERMINAL == rhs->node_type) {
820                 if(NON_TERMINAL == rhs->child->node_type)
821                     generate_lmc_asm_code_stmt_expr(fp, rhs->child->child);
822                 else
823                     generate_lmc_asm_code_stmt_expr(fp, rhs->child);
824             }
825
826             fprintf(fp, "LDA\t_CNT_TEMP\n");
827             fprintf(fp, "ADDA\t#1\n");
828             fprintf(fp, "JMP LOOP_LABEL_%d\n", loop_label_count);
829             fprintf(fp, "BREAK_LABEL_%d\n", loop_label_count);
830             ++loop_label_count;
831             break;
832         case T_ASSIGNMENT:
833
834             if(NON_TERMINAL == rhs->node_type) {
835                 generate_lmc_asm_code_stmt_expr(fp, rhs->child);
836             } else {
837                 fprintf(fp, "LDA\t%s\n", T_INTEGER == rhs->token_number ? "#" : "", rhs->token_value);
838             }
839     }
```


목적코드 생성 실행 결과

```
u20062761@linux:~/rusper
[u20062761@linux rusper]$ ./rusper < sample_
src/gcd.rus
Abstract Syntax Tree treverse

Generate LMC assembler Code
BOX    _LOOP_TEMP
BOX    _NUM_TEMP
BOX    _LOGC_TEMP
BOX    _CNT_TEMP
BOX    _ITER_TEMP
BOX    _REDIRECTION_FILE
BOX    a
BOX    b
BOX    r
LDA    #64
STA    a
LDA    #12
STA    b
LDA    #-1
STA    _LOOP_TEMP
LDA    #0
STA    _CNT_TEMP
LOOP_LABEL_0:
LDA    _CNT_TEMP
CMPA   _LOOP_TEMP
JCOND  BREAK_LABEL_0:
LDA    a
STA    r
LDA    _CNT_TEMP
ADDA   #1
JMP    LOOP_LABEL_0
BREAK_LABEL_0:
[u20062761@linux rusper]$
```

```
u20062761@linux:~/rusper
[u20062761@linux rusper]$ ./rusper < sample_
src/prime.rus
Abstract Syntax Tree treverse

Generate LMC assembler Code
BOX    _LOOP_TEMP
BOX    _NUM_TEMP
BOX    _LOGC_TEMP
BOX    _CNT_TEMP
BOX    _ITER_TEMP
BOX    _REDIRECTION_FILE
BOX    prime
BOX    i
BOX    flag
LDA    #131
STA    prime
LDA    #0
STA    flag
STA    _LOGC_TMP
LDA    _LOGC_TMP
CMPA   #0
JCOND  IF_LABEL_0
LDA    #3
STA    i
IF_LABEL_0:
STA    _LOGC_TMP
LDA    _LOGC_TMP
CMPA   #0
JCOND  IF_LABEL_1
IF_LABEL_1:
STA    _LOGC_TMP
LDA    _LOGC_TMP
CMPA   #0
JCOND  IF_LABEL_2
IF_LABEL_2:
[u20062761@linux rusper]$
```

```
u20062761@linux:~/rusper
[u20062761@linux rusper]$ ./rusper < sample_
src/random.rus
Abstract Syntax Tree treverse

Generate LMC assembler Code
BOX    _LOOP_TEMP
BOX    _NUM_TEMP
BOX    _LOGC_TEMP
BOX    _CNT_TEMP
BOX    _ITER_TEMP
BOX    _REDIRECTION_FILE
LDA    #10
STA    _LOOP_TEMP
LDA    #0
STA    _CNT_TEMP
LOOP_LABEL_0:
LDA    _CNT_TEMP
CMPA   _LOOP_TEMP
JCOND  BREAK_LABEL_0:
LDA    _CNT_TEMP
ADDA   #1
JMP    LOOP_LABEL_0
BREAK_LABEL_0:
[u20062761@linux rusper]$
```

```
u20062761@linux:~/rusper
[u20062761@linux rusper]$ ./rusper < sample_
src/sum.rus
Abstract Syntax Tree treverse

Generate LMC assembler Code
BOX    _LOOP_TEMP
BOX    _NUM_TEMP
BOX    _LOGC_TEMP
BOX    _CNT_TEMP
BOX    _ITER_TEMP
BOX    _REDIRECTION_FILE
BOX    sum
LDA    #0
STA    sum
LDA    #10
STA    _LOOP_TEMP
LDA    #0
STA    _CNT_TEMP
LOOP_LABEL_0:
LDA    _CNT_TEMP
CMPA   _LOOP_TEMP
JCOND  BREAK_LABEL_0:
LDA    sum
STA    _NUM_TEMP
ADDA   #1
ADDA   _NUM_TEMP
STA    sum
LDA    _CNT_TEMP
ADDA   #1
JMP    LOOP_LABEL_0
BREAK_LABEL_0:
[u20062761@linux rusper]$
```

감사합니다